Zeppelin Universität

Bachelor Thesis

Does Feminist Foreign Policy make a difference?
Analyzing paradigms and their empirical consequences

MAXQDA

Code Report

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1. sanctions

1.

"This is why we are committed at EU level to listing those responsible for this under the EU's sanctions regime"

Code: ● sanctions Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 1 - Statement by Federal Government Commissioner for Human Rights P, 6 - 6
Fläche: 110 3.52%

2.

"I am working hard to ensure that the perpetrators of these human rights crimes are called to account, that they are not allowed to enter Europe and that their assets in the EU are frozen – in addition to the 550 persons and organisations currently sanctioned. And this first sanctions package as a reaction to the suppression of women is only going to be the start of providing the people with effective assistance."

Code: ● sanctions Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 8 - „Our arms deliveries are protecting human lives - Federal Forei, 35 - 35
Fläche: 415 2.82%

3.

"The Foreign Ministers will also engage with other current issues, in particular the EU's response to the brutal suppression of the protests in Iran. As a first step, the Foreign Ministers will introduce new sanctions against the Iranian regime. Iran's leaders will be targeted with EU travel bans, asset freezes and a ban on providing them with goods or funds."

Code: ● sanctions Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 10 - Sanctions against Iran and help for Ukraine EU Foreign Affairs , 8 - 8
Fläche: 360 14.13%

4.

"The human rights sanctions that we introduced together with our European partners were a first step."

Code: ● sanctions Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 13 - Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock on the situation in Iran - F, 5 - 5
Fläche: 100 2.24%

5.

"Firstly, as previously announced, there is the next EU human rights sanctions package, which we are currently preparing. Further perpetrators of human rights violations will be made subject to sanctions. Meanwhile, we are looking into listing family members, too."

Code: ● sanctions Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 13 - Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock on the situation in Iran - F, 6 - 6
Fläche: 263 5.90%

6.

"For example, national visas will in future only be issued to holders of official and diplomatic passports when absolutely necessary. Additional national travel restrictions will also be imposed on members of EU-listed Iranian organisations."

Code: ● sanctions Gewicht: 0

Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 13 - Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock on the situation in Iran - F, 6 - 6
Fläche: 240 5.38%

7.

"Why do we take the time to adopt sanctions? Because, thank goodness, we live in a democracy, in a state governed by the rule of law, because we live in our shared European Union in a way that the people of Iran would like to live. And do you know what? I don't want a single person on our sanctions list to be removed from it, as has happened with the Russian listings. We have strict rules on this subject."

Code: ● sanctions Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 16 - Statement by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock in the Bundesta, 10 - 10
Fläche: 407 5.89%

8.

"But what I do know is that we will not let up. We will try every day to get more sanctions adopted."

Code: ● sanctions Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 16 - Statement by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock in the Bundesta, 20 - 20
Fläche: 99 1.43%

9.

"The Foreign Ministers will also engage with other current issues. At Germany's proposal, these will include the EU's further response to the situation in Iran. A further package of sanctions in connection with serious human rights violations is being prepared"

Code: ● sanctions Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 17 - A packed agenda Foreign Minister Baerbock at the monthly meetin, 12 - 12
Fläche: 259 5.86%

10.

"We have left no doubt about what we think of the regime's brutal repression against its own people. That is why yesterday, as EU Foreign Ministers, we put in place further targeted sanctions against those in Tehran who are responsible."

Code: ● sanctions Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 18 - Opening speech by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock at the 8th, 13 - 13
Fläche: 235 3.63%

11.

"In response, the Foreign Ministers plan to adopt two sanctions packages, which Germany has been instrumental in shaping, that aim among other things to list high-ranking members of the Revolutionary Guard and other security and police authorities"

Code: ● sanctions Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 26 - Last EU Foreign Affairs Council of the year Focus on the Easter, 9 - 9
Fläche: 246 7.53%

12.

"In the EU, we managed to freeze the accounts of those responsible for human rights violations, and have banned them from travelling to Europe"

Code: ● sanctions Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 32 - "You cannot pick and choose" - Federal Foreign Office, 47 - 47
Fläche: 141 0.48%

13.

"The 27 Foreign Ministers will also address once more the situation in Iran and adopt a fourth package of sanctions. The German Government has been resolutely driving forward the preparation of this package within the EU. With new listings as part of the existing EU sanctions regime to protect human rights, the EU will exert renewed pressure on the Iranian regime to halt the use of force against Iranians."

Code: ● sanctions Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 34 - Ukraine, Iran, Afghanistan – Foreign Minister Baerbock at the E, 8 - 8
Fläche: 407 8.78%

14.

"The 27 Foreign Ministers will therefore discuss once more the situation in Iran and adopt a fifth package of sanctions. The German Government has been driving forward the preparation of this package within the EU. The new listings within the framework of the existing EU sanctions regime to protect human rights are intended to target in particular those sections of the justice and security apparatus responsible for further human rights violations following the suppression of major street protests."

Code: ● sanctions Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 38 - Ukraine, Afghanistan, Iran – Foreign Minister Baerbock at the E, 8 - 8
Fläche: 501 15.51%

15.

"Together with our European partners, we are using the EU sanctions regime to impose targeted measures on Iranian offcials"

Code: ● sanctions Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 45 - Shaping Feminist Foreign Policy (FFP guidelines), 41 - 41
Fläche: 122 0.11%

16.

"That’s why I asked the Legal Service of the Council of the EU for an opinion on whether a listing of the Revolutionary Guards is possible at present under the EU’s counter-terrorism sanctions regime. The answer was no. That’s why we chose another mechanism with the same effect, namely human rights sanctions against responsible commanders of the Revolutionary Guards"

Code: ● sanctions Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 50 - We must not be naive - Federal Foreign Office, 7 - 7
Fläche: 367 4.03%

17.

"The situation of the people in Iran is again on the agenda, given the regime’s ongoing repression of the Iranian population. The EU Foreign Ministers will adopt a further package of sanctions and listings to take action against human rights violations, the sixth such package since the protests began in September 2022."

Code: ● sanctions Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 51 - Further support for Ukraine – Foreign Minister Baerbock at the , 14 - 14
Fläche: 319 6.55%

18.

"We have also responded decisively alongside our partners to the violence directed against children, women and men by the Iranian regime, impos-ing sanctions on the regime itself"

Code: ● sanctions Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 53 - Fifteenth Report by the German Government on its Human Rights Policy, 3 - 3
Fläche: 179 0.02%

19.

"Within the EU framework, the German Government is campaigning for new sanctions against those responsible for the brutal crackdown on protests in Iran."

Code: ● sanctions Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 53 - Fifteenth Report by the German Government on its Human Rights Policy, 254 - 254
Fläche: 154 0.02%

20.

"The EU stands firmly by their side. The 27 Foreign Ministers will adopt an eighth package of sanctions. The new listings within the framework of the existing EU sanctions regime to protect human rights are intended to target, in particular, sections of the justice and security apparatus as well as two organisations affiliated with the Iranian Revolutionary Guards."

Code: ● sanctions Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 58 - Ukraine, Horn of Africa, Iran & QMV – Foreign Minister Baerbock, 10 - 10
Fläche: 366 9.59%

21.

"That is why we as the European Union have increased pressure on those responsible with unprecedented and targeted human rights sanctions. Today (together with my colleague Jean Asselborn from Luxembourg, who is a familiar face here), we have initiated an eighth package of sanctions."

Code: ● sanctions Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 59 - Speech by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock at the presentatio, 11 - 11
Fläche: 283 3.60%

22.

"But what we can do is stand by their side and support their legitimate calls for fundamental rights. For as long as this takes. And it’s precisely for this reason that we’re continuing with targeted sanctions, putting pressure on those responsible in the Iranian regime."

Code: ● sanctions Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 61 - Video message by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock at the even, 18 - 18
Fläche: 270 4.40%

23.

"Question: In Iran, it’s the anniversary of the death of Mahsa Amini. Many people in that country, especially women, could have done with our help as well.
Foreign Minister Baerbock: That’s why I and our partners in the EU launched the first-ever package of human rights sanctions that targets those who so brutally trample the rights of women and children under foot in Iran."

Code: ● sanctions Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 63 - Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock in an interview with the FAZ, 43 - 44
Fläche: 375 2.10%

24.

"At the moment, we are working towards adding to the list of those sanctioned by that package,"

Code: ● sanctions Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 63 - Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock in an interview with the FAZ, 44 - 44
Fläche: 93 0.52%

25.

"We and our EU partners are invoking sanctions on those who continue to trample on people's rights and dignity in Iran"

Code: ● sanctions Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 64 - Statement by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock on the annivers, 5 - 5
Fläche: 117 7.13%

26.

"In response, the UK has today sanctioned the Morality Police in its entirety, as well as both its chief Mohammed Rostami Cheshmeh Gachi and the Head of the Tehran Division Haj Ahmed Mirzaei.
The UK is also imposing sanctions today on 5 leading political and security officials in Iran for committing serious human rights violations, including:
Gholamreza Soleimani, the head of the Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps' Basij force, responsible for internal security in Iran
Hassan Karami. the Commander of the NAJA Special Forces Unit of the Iranian police
Hossein Ashtari, the Commander-in-chief of the Iranian police
The Basij force, NAJA Special Forces Unit and the wider Iranian police have played a central role in the crackdown on protests across Iran in recent weeks, as well as the fuel-related protests in 2019."

Code: ● sanctions Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 103 -. UK sanctions Iranian 'Morality Police' and senior security officials - GOV.UK, 6 - 11
Fläche: 823 25.29%

27.

"These sanctions will ensure that the individuals on the list cannot travel to the UK and any of their assets held in the UK, or by UK persons anywhere, will be frozen."

Code: ● sanctions Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 103 -. UK sanctions Iranian 'Morality Police' and senior security officials - GOV.UK, 16 - 16
Fläche: 167 5.13%

28.

"Those who have been designated as part of the Morality Police designations are:
Morality Police
Mohammad Rostami Cheshmeh Gachi (Head of the Morality Police)
Haj Ahmad Mirzaei (Head of the Tehran division of the Morality Police)
Sanctions are imposed on the group below over their role in the violent crackdown on fuel-related protests in Iran in 2019:
Gholamreza Soleimani (Head of the Basij Organisation)
Hassan Karami (Commander of the NAJA (Police) Special Unit)
Hossein Ashtari (Commander-in-Chief of Iran's Police Forces)
Leila Vaseghi (former Governor of Shahr-e Qods province)
Hassan Shahvarpour (commander of the Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps (IRGC) in Khuzestan province and Deputy of the South West Karbala Headquarters)"

Code: ● sanctions Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 103 -. UK sanctions Iranian 'Morality Police' and senior security officials - GOV.UK, 20 - 29
Fläche: 744 22.86%

29.

"The Foreign Secretary has announced the UK will designate Communications Minister Issa Zarepour and a range of local law enforcement and Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps (IRGC) officials who have been involved in and ordered

the crackdown on protests.
Foreign Secretary James Cleverly said:
These sanctions target officials within the Iranian regime who are responsible for heinous human rights violations."

Code: ● sanctions Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 117 - UK and international partners announce further sanctions against Iranian officials - GOV.UK, 6 - 8
Fläche: 409 6.59%

30.

