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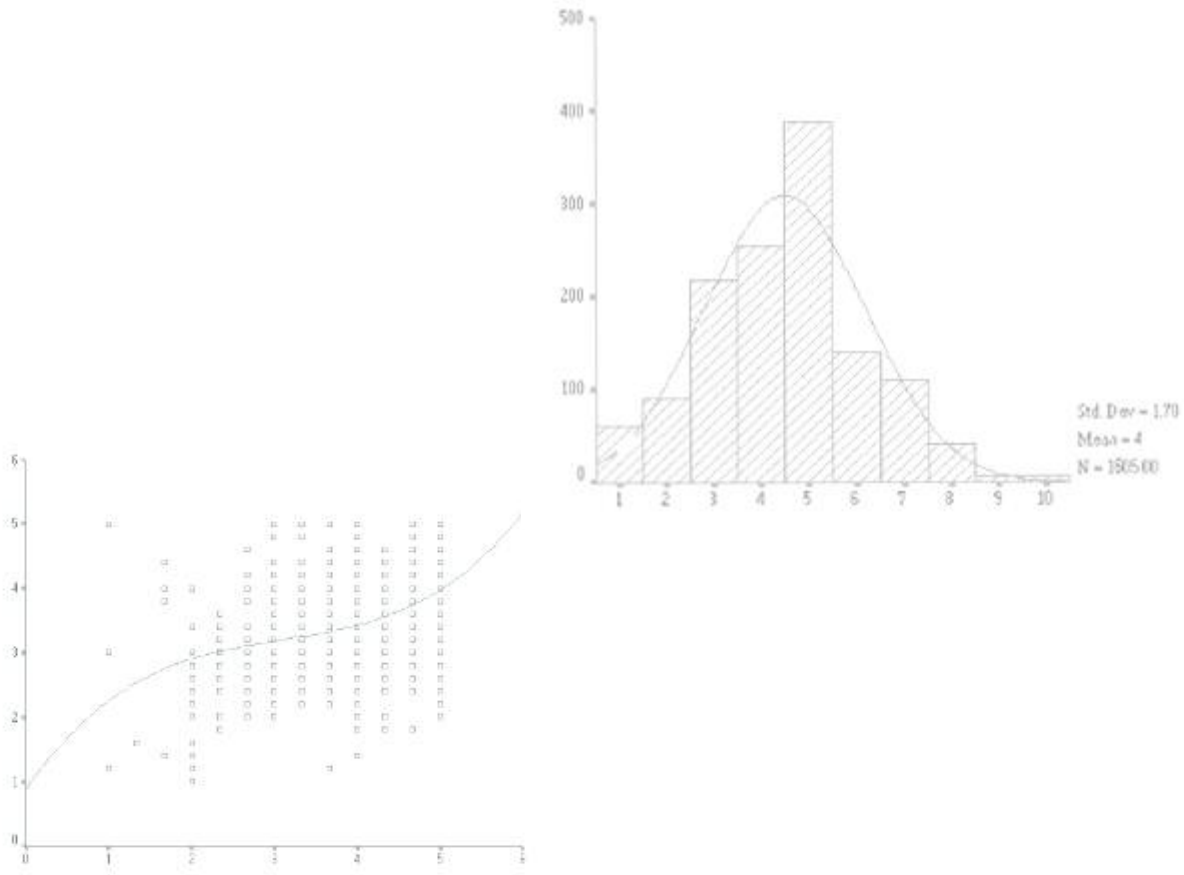
KGSS
KOREAN GENERAL SOCIAL SURVEY

# 2011 Korean General Social Survey
# [ 2011 KGSS ]




**Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University**

53-3 Myungryun-Dong, Jongno-Ku, Seoul 110-745, South Korea

(Tel.) +82-2-760-1270 (Fax) +82-2-744-6169 (E-mail) srckgss@skku.edu (Web) http://src.skku.edu

The Survey Research Center (SRC) in the Sungkyunkwan University is currently conducting the Korean General Social Survey (KGSS), an annual national sample survey funded by the National Research Foundation of Korea (NRF). The purpose of this survey is to collect primary social data that can be widely used in cross-national comparative studies. Most Questions in this survey concern your opinions on some of the basic political, economic, and social phenomena. The survey also includes your opinion concerning a few modular topics: <Health>, the 2011 designated module of the International Social Survey Programme (ISSP) participated by 50 countries all around the world, and three contract modules of human rights, ageism, and citizenship behaviors in Korea.

Since we tried to select our respondents in a way to best represent the people in this country, the results of this survey are likely to lose the representativeness if you fail to respond to this interview request. We sincerely would like to ask your sincere cooperation so that this survey could produce valuable research data. Your answers will be kept strictly confidential and anonymous, of course. We would really appreciate it if you take time to answer every question in this survey.

June, 2011

Sang-Wook Kim, Prof.
Director, Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan Univ.

**※ To begin with, I would like to ask you a few questions about this society and politics.**

1. How proud are you of being South Korean?

___ ① Very proud ___ ③ Not very proud ____ (8) DON'T KNOW
___ ② Somewhat proud ___ ④ Not proud at all

2. Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

___ ① Try to be helpful ____ (3) DEPENDS
___ ② Just look out for themselves ____ (8) DON'T KNOW

3. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

___ ① Would take advantage of you ____ (3) DEPENDS
___ ② Would try to be fair ____ (8) DON'T KNOW

4. I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?

SHOW CARD / PROBING

| | A great deal confidence | Only some confidence | Hardly any confidence at all | DON'T KNOW |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1) Major companies | ① | ② | ③ | (8) |
| 2) Organized religion | ① | ② | ③ | (8) |
| 3) Education | ① | ② | ③ | (8) |
| 4) Organized labor | ① | ② | ③ | (8) |
| 5) Newspaper | ① | ② | ③ | (8) |
| 6) TV | ① | ② | ③ | (8) |
| 7) Medicine | ① | ② | ③ | (8) |
| 8) Executive branch of the national government | ① | ② | ③ | (8) |
| 9) Local government | ① | ② | ③ | (8) |
| 10) Congress | ① | ② | ③ | (8) |
| 11) The Supreme Court | ① | ② | ③ | (8) |
| 12) Scientific community | ① | ② | ③ | (8) |
| 13) Military | ① | ② | ③ | (8) |
| 14) Banks and financial institutions | ① | ② | ③ | (8) |
| 15) The Blue House | ① | ② | ③ | (8) |
| 16) Civic Activist Organizations | ① | ② | ③ | (8) |

5. Generally, how trustful do you perceive this society to be? A score of 0 indicates a society that is hardly trustful, while a score of 10 indicates a society that is very trustful.

SHOW CARD

Hardly trustful ... Very trustful DON'T KNOW

___0 ___1 ___2 ___3 ___4 ___5 ___6 ___7 ___8 ___9 ___10 __(88)

6. What do you think North Korea is to us? Please choose one answer only among the following.

보기 카드

___ ① A country to support ___ ③ A country to guard against ___ (8) DON'T KNOW
___ ② A country to cooperate with ___ ④ A country to fight against

7. Which country do you feel closest to among the following countries?

___ ① USA ___ ③ North Korea ___ ⑤ Russia
___ ② Japan ___ ④ China ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

8. To what extent do you think the unification between South and North Korea is necessary?

___ ① Very necessary ___ ③ Somewhat unnecessary ___ (8) DON'T KNOW
___ ② Somewhat necessary ___ ④ Very unnecessary

9. What do you think about North Korean defectors who want to come to South Korea?

___ ① All should be admitted
___ ② Should be admitted selectively
___ ③ Should not be admitted any more

10. How close or distant do you feel about North Korean defectors who stay in South Korea?

___ ① Feel very close ___ ③ Feel somewhat distant
___ ② Feel somewhat close ___ ④ Feel very distant

11. On the whole, how good do you think the current government is in administering state affairs?

___ ① Very good ___ ④ Somewhat poor
___ ② Somewhat good ___ ⑤ Very poor
___ ③ Neither good nor poor ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

12. Currently which political party do you support most?

___ ① Grand National Party ___ ⑦ Solidarity for New Progressive Party
___ ② Democratic Party ___ ⑧ The Participation Party
___ ③ The Liberty Forward Party ___ (66) OTHER (SPECIFY : _____ )
___ ④ Future Hope Alliance ___ (77) NONE OF THESE
___ ⑤ Democratic Labor Party ___ (88) DON'T KNOW
___ ⑥ The Creative Korea Party

