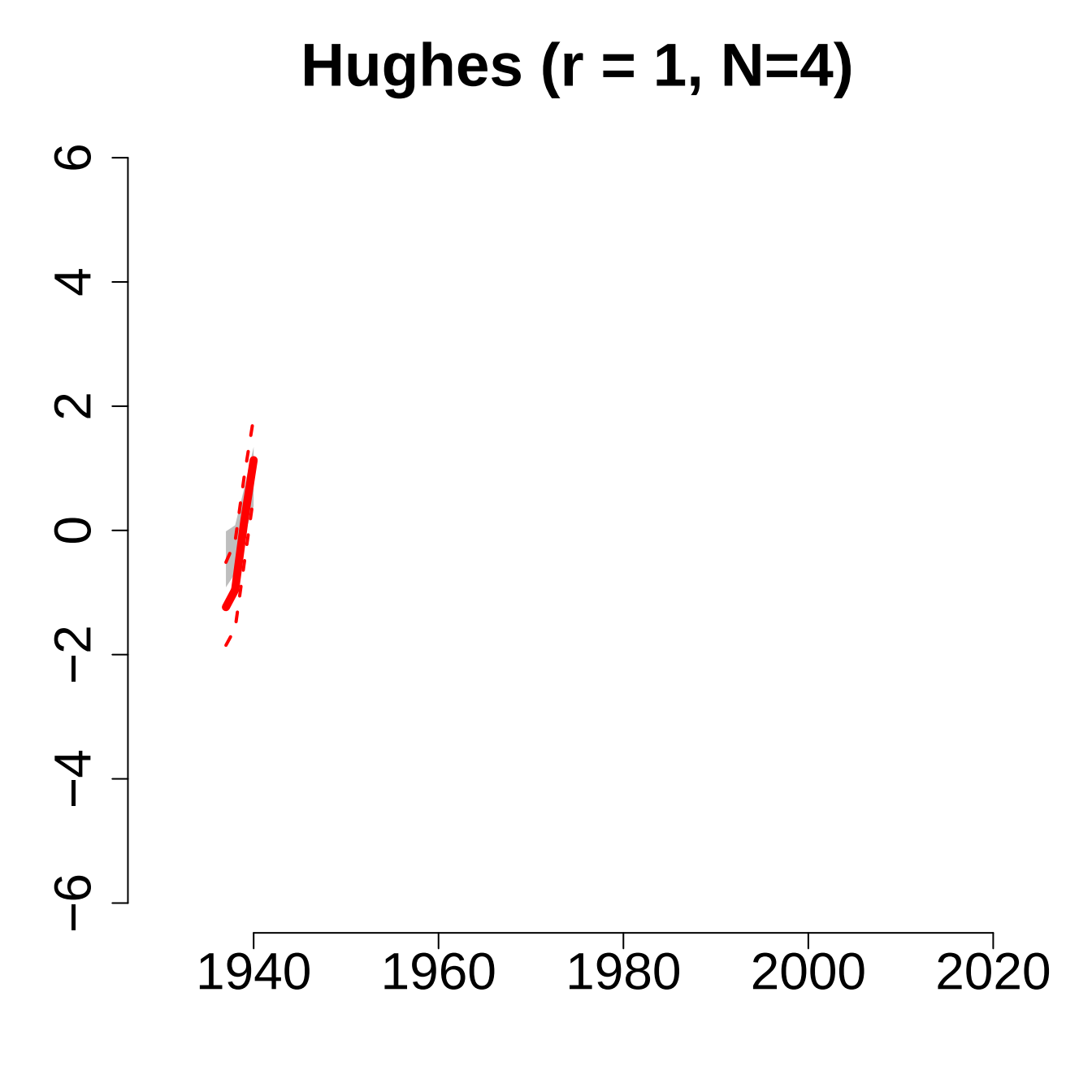
Hughes (r = 1, N=4)
6
4
2
0
−2
−4
−6
1940
1960
1980
2000
2020