"Zarepour and Vahid Mohammad Naser Majid (chief of Iran's Cyber Police) have been designated for shutting down the internet in Iran, including disabling Whatsapp and Instagram, and banning the use of the Google Play app and virtual private networks (VPNs)."

Code: ● sanctions Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 117 - UK and international partners announce further sanctions against Iranian officials - GOV.UK, 11 - 11
Fläche: 255 4.11%

31.

"Twenty two other Iranian political and security officials are designated today in response to the continued brutal violence aimed at protestors, in provinces including:
Sistan and Baluchestan: on 30 September, over 80 people were reportedly killed in the city of Zahedan. Today the UK has sanctioned:
Ahmad Taheri (former chief of the Law Enforcement Force in Sistan and Baluchestan)
Mahmoud Saadati (former chief of the Law Enforcement Force in Zahedan)
Hossein Maroufi (deputy co-ordinator of mobilization of the IRGC in Sistan and Baluchestan)
Ahmad Shafahi (commander of the IRGC Salman Corps in Sistan and Baluchestan)
Hossein Modarres Khiabani (governor of Sistan and Baluchestan)
Kurdistan: protests have been brutally cracked down across the province, including in the cities of Sanandaj and Mahsa Amini's hometown of Saqqez. Today the UK has sanctioned:
Ali Azadi (chief of the Law Enforcement Force in Kurdistan)
Ali Reza Moradi (chief of the Law Enforcement Force in Sanandaj)
Ali Sayd Safari (chief of the Law Enforcement Force in Saqqez)
Abbas Abdi (chief of the Law Enforcement Force in Divandarreh)
Sereng Hossein Rajabpour (Basij commander in Bijar)
Morteza Mir Aghaei (Basij commander in Sanandaj)
Esmaeil Zarei Kousha (governor of Kurdistan)
Sardar Seyed Sadegh Hosseini (senior commander of the IRGC in Kurdistan)
Tehran: at Sharif University in Tehran, Iranian security services used live rounds and tear gas against students, barricading them inside the university building. Today the UK has sanctioned:
Hossein Rahimi (chief of the Law Enforcement Force in Tehran)
Hasan Hassanzadeh (senior commander of the IRGC in Tehran)
These sanctions will ensure that the individuals on the list cannot travel to the UK and any of their assets held in the UK will be frozen."

Code: ● sanctions Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 117 - UK and international partners announce further sanctions against Iranian officials - GOV.UK, 13 - 32
Fläche: 1804 29.06%

32.

"Full list of those designated
Issa Zarepour, Minister of Information and Communications Technology
Ahmad Taheri, former chief of the Law Enforcement Force in Sistan and Baluchestan

province
Mahmoud Saadati, former chief of the Law Enforcement Force in Zahedan (Sistan and Baluchestan province)
Manouchehr Amanollahi, chief of the Law Enforcement Force in Chaharmahal and Bakhtiari province
Hossein Rahimi, chief of the Law Enforcement Force in Tehran
Ali Azadi, chief of the Law Enforcement Force in Kurdistan province
Abbas Abdi, chief of the Law Enforcement Force in Divandarreh (Kurdistan province)
Sayd Ali Safari, chief of the Law Enforcement Force in Saqqez (Kurdistan province)
Ali-Reza Moradi, chief of the Law Enforcement Force in Sanandaj (Kurdistan province)
Morteza Mirzai, chief of the Law Enforcement Force in Mazandaran province
Rahim Jahanbakhsh, chief of the Law Enforcement Force in West Azerbaijan province
Hassan Sheikhnejad, chief of the Law Enforcement Force in Urmia (West Azerbaijan province)
Azizollah Maleki, chief of the Law Enforcement Force in Gilan province
Abbas Ali Mohammadian, chief of the Law Enforcement Force in Alborz province
Hossein Maroufi, deputy co-ordinator of mobilization of the Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps (IRGC) in Sistan and Baluchestan province
Ahmad Shafahi, commander of the Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps (IRGC) Salman Corps in Sistan and Baluchistan province
Sardar Seyed Sadegh Hosseini, senior commander of the Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps (IRGC) in Kurdistan province
Hossein Rajabpour, Basij commander in Bijar (Kurdistan province)
Morteza Aghaei, Basij commander in Sanandaj (Kurdistan province)
Sardar Gholamhossein Mohammadi Asl, senior commander of the Islamic Revolutionary Guards Corps (IRGC) in Ardabil province
Hasan Hassanzadeh, senior commander of the Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps (IRGC) in Tehran
Hossein Modarres Khiabani, Governor of Sistan and Baluchestan province
Esmaeil Zarei Kousha, Governor of Kurdistan province
Vahid Mohammad Naser Majid, head of the Cyber Police"

Code: ● sanctions Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 117 - UK and international partners announce further sanctions against Iranian officials - GOV.UK, 35 - 59
Fläche: 2085 33.59%

33.

"n Iran we have used our sanctions to target the officials responsible for heinous human rights violations."

Code: ● sanctions Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 121 - Preventing Sexual Violence in Conflict Initiative conference 2022 Foreign Secretary's speech - GOV.UK, 34 - 34
Fläche: 106 1.58%

34.

"10 Iranian officials connected to Iran’s judicial and prison systems, have been sanctioned.
This includes 6 individuals linked to the Revolutionary Courts that have been responsible for prosecuting protestors with egregious sentences including the death penalty.
In addition, Ali Cheharmahali, and Ghloamreza Ziyayi, former directors of the Evin Prison, in Tehran, a facility notorious for the mistreatment of both Iranian and foreign detainees, have been sanctioned. Allah Karam Azizi, warden of Razee Shahr Prison, has also been sanctioned."

Code: ● sanctions Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 123 - UK sanctions target 30 corrupt political figures, human rights violators and perpetrators of conflict-related sexual a, 26 - 28
Fläche: 544 3.41%

35.
"In Iran our sanctions have targeted the officials responsible for heinous human rights violations."
Code: ● sanctions Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 123 - UK sanctions target 30 corrupt political figures, human rights violators and perpetrators of conflict-related sexual a, 50 - 50
Fläche: 98 0.61%

36.
"All individuals are subject to an asset freeze and travel ban. All entities are subject to an asset freeze."
Code: ● sanctions Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 123 - UK sanctions target 30 corrupt political figures, human rights violators and perpetrators of conflict-related sexual a, 57 - 57
Fläche: 107 0.67%

37.
"Iran:
Allah Karam Azizi, Warden of Razaee Shahr Prison, Alborz
Iman Afshari, Presiding judge of Branch 26 of the Revolutionary Court in Tehran
Seyed Ali Mazloum, Presiding judge of Branch 29 of the Revolutionary Court in Tehran
Mohammed-Reza Amouzad, Presiding judge of Branch 28 of the Revolutionary Court in Tehran
Ali Alghasimehr, Prosecutor General of the Revolutionary Court in Tehran
Ali Cheharmahali, Former Director of Evin Prison (July 2016 to July 2019)
Gholamreza Ziyayi, Former Director of Evin Prison (July 2019 to June 2020)
Hassan Babaei, Former Judge in the Revolutionary Court of Tehran
Mostafa Mohebi, Former Director of State Prison Organisation in Tehran Province (June 2016 to June 2019)
Mousa Ghazanfarabadi, Former Head of the Revolutionary Court of Tehran (May 2016 to November 2020)"
Code: ● sanctions Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 123 - UK sanctions target 30 corrupt political figures, human rights violators and perpetrators of conflict-related sexual a, 64 - 74
Fläche: 817 5.12%

38.
"The Iran (Human Rights) Sanctions Regime can be used to impose sanctions for involvement in:
the commission of a serious human rights violation or abuse in Iran"
Code: ● sanctions Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 123 - UK sanctions target 30 corrupt political figures, human rights violators and perpetrators of conflict-related sexual a, 110 - 111
Fläche: 161 1.01%

39.
"Definitions of types of sanctions
Asset freeze: an asset freeze prevents any UK citizen, or any business in the UK, from dealing with any funds or economic resources which are owned, held or controlled by the designated person. UK financial sanctions apply to all persons within the territory and territorial sea of the UK and to all UK persons, wherever they are in the world. It also prevents funds or economic resources being provided to or for the

benefit of the designated person.
Travel ban: a travel ban means that the designated person must be refused leave to enter or to remain in the United Kingdom, providing the individual is an excluded person under section 8B of the Immigration Act 1971."

Code: ● sanctions Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 123 - UK sanctions target 30 corrupt political figures, human rights violators and perpetrators of conflict-related sexual a, 134 - 136
Fläche: 705 4.42%

40.

"Since the death of Mahsa Amini, the UK has imposed more than 40 human rights sanctions including on leading political, judicial and security officials in Iran, for their role in serious human rights violations."

Code: ● sanctions Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 135 - Foreign Secretary summons Iranian diplomat following executions - GOV.UK, 11 - 11
Fläche: 210 8.96%

41.

"While Montazeri has been Prosecutor General, the Iranian regime has also executed 4 individuals in relation to ongoing protests. In response to the brutal crackdown, the UK has imposed more than 40 new sanctions on the regime, including 6 individuals linked to the Revolutionary Courts who have been responsible for prosecuting protestors with egregious sentences including the death penalty."

Code: ● sanctions Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 141 - UK sanctions Iranian Prosecutor General following execution of Alireza Akbari - GOV.UK, 9 - 9
Fläche: 392 21.88%

42.

"The UK is placing further sanctions on regime officials in Iran today, including on Deputy Prosecutor General Ahmad Fazelian.
These sanctions, alongside designations by the European Union and the United States, demonstrate the international community’s unified condemnation of the horrific violence the Iranian regime is inflicting on its own people, including the execution of dual British-Iranian national Alireza Akbari.
Alongside the Prosecutor General in Iran, whom the UK sanctioned last week, Fazelian is responsible for a judicial system characterised by unfair trials and egregious punishments, including use of the death penalty for political purposes. Last week Alireza Akbari tragically became a victim of this brutal system.
The list of sanctions imposed today also includes:
Kiyumars Heidari, Commander in Chief of the Islamic Republic of Iran’s Ground Forces: Heidari has publicly admitted to his and his force’s involvement in the violent response to the November 2019 protests that led to the death of at least hundreds of protesters, and he continues to order the repression of protests today
Hossein Nejat, Deputy Commander of the Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps (IRGC) of Sarallah HQ: Sarallah is the division of the IRGC responsible for the security of Tehran, where we have seen some of the most brutal violence against the Iranian people
the Basij Resistance Force: the Basij force within the IRGC are mobilised by the regime leadership to enforce the brutal repression on the streets of Iran
Salar Abnoush, Deputy Commander of the Basij: Abnoush has publicly described his command-and-control role over Basij forces and continues to lead their repressive tactics today"

Code: ● sanctions Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 143 - UK imposes further coordinated sanctions on Iranian regime officials - GOV.UK, 4 - 11

Fläche: 1701 51.64%

43.