13. Did you vote in the 5th Nationwide local elections(June 2, 2010)?

___ ① Voted ↓
___ ② Did not vote
___ (8) DON'T KNOW } **(GO TO Q14)**
___ (9) NOT ELIGIBLE

**(IF VOTED IN THE ELECTION)**

13.1 Which party's candidate did you vote to at that time?

SHOW CARD

___ ① Grand National Party ___ ⑦ Solidarity for New Progressive Party
___ ② Democratic Party ___ ⑧ The Participation Party
___ ③ The Liberty Forward Party ___ (66) OTHER (SPECIFY : _____ )
___ ④ Future Hope Alliance ___ (77) NONE OF THESE
___ ⑤ Democratic Labor Party ___ (88) DON'T KNOW
___ ⑥ The Creative Korea Party

14. Which party do you think has the most ability to take political power in the next presidential election?

SHOW CARD

___ ① Grand National Party ___ ⑦ Solidarity for New Progressive Party
___ ② Democratic Party ___ ⑧ The Participation Party
___ ③ The Liberty Forward Party ___ (66) OTHER (SPECIFY : _____ )
___ ④ Future Hope Alliance ___ (77) NONE OF THESE
___ ⑤ Democratic Labor Party ___ (88) DON'T KNOW
___ ⑥ The Creative Korea Party

15. To what degree do you think yourself politically liberal or conservative?

PROBING

___ ① Very liberal
___ ② Somewhat liberal
___ ③ Neither liberal nor conservative
___ ④ Somewhat conservative
___ ⑤ Very conservative
___ (8) DON'T KNOW

16. How satisfied are you with the current state of politics in South Korea?

PROBING

___ ① Very satisfied
___ ② Somewhat satisfied
___ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
___ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied
___ ⑤ Very dissatisfied
___ (8) DON'T KNOW

17. Do you think the political conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

___ ① Much better
___ ② Somewhat better
___ ③ About the same
___ ④ Somewhat worse
___ ⑤ Much worse
___ (8) DON'T KNOW

18. What kind of labor union do you think is the most desirable for the union activities in South Korea?

PROBING

___ ① Company(firm)-level union
___ ② Industry-level union(Korean Financial Industry Union, Korean Union of Teaching and Education Workers, Korea Metal Worker's Union, etc.)
___ ③ National-level union(Federation of Korean Trade Unions, Korean Confederation of Trade Unions, etc.)
___ (8) DON'T KNOW

19. How moderate or stubborn do you think labor unions are in South Korea?

___ ① Very moderate
___ ② Somewhat moderate
___ ③ Neither moderate nor stubborn
___ ④ Somewhat stubborn
___ ⑤ Very stubborn
___ (8) DON'T KNOW

20. Do you think the economic conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

___ ① Much better
___ ② Somewhat better
___ ③ About the same
___ ④ Somewhat worse
___ ⑤ Much worse
___ (8) DON'T KNOW

21. How satisfied are you with the current state of economy in South Korea?

___ ① Very satisfied
___ ② Somewhat satisfied
___ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
___ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied
___ ⑤ Very dissatisfied
___ (8) DON'T KNOW

22. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from top (10) to bottom (1). Where would you put yourself now on this scale?

SHOW CARD

Bottom ... Top DK

__①__ __②__ __③__ __④__ __⑤__ __⑥__ __⑦__ __⑧__ __⑨__ __⑩__ _(88)_

23. How satisfied are you with the economic condition of your family?

___ ① Very satisfied
___ ② Somewhat satisfied
___ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
___ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied
___ ⑤ Very dissatisfied
___ (8) DON'T KNOW

24. Compared to South Korean families in general, would you say your family income is -- far above average above average, average, below average, or far below average?

___ ① Far above average
___ ② Above average
___ ③ Average
___ ④ Below average
___ ⑤ Far below average
___ (8) DON'T KNOW

25. Compared to your parents when they were the age you are now, do you think your own standard of living now is much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than theirs was?

___ ① Much better
___ ② Somewhat better
___ ③ About the same
___ ④ Somewhat worse
___ ⑤ Much worse
___ (8) DON'T KNOW

26. When your children reach the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours? Please answer questions even if you don't have children.

___ ① Much better
___ ② Somewhat better
___ ③ About the same
___ ④ Somewhat worse
___ ⑤ Much worse
___ (8) DON'T KNOW

27. How often do you attend religious services?

___ (01) A few times a week
___ (02) Once a week
___ (03) Two or three times a month
___ (04) Once a month
___ (05) Several times a year
___ (06) Once a year
___ (07) Less than once a year
___ (08) NEVER
___ (88) DON'T KNOW

28. What is your religion?

___ ① Buddhism
___ ② Protestant
___ ③ Catholic
___ ④ No religion **(GO TO Q.29)**
___ (77) OTHER (SPECIFY )

**(IF YOU HAVE A RELIGION)**

28.1 Do you call yourself a strong, or not a very strong follower of your religion?

___ ① Strong
___ ② Somewhat strong
___ ③ Not very strong
___ (8) DON'T KNOW

**※ Next, I'm going to ask about your family.**

29. How many children (sons and daughters) have you had? Please include those who are living together with you or not and also include those who were born by natural birth or who were adopted (Don't inlcude, however, those who are deceased).

Total: _____ ___ (00) NONE

30. How many family members, including yourself, live at your residence? Do not include those who are temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.

**NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT:** _____

31. Are there any family members who are living somewhere else due to schooling, employment, military service, etc? (If there are) How many such persons are there?

**NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING AWAY FROM RESPONDENT:** _____ _____(00) NONE

32. How many persons live in your house who are not your family members (e.g., friends, partner, etc.)?

**NUMBER OF NON-FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT:** _____ _____(00) NONE

33. Now I would like to ask about your family members. Please include all family members who are living in your house and who are temporarily living somewhere else. Answer the following questions beginning with yourself.

**(WRITE DOWN THE PERSON'S RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT FIRST, AND THEN ASK THE PERSON'S SEX, AGE, MARITAL STATUS, CO-RESIDENCE STATUS, THE REASON FOR LIVING ELSEWHERE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND THE REASON FOR NOT WORKING. MAKE SURE TO ASK ABOUT EACH AND EVERYONE COUNTED IN QUESTIONS 30, 31 AND 32 ABOVE.)**

1) Relation to respondent
2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
3) How old is [PERSON]?
4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?
5) Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] staying somewhere else?
6) **(IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE)** What is the primary reason for not living together?
7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
8) **(IF NOT WORKING)** What is the primary reason for not working?

| SERIAL NUMBER | 1) Relation to respondent | | 2) Sex | | 3) Age | 4) Marital status | | 5) Co-Residence Status | | | | 7) Employment status | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Relation | Code | ① M | ② F | | Status | Code | ① Living together | ② Not living together | 6) Reason for not living together | | ① Employed | ② Not employed | 8) Reason for not working | |
| | | | | | | | | | | Reason | Code | | | Reason | Code |
| 1 | Respondent | 01 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

《 **CODE LISTS** 》

| 1) Relation to respondent | | | 4) Marital status | 6) Reasons for living elsewhere | 8) Reasons for not working | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (01) Respondent | (11) Grand child | (21) Parent's sibling | ① Married | (01) Schooling | (01) Below school age | (11) Searching for job |
| (02) Spouse | (12) Grand child's spouse | (22) Friend | ② Widowed | (02) Employment | (02) In school | (12) Studying |
| (03) Ist child | (13) Parent | (23) Boarder | ③ Divorced | (03) Military service | (03) Staying at home | (13) In the army |
| (04) 2nd child | (14) Spouse's parent | (24) Housemaid | ④ Separated | (04) Respondent's schooling | (04) Old age | (14) Business Failure |
| (05) 3rd child | (15) Sibling | (25) Partner | ⑤ Never married | (05) Respondent's employment | (05) Illness | (15) Do not want to get a job |
| (06) 4th child | (16) Spouse's sibling | (26) Care provider | ⑥ Cohabiting | (77) OTHER (SPECIFY:_____) | (06) Disabled | (17) Religious Belief |
| (07) 5th child | (17) Grand parent | (77) OTHER (SPECIFY:_____) | | | (07) Temporarily not working | (18) To Take care of family |
| (08) 6th child | (18) Nephew/Niece | | | | (08) Unemployed | (19) Can't get a job |
| (09) 7th child | (19) Cousin | | | | (09) Retired | 77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _) |
| (10) Child's spouse | (20) Sibling's spouse | | | | (10) Retired under the age limit | |

34. Who is the household head?
**(WRITE DOWN THE SERIAL NUMBER AND RELATION TO THE RESPONDENT FROM THE ABOVE TABLE)**

**RELATION TO RESPONDENT:** _____ **SERIAL NUMBER:** _____

**※ Now, I would like to ask you about how much education you and your family members have received.**

35. What is the highest level of school you have attended?

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| ____(00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL<br>___(08) OTHERS (*EX. SEODANG*) | ____ (01) Elementary school<br>____ (02) Junior high school<br>____ (03) High school | ____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course)<br>____ (05) College (Four-year course)<br>____ (06) Graduate school (Masters)<br>____ (07) Graduate school (PhD) | |
| ▼ | 35.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending? | | |
| | ____ ① Graduated ▼ | ____ ② Dropped out ▼ | ____ ③ Currently attending ▼ |
| | | 35.2 In what grade did you drop out? _____ GRADE | 35.3 What grade are you in? _____ GRADE |

36. **(If attended junior college or more)** How long did you attend the formal schools after graduating from the high school? _____ year

37. What is the highest level of school your spouse has attended?

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| ____ (99) NO SPOUSE<br>____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL<br>____ (08) OTHERS (*EX. SEODANG*) | ____ (01) Elementary school<br>____ (02) Junior high school<br>____ (03) High school | ____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course)<br>____ (05) College (Four-year course)<br>____ (06) Graduate school (Masters)<br>____ (07) Graduate school (PhD) ▼ | |
| ▼ | 37.1 Did your spouse graduate from this school, or is s/he currently attending? | | |
| | ____ ① Graduated ▼ | ____ ② Dropped out ▼ | ____ ③ Currently attending ▼ |
| | | 37.2 In what grade did s/he drop out? _____ GRADE | 37.3 What grade is s/he in? _____ GRADE |

38. What is the highest level of school your father has attended?

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| ____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL<br>____ (08) OTHERS (*EX. SEODANG*)<br>____ (88) DON'T KNOW | ____ (01) Elementary school<br>____ (02) Junior high school<br>____ (03) High school | ____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course)<br>____ (05) College (Four-year course)<br>____ (06) Graduate school (Masters)<br>____ (07) Graduate school (PhD) ▼ | |
| ▼ | 38.1 Did your father graduate from this school, or is he currently attending? | | |
| | ____ ① Graduated ▼ | ____ ② Dropped out ▼ | ____ ③ Currently attending ▼ |
| | | 39.2 In what grade did he drop out? _____ GRADE | 39.3 What grade is he in? _____ GRADE |

39. What is the highest level of school your mother has attended?

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| ____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL<br>____ (08) OTHERS (*EX. SEODANG*)<br>____ (88) DON'T KNOW | ____ (01) Elementary school<br>____ (02) Junior high school<br>____ (03) High school | ____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course)<br>____ (05) College (Four-year course)<br>____ (06) Graduate school (Masters)<br>____ (07) Graduate school (Ph. D) ▼ | |
| ▼ | 39.1 Did your mother graduate from this school, or is she currently attending? | | |
| | ____ ① Graduated ▼ | ____ ② Dropped out ▼ | ____ ③ Currently attending ▼ |
| | | 39.2 In what grade did she drop out? _____ GRADE | 39.3 What grade is she in? _____ GRADE |

**※ Next, I am going to ask about your main job.**

40. Do you have a job that provides income?

PROBING

___① Yes ⬇

46.1 Do you work for someone else?

___① Yes ⬇

40.2 What is your employment status?
___① Regular employee
___② Temporary employee
___③ Daily employee

40.3 Are you working part time or full time?
___① Part-time ___② Full-time

40.4 How many hours a week do you usually work?
_____ Hours
___ (888) DON'T KNOW

40.5 Is it possible to keep this job as long as you want?
___① Yes ___② No
___(8) DON'T KNOW

40.6 Are you employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization?
___① Government
___② Publicly owned firm
___③ Private firm
___④ Non-profit organization

40.7 Are you a union member?
___① Yes ___② No
**(GO TO Q40.7.1)**
**(IF NOT UNION MEMBER)**
40.7.1 Were you a member of trade union before?
___① Yes ___② No

⬇

___② No ⬇

40.8 If not employed, are you working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees?
___① Working for the family
___② Self-employed with no employees
___③ Self-employed with employees
**(GO TO Q 40.8.1)**

**(IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES)**
40.8.1 How many employees do you employ?
**NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES:** _____

40.9 Are you working part time or full time?
___① Part-time ___② Full-time

40.10 How many hours a week do you usually work?
_____ Hours
___ (888) DON'T KNOW

40.11 How long have you worked for the current work?
_____ Years _____ Months

⬇

40.12.1 How many subordinates do you have in your workplace whom you manage and supervise? _____ **persons (IF NOT HAVE, GO TO Q40.13)**

40.12.2 Do you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you directly manage and supervise?
___① Yes ___② No ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

40.13 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your total monthly average income from this job? This includes your base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. **(IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.)**
**ABOUT** _____ **MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.:** _____**)**
_____(88) DON'T KNOW ___(77) Refusal

40.14 Beside income from your main job, do you have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'. If any, what is your monthly average income?
① Yes ② No **(GO TO Q.41)**
⬇
Other Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: )
_____(88) DON'T KNOW ___(77) Refusal

___② No ⬇

40.15 Over the last 7 days, did you actively look for a job?
___① Yes
___② No

40.16 Do you have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'.
① Yes ② No **(GO TO Q.40.17)**
⬇
Monthly Average Income: _____
MAN(10,000)WON (CODE NO.: )
(88) DON'T KNOW ___(77) Refusal

40.17 Have you ever had a paid job?
___① Yes
___② No **(GO TO Q42)**

40.18 What type of job did you have at that time?
___ ① Worked for government
___ ② Worked for private firm
___ ③ Worked for publicly owned firm
___ ④ Worked for non-profit organization
___ ⑤ Worked for the family
___ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees
___ ⑦ Self-employed with employees
**(GO TO Q40.18.1)**

40.18.1 How many employees did you employ?
**NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES:** _____

40.19 Did you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you directly managed and supervised?
___① Yes ___② No

40.20 How many hours a week did you usually work?
_____ Hours
___ (888) DON'T KNOW

41. What kind of work do you normally do? What do you actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about your last job.

PROBING

41.1 **INDUSTRY:** _____

41.2 **OCCUPATION:** _____

**※ Next, I am going to ask about your spouse's main job.**

42. Does your spouse have a job that provides income? (9) NO SPOUSE **(GO TO Q.44)**

PROBING

___① Yes ▼

42.1 Does your spouse work for someone else?

___① Yes ▼

42.2 What is your spouse's employment status?
___① Regular employee
___② Temporary employee
___③ Daily employee

42.3 Is your spouse working part time or full time?
___① Part-time ___② Full-time

42.4 How many hours a week does your spouse usually work?
_____ Hours
___ (888) DON'T KNOW

42.5 Is it possible for your spouse to keep this job as long as s/he wants?
___① Yes ___② No
___(8) DON'T KNOW

42.6 Is your spouse employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization?
___① Government
___② Publicly owned firm
___③ Private firm
___④ Non-profit organization

42.7 Is your spouse a union member?
___① Yes
___② No **(GO TO Q42.7.1)**

**(IF NOT UNION MEMBER)**
42.7.1 Was your spouse a member of trade union before?
___① Yes ___② No
▼

___② No ▼

42.8 If not employed, is your spouse working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees?
___① Working for the family
___② Self-employed with no employees
___③ Self-employed with employees
**(GO TO Q42.8.1)**

**(IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES)**
42.8.1 How many employees does your spouse employ?
**NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES:** _____

42.9 Is your spouse working part time or full time?
___① Part-time ___② Full-time

42.10 How many hours a week does your spouse usually work?
_____ Hours
___ (888) DON'T KNOW
▼

42.11.1 How many subordinates does your spouse have in the workplace whom s/he manages and supervises?
_____ **persons (IF NOT HAVE, GO TO Q42.12)**

42.11.2 Does your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly manages and supervises?
___① Yes ___② No ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

42.12 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your spouse's total monthly average income from this job? This includes his/her base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. **(IF THE RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.)**
**ABOUT _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____)**
___(88) DON'T KNOW ___(77) Refusal