"The UK has now imposed 50 new sanctions in response to human rights violations by the Iranian regime since Mahsa Amini's death and will continue to take a wide range of actions to hold the regime to account.
These sanctions impose an asset freeze and UK travel ban on the individuals sanctioned and send a wider signal on the UK's commitment to backing condemnation with action.
Further information
The full list of those sanctioned today is:
Entities
Basij Resistance Force
The Basij Co-operative Foundation
Individuals
Ahmad Fazelian, Deputy Prosecutor General
Kiyumars Heidari, Commander in Chief of the Islamic Republic of Iran's Ground Forces
Salar Abnoush, Deputy Commander of the Basij
Qasem Rezaei, Deputy Commander of the Law Enforcement Force (LEF)
Hossein Nejat, Deputy Commander of the Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps (IRGC) of Sarallah HQ"

Code: ● sanctions Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 143 - UK imposes further coordinated sanctions on Iranian regime officials - GOV.UK, 15 - 27
Fläche: 865 26.26%

44.

"

separately, new UK sanctions imposed on Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps (IRGC) members, including the commander of province in which security forces have severely injured and killed children
three senior judges also sanctioned for imposing death penalties on protestors in Iran"

Code: ● sanctions Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 146 - Foreign Secretary summons Iranian diplomat over continued threat to UK-based journalists - GOV.UK, 5 - 6
Fläche: 280 7.54%

45.

"As part of wider efforts to hold the regime to account over its behaviour globally, the UK and international partners have also today imposed further sanctions on 8 senior Iranian figures responsible for repressing their own people.
They include 3 judges who imposed the death penalty against protestors and 5 IRGC commanders."

Code: ● sanctions Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 146 - Foreign Secretary summons Iranian diplomat over continued threat to UK-based journalists - GOV.UK, 10 - 11
Fläche: 327 8.80%

46.

"As part of wider efforts to hold Iran to account, the UK has today also sanctioned a further 8 individuals responsible for horrific human rights violations in Iran, including the killing of children. We will never allow the regime's threats to go unchallenged.
The individuals sanctioned today include:

Mohammad Taghi Osanloo: an IRGC Ground Forces Commander in West Azerbaijan and Kurdistan where children are among those who have been killed during the protests. Video footage showed that a 10-year-old was severely injured after being shot by IRGC forces on 26 September
Mohammad Karami: when referring to peaceful protestors, Karami pledged to “wreak vengeance on the terrorist groups” while he was an IRGC Ground Forces Commander in Sistan and Baluchestan province where over 80 protestors and bystanders were killed in September 2022
Musa Asif Al-Hosseini: issued death penalties to Mohammed Karami and Mohammed Hosseini, who were executed in January 2023 despite trials which reportedly relied on forced confessions
Morteza Barati: as part of the ‘Isfahan House case’ in January 2023, he is reported to have sentenced Saleh Mirhashmi, Majid Kazemi and Saeed Yaqoubi Kurdsafli to death. It was reported that Barati did not allow the presence of appointed counsel during the trial and that Kazemi was subjected to torture
Since Mahsa Amini’s death in September 2022, the UK has imposed sanctions on more than 50 Iranian individuals and entities in response to human rights violations by the regime.
These sanctions constitute an asset freeze and UK travel ban on the individuals concerned and send a wider signal on the UK’s commitment to backing condemnation with action."

Code: ● sanctions Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 146 - Foreign Secretary summons Iranian diplomat over continued threat to UK-based journalists - GOV.UK, 15 - 22
Fläche: 1684 45.33%

47.

"Since October, we’ve introduced 5 separate sanctions packages targeting those individuals and entities responsible for serious human rights violations."

Code: ● sanctions Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 149 - UN Human Rights Council, February 2023 Foreign Secretary's statement - GOV.UK, 34 - 34
Fläche: 151 2.93%

48.

"
Foreign Secretary announces sanctions on International Women’s Day targeting gender-based violence in Iran, Syria, South Sudan and the Central African Republic it follows the launch of a new Foreign, Commonwealth and Development Office (FCDO) Women and Girls Strategy which sets out plans to tackle gender inequality across the globe"

Code: ● sanctions Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 154 - UK announces sanctions against global violators of women’s rights - GOV.UK, 4 - 5
Fläche: 334 5.49%

49.

"It also sanctions government institutions in Iran responsible for enforcing mandatory dress codes for women in Iran with unreasonable force."

Code: ● sanctions Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 154 - UK announces sanctions against global violators of women’s rights - GOV.UK, 8 - 8
Fläche: 140 2.30%

50.

"

the Headquarters for Enjoining Right and Forbidding Evil in Iran, and its head official Seyyed Mohammed Saleh Hashemi Golpayegani, who have been responsible for the enforcement of mandatory dress codes for women with unreasonable force"

Code: ● sanctions Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 154 - UK announces sanctions against global violators of women's rights - GOV.UK, 18 - 18
Fläche: 235 3.87%

51.

"

UK sanctions financiers within the Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps (IRGC) and senior commanders
those sanctioned include 5 members on the Board of Directors of the IRGC Co-operative Foundation, the body responsible for managing the IRGC's investments
Two senior IRGC commanders operating in Tehran and Alborz provinces also sanctioned for gross human rights violations
The UK has imposed sanctions on senior officials of the Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps, it announced today.
The IRGC, the branch of the Iranian Armed Forces responsible for the internal and external security of Iran, has been at the forefront of the repression of protest in Iran which has seen more than 500 killed and tens of thousands imprisoned.
The UK has sanctions in place on the IRGC in its entirety. Since October, the UK has imposed new sanctions on more than a dozen senior IRGC officials under our Iran human rights regime, most recently on a number of senior commanders on 20 February.
As a result the UK has sanctioned 5 members of the Board of Directors of the IRGC Co-operative Foundation, an economic conglomerate established by senior IRGC officials to manage the group's investments in the Iranian economy.
Foreign Secretary James Cleverly said:
Today we are taking action on the senior leaders within the IRGC who are responsible for funnelling money into the regime's brutal repression."

Code: ● sanctions Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 157 - UK sanctions top Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps financiers - GOV.UK, 4 - 12
Fläche: 1389 35.56%

52.

"Established initially to support IRGC service members, the Foundation has broadened out its remit to funding the IRGC's repressive activities in Iran and abroad."

Code: ● sanctions Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 157 - UK sanctions top Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps financiers - GOV.UK, 14 - 14
Fläche: 161 4.12%

53.

"The UK also imposed sanctions on further IRGC provincial commanders for their roles in overseeing human right violations against protestors. Today's designations include Ahmed Zulqadr, Commander of the IRGC Seyyed al-Shohada provincial corps in Tehran province and Deputy Commander of IRGC corps in Tehran City, and Alireza Heydarnia, Commander of the IRGC for the Alborz Province.
These sanctions constitute an asset freeze and UK travel ban on the individuals concerned and send a wider signal on the UK's commitment to backing condemnation with action.
Further information
The full list of those sanctioned today is:

Ali Asghar Nourouzi, Chairman of the Board of Directors the Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps (IRGC) Cooperative Foundation
Seyyed Aminollah Emami Tabatabai, Vice-Chairman of the Board of Directors of the Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps (IRGC) Cooperative Foundation
Yahya Ala'Oddini, Director of the Board of the Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps (IRGC) Cooperative Foundation
Jamal Babamoradi, Director of the Board of the Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps (IRGC) Cooperative Foundation
Ahmad Karimi, Director of the Board of the Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps (IRGC) Cooperative Foundation
Ahmed Zulqadr, Commander of the Islamic Revolutionary Guards Corps (IRGC) Seyyed al-Shohada Provincial Corps in Tehran Province and the Deputy Commander of IRGC Corps in Tehran City
Alireza Heydarnia, Commander of the Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps (IRGC) for the Alborz Province"

Code: ● sanctions Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 157 - UK sanctions top Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps financiers - GOV.UK, 16 - 26
Fläche: 1510 38.66%

54.

"The UK, US and EU are today announcing further sanctions on Iranian regime officials responsible for human rights violations, including from the Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps (IRGC).
The UK has designated more than 70 Iranian officials and entities for human rights violations since October 2022, with the total number of Iran-related designations amounting to more than 300. The list includes the Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps in its entirety, the Iranian Prosecutor General and the Morality Police.
The UK, US and EU have taken consistent and coordinated action to hold the regime to account, announcing sanctions on a monthly basis on those response for human rights abuses. The latest UK sanctions are against 4 IRGC commanders, under whose leadership IRGC forces have opened fire on unarmed protestors resulting in numerous deaths, including of children, and have arbitrarily detained and tortured protestors."

Code: ● sanctions Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 163 - UK and international partners announce new sanctions on Iranian regime - GOV.UK, 4 - 6
Fläche: 924 27.87%

55.

"The Iranian regime are responsible for the brutal repression of the Iranian people and for exporting bloodshed around the world. That's why we have more than 300 sanctions in place on Iran, including on the IRGC in its entirety."

Code: ● sanctions Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 163 - UK and international partners announce new sanctions on Iranian regime - GOV.UK, 8 - 8
Fläche: 228 6.88%

56.

"

Mohammad Nazar Azimi: IRGC Commander Najaf Ashraf West HQ, responsible for the violent repression of protests in Kermanshah Province, with IRGC forces using machine guns against unarmed protestors resulting in multiple deaths
Habib Shahsavari: IRGC Commander provincial corps West Azerbaijan Province, responsible for repression of protestors in Mahabad and Piranshahr, with IRGC forces using heavy weapons that resulted in multiple deaths. IRGC forces are accused of the

death of protestors following torture in detention facilities
Mohsen Karimi: IRGC commander Markazi Province, responsible for the violent repression of protests, including 19-year-old protestor Mehrshad Shahidi who was reportedly beaten to death in an IRGC detention centre, and the arrest of women for failing to wear the hijab (head covering) in public
Ahmad Kadem: IRGC Commander of the Operational Base Karbala, responsible for the repression of protests in the town of Izeh, Khuzestan Province, during which a 10-year-old child was shot and killed. IRGC forces under the command of Kadem in Kohgilyeh and Boyer-Ahmad Province are blamed for the abduction of a child labour activist who subsequently died after torture"

Code: ● sanctions Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 163 - UK and international partners announce new sanctions on Iranian regime - GOV.UK, 11 - 14
Fläche: 1197 36.11%

57.

"These sanctions will ensure that the individuals on the list cannot travel to the UK and any of their assets held in the UK will be frozen."

Code: ● sanctions Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 163 - UK and international partners announce new sanctions on Iranian regime - GOV.UK, 16 - 16
Fläche: 139 4.19%

58.

"The UK has more than 350 sanctions in place on Iranian individuals and entities in response to the regime's actions, including on the Prosecutor General and Deputy Prosecutor General who are responsible for Iran's application of the death penalty."

Code: ● sanctions Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 178 - The regime cannot ignore calls for change UK and partners call out Iran over executions - GOV.UK, 13 - 13
Fläche: 247 11.27%

59.

"

new sanctions designations to be announced on individuals and organisations responsible for human rights violations in Iran"

Code: ● sanctions Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 179 - UK steps up action to tackle rising threat posed by Iran - GOV.UK, 5 - 5
Fläche: 123 1.51%

60.

"The list of 13 individuals and entities responsible for human rights abuses includes prison governors overseeing torture and inhumane treatment, organisations charged with collecting private information of regime opponents and individuals leading the repression of women through Iran's compulsory hijab laws."

Code: ● sanctions Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 179 - UK steps up action to tackle rising threat posed by Iran - GOV.UK, 23 - 23
Fläche: 308 3.78%

61.