42.13 Beside income from the main job of your spouse, does your spouse have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'. If any, what is his/her monthly average income?
① Yes ② No **(GO TO Q.43)**
▼
Other Monthly Average Income: MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: )
___(88) DON'T KNOW ___(77) Refusal

___② No ▼

42.14 Over the last 7 days, did your spouse actively look for a job?
___① Yes
___② No

42.15 Does your spouse have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'.
① Yes ② No**(GO TO Q42.16)**
▼
Monthly Average Income:
(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: )
(88) DON'T KNOW

42.16 Has your spouse ever had a paid job?
___① Yes
___② No **(GO TO Q.44)**

42.17 What type of job did your spouse have at that time?
___ ① Worked for government
___ ② Worked for private firm
___ ③ Worked for publicly owned firm
___ ④ Worked for non-profit organization
___ ⑤ Worked for the family
___ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees
___ ⑦ Self-employed with employees
**(GO TO Q42.17.1)**

42.17.1 How many employees did your spouse employ?
**NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES:** _____
___ (888) DON'T KNOW

42.18 Did your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly managed and supervised?
___① Yes ___② No
___(8) DON'T KNOW

42.19 How many hours a week did your spouse usually work?
_____ Hours
___ (888) DON'T KNOW

43. What kind of work does your spouse normally do? What does s/he actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about his/her last job.

PROBING

43.1 **INDUSTRY:** _____

43.2 **OCCUPATION:** _____

44. Before taxes and other deductions, what is the total average monthly income in your household? This includes all sources of income (ex. work income, interest or dividends, property income, rent, pensions, welfare support, or the money personally provided by somebody) from all household members including yourself.(IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12. MAKE SURE TO INCLUDE THE INCOME OF EACH FAMILY MEMBER LIVING WITH THE RESPONDENT MENTIONED IN Q30, 31, 32)

APPROXIMATELY: _____MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NUMBER:_____) ___(88) DON'T KNOW ___(77) Refusal

45. Which of the categories below comes closest to the type of place you are living in now?

___ ① A big city
___ ② The suburbs or outskirts of a big city
___ ③ A small city or a town
___ ④ A country village
___ ⑤ A farm or home in the country
___ (8) DON'T KNOW

46. People sometimes get stressed in their daily life. How stressed do you usually get in your daily life?

___ ① Very much stressed
___ ② Somewhat stressed
___ ③ Not stressed much
___ ④ Almost never stressed

47. During the last few years, has the financial situation of your household been getting much better, somewhat better, stayed the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

___ ① Much better
___ ② Somewhat better
___ ③ Stayed the same
___ ④ Somewhat worse
___ ⑤ Much worse
___ (8) DON'T KNOW

48. Within the next 10 years, do you think the financial situation of your household will be getting much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than now?

___ ① Much better
___ ② Somewhat better
___ ③ About the same
___ ④ Somewhat worse
___ ⑤ Much worse
___ (8) DON'T KNOW

49. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted?

___ ① People can almost always be trusted
___ ② People can usually be trusted
___ ③ You usually can't be too careful in dealing with people
___ ④ You almost always can't be too careful in dealing with people
___ (8) DON'T KNOW

50. To what extent do you agree or disagree that each of the following things is done after some important decisions are made in Korean society?

SHOW CARD

| | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ____ 1) Informs people of the content of the decisions | ___①___ | ___②___ | __③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| ____ 2) Informs people of the process decisions are made | ___①___ | ___②___ | __③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| ____ 3) Explains potential consequences of the decisions upon the people | ___①___ | ___②___ | __③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| ____ 4) Takes complementary measures for those people who would be disadvantaged by the decisions | ___①___ | ___②___ | __③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |

**※ To begin with, we have some questions about health.**

51. If you were to consider your life in general, how happy or unhappy would you say you are, on the whole?

SHOW CARD

___ ① Completely happy ___ ④ Neither happy nor unhappy ___ ⑤ Fairly unhappy
___ ② Very happy ___ ⑥ Very unhappy
___ ③ Fairly happy ___ ⑦ Completely unhappy

52. In general, how much confidence do you have in…

| | Complete confidence | A great deal of confidence | Some confidence | Very little confidence | Very little confidence |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1) the educational system in Korea? | ①_____ | ②_____ | ③_____ | ④_____ | ⑤_____ |
| 2) the health care system in Korea? | ①_____ | ②_____ | ③_____ | ④_____ | ⑤_____ |

53. In general, would you say that the health care system in Korea …

SHOW CARD

___ ① Needs no changes? ___ ③ Needs many changes?
___ ② Needs a few changes? ___ ④ Needs to be completely changed?

54. Is it fair or unfair that people with higher incomes can afford better education for their children than people with lower incomes?

___ ① Very fair ___ ③ Neither fair nor unfair ___ ④ Somewhat unfair
___ ② Somewhat fair ___ ⑤ Very unfair

55. Is it fair or unfair that people with higher incomes can afford better health care than people with lower incomes?

___ ① Very fair ___ ③ Neither fair nor unfair ___ ④ Somewhat unfair
___ ② Somewhat fair ___ ⑤ Very unfair

56. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

SHOW CARD

| | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1) In the next few years the health care system in Korea will improve | ①___ | ②___ | ③___ | ④___ | ⑤___ |
| 2) People use health care services more than necessary | ①___ | ②___ | ③___ | ④___ | ⑤___ |
| 3) The government should provide only limited health care services | ①___ | ②___ | ③___ | ④___ | ⑤___ |
| 4) In general, the health care system in Korea is inefficient | ①___ | ②___ | ③___ | ④___ | ⑤___ |

57. How willing would you be to pay higher taxes to improve the level of health care for all people in Korea?

___ ① Very willing ___ ③ Neither willing nor unwilling ___ ④ Fairly unwilling
___ ② Fairly willing ___ ⑤ Very unwilling

58. Are you in favor of or against public funding of …

SHOW CARD

PROBING

| | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1) preventive medical checkups? | ①___ | ②___ | ③___ | ④___ | ⑤___ |
| 2) treatment of HIV/AIDS? | ①___ | ②___ | ③___ | ④___ | ⑤___ |
| 3) programs to prevent obesity? | ①___ | ②___ | ③___ | ④___ | ⑤___ |
| 4) organ transplants? | ①___ | ②___ | ③___ | ④___ | ⑤___ |

59. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

SHOW CARD

| **People should have access to publicly funded health care even if they …** | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1) do not hold citizenship of Korea | ①___ | ②___ | ③___ | ④___ | ⑤___ |
| 2) behave in ways that damage their health | ①___ | ②___ | ③___ | ④___ | ⑤___ |

60. In your opinion, how many people are there in Korea who do not have access to the health care they need?

___ ① None
___ ② Very few
___ ③ Some
___ ④ Many

61. Severe health problems may have many causes. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

SHOW CARD

| **People suffer from severe health problems …** | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1) because they behaved in ways that damaged their health | ①___ | ②___ | ③___ | ④___ | ⑤___ |
| 2) because of the environment they are exposed to at work or where they live | ①___ | ②___ | ③___ | ④___ | ⑤___ |
| 3) because of their genes | ①___ | ②___ | ③___ | ④___ | ⑤___ |
| 4) because they are poor | ①___ | ②___ | ③___ | ④___ | ⑤___ |

62. Suppose two equally sick people need the same heart operation. **One does not smoke, the other is a heavy smoker**. In your opinion who should get the operation first?

___ ① The non-smoker
___ ② The heavy smoker
___ ③ Their smoking habits should make no difference

63. Now, suppose two other equally sick people need the same heart operation. **One is aged 30, the other 70**. In your opinion who should get the operation first?

___ ① The 30 year old
___ ② The 70 year old
___ ③ Their ages should make no difference

64. Now, suppose two other equally sick people need the same heart operation. **One has young children, the other does not have young children**. In your opinion who should get the operation first?

___ ① The one who has young children
___ ② The one who has no young children
___ ③ Having young children should make no difference

65. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

SHOW CARD

PROBING

| | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1) [Alternative/traditional/folk] medicine provides better solutions for health problems than [mainstream/western conventional] medicine | ①___ | ②___ | ③__ | ④___ | ⑤___ |
| 2) [Alternative/traditional /folk] medicine promises more than it is able to deliver | ①___ | ②___ | ③__ | ④___ | ⑤___ |

66. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about doctors in general in Korea?