"Marking the anniversary tomorrow, the UK, US, Canada and Australia have imposed coordinated sanctions on Iranian officials and entities.
The UK's sanctions focus on senior Iranian decision makers responsible for drafting and implementing Iran's mandatory hijab legislation."

Code: ● sanctions Gewicht: 0

Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 190 - “I commend their bravery” Foreign Secretary recognises bravery of Iranian people on anniversary of Mahsa Amini death, 8 - 9
Fläche: 274 6.19%

62.

"Today’s sanctions on those responsible for Iran’s oppressive laws send a clear message that the UK and our partners will continue to stand with Iranian women and call out the repression it is inflicting on its own people.
Today’s sanctions include:
Mohammad Mehdi Esmaili, Minister of Culture and Islamic Guidance
Mohammad Hashemi, Deputy Minister of Culture and Islamic Guidance
Alireza Zakani, Mayor of Tehran
Saeed Montazer Al-Mahdi, Iranian Police Spokesman
The Minister of Culture and Islamic Guidance is responsible for ensuring adherence to government dress codes within Iranian society. As examples, Esmaili declared that actresses who remove the hijab in public or social media can no longer continue their careers in acting, and that action would be taken against businesses whose female employees failed to adhere to mandatory hijab requirements.
The Police Spokesperson Al-Mahdi threatened that the regime will “deal firmly” with those women who removed their hijab, including for example by impounding the cars of women caught driving without hijab.
The Morality Police’s activities reduced following the outbreak of protests after Mahsa Amini’s death and a raft of international sanctions, including by the UK, but earlier this year its forces have reappeared as part of a renewed crackdown on women in Iran. This has included specific punishments against women for failing to wear the hijab, including being prevented from using the Tehran Metro, and female actors banned from working by the Minister of Culture and Islamic Guidance.
The UK has imposed sanctions on more than 350 Iranian officials and entities, including the Prosecutor General and the IRGC in its entirety, and announced its intention to create a new sanctions regime earlier this year to target decision makers in Iran for hostile activities in the UK and around the world. The UK has previously sanctioned the Supreme Council of the Cultural Revolution, responsible for women’s dress codes in Iran."

Code: ● sanctions Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 190 - “I commend their bravery” Foreign Secretary recognises bravery of Iranian people on anniversary of Mahsa Amini death, 13 - 22
Fläche: 1992 45.04%

1.1. economic relations

1.

"The existing sanctions regime means that our economic contacts are already severely restricted. The last few weeks have been used for intensive efforts to critically review the few remaining instruments in the area of trade and finance, including with regard to business relations that still exist with Iranian banks. Where bilateral dialogue is still taking place, for example in the area of economy and energy, we will suspend this."

Code: ● economic relations Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 13 - Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock on the situation in Iran - F, 9 - 9
Fläche: 434 9.73%

2.

"Economic relations between Germany and Iran were traditionally close. Some 30% of Iran’s industrial infrastructure was produced in Germany. In 2022, however, the foreign trade volume fell to approximately 1.88 billion euro, and was thus almost a

quarter below the 2015 level when the most comprehensive EU economic sanctions against Iran to date were in force (2.38 billion euro). German exports to Iran totalled around 1.58 billion euro in 2022. Around 28% of the exports are food, in particular grain. Some 12% of the total exports are pharmaceuticals, a further 20% machinery and related spare parts, mostly for the agricultural, medical and textile sectors. Iran's exports to Germany, including in particular agricultural produce and raw materials, amounted to around 299 million euro in 2022. Iran was thus Germany's 74th largest trading partner in 2022."

Code: ● economic relations Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 66 - Germany and the Islamic Republic of Iran Bilateral relations - , 6 - 6
Fläche: 859 41.78%

3.

"The INSTEX shareholders – Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, the Netherlands, Norway, Spain, Sweden, and the UK – have decided to liquidate INSTEX. INSTEX was set up by France, Germany, and the United Kingdom in 2019 to facilitate legitimate trade between Europe and Iran, particularly in humanitarian goods. Over the past 4 years, INSTEX has consistently tried to facilitate trade exchanges between Europe and Iran. There was a strong and sustained demand by European exporters to use the INSTEX mechanism, mainly from the humanitarian sector.

For political reasons, Iran has systematically prevented INSTEX from fulfilling its mandate. Iran only agreed to a single transaction, in early 2020, for the export of medical goods from Europe to Iran. After that, Iran consistently and deliberately blocked other proposals for transactions between the United Kingdom, Norway, the European Union and Iran. This was born from a political determination to impede the use of INSTEX under any circumstance. Thus, the Iranian leadership has chosen to act against the interests of its people by refusing to cooperate on the export of medicine and other life-saving goods.
In light of Iran's persistent refusal to engage with the company, the INSTEX shareholders have reached the conclusion that there is no more ground for maintaining INSTEX operational. The INSTEX shareholders have voted in favor of the dissolution of INSTEX at the extraordinary general assembly of March 9th 2023. This decision is taken on its own merits for exclusively commercial reasons."

Code: ● economic relations Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 79 - Joint statement by Germany, France and the United Kingdom , 4 - 5
Fläche: 1560 84.19%

1.2. terrorism listing debate

1.

"You asked what we have done in the last nine days with regard to terrorism listings. Let me tell you: it was a risky to talk about that, because our understanding of the law is very different from Donald Trump's when it comes to terrorism listings. I think that it's important to have this out in the open, in order to spell it out - that as I understand it, as a politician, such listings are for terrorist activities against your own population. You're the lawyer, you should know how terror listings in Europe work. The German Foreign Minister can't simply say, "in my personal opinion these people are terrorists and so that's what we're going to do in Europe." We have to look at the legal situation - and I'd be happy to do that with you. Many other Europeans may come to other legal conclusions."

Code: ● terrorism listing debate Gewicht: 0

Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 16 - Statement by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock in the Bundesta, 12 - 13
Fläche: 802 11.61%

2.

"There are things we would like to do, but some of them are not possible in this field of international relations and because we must respect the law."

Code: ● terrorism listing debate Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 16 - Statement by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock in the Bundesta, 16 - 16
Fläche: 149 2.16%

3.

"One criticism directed against the implementation of the feminist foreign policy relates to your stance on Iran. The supporters of the women's rights movement are demanding that the Revolutionary Guards be placed on the EU's terror list. Your ministry argues that for this to happen there would have to at least be an investigation within the EU into the Revolutionary Guards. But such an investigation is being carried out at present in North Rhine-Westphalia. Are you putting forward legal arguments because you don't want the Revolutionary Guards to be placed on the list? For instance, are you concerned about Germany's good contacts with Iran?
Foreign Minister Baerbock: No. If someone terrorises their own people, and especially women, in the way that the Iranian regime and the Revolutionary Guards are doing, then a listing is patently morally right. However, feminist foreign policy doesn't mean bending the law to suit your own ends. That's why I asked the Legal Service of the Council of the EU for an opinion on whether a listing of the Revolutionary Guards is possible at present under the EU's counter-terrorism sanctions regime. The answer was no. That's why we chose another mechanism with the same effect, namely human rights sanctions against responsible commanders of the Revolutionary Guards. It wouldn't help women in Iran if a listing were to be immediately stopped by the Court of Justice of the European Union. That would be grist to the mill of those who are terrorising their own population."

Code: ● terrorism listing debate Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 50 - We must not be naive - Federal Foreign Office, 6 - 7
Fläche: 1517 16.67%

4.

"Question: Why are the revolutionary guards not yet listed as terrorists, as many politicians have urged?
Foreign Minister Baerbock: I have noticed that some people make it very easy for themselves in the Iran debate in Germany, such as when listing the Iranian revolutionary guards as terrorists is sold as a panacea. Yes, such a label would have symbolic power. In practice though, the question is whether they can be listed in such a way that will stand up in court. And the Legal Service of the EU Council, which is responsible for such matters, has come to the conclusion that this will not be possible right now and that European courts would overturn such a decision because that legal form depends on domestic investigation of terrorism offences. I have already explained this in the Bundestag to the CDU/CSU, who keep on calling for it. Moreover, the revolutionary guards have been listed by the EU for many years in a way that will stand up in court, namely under the weapons of mass destruction sanctions regime. In terms of scope, those sanctions go significantly further than the EU terrorist list. I think we need to look at the realities carefully, centre our focus on the courageous people in Iran and then support them in ways that actually help them. Ideas that sound good but don't change anything in practice help no-one – least of all the women in Iran."

Code: ● terrorism listing debate Gewicht: 0

Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 63 - Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock in an interview with the FAZ, 45 - 46
Fläche: 1373 7.67%

2. bi- and multilateral action

1.
"In order to ensure that those responsible for violence against women are held to account, the German Government is stepping up its commitment to accountability and criminal prosecution. Crimes against women and children in Ukraine, in Iran and elsewhere must not go unpunished. We are calling at European and international level for the accession of more countries to the Council of Europe Convention on preventing and combating violence against women and domestic violence, known as the Istanbul Convention."

Code: ● bi- and multilateral action Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 23 - Statement by Human Rights Commissioner Luise Amtsberg to mark t, 7 - 7
Fläche: 508 21.76%

2.
"Question: Now to Iran. It is not difficult to sharply criticise the regime. But it is terribly difficult to do something to help the protesters right now. Does this helplessness bother you?
Foreign Minister Baerbock: It is not helplessness, because we have achieved a good deal in the EU and UN over the past three months to step up the pressure on the regime and support the people in Iran"

Code: ● bi- and multilateral action Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 32 - “You cannot pick and choose” - Federal Foreign Office, 44 - 45
Fläche: 391 1.33%

3.
"the focus will also be on the situation in Iran and in the Middle East"

Code: ● bi- and multilateral action Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 36 - Munich Security Conference Short-distance diplomacy - Federal F, 6 - 6
Fläche: 70 2.24%

4.
"We stand by the side of the brave women and men of Iran in their daily fight for their rights and their freedom"

Code: ● bi- and multilateral action Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 37 - Joint Statement from female Foreign Ministers attending the Mun, 5 - 5
Fläche: 111 6.31%

5.
"Although the protests are no longer in the headlines, we will not abandon the people in Iran. We are putting their fate on the agenda – in Brussels, New York and Geneva"

Code: ● bi- and multilateral action Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 64 - Statement by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock on the annivers, 5 - 5
Fläche: 168 10.24%

6.
"Special Rapporteur,
In light of your findings on possible crimes against humanity, how can the international community unite to ensure perpetrators are held to account?"

Code: ● bi- and multilateral action Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 158 - HRC 52 Interactive Dialogue with the Special Rapporteur on Iran - GOV.UK, 8 - 9

Fläche: 169 10.83%

7.

"The UK and our international partners are again making clear today that we will not overlook the regime's brutal oppression. We will continue to take a range of action to hold the regime to account for its actions."

Code: ● bi- and multilateral action Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 163 - UK and international partners announce new sanctions on Iranian regime - GOV.UK, 9 - 9
Fläche: 214 6.46%

8.