SHOW CARD

| | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1) All things considered, doctors can be trusted | ①| ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| 2) Doctors discuss all treatment options with their patients | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| 3) The medical skills of doctors are not as good as they should be | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| 4) Doctors care more about their earnings than about their patients | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| 5) Doctors would tell their patients if they made a mistake during treatment | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |

67. During the **past 4 weeks** how often …

SHOW CARD

| | Very often | Often | Sometimes | Seldom | Never |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1) Have you had difficulties with work or household activities because of health problems? | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| 2) Have you had bodily aches or pains? | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| 3) Have you felt unhappy and depressed? | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| 4) Have you lost confidence in yourself? | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| 5) Have you felt you could not overcome your problems? | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |

68. During the past 12 months, how often did you visit or were visited by …

SHOW CARD

| | Very often | Often | Sometimes | Seldom | Never |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1) a doctor? | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| 2) an [alternative/traditional /folk] health care practitioner? | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |

69. During the past 12 months, have you been in hospital or a clinic as an inpatient overnight? (**Note: this also includes giving birth.)**

___ ① Yes ___ ② No

70. During the past 12 months did it ever happen that you did **not** get the medical treatment you needed because …

| | Yes | No | Did not need medical treatment |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1) you could not pay for it? | ① | ② | (9) |
| 2) you could not take the time off work or had other commitments? | ① | ② | (9) |
| 3) the treatment you needed was not available where you live or nearby? | ① | ② | (9) |
| 4) the waiting list was too long? | ① | ② | (9) |

71. How likely is it that if you become seriously ill, you would get or not get …

SHOW CARD

| | It's certain I would get | It's likely I would get | Equal chance of getting or not getting | It's likely I would not get | It's certain I would not get |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1) the best treatment available in Korea | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| 2) treatment from the doctor of your choice | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |

72. In general, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the health care system in Korea?

___ ① Completely satisfied ___ ④ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied ___ ⑤ Fairly dissatisfied
___ ② Very satisfied ___ ⑥ Very dissatisfied
___ ③ Fairly satisfied ___ ⑦ Completely dissatisfied

73. How satisfied or dissatisfied were you with the treatment you received …

SHOW CARD

| | Completely satisfied | Very satisfied | Fairly satisfied | Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | Fairly dissatisfied | Veru dissatisfied | Completely dissatisfied | Does not apply |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1) When you last visited a doctor? | ①__ | __② | __③ | __④ | __⑤ | __⑥ | __⑦ | __(9)__ |
| 2) When you last visited an [alternative/traditional/ folk] health care practitioner? | ①__ | __② | __③ | __④ | __⑤ | __⑥ | __⑦ | __(9)__ |
| 3) When you were last in hospital? | ①__ | __② | __③ | __④ | __⑤ | __⑥ | __⑦ | __(9)__ |

74. Do you smoke cigarettes, and if so about how many cigarettes a day?

SHOW CARD

___ ① Do not smoke and never did ___ ⑤ Smoke 11-20 cigarettes per day
___ ② Do not smoke now but smoked in the past ___ ⑥ Smoke 21-40 cigarettes per day
___ ③ Smoke 1-5 cigarettes per day ___ ⑦ Smoke more than 40 cigarettes per day
___ ④ Smoke 6-10 cigarettes per day

75. How often do you …

SHOW CARD

| | Never | Once a month or less often | Several times a month | Several times a week | Daily |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1) drink 4 or more alcoholic drinks on the same day? | ①__ | __② | __③ | __④ | __⑤ |
| 2) do physical activity for at least 20 minutes that makes you sweat or breathe more heavily than usual? | ①__ | __② | __③ | __④ | __⑤ |
| 3) eat fresh fruit or vegetables? | ①__ | __② | __③ | __④ | __⑤ |

76. In general, would you say your health is …

___ ① excellent ___ ③ Good ___ ④ fair
___ ② very good ___ ⑤ poor

77. Do you have a long-standing illness, a chronic condition, or a disability?

___ ① Yes ___ ② No

78. What is your …

1) Height _____ cm
2) Weight _____ kg

79. What kind of health insurance do you have?

PROBING

___ ① Public health insurance only ___ ④ No health insurance at all
___ ② Public health insurance and private insurance ___ (8) DON'T KNOW
___ ③ Private health insurance only

80. Thinking about your health insurance coverage, would you say you are …

___ ① Very well covered
___ ② Well covered
____ ③ Not well covered

81. Does your health insurance cover …

SHOW CARD

| | Fully or almost fully covers | Does not fully cover | Does not cover |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1) the prescribed drugs you need? | ①_____ | ②_____ | ③_____ |
| 2) dental health care? | ①_____ | ②_____ | ③_____ |
| 3) in-patient health care in hospital or clinic? | ①_____ | ②_____ | ③_____ |

82. In the past 4 weeks, to what extent did your health problems limit your usual social activities with family or friends?

___ ① Never
___ ② Seldom
____ ③ Sometimes
___ ④ Often
___ ⑤ Very often

**※ Next let me ask you a few questions on human rights and donation behaviors in Korea.**

83. People have different opinions on the degree to which individual's rights are important in democratic society. To what extent do you think each of the following things is important?

PROBING

| | Not important at all | | | | | | Very important | Can't decide |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1) Every people maintains an appropriate level of living standard | ①_ | ②_ | ③_ | ④_ | ⑤_ | ⑥_ | ⑦_ | (8)_ |
| 2) Government respects and protects the right of minority groups | ①_ | ②_ | ③_ | ④_ | ⑤_ | ⑥_ | ⑦_ | (8)_ |
| 3) Government treats every people equally regardless of their status | ①_ | ②_ | ③_ | ④_ | ⑤_ | ⑥_ | ⑦_ | (8)_ |
| 4) Politicans consider people's opinions before they decide policies | ①_ | ②_ | ③_ | ④_ | ⑤_ | ⑥_ | ⑦_ | (8)_ |
| 5) Provides people with sufficient participatory opportunities when deciding public policies | ①_ | ②_ | ③_ | ④_ | ⑤_ | ⑥_ | ⑦_ | (8)_ |
| 6) Enabling people participate in disobedience movements when they are against what government is doing | ①_ | ②_ | ③_ | ④_ | ⑤_ | ⑥_ | ⑦_ | (8)_ |

84. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

| | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Dis-Agree | Strongly disagree | CAN'T CHOOSE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1) Differences in income in Korea are too large | ①_ | ②_ | ③_ | ④_ | ⑤_ | (8)_ |
| 2) It is the responsibility of the government to reduce the differences in income between people with high incomes and those with low incomes | ①_ | ②_ | ③_ | ④_ | ⑤_ | (8)_ |
| 3) The government should provide a decent standard of living for the unemployed | ①_ | ②_ | ③_ | ④_ | ⑤_ | (8)_ |
| 4) The government should spend less on benefits for the poor | ①_ | ②_ | ③_ | ④_ | ⑤_ | (8)_ |

85. How willing would you be to pay much higher taxes in order to improve the level of medical services for the poor in Korea?

___ ① Very willing
___ ② Somewhat willing
___ ③ Neither willing nor unwilling
___ ④ Somewhat unwilling
___ ⑤ Very unwilling

86. Please tell me the extent to which you agree to each of the statements below.

SHOW CARD

PROBING

1) Income should become more equal — Income should be different depending on one's own efforts

__①__ __②__ __③__ __④__ __⑤__ __⑥__ __⑦__ __⑧__ __⑨__ __⑩__

2) Private firms should be expanded — Government firms should be expanded

__①__ __②__ __③__ __④__ __⑤__ __⑥__ __⑦__ __⑧__ __⑨__ __⑩__

3) Government should become more responsible for social welfare — Individual should becomre more responsible for his/her own living

__①__ __②__ __③__ __④__ __⑤__ __⑥__ __⑦__ __⑧__ __⑨__ __⑩__

87. Please indicate the extent to which you agree to each of the statements below.

1) If somebody is badly off, this is due to ……

SHOW CARD

his/her own efforts or abilities — socio-political institutions

__①__ __②__ __③__ __④__ __⑤__ __⑥__ __⑦__ __⑧__ __⑨__ __⑩__

2) For the public interests, individual's freedom and happiness ……

SHOW CARD

can be limited — can't be sacrificed

__①__ __②__ __③__ __④__ __⑤__ __⑥__ __⑦__ __⑧__ __⑨__ __⑩__

88. Korea is now providing 0.07-0.1 percent (0.6-0.9 trillion won, or 14,000-20,000 won per capita) of the gross annual national income for the ODA (overseas development assistance). What do you think about this amount?