"Following the meeting, more than 50 states, including the UK, signed a statement led by Costa Rica criticising the 'alarming pace' of executions in Iran.
The regime has carried out more than 300 executions in 2023 alone. This is a shocking trend – executions are on track to exceed 2022, and more than double 2021's figures. Analysis of the executions has shown that many are for minor crimes such as non-violent drug offences and the list included five individuals arrested following the death of Mahsa Amini.
The statement called out the frequent reports of forced confessions, following torture and inhumane treatment, leading to death penalty sentences in Iran."

Code: ● bi- and multilateral action Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 178 - The regime cannot ignore calls for change UK and partners call out Iran over executions - GOV.UK, 6 - 8
Fläche: 667 30.44%

9.

"
Participants urged the Taliban to live up to their repeated commitments concerning (a) inclusive governance; (b) respect for human rights, including the rights of women and minorities;"

Code: ● bi- and multilateral action Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 205 - Chairman´s statement on the Meeting of the Special , 15 - 15
Fläche: 184 5.34%

10.

"
Participants emphasized that international assistance to any future Government of Afghanistan is dependent on good governance and a commitment to a constitutional order; the rule of law, human rights, including preservation of the gains made by women and girls over the past two decades;"

Code: ● bi- and multilateral action Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 205 - Chairman´s statement on the Meeting of the Special , 16 - 16
Fläche: 287 8.33%

11.

"very specific current foreign and European policy issues will also be discussed, including the situation in Afghanistan and developments in Belarus."

Code: ● bi- and multilateral action Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 214 - The Weimar Triangle 30 years of cross-border cooperation, 4 - 4
Fläche: 148 5.09%

12.

"As an international community, it is our duty to act."

Code: ● bi- and multilateral action Gewicht: 0

Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 222 - Statement of Heiko Maas at the virtual Ministerial , 5 - 5
Fläche: 53 2.22%

13.

"Over two decades, the international community partnered with Afghan women and girls. Together with them, we changed the situation on the ground for the better. And we, as an international community, must not allow those achievements to be lost."

Code: ● bi- and multilateral action Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 222 - Statement of Heiko Maas at the virtual Ministerial , 11 - 11
Fläche: 244 10.23%

14.

"The crisis in Afghanistan and the COVID-19 pandemic show clearly once again that we are still a long way from achieving true gender equality. The status quo is politically wrong, economically unwise and simply not acceptable."

Code: ● bi- and multilateral action Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 224 - #Multilateralism-matters: ministerial meeting of the Alliance for Multilateralism
, 7 - 7
Fläche: 225 8.94%

2.1. bilateral

1.

"I maintain a close exchange, for example, with my Canadian colleague on support for women in Iran"

Code: ● bilateral Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 14 - A symbolic location for our meeting in difficult times - Federa, 14 - 14
Fläche: 97 0.86%

2.

"We co-sponsored the present resolution and we thank Canada for facilitating this important text."

Code: ● bilateral Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 19 - Explanation of vote, delivered by Germany, in the UNGA Third Co, 4 - 4
Fläche: 96 4.05%

3.

"While bilateral talks between Ministers normally last about one hour, the Foreign Minister and her counterpart will talk for almost four hours today within this new framework and will discuss the entire spectrum of foreign policy issues from Afghanistan to Iran,"

Code: ● bilateral Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 31 - Strategic Dialogue with the United Kingdom Foreign Minister Bae, 13 - 13
Fläche: 262 8.03%

4.

"On important foreign policy issues, Germany and the Netherlands speak as one – for example when it comes to our solidarity with the brave people in Iran and the oppressed women and girls in Afghanistan."

Code: ● bilateral Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 33 - Statement by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock prior to her de, 6 - 6
Fläche: 202 13.08%

5.

"On Iran, they condemned Iran’s violent repression of legitimate peaceful protests"

Code: ● bilateral Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 115 - UK-France foreign ministers joint statement 11 November 2022 - GOV.UK, 11 - 11
Fläche: 81 2.26%

6.

"The Foreign Secretary will also raise Iran with counterparts, after the UK temporarily recalled its Ambassador to Iran and sanctioned Iran’s Prosecutor General, following the execution of British-Iranian national Alireza Akbari."

Code: ● bilateral Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 142 - Foreign Secretary visits USA and Canada to galvanise global action on Ukraine for 2023 - GOV.UK, 14 - 14
Fläche: 228 5.29%

7.

"as strategic partners, we must address together the dangers posed by Iran"

Code: ● bilateral Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 145 - 30th UK-Italy Pontignano Forum Foreign Secretary's keynote speech - GOV.UK, 51 - 51
Fläche: 73 0.54%

8.

"The talks will include discussions on Syria, Iran, Ukraine, Sudan, and Libya."

Code: ● bilateral Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 169 - Lord Ahmad to set out support for Counter-Daesh efforts at global meeting in Riyadh - GOV.UK, 18 - 18
Fläche: 77 2.14%

9.

"discuss cooperation on shared regional security issues including Iran and Syria."

Code: ● bilateral Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 172 - UK Minister for the Middle East and North Africa in first visit to the UAE - GOV.UK, 5 - 5
Fläche: 80 3.10%

10.

"This includes action to tackle human rights violations and abuses, counter terrorism, target cyber-criminal networks, and to address concerning situations in countries such as Sudan, Myanmar and Iran."

Code: ● bilateral Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 181 - Inaugural UK-US strategic sanctions dialogue British Ambassador’s statement - GOV.UK, 8 - 8
Fläche: 200 7.62%

11.

"Minister of State Annen will conclude his trip on 8 October in Turkey, where he will hold talks on the situation in Libya, Syria, Afghanistan, the eastern Mediterranean as well as on other regional issues."

Code: ● bilateral Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 226 - Minister of State Annen travels to Lebanon, Jordan and , 6 - 6
Fläche: 205 18.47%

12.

"In the talks, the leaders of the Afghan de facto authorities expressed their understanding that equal access to education for both girls and boys is a matter of

Afghan national necessity. In particular, the general right to attend primary and secondary education up to grade twelve and the need for female teachers to continue their crucial work from grade one through twelve. Curricula for these schools will remain unchanged."

Code: ● bilateral Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 235 - Federal Foreign Office on talks held in Afghanistan -, 8 - 8
Fläche: 427 12.20%

13.

"We reiterated the necessity of a more inclusive governance that is respectful of the fundamental rights and legitimate aspirations of all Afghans, men and women, girls and boys."

Code: ● bilateral Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 235 - Federal Foreign Office on talks held in Afghanistan -, 12 - 12
Fläche: 177 5.06%

2.2. OSCE

1.

"Outside the OSCE region, in Iran, we have witnessed the reprehensible detention and death of a young woman, Mahsa Amini, as a direct result of the systemic repression of women and girls in Iran. In the ensuing weeks, we have witnessed the courage of young Iranian women and girls – and the men and boys who have joined them as allies - as they have peacefully protested and fought for their human rights and for their rightful role in Iranian society and government. We stand in solidarity with Iranian women and girls."

Code: ● OSCE Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 105 - International Day of the Girl Joint statement to the OSCE - GOV.UK, 13 - 13
Fläche: 519 13.57%

2.

"We continue to see attempts to row back on women’s rights in countries such as Iran and Afghanistan."

Code: ● OSCE Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 155 - International Women’s Day 2023 UK Statement to the OSCE - GOV.UK, 5 - 5
Fläche: 100 2.86%

2.3. EU

1.

"You asked why I am consulting with the other Europeans, why I’m waiting, why I don’t storm ahead like the Canadians. – Because everything has to be legally watertight. You’re a lawyer. You know that our legal system differs in some ways from the US and Canadian systems. If I want each and every person to be held accountable, it is not enough to reel off random figures here in the Chamber. When I promise the courageous men and women in Iran that I will stand by their side, I want to be sure that I do stand by their side in a legally watertight manner, together with the other Europeans."

Code: ● EU Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 16 - Statement by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock in the Bundesta, 11 - 11
Fläche: 591 8.55%

2.
"At Germany’s proposal, these will include the EU’s further response to the situation in Iran."
Code: ● EU Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 17 - A packed agenda Foreign Minister Baerbock at the monthly meetin, 12 - 12
Fläche: 93 2.10%

3.
"In addition, new Council Conclusions – the first since 2019 – are to reflect the new reality in relations with Iran."
Code: ● EU Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 26 - Last EU Foreign Affairs Council of the year Focus on the Easter, 9 - 9
Fläche: 116 3.55%

2.4. G7

1.
"Furthermore, the G7 Foreign Ministers will discuss the appropriate way to deal with China, the Indo-Pacific region, the situation of people in Iran, as well as possible forms of cooperation with Central Asia."
Code: ● G7 Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 15 - G7 Foreign Ministers Meeting in Münster on 3 and 4 November 202, 5 - 5
Fläche: 208 8.59%

2.
"In several working sessions, the G7 foreign ministers will address various geopolitical and security issues, such as relations with China, cooperation in the Indo-Pacific, Russia’s war of aggression against Ukraine, developments in Iran, and the situation in Central Asia and Afghanistan"
Code: ● G7 Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 54 - Visit to Asia China, South Korea and the G7 meeting in Japan - , 22 - 22
Fläche: 287 3.18%

3.
"We, the G7 members, express our support for the fundamental aspiration of the people of Iran for a future where human security and their universal human rights are respected and protected. We condemn the violent death of the young Iranian woman “Jina” Mahsa Amini after her arrest by Iran’s so called “morality police.” We further condemn the brutal and disproportionate use of force against peaceful protesters and children. We urge Iranian authorities to honor their international obligations under international law, including the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR).
We advocate the right of all Iranians to access information, and we deplore the Iranian government’s erosion of civil space, and independent journalism, its targeting of human rights defenders, including by shutting down the internet and social media. We urge the Iranian authorities to treat women as equal, respecting the universal rights provided to them under the relevant international human rights treaties. We also call on the Iranian authorities to release unjustly detained prisoners, including recently arrested protesters, children, journalists and human rights defenders, and ensure accountability for perpetrators of human rights violations and abuses. We will continue to use all available diplomatic measures to hold the Iranian authorities to account. We call on Iran to allow access to the country for relevant UN Human Rights Special Procedures mandate holders.

We strongly reject Iran’s practice of unfairly detaining dual and foreign citizens and call upon Iran to end the repellent practice of such unjust detentions in hopes of political gain."

Code: ● G7 Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 69 - G7 Foreign Ministers' Statement - Federal Foreign Office, 28 - 30
Fläche: 1661 7.43%

4.

"We reiterate our profound concern over Iran’s systemic human rights violations and abuses, especially with Iran’s efforts to oppress peaceful dissent through threats and intimidation. We condemn the targeting of individuals, including women, girls, minority groups, as well as journalists, in and outside of Iran. We call on Iran to take concrete action to address these issues. We strongly reject Iran’s targeting of dual and foreign citizens, and call on Iran’s leadership to end all unjust and arbitrary detentions."

Code: ● G7 Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 80 - G7 Japan 2023 Foreign Ministers’ Meeting Communiqué - , 35 - 35
Fläche: 518 0.82%

5.

"We also express deep concern over the deteriorating human rights situation in Iran, including for women, girls, and minority groups, and condemn the targeting of individuals outside of Iran, including journalists and dissidents."

Code: ● G7 Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 93 - G7 Japan 2023 Foreign Ministers’ Statement - Federal Forei, 32 - 32
Fläche: 228 1.09%

6.

"Also on the agenda for the G7 will be the growing protests in Iran"

Code: ● G7 Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 113 - Russia “plunging world’s poorest further into despair” – Foreign Secretary to tell G7 partners - GOV.UK, 17 - 17
Fläche: 66 1.95%

2.5. UN

1.

"It is for this very reason that we lend the people of Iran our voice in the United Nations, so that evidence can be collected which your NGO can then one day finally use so that crimes do not go unpunished."

Code: ● UN Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 59 - Speech by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock at the presentatio, 11 - 11
Fläche: 206 2.62%

2.

"

the UK drives international condemnation of Iran’s behaviour at the UN Human Rights Council and UN Security Council this week"

Code: ● UN Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 179 - UK steps up action to tackle rising threat posed by Iran - GOV.UK, 6 - 6
Fläche: 125 1.53%

3.

"On Tuesday, Foreign Minister Maas will participate in the opening event of this year's General Assembly. Afterwards, discussion will centre on humanitarian assistance for the people in Afghanistan with a particular focus on the protection of human and women's rights."

Code: ● UN Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 221 - 76th General Assembly of the United Nations The focus in, 15 - 15
Fläche: 267 8.30%

4.

"During the last few weeks, we have seen women and girls protesting on the streets of many Afghan cities. They have sent a clear message to the Taliban: we will not accept cutbacks to our rights and freedoms.

Their courage commands respect. But respect alone is not enough. As an international community, it is our duty to act.
In our contacts with the Taliban, we are urging them to respect the human rights of all Afghans. They must know that any potential future cooperation with Afghanistan – be it economic engagement or development assistance – depends on the human rights situation in Afghanistan.

At the moment, events on the ground are not pointing in the right direction. After one month of Taliban rule, women and girls – half of the population – are at risk of losing their freedom of movement and expression as well as their access to the job market and to education.

Through the European Union, we are advocating an additional, stronger mandate for the United Nations Human Rights Council to observe the human rights situation in Afghanistan – and we have tabled a resolution to that end. We will measure the Taliban by their actions, not by their words.

And we will continue to support and empower Afghan women and girls.

That is why we are significantly stepping up our humanitarian assistance to Afghanistan, gearing it to women's specific needs. And we have set up a platform allowing many Afghans facing particularly serious threats to come to Germany. It includes many women's rights activists. In addition, we have expanded our programmes offering human rights defenders, journalists, scientists and women peacebuilders temporary refuge in Germany.
Ladies and gentlemen,
Over two decades, the international community partnered with Afghan women and girls. Together with them, we changed the situation on the ground for the better. And we, as an international community, must not allow those achievements to be lost. By standing with the brave women and girls of Afghanistan."

Code: ● UN Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 222 - Statement of Heiko Maas at the virtual Ministerial , 4 - 11
Fläche: 1999 83.78%

2.5.1. Third Committee

1.

"We will also table these issues at the negotiations in the Third Committee of the UN General Assembly this autumn."

Code: ● Third Committee Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 1 - Statement by Federal Government Commissioner for Human Rights P, 6 - 6
Fläche: 114 3.65%

2.

"We co-sponsored the present resolution and we thank Canada for facilitating this important text."

Code: ● Third Committee Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 19 - Explanation of vote, delivered by Germany, in the UNGA Third Co, 4 - 4
Fläche: 96 4.05%

3.

"We commend the courage of those Iranian women and men who risk their lives demonstrating against oppressio. According to human rights NGOs, more than 340 persons have been killed, more than 15,000 have been arrested. A first confirmed death sentence has just been issued. This is a clear call for action for the international community. We must ensure that the human rights violations in Iran are documented and that those responsible are held to account."

Code: ● Third Committee Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 19 - Explanation of vote, delivered by Germany, in the UNGA Third Co, 6 - 6
Fläche: 455 19.17%

4.

"• In the United Nations General Assembly, we successfully lobbied for a resolution in which the internation-al community calls on Iran to fulfl its human rights obligations and demands that Iran grant the United Nations Special Rapporteur Javaid Rehman access to the country"

Code: ● Third Committee Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 45 - Shaping Feminist Foreign Policy (FFP guidelines), 41 - 41
Fläche: 275 0.25%

5.

"In Iran, the death of Mahsa Amini is a shocking reminder of the repression faced by women. No one should face violence because of what they wear, how they practice their beliefs or any expression of fundamental rights."

Code: ● Third Committee Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 102 - When we challenge discrimination and progress gender equality, everybody benefits, 15 - 15
Fläche: 218 4.54%

6.

"The death of Mahsa Amini was a shocking reminder of the repression to which women and girls in Iran face. Ordinary Iranians are now bravely risking their lives to demand accountability from their government and to insist their rights are respected. Iran must now listen: its suppression and barbarism cannot continue.
It can be no surprise that so many Iranian people have had enough. 2022 has seen a sharp increase in the use of the death penalty, tightening restrictions on women, intensified persecution of the Baha'i and greater repression of freedom of expression and speech online.
The UK stands with the people of Iran as they demand fundamental freedoms. We condemn violence, including live ammunition usage. We urge Iran to respect the right to peaceful protest, to lift internet restrictions, and to release those unfairly detained. Iran's leaders can – and must – choose another path."

Code: ● Third Committee Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 114 - The UK stands with the people of Iran as they demand fundamental freedoms - GOV.UK, 5 - 7
Fläche: 897 77.00%

7.

"In recent months, the human rights situation in Iran has continued to deteriorate. Two months ago, we witnessed the tragic death of Mahsa Amini: a shocking reminder of the repression faced by women in Iran. We deplore the violent suppression of women's rights, and enforcement of the mandatory hijab and chastity law by Iran's so-called Morality Police.
We also find Iran's response to the protests movement that followed Mahsa's death truly abhorrent. Over 326 Iranians have lost their lives and over 14,000 have been arrested. The death sentence announced last week, for a protestor, signifies a shocking worsening of the situation.
It is for these reasons that we welcome Germany and Iceland's efforts to call a Special Session of the Human Rights Council on 24 November, which we hope will mandate a robust investigation into protest-related human rights violations in Iran.
Sadly, such repression remains systematic in Iran. In the first six months of 2022, Iran executed at least 251 people. The UN also called out Iran for executing a juvenile offender in November 2021.
The UK supports the essential work of the Special Rapporteur in shining a spotlight on Iran's human rights violations. We welcome his efforts to expose the systematic repression of minority groups, as well as continued restrictions on media freedom and internet access.
Mr Chair, the Iranian people have suffered enough. It is time their fundamental freedoms were upheld, including the rights to peaceful assembly, freedom of expression and speech both online and offline. Iran's leaders must choose another path. Now is the time to stop blaming external actors, to hold up the mirror and start listening to the voices of their people. Yet Iran continues to suppress the voices of civil society, and report of Member States attempting to block NGO access to the room today are a further concern. The UK encourages all Member States to now join us in voting yes on this resolution."

Code: ● Third Committee Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 118 - The Iranian people have suffered enough UK statement at UN - GOV.UK, 6 - 11
Fläche: 1963 85.98%

2.5.2. ECOSOC

1.

"That's why the UK will vote in favour of the resolution to remove Iran from the Commission on the Status of Women."

Code: ● ECOSOC Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 129 - UK statement at the UN vote on ending Iran's membership on the Commission on the Status of Women - GOV.UK, 7 - 7
Fläche: 114 5.86%

2.

"First, the Commission on the Status of Women is the world's main body dedicated to the promotion of gender equality. In recent weeks, Iran has tightened its oppression of women and girls. Its actions are inconsistent with the objectives of the Commission and are incompatible with membership."

Code: ● ECOSOC Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 129 - UK statement at the UN vote on ending Iran's membership on the Commission on the Status of Women - GOV.UK, 9 - 9
Fläche: 292 15.01%

3.

"Here at the UN, we cannot sit by and allow the violence that led to the arrest and death of Mahsa Amini to continue with impunity."

Code: ● ECOSOC Gewicht: 0

Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 129 - UK statement at the UN vote on ending Iran's membership on the Commission on the Status of Women - GOV.UK, 10 - 10
Fläche: 130 6.68%

4.

"So we urge every ECOSOC member to vote yes on this resolution: vote yes to remove Iran from CSW, vote yes to ensure accountability for Iran's actions, and vote yes to support women and girls – like Mahsa – in Iran. The UK will vote in solidarity with them."

Code: ● ECOSOC Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 129 - UK statement at the UN vote on ending Iran's membership on the Commission on the Status of Women - GOV.UK, 12 - 12
Fläche: 256 13.16%

5.

"The UK has also played a leading role in international efforts to hold the Iranian regime to account for its repression, for example through working with partners to kick Iran off the UN Commission on the Status of Women"

Code: ● ECOSOC Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 163 - UK and international partners announce new sanctions on Iranian regime - GOV.UK, 15 - 15
Fläche: 220 6.64%

6.

"In December 2022, Iran was removed from the UN Commission on the Status of Women."

Code: ● ECOSOC Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 190 - "I commend their bravery" Foreign Secretary recognises bravery of Iranian people on anniversary of Mahsa Amini death, 23 - 23
Fläche: 81 1.83%

2.5.3. Security Council

1.

"It must stop gross human rights violations and repression of its own populations."

Code: ● Security Council Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 27 - Statement of Germany at the UN Security Council meeting on the , 16 - 16
Fläche: 81 2.01%

2.

"Such activities, alongside Iran's violent repression of peaceful protests will only result in Iran's further isolation from the international community."

Code: ● Security Council Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 75 - E3 Statement after UN Security Council Meeting on Iran 19 , 16 - 16
Fläche: 152 3.67%

3.

"The death of Mahsa "Jina" Amini was a tragedy. She was not the first young woman to die needlessly at the hands of the Iranian regime. Nor, sadly, will she be the last. But her death and the bravery of so many ordinary Iranians since then have changed Iran.
What we have seen in the six weeks since Mahsa's death has been extraordinary. Years of grief, fear and frustration at the hands of an oppressive regime have spilled into the streets.
This is an authentic, grassroots call for change.
People in Iran have had their rights and voices ignored for too long.

We stand in solidarity and awe at their extraordinary bravery standing up to the authorities.
Their message is clear: the Iranian people will no longer tolerate violence and oppression.
The situation is entirely of the Iranian regime's own making. Its human rights record has been dire for years.
Iran's brutal crackdown on protests has appalled the world. We have seen with our own eyes the footage of police violently beating protestors. We've seen numerous reports of authorities using live ammunition on crowds.
The Iranian regime's narrative around these incidents – that external actors are to blame for the unrest – is a flagrant attempt to distract the world.
But the regime knows the truth.
Its attempts to stifle the voices of its people by restricting internet access, blocking apps and jamming satellite broadcasts shows us that the regime is frightened of what ordinary Iranians think.
A confident government does not cut off its people from basic services, accurate reporting and the vital ability to connect with one another.
The Iranian regime has tried to blame everybody but themselves for what's going on.
It's time they take responsibility and listen to their people.
The people of Iran have been clear that the regime cannot continue as it has. It must now demonstrate real change.
As my Foreign Secretary said on the 17th October, there is a place in the international community for a responsible Iran, one that respects the rights and freedoms of its citizens.
For the sake of Iran's peace and security – and its future standing in the world – it is time for the regime to make the right move."