PROBING

___ ① Too much
___ ② Somewhat much
___ ③ About the right
___ ④ Somewhat little
___ ⑤ Too little
___ (8) Don't know

89. Korean government recently announced increasing the amount of ODA, in accordance with the interenational trend, up to 0.25 percent of the gross annual national income until 2015. What do you think about it?

SHOW CARD

PROBING

___ ① Increase further more
___ ② The amount is appropriate
___ ③ Maintain the current amount
___ ④ Decrease the current amount
___ ⑤ Do not provide any ODA at all

90. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree to each of the following statements about your thinking or feeling at ordinary times.

| | Strongly disagree | Disagree | Neither agree nor disagree | Agree | Strongly agree |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1) I feel sympathetic and become anxious when I see someone who is not happier than me | ①__ | ②__ | ③__ | ④__ | ⑤__ |
| 2) I feel like to protect when I see somebody who is exploited sometimes | ①__ | ②__ | ③__ | ④__ | ⑤__ |

91. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree to each of the following statements.

| | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1) People should help others who are not happier than themselves | ①__ | ②__ | ③__ | ④__ | ⑤__ |
| 2) People should learn to resolve problems for themselves and should not lean on others | ①__ | ②__ | ③__ | ④__ | ⑤__ |

92. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree to each of the following statements.

SHOW CARD

| | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1) We should hand this world over our next generation with making it a place worthwhile to live | ①__ | ②__ | ③__ | ④__ | ⑤__ |
| 2) This world requires citizens who are responsible | ①__ | ②__ | ③__ | ④__ | ⑤__ |
| 3) It is a good thing for the entire world to rely on international politics and enterprises | ①__ | ②__ | ③__ | ④__ | ⑤__ |
| 4) Charity and public benefits have to be supported not by citizens or firms but by governments | ①__ | ②__ | ③__ | ④__ | ⑤__ |
| 5) Each generation should resolve its own problems for itself | ①__ | ②__ | ③__ | ④__ | ⑤__ |
| 6) I used to donate money for charity reasons, regardless of what government is doing | ①__ | ②__ | ③__ | ④__ | ⑤__ |
| 7) Society becomes hazardous since people fail to care about others nowadays | ①__ | ②__ | ③__ | ④__ | ⑤__ |
| 8) Society is maintained continuously although people fail to care about others | ①__ | ②__ | ③__ | ④__ | ⑤__ |

93. Here are a number of personality traits that may or may not apply to you. Please mark a number next to each statement to indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with it. You are supposed to consider both of the two traits at the same time for each statement below.

SHOW CARD

| | Disagree strongly | Disagree moderately | Disagree a little | Neither agree nor disagree | Agree a little | Agree moderately | Agree strongly |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1) Extraverted, enthusiastic | ①__ | ②__ | ③__ | ④__ | ⑤__ | ⑥__ | ⑦__ |
| 2) Critical, quarrelsome | ①__ | ②__ | ③__ | ④__ | ⑤__ | ⑥__ | ⑦__ |
| 3) Dependable, self-disciplined | ①__ | ②__ | ③__ | ④__ | ⑤__ | ⑥__ | ⑦__ |
| 4) Anxious, easily upset | ①__ | ②__ | ③__ | ④__ | ⑤__ | ⑥__ | ⑦__ |
| 5) Open to new experiences, complex | ①__ | ②__ | ③__ | ④__ | ⑤__ | ⑥__ | ⑦__ |
| 6) Reserved, quiet | ①__ | ②__ | ③__ | ④__ | ⑤__ | ⑥__ | ⑦__ |
| 7) Sympathetic, warm | ①__ | ②__ | ③__ | ④__ | ⑤__ | ⑥__ | ⑦__ |
| 8) Disorganized, careless | ①__ | ②__ | ③__ | ④__ | ⑤__ | ⑥__ | ⑦__ |
| 9) Calm, emotionally stable | ①__ | ②__ | ③__ | ④__ | ⑤__ | ⑥__ | ⑦__ |
| 10) Conventional, uncreative | ①__ | ②__ | ③__ | ④__ | ⑤__ | ⑥__ | ⑦__ |

94. During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below.

SHOW CARD

| Person 1 (  ) | Person 2 (  ) | Person 3 (  ) | Person 4 (  ) | Person 5 (  ) |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 94.1 Is this male or female? | | | | |
| ___① male ___② female | ___① male ___② female | ___① male ___② female | ___① male ___② female | ___① male ___② female |
| 94.2 What is the highest level of school this person has attended (including the drop-out)? | | | | |
| ___① None<br>___② Elementary<br>___③ Junior High<br>___④ High<br>___⑤ College (2-3 yrs.)<br>___⑥ 4-yr. Univ.<br>___⑦ Graduate school | ___① None<br>___② Elementary<br>___③ Junior High<br>___④ High<br>___⑤ College (2-3 yrs.)<br>___⑥ 4-yr. Univ.<br>___⑦ Graduate school | ___① None<br>___② Elementary<br>___③ Junior High<br>___④ High<br>___⑤ College (2-3 yrs.)<br>___⑥ 4-yr. Univ.<br>___⑦ Graduate school | ___① None<br>___② Elementary<br>___③ Junior High<br>___④ High<br>___⑤ College (2-3 yrs.)<br>___⑥ 4-yr. Univ.<br>___⑦ Graduate school | ___① None<br>___② Elementary<br>___③ Junior High<br>___④ High<br>___⑤ College (2-3 yrs.)<br>___⑥ 4-yr. Univ.<br>___⑦ Graduate school |
| 94.3 How old is this person? | | | | |
| _____ yrs. old | _____ yrs. old | _____ yrs. old | _____ yrs. old | _____ yrs. old |
| 94.4 How long did you know this person? | | | | |
| _____ yrs. ____ months | _____ yrs. ____ months | _____ yrs. ____ months | _____ yrs. ____ months | _____ yrs. ____ months |
| 94.5 How are you related to this person? (Please choose all that apply) | | | | |
| ___① family or relative<br>___② alumni<br>___③ colleague at work<br>___④ neighbor<br>___⑤ friend<br>___(7)others(specify:_____) | ___① family or relative<br>___② alumni<br>___③ colleague at work<br>___④ neighbor<br>___⑤ friend<br>___(7)others(specify:_____) | ___① family or relative<br>___② alumni<br>___③ colleague at work<br>___④ neighbor<br>___⑤ friend<br>___(7)others(specify:_____) | ___① family or relative<br>___② alumni<br>___③ colleague at work<br>___④ neighbor<br>___⑤ friend<br>___(7)others(specify:_____) | ___① family or relative<br>___② alumni<br>___③ colleague at work<br>___④ neighbor<br>___⑤ friend<br>___(7)others(specify:_____) |
| 94.6 How often do you have contacts with this person? | | | | |
| ___① almost everyday<br>___② 3-4 times a week<br>___③ once a week<br>___④ 2-3 times a month<br>___⑤ once a month<br>___⑥ more than once a month | ___① almost everyday<br>___② 3-4 times a week<br>___③ once a week<br>___④ 2-3 times a month<br>___⑤ once a month<br>___⑥ more than once a month | ___① almost everyday<br>___② 3-4 times a week<br>___③ once a week<br>___④ 2-3 times a month<br>___⑤ once a month<br>___⑥ more than once a month | ___① almost everyday<br>___② 3-4 times a week<br>___③ once a week<br>___④ 2-3 times a month<br>___⑤ once a month<br>___⑥ more than once a month | ___① almost everyday<br>___② 3-4 times a week<br>___③ once a week<br>___④ 2-3 times a month<br>___⑤ once a month<br>___⑥ more than once a month |
| 94.7 Are these persons familiar with each other? (Choose all pairs that apply) | | | | |
| ___① Persons 1 and 2<br>___② Persons 1 and 3<br>___③ Persons 1 and 4 | ___④ Persons 1 and 5<br>___⑤ Persons 2 and 3<br>___⑥ Persons 2 and 4 | ___⑦ Persons 2 and 5<br>___⑧ Persons 3 and 4<br>___⑨ Persons 3 and 5 | ___⑩ Persons 4 and 5<br>___(77) None of them | |

95. Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by any of the following problems?