Code: ● Security Council Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 112 - The Iranian people will no longer tolerate violence and oppression - GOV.UK, 5 - 20
Fläche: 2193 86.37%

4.

"And it is responding to domestic protests in the most brutal fashion. This behaviour makes progress on a nuclear deal much more difficult."

Code: ● Security Council Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 132 - Iran's continued nuclear escalation is a threat to international peace and security UK statement at the Security Council, 10 - 10
Fläche: 138 4.93%

5.

"Colleagues have listed the tragedies of conflicts around the world – from the suppression of the rights of women in Iran"

Code: ● Security Council Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 150 - We should put women at the heart of every conflict resolution - GOV.UK, 8 - 8
Fläche: 120 1.56%

2.5.4. Human Rights Council

1.

"We will support a supraregional statement by several countries in the UN Human Rights Council condemning the flagrant violation of women's rights and calling on Iran to uphold the right to the freedom of expression and assembly"

Code: ● Human Rights Council Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 1 - Statement by Federal Government Commissioner for Human Rights P, 6 - 6
Fläche: 227 7.26%

2.

"The brutal attack on women and their rights in Iran is an attack on human rights as a whole. This is why we plan to discuss this also at the Human Rights Council in Geneva."

Code: ● Human Rights Council Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 4 - Statement of Germany in the discussion of the UNGA77 3rd Commit, 14 - 14
Fläche: 172 4.14%

3.

"To advocate, for example, for the brave women and girls in Iran who are risking their lives by fighting for their rights and freedom. They can rest assured that Germany will take up their cause in Geneva, as well."

Code: ● Human Rights Council Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 7 - Statement by Foreign Minister Baerbock on Germany's re-election, 4 - 4
Fläche: 213 14.76%

4.

"We must therefore ensure that the situation in Iran remains on the international agenda and that evidence can be collected and documented. This is in fact the responsibility of the relevant international bodies such as the UN Human Rights Council, but recently these bodies have been repeatedly blocked on key issues. We are therefore taking a dual-track approach. We are advocating a special human rights council in Geneva, are working on a strong resolution in the General Assembly and are supporting the UN Special Rapporteur for Iran"

Code: ● Human Rights Council Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 13 - Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock on the situation in Iran - F, 7 - 7
Fläche: 537 12.04%

5.

"and are also working with the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights to find ways to help improve the human rights situation."

Code: ● Human Rights Council Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 13 - Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock on the situation in Iran - F, 8 - 8
Fläche: 150 3.36%

6.

"At the moment, I'm working my fingers to the bone phoning around to get the Human Rights Council to activate the accountability mechanism at long last. There, too, you can ask if it will work. I simply do not know. The resolution on Xinjiang didn't get through the Human Rights Council. But what that shows is how important it is for us to fight the good fight every day, because all human rights activists know how important it is to the victims for the perpetrators to be brought to justice."

Code: ● Human Rights Council Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 16 - Statement by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock in the Bundesta, 21 - 21
Fläche: 493 7.13%

7.

"To address this most serious situation, Germany has requested a special session of the Human Rights Council in Geneva– to be held next week on 24th November. In this special session, together with Iceland, we will table a resolution with a focus on the right to peaceful protest, the safeguarding of the rights of women and girls, and

the establishment of an independent international fact-finding mission. We hope for the support of Human Rights Council members."

Code: ● Human Rights Council Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 19 - Explanation of vote, delivered by Germany, in the UNGA Third Co, 7 - 7
Fläche: 463 19.51%

8.

"The Iranian demonstrators do not have a seat on the Human Rights Council in Geneva and they do not have their own voice in the United Nations. That is why we, along with Iceland and 50 other partners, have convened today's special session on Iran. Today the UN Human Rights Council can raise its voice in support of the indivisible rights of people in Iran. Today the members of the Human Rights Council can take a stand against the injustice, the blows and the bullets which the Iranian regime is using to try and stamp out peaceful protest.

For more than two months now, we have been forced to witness day after day Iranians being subjected to brutal violence and arbitrary actions by the state. We have respect for the women, men and children who are raising their voices. We stand firmly behind those demanding their rights with courage and dignity. Hundreds of them are being killed, thousands arrested and millions oppressed just for making these demands.

Time and again, Iran has refused to allow the UN Special Rapporteur to enter the country. Today the states on the Human Rights Council will vote on an independent mechanism to investigate and deal with these human rights violations so that those responsible can be held to account. We owe that to the victims.

Each and every vote for the Resolution counts. Our message is this: we are not just simply observing. We are going to where we can use our voices to do something for the rights of Iranian women and men."

Code: ● Human Rights Council Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 20 - Statement by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock prior to her de, 4 - 7
Fläche: 1477 80.58%

9.

"Special sessions of the UN Human Rights Council are rare. There has only been one other special session this year, held in May after the beginning of the Russian war of aggression against Ukraine. Tomorrow's special session will be the thirty-fifth in total. It was initiated by Germany together with countries including amongst others Argentina, Czechia, Finland, France, Japan, Korea, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Mexico, Montenegro, the Netherlands, Paraguay, Ukraine, the United Kingdom and the United States"

Code: ● Human Rights Council Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 21 - The protests in Iran continue What will be on the agenda at tod, 5 - 5
Fläche: 506 37.15%

10.

"That is why, prior to today, we have spoken to every state represented in this room, to hear your views and your voices.
Some have told us that we should not single out one country.
I hear you.
The United Nations was founded to protect the sovereignty of every state. But – a regime that uses this power to violate the rights of its own people is violating the very values of our United Nations.

The High Commissioner and the Special Rapporteur have just made this very clear. What these rights are is not up to anyone's interpretation.
These rights are clearly stated here, in black and white, in the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights – to which Iran is a state party.

I quote:
Article 19: "The right to hold opinions without interference".
Article 21: "The right of peaceful assembly".
Article 2: The respect of all people's rights "without distinction of any kind" – such as gender or political opinion."

Code: ● Human Rights Council Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 22 - Speech by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock at the Special Ses, 9 - 15
Fläche: 926 30.43%

11.

"Along with Iran's continuing refusal to give the United Nations Special Rapporteur access to the country.
That is why we are now proposing that an independent and impartial UN mechanism be established to investigate these human rights violations. So that those responsible can be held to account."

Code: ● Human Rights Council Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 22 - Speech by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock at the Special Ses, 17 - 18
Fläche: 296 9.73%

12.

"They have names. Jina, Abolfazl, Minoo.
Today is about them.
Today is also a test of our courage, here in the United Nations.
About our courage to speak out. We each represent our state. But we also represent millions of men, women and children.
So I call on you: be the voice of these people, of our people of the United Nations."

Code: ● Human Rights Council Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 22 - Speech by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock at the Special Ses, 20 - 21
Fläche: 330 10.84%

13.

"Question: India has also abstained at the Human Rights Council on Germany led proposal to order an investigation into Iran's crackdown on protestors. What is your response to this?

Foreign Minister Baerbock: The brave women and men in Iran are taking to the streets to defend their fundamental freedoms. Their courage is met with utmost brutality by the regime. With its 24 November resolution, the Human Rights Council has sent a strong signal: Those responsible for the horrendous human rights violations in Iran must be held to account. Of course, many would have welcomed India joining those in favor, but the most important thing was that only a handful of countries voted against."

Code: ● Human Rights Council Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 24 - Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock in an interview with the ind, 16 - 17
Fläche: 687 7.97%

14.

"Whether the recently adopted fact-finding mission for Iran or the international prosecution of Russia's war of aggression against Ukraine, it must be made unmistakably clear to everyone that human rights violations will not go unpunished."

Code: ● Human Rights Council Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 25 - Human Rights Commissioner Amtsberg on Human Rights Day on 10 De, 6 - 6
Fläche: 238 7.13%

15.

"Reacting to the repression against protesters in Iran and blatant human rights violations, Germany together with Iceland requested a Special Session of the UN Human Rights Council in Geneva (24 November), which adopted the mandate for a UN fact-finding mission to provide an impartial assessment and ensure accountability."

Code: ● Human Rights Council Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 29 - Looking Back at 2022 Defending the UN Charter - Federal Foreign, 23 - 23
Fläche: 322 5.08%

16.

"And we can support the people in Iran, just like those in Belarus, by publicising the human rights violations, by collecting evidence of the crimes. We have done that in the case of Iran with the Human Rights Council resolution."

Code: ● Human Rights Council Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 32 - "You cannot pick and choose" - Federal Foreign Office, 47 - 47
Fläche: 228 0.77%

17.

"Foreign Minister Baerbock: The bulk of the work of foreign policy is the Sisyphean tasks that go on behind the scenes, phone calls to get majorities together – for example, in the Human Rights Council to get countries that always voted "no" on country resolutions, quoting "internal affairs", to abstain, despite pressure from Peking and Moscow. Many advised against even trying that. In the end, there were 25 votes for our resolution and only six against. That, too, is a success. True, it does not immediately save lives, but it will mean that at some point in the future the perpetrators can be prosecuted, because the UN can now collect evidence."

Code: ● Human Rights Council Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 32 - "You cannot pick and choose" - Federal Foreign Office, 49 - 49
Fläche: 651 2.21%

18.

""Human rights are universal and non-negotiable. Across the world, however, they are being trampled underfoot: in the Russian-occupied areas of Ukraine, in Iran, in Afghanistan and elsewhere. In the United Nations Human Rights Council, we denounce injustice for what it is and work to ensure accountability. Our progress may often appear slow and slight, but every resolution, every commission of inquiry and every rapporteur appointed is a brick that makes the wall between justice and injustice stronger."
With regard to Iran, the Foreign Minister will call upon the Iranian regime to respect the rights of the protesters and finally grant the Human Rights Council's fact-finding mission, which was founded in November at Germany's initiative, access to the country."

Code: ● Human Rights Council Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 41 - Foreign Minister Baerbock at the Human Rights Council,the Confe, 7 - 8
Fläche: 767 16.40%

19.

"Human rights are universal and non-negotiable. Across the world, however, be it in the Russian-occupied areas of Ukraine, in Iran, in Afghanistan or elsewhere, they are being trampled underfoot. In the United Nations Human Rights Council, we denounce injustice for what it is and work to ensure accountability. The lack of a sanctions mechanism in this forum makes the task more difficult, but no less important. Our progress may often appear slow and slight, but every resolution, every commission of inquiry and every rapporteur appointed is a brick that makes the wall between justice and injustice stronger."

Code: ● Human Rights Council Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 42 - Statement by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock prior to her tr, 4 - 4
Fläche: 611 37.95%

20.

"But we have not folded thrown up our hands in resignation. In November, this Council voted in favour of setting up a Fact Finding Mission to document the human rights violations in Iran – the brutal suppression of protesters, the deaths of hundreds of women, men and children.
I met so many courageous human rights activists who told me after our vote: “This gives us hope that the world has not forgotten us.”"

Code: ● Human Rights Council Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 43 - Speech by Federal Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock at the 52n, 17 - 18
Fläche: 410 7.38%

21.

"In a special session of the Human Rights Council that we convened in November 2022, we condemned
the Iranian regime’s use of violence, especially against women and girls. At the initiative of Germany and Iceland, the Human Rights Council commissioned a fact-fnding mission to document the human rights violations committed and to secure evidence."