SHOW CARD

| | Not at all | Several days | More than half the days | Nearly every day |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1) Little interest or pleasure in doing things | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ |
| 2) Feeling bad about yourself, feeling that you are a failure, or feeling that you have let yourself or your family down | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ |

**※ Next I would like to ask you some questions on human rights.**

96. How well do you know the situation of human rights in Korea now?

PROBING

____ ① Knows very well
____ ② Knows a little bit
____ ③ Do not know very well
____ ④ Do not know at all

97. How well do you know that protection of basic human rights is stipulated under the Constitution?

____ ① Knows very well ____ ③ Do not know very well

____ ② Knows a little bit ____ ④ Do not know at all

98. How well do you know the situation of human rights in other countries?

____ ① Knows very well ____ ③ Do not know very well

____ ② Knows a little bit ____ ④ Do not know at all

99. To what extent do you think human rights are preserved or restricted in Korea?

____ ① Preserved very well ____ ④ Restricted a little bit

____ ② Preserved a little bit ____ ⑤ Restricted a lot

____ ③ Neither preserved nor restricted ____ (8) Don't know

100. Please indicate the extent to which you think human rights or freedom are preserved or restricted for each of the following groups of people below.

SHOW CARD

PROBING

| | Preserved very well | Preserved a little bit | Neither, Nor | Restricted a little bit | Restricted a lot |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1) Workers/Laborers | __①__ | __②__ | __③__ | __④__ | __⑤__ |
| 2) Female | __①__ | __②__ | __③__ | __④__ | __⑤__ |
| 3) Handicaped | __①__ | __②__ | __③__ | __④__ | __⑤__ |
| 4) Children/Adolescents | __①__ | __②__ | __③__ | __④__ | __⑤__ |
| 5) Elderly | __①__ | __②__ | __③__ | __④__ | __⑤__ |
| 6) Migrant workers to Korea | __①__ | __②__ | __③__ | __④__ | __⑤__ |
| 7) Foreign bride migrants to Korea | __①__ | __②__ | __③__ | __④__ | __⑤__ |
| 8) North Korean defectors | __①__ | __②__ | __③__ | __④__ | __⑤__ |
| 9) Sexual minorities | __①__ | __②__ | __③__ | __④__ | __⑤__ |
| 10) Prison inmates | __①__ | __②__ | __③__ | __④__ | __⑤__ |
| 11) Press and freedom to express | __①__ | __②__ | __③__ | __④__ | __⑤__ |
| 12) Freedom of gathering and association | __①__ | __②__ | __③__ | __④__ | __⑤__ |
| 13) Welfare rights | __①__ | __②__ | __③__ | __④__ | __⑤__ |
| 14) Right for health | __①__ | __②__ | __③__ | __④__ | __⑤__ |
| 15) Right to take educations | __①__ | __②__ | __③__ | __④__ | __⑤__ |

101. How would you evaluate the efforts of human right preservation done by each of the following public agencies?

SHOW CARD

PROBING

| | Very positively | Somewhat positively | Neither, Nor | Somewhat negatively | Very negatively | Dont' Know |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1) Ministry of Justice / Supreme Prosecutor's Office | ①__ | ②__ | ③__ | ④__ | ⑤__ | (8)__ |
| 2) National Human Rights Commission | ①__ | ②__ | ③__ | ④__ | ⑤__ | (8)__ |
| 3) Police Office | ①__ | ②__ | ③__ | ④__ | ⑤__ | (8)__ |
| 4) Mimistry of Security and Public Administration | ①__ | ②__ | ③__ | ④__ | ⑤__ | (8)__ |
| 5) Ministry of Health and Welfare | ①__ | ②__ | ③__ | ④__ | ⑤__ | (8)__ |
| 6) Ministry of Employment and Labor | ①__ | ②__ | ③__ | ④__ | ⑤__ | (8)__ |
| 7) Ministry of Gender Equality and Family | ①__ | ②__ | ③__ | ④__ | ⑤__ | (8)__ |
| 8) Ministry of Education | ①__ | ②__ | ③__ | ④__ | ⑤__ | (8)__ |
| 9) Ministry of National Defence / Army | ①__ | ②__ | ③__ | ④__ | ⑤__ | (8)__ |
| 10) Blue House | ①__ | ②__ | ③__ | ④__ | ⑤__ | (8)__ |
| 11) Court | ①__ | ②__ | ③__ | ④__ | ⑤__ | (8)__ |

102. Then, how would you evaluate the efforts of human right protection done by each of the following international organizations?

SHOW CARD

PROBING

| | Very positively | Somewhat positively | Neither, Nor | Somewhat negatively | Very negatively | Don't Know |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1) United Nations | ①__ | ②__ | ③__ | ④__ | ⑤__ | (8)__ |
| 2) European Union | ①__ | ②__ | ③__ | ④__ | ⑤__ | (8)__ |
| 3) World Bank | ①__ | ②__ | ③__ | ④__ | ⑤__ | (8)__ |
| 4) Amnesty International | ①__ | ②__ | ③__ | ④__ | ⑤__ | (8)__ |

103. Have you ever participated or are you willing to participate in each of the following collective behaviors in order to promote human rights?

SHOW CARD

PROBING

| | Participated | Willing to participate | Will never participate |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1) Signing a petition | ①__ | ②__ | ③__ |
| 2) Street Rally | ①__ | ②__ | ③__ |
| 3) Writing in Internet forum | ①__ | ②__ | ③__ |
| 4) Supporting non-governmental organizations | ①__ | ②__ | ③__ |

104. In the last year, have you or your family ever experienced each of the following discrimination or harrassment?

| | Yes | No |
|---|---|---|
| 1) Discrimination against social position | ①_____ | ②_____ |
| 2) Discrimination against educational level | ①_____ | ②_____ |
| 3) Discrimination against gender | ①_____ | ②_____ |
| 4) Discrimination against age | ①_____ | ②_____ |
| 5) Discrimination against religion | ①_____ | ②_____ |
| 6) Discrimination against place of origin or residence | ①_____ | ②_____ |
| 7) Discrimination against physical appearance | ①_____ | ②_____ |
| 8) Sexual harrassment | ①_____ | ②_____ |

104.1. ***(If YES for at least one item above)*** How did you usually react in that case?

PROBING

____ ① Brought up the matter or asked for rectification to the concerned agency
____ ② Asked for a legal advice to lawyers or law specialists
____ ③ Asked for an advice or appealed to the National Human Rights Commission
____ ④ Asked for a help to non-governmental organizations
____ ⑤ Did a direct action, such as writing in Internet forum
____ ⑥ Did not do any reactions
____ (77) Others (Specify:_____)

105. Have you ever received any human rights education in schools or other social agencies previously?

___ ① Yes ___ ② No

106. There is a term, 'Cosmopolitan Citizen.' How close do you feel you are to the Cosmopolitan Citizen?

PROBING

____ ① Very close ____ ③ Not that close
____ ② Somewhat close ____ ④ Not close at all

107. How fair or unfair do you feel about the rewards you receive from the Korea society when considering each of your followings?

SHOW CARD

| Compared to your … | Very fair | Somewhat fair | Neither fair nor unfair | Somewhat unfair | Very unfair |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1) Intelligence (ability) | ①___ | ②___ | ③___ | ④___ | ⑤___ |
| 2) Job skills | ①___ | ②___ | ③___ | ④___ | ⑤___ |
| 3) Efforts | ①___ | ②___ | ③___ | ④___ | ⑤___ |
| 4) Educational attainment | ①___ | ②___ | ③___ | ④___ | ⑤___ |
| 5) Careers | ①___ | ②___ | ③___ | ④___ | ⑤___ |

108. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree that each of the followings actually occurs when important decisions are made in the Korean society.

SHOW CARD

| | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1) The decision making is influenced by social connections tied to schools, hometowns, and kinships | ①| ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| 2) The decision making is affected by decision makers' prejudices and sentiments | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| 3) The rules and principles of decision making are not consistent | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| 4) The decision making is influenced by external power or private patrons' "pulls" and "politics" | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| 5) Fails to listen to the opinions of most people who are affected by the decisions | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| 6) Fails to collect enough information for quality decision | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |

**※ Lastly, let me ask you a few questions on the elderly and aging.**

109. What do you think about the age group, in general, to which the term, elderly, can be applied?

SHOW CARD

| | |
|---|---|
| ____ ① 40~44 | ____ ⑧ 75~79 |
| ____ ② 45~49 | ____ ⑨ 80~84 |
| ____ ③ 50~54 | ____ ⑩ 85~89 |
| ____ ④ 55~59 | ____ ⑪ 90~94 |
| ____ ⑤ 60~64 | ____ ⑫ 95~99 |
| ____ ⑥ 65~69 | ____ ⑬ 100 yrs. old or over |
| ____ ⑦ 70~74 | |

110. What do you think the best time is for a person in his/her life?

SHOW CARD

| | |
|---|---|
| ____ ① Less than 10 yrs. | ____ ⑦ 60's |
| ____ ② 10's | ____ ⑧ 70's |
| ____ ③ 20's | ____ ⑨ 80's |
| ____ ④ 30's | ____ ⑩ 90's |
| ____ ⑤ 40's | ____ ⑪ 100 yrs. old or over |
| ____ ⑥ 50's | |

111. Do you personally think you are an elderly?

____ ① Yes **(GO TO Q113)** ____ ② No

112. Here are some statements about the elderly and aging. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree to each of them.

SHOW CARD

| | Strongly Agree | Somewh at Agree | Neithe,r Nor | Somewh at Disagree | Strongly Disagree | NA (I'm Not an Elderly) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1) I think I have lots of things to do when I become old | ①| ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (9) |
| 2) I believe I could still do most things for myself when I become old | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (9) |
| 3) I expect I think of myself favorably when I become old | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (9) |
| 4) I am not afraid of the days when I might see my gray hairs in the glass | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (9) |
| 5) I am not afraid if I look old when I become old | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (9) |
| 6) I might be cheating on my own age in order to look younger when I become old | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (9) |
| 7) I am afraid if my friends are all dead when I become old | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (9) |
| 8) I become more afraid of my health as I become older | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (9) |
| 9) I become anxious when I think someone else is deciding my own matters when I become old | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (9) |
| 10) I am afraid if other people would disregard me when I become old | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (9) |
| 11) I am afraid if my life has no meaning at all when I become old | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (9) |

113. Please tell me if you have ever had each of the following experiences before.

SHOW CARD

| | Strongly Agree | Somewh at Agree | Neither, Nor | Somewh at Disagree | Strongly Disagree |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1) I have ever tried to tell the elderly they look young despites their ages | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| 2) I have ever tried to enjoy talking to the elderly because of their ages | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| 3) I have ever tried to help the elderly who were crossing the road because of their ages | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| 4) I have ever asked for an advice to the elderly since I thought they had lots of life experiences for their ages | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| 5) I have ever told the elderly, "You are too old to do such things." | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| 6) I have ever joked to the elderly about their ages | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| 7) I have ever told the elderly who is ill at bed, "It's not strange at all to become sick in your age." | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| 8) I have ever spoke loud or slowly to the elderly because of their ages | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| 9) I have ever hesitated to vote for an elderly candidate | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |

114. Next I would like to hear your opinion on the elderly. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree to each of the following statements.

SHOW CARD

| | Strongly Agree | Somewh at Agree | Neither, Nor | Somewh at Disagree | Strongly Disagree |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1) The elderly are generally stingy, and they tend to hide money and belongings | ①__ | __② | __③ | __④ | __⑤ |
| 2) The elderly are generally living in the past | ①__ | __② | __③ | __④ | __⑤ |
| 3) The elderly are irritating since most of them repeat the same stories | ①__ | __② | __③ | __④ | __⑤ |
| 4) The elderly have more complaints than the youngsters | ①__ | __② | __③ | __④ | __⑤ |
| 5) I don't want to come to the elderly's group meeting even with an invitation | ①__ | __② | __③ | __④ | __⑤ |
| 6) I often avoid having an eye contact with the elderly when I happen to see them | ①__ | __② | __③ | __④ | __⑤ |
| 7) I don't like the elderly trying to talk to me | ①__ | __② | __③ | __④ | __⑤ |
| 8) I wish the elderly could try to use separate regional sports facilities for them | ①__ | __② | __③ | __④ | __⑤ |
| 9) It is better for the elderly to have separate residential spaces for them | ①__ | __② | __③ | __④ | __⑤ |
| 10) I don't want to spend much personal time with the elderly | ①__ | __② | __③ | __④ | __⑤ |
| 11) The elderly need to be encouraged to speak their political views | ①__ | __② | __③ | __④ | __⑤ |

115. Do you happen to have contacts with the elderly? Or Have you ever had such contacts in the past? Please answer this question with thinking of the most primary relationship to you. If you think you are an elderly yourself, then please answer as one of the same generation.

____ ① Not at all **(Go to Q.116)**
____ ② Sometimes
____ ③ Often contact them in volunteer work or religious meetings
____ ④ Contact them in workplaces or schools
____ ⑤ Living together with them or visit them on a regular basis

115.1. **(If answered 2 thru 5 above)** What kind of relationship do you mostly have with them, thinking of the elderly with whom you have the most primary contacts?

____ ① Shares simple greetings, such as nodding
____ ② Frequently shares routine conversations
____ ③ Has intimate relationships, such as talking about individual matters
____ ④ Provides specific cares or nursing

116. How severe do you think the discrimination or prejudice against the elderly or aged in Korea?

____ ① Very severe
____ ② Somewhat severe
___ ③ Not too severe
___ ④ Not severe at all

117. Please tell me how severe each of the problems below is in Korea against the elderly or aged.

SHOW CARD

| | Not severe at all | Not too severe | so-so | Somewh at severe | Very severe |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1) Disadvantages in employment, payment, or promotion for the elderly's ages | ①__ | __② | __③ | __④ | __⑤ |
| 2) Limited programs or spaces for the elderly's socio-cultural activities | ①__ | __② | __③ | __④ | __⑤ |
| 3) Limited public policies to preserve the elderly's income | ①__ | __② | __③ | __④ | __⑤ |
| 4) Limited social measures to prevent the elderly abuse | ①__ | __② | __③ | __④ | __⑤ |
| 5) Limited participation of the elderly in the process of making public policies | ①__ | __② | __③ | __④ | __⑤ |

**The interview is now completed. Lastly, we would like to ask you an additional question. Since this survey is**

pretty much complicated, I might have asked questions incorrectly or missed on some important questions. I would really appreciate it if you could provide me with your name and telephone number so that I could confirm with you later on about some possible mistakes. All information will remain **strictly confidential, of course.**

| | |
|---|---|
| **What is your name?** | **R's name :** _____ |
| **What is your phone number?** | **R's phone # :** _____ |
| **What is your address?** | **R's address :** _____ |

## The following questions are asked to the interviewers 》

**※ Please answer these questions right after the interview is completed with no respondents being present.**

118. Interview date and time

Month____ Date____ Day____

___a.m. ___p.m FROM: Hour___ Minute ___TO: Hour___ Minute___

119. Who filled out this questionnaire?

____ (1) Interviewer did all
____ (2) Respondent did all
____ (3) Respondent did partially

**(GO TO Q120)**

119.1 **(IF RESPONDENT DID PARTIALLY)** Question numbers that were filled out by the respondent

FROM: Q TO: Q FROM: Q TO: Q

120. Were there any persons present during the interview? If so, who were those persons? Choose all that apply.

____ (1) Children under age 6 ____ (3) Spouse/ partner ___ (0) None
____ (2) Children above age 6 ____ (4) Other adults

121. What was the respondent's attitude during the interview?

____ (1) Very cooperative ____ (3) Not very cooperative
____ (2) Somewhat cooperative ____ (4) Not cooperative at all

122. How good was the respondent's understanding of the questions?

____ (1) Good ____ (2) Fair ____ (3) Poor

123. How difficult was it to contact the respondent?

____ (1) Very difficult ____ (3) Not very difficult
____ (2) Somewhat difficult ____ (4) Not difficult at all

124. How difficult was it to conduct this interview with the respondent?

____ (1) Very difficult ____ (3) Not very difficult
____ (2) Somewhat difficult ____ (4) Not difficult at all

125. What incentives did you present to the respondent and what did s/he select? Choose all that apply.

1) Incentives Presented ____ (1) Gift certificate ____ (2) Towel
2) Incentives Selected ____ (1) Gift certificate ____ (2) Towel ____ (7) DIDN'T TAKE

126. Final result of the interview

____ (1) Complete ____ (2) Incomplete

**<INFORMATION ABOUT THE INTERVIEWER>**

127. INTERVIEWER ID : _____

128. SEX : _____(1) MALE _____(2) FEMALE

129. AGE: _____

130. AFFILIATION: _____ UNIVERSITY _____DEPARTMENT _____ YEAR
NAME: _____ TELEPHONE: _____