Code: ● Human Rights Council Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 45 - Shaping Feminist Foreign Policy (FFP guidelines), 41 - 41
Fläche: 349 0.31%

22.

"We saw this with regard to Iran. We decided in November to convene a special session of the UN Human Rights Council in order to set up a commission that would investigate the brutal suppression of the protests. And to be quite honest, even on the day of the vote, when I walked into the room to give my speech, we didn’t know what the result would be. And because of that, many people – when we said we have to take this to the Human Rights Council – really urged us not to. “We don’t know if it’s enough, we don’t know what kind of message that will send.”
But for me, precisely that is a part of feminist foreign policy. Initiating things when we are not sure that they will be an immediate success. Being prepared for gradual, painstaking work – even when we can or do fail. Because this work itself creates change.
After that, we – including some of you here in this room – set about making phone call after phone call. Our ambassador in Geneva did everything in her power, drank another coffee with every other ambassador one on one, to get our partners on board. And in the end the result was a success for us, with 25 “yes” votes, six “no” votes and 16 abstentions. The 16 abstentions in particular were a success, because in direct talks with countries, with people, they said: “Really I can’t support it with a ‘no’, this violence in Iran.”

That was the right thing to do – but there are people here in this room, too, who asked: “And what has that achieved?” Because we are currently seeing that the mission cannot enter the country, although it has already collected evidence from abroad.
What is clear is that we are not naive. Feminist foreign policy does not mean believing that, if we just bring up an issue once, we’ll automatically see success. Feminist foreign policy is not some magic wand that we can wave to conjure away the injustice of this world.
No, feminist foreign policy is characterised by the need for patience and perseverance. And so it must pragmatically explore what is realistically possible. And that means that we must face up to and endure dilemmas. Because if we do not face up to them, if we say, “We’d rather not address that right now,” then the same thing will happen that I believe has happened too often in the past. Then women’s rights issues will fall by the wayside."

Code: ● Human Rights Council Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 46 - Speech by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock to present the fem, 31 - 36
Fläche: 2314 10.40%

23.

"We also call on Iran to cooperate with and grant access to the Fact Finding Mission and to the Special Rapporteur, both mandated by the Human Rights Council."

Code: ● Human Rights Council Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 52 - 52nd session of the UNHRC, 23 March, German statement, 1 - 1
Fläche: 158 6.77%

24.

"The international community condemned the inhumanity of the Iranian Government at a special session of the UN Human Rights Council co-requested by Germany. The Council also adopted a resolution that instructs a fact-fnding mission to document human rights violations and to collect evidence against those responsible so that they can be held to account."

Code: ● Human Rights Council Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 53 - Fifteenth Report by the German Government on its Human Rights Policy, 3 - 3
Fläche: 361 0.04%

25.

"This is precisely why the German Government supports the UN Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in Iran. During the reference peri-od, he was denied entry into Iran."

Code: ● Human Rights Council Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 53 - Fifteenth Report by the German Government on its Human Rights Policy, 254 - 254
Fläche: 184 0.02%

26.

"at the Human Rights Council in Geneva, we have seen to it that the UN is setting up an independent mechanism to investigate and build cases around the human rights violations in Iran so that those responsible can be brought to justice"

Code: ● Human Rights Council Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 63 - Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock in an interview with the FAZ, 44 - 44
Fläche: 234 1.31%

27.

"We have made sure that the United Nations will investigate these human rights violations, so that these cases are documented, and those responsible held to account"

Code: ● Human Rights Council Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 64 - Statement by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock on the annivers, 5 - 5
Fläche: 163 9.93%

28.

"We call on Iran to allow access to the country for relevant UN Human Rights Special Procedures mandate holders."

Code: ● Human Rights Council Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 69 - G7 Foreign Ministers' Statement - Federal Foreign Office, 29 - 29
Fläche: 111 0.50%

29.

"We are particularly concerned by the reports of the ongoing surge of executions in Iran and the authorities' use of the death penalty as a tool to chill dissent.
Iran has been carrying out death sentences at an alarming pace, with over 300 executions reported since the beginning of 2023, and 582 last year compared to 333 in 2021.
Many of these executions are for alleged offences that do not meet the threshold of "the most serious crimes" under the ICCPR, including drug offenses. Seven were in connection to the protest movement following the death in custody of Jina Mahsa Amini."

Code: ● Human Rights Council Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 83 - UN HRC53 Joint Statement on human rights situation in Iran, 6 - 8
Fläche: 587 23.56%

30.

"The death of Mahsa Amini in Iran, following her arrest, has shocked the world. We call on Iran to carry out independent, transparent investigations into her death and the excessive violence used against subsequent protests."

Code: ● Human Rights Council Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 97 - UN Human Rights Council 51 UK statement for the Item 4 General Debate - GOV.UK, 10 - 10
Fläche: 224 10.00%

31.

"It is for these reasons that we welcome Germany and Iceland's efforts to call a Special Session of the Human Rights Council on 24 November, which we hope will mandate a robust investigation into protest-related human rights violations in Iran."

Code: ● Human Rights Council Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 118 - The Iranian people have suffered enough UK statement at UN - GOV.UK, 8 - 8
Fläche: 243 10.64%

32.

"The UK supports the essential work of the Special Rapporteur in shining a spotlight on Iran's human rights violations. We welcome his efforts to expose the systematic repression of minority groups, as well as continued restrictions on media freedom and internet access."

Code: ● Human Rights Council Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 118 - The Iranian people have suffered enough UK statement at UN - GOV.UK, 10 - 10
Fläche: 269 11.78%

33.

"Mr President,
Sarina Esmaelzadeh, 16 years old, in Karaj.
Minoo Majidi, a 62-year-old mother of 2, in western Kermanshah.
Sixteen year old Nika Shakarami, last heard from by a friend whilst being chased down a street during a protest in Tehran, identified by her parents in a morgue nine days later.
Hananaeh Kia, a 23-year-old hairdresser, recently engaged, walking home from a dentist appointment in Nowshahr.
Hadis Najafi, a 22-year-old video blogger.
Mahsa Mogouyi, 18 years old, in central Fouladshahr.
Ghazaleh Chalabi, 33 years old – shot in the head while filming protests in her hometown. Her last words, caught on film, were “Do not be afraid”.
Mr President, High Commissioner, Colleagues,
We are all too familiar with the tragic story of Mahsa Jina Amini. However - these names are just some of the other women and girls who have lost their lives at the hands of the Iranian security services since Mahsa died. We don’t have the time today to pay tribute to them all by name. But let me send a clear message to their families, their friends that their deaths will not be forgotten.
Let us remember:
The more than 350 people killed.
The countless children that have lost their lives.
The thousands of people currently detained.
The people sentenced to death.
All for simply exercising their rights to freedom of expression and assembly.
Sadly, this is not a one-off. Let’s also remember the hundreds who died in the violent crackdown on protests in 2019 and the thousands more killed and detained over so many years, in contravention of their human rights.
Today let’s send a clear message: that Iran must stop suppressing the voices of women and girls; that the appalling state-led violence must end; that there must be justice for victims.
And that this Council stands firmly behind the girls, women, mothers and daughters of Iran - supporting their call for Women. Life. Freedom. Zan. Zendegi. Azadi.
Thank you."

Code: ● Human Rights Council Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 120 - UN Human Rights Council Special Session on Iran UK statement - GOV.UK, 5 - 24
Fläche: 1943 84.63%

34.

"In Iran, the killing of Mahsa Amini last September was yet another shocking reminder of the regime’s callous disregard for the lives of its own citizens. Since October, we’ve introduced 5 separate sanctions packages targeting those individuals and entities responsible for serious human rights violations.
We reaffirm our commitment to support the fact-finding mission established by this Council in November. We must ensure that the voice of the Iranian people continues to be heard."

Code: ● Human Rights Council Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 149 - UN Human Rights Council, February 2023 Foreign Secretary's statement - GOV.UK, 34 - 35
Fläche: 485 9.40%

35.

"As you set out, the Government of Iran is culpable of egregious continued human rights violations. The use of the death penalty, restrictions on media and the internet, and on freedoms of speech, expression, religion and belief, all continue unabated.

The discrimination women and girls have persistently faced, came to the fore with the killing of Mahsa Jina Amini in September. Over 500 people were killed during the regime's brutal crackdown demonstrating Iran's disregard for human life. This was on top of the over 500 persons executed, including at least two juvenile offenders in 2022. Religious and minority ethnic groups continued to face appalling discrimination, especially Baha'i, Christian converts and Sunni groups. The continuing detention of former Baha'i leaders, home demolition and land expropriation of Baha'is is deplorable. It is also deeply concerning that Iran has escalated its abhorrent practice of detaining foreign nationals for political leverage.
Iran must be held to account for its egregious human rights violations."

Code: ● Human Rights Council Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 158 - HRC 52 Interactive Dialogue with the Special Rapporteur on Iran - GOV.UK, 5 - 7
Fläche: 1050 67.26%

36.

"The UK has also played a leading role in international efforts to hold the Iranian regime to account for its repression, for example through working with partners to kick Iran off the UN Commission on the Status of Women and to establish a UN-led investigation into the response to the protests."

Code: ● Human Rights Council Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 163 - UK and international partners announce new sanctions on Iranian regime - GOV.UK, 15 - 15
Fläche: 295 8.90%

37.

"Over 500 people were killed during Iran's brutal crackdown last year, following the killing of Mahsa Amini.
The use of the death penalty has continued unabated this year. Reports of unfair trials and torture in Iranian prisons… media and internet censorship… restrictions on freedoms of speech, expression, religion, and belief. Anything to stifle dissent.
Mr President,
Last November's Special Session of this Council sent a clear signal that the world was watching and that we would not be a silent witness to the brutal repression of the Iranian people. To the plight of women and girls.
Yet, seven months later they continue to live in fear. Of violence. Of oppression. Still unable to enjoy some of their most basic human rights.
It is time for the government of Iran to listen. It is time for the perpetrators of these violations to be held to account. It is time for justice for the Iranian people. And for the women and girls of Iran, it's time for freedom.
Members of the FFM can you confirm your report will cover the important issue of the targeting and persecution of journalists, their sources, and families, for their reporting on the protests?"

Code: ● Human Rights Council Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 176 - UN HRC53 Statement on Independent Fact-Finding Mission on Iran - GOV.UK, 5 - 11
Fläche: 1164 76.23%

38.

"One year after the tragic death of Mahsa Amini, Iran continues repressing women and girls. Through the new Hijab and Chastity Bill, the authorities seek to police what women wear and how they behave. Iran must listen to its people and respect women's rights. Woman, Life, Freedom."

Code: ● Human Rights Council Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 193 - UN HRC54 UK Statement under Item 4 General Debate - GOV.UK, 7 - 7
Fläche: 280 12.81%

39.

"And we support a strong mandate for this Council to monitor the human rights situation in Afghanistan. We demand from the Taliban that they respect basic human rights, particularly the rights of women and minorities. This will be a benchmark for us and our partners in determining our future engagement with a new Afghan government – including for possible development assistance."

Code: ● Human Rights Council Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 219 - Statement by Federal Foreign Minister Heiko Maas in , 5 - 5
Fläche: 380 7.90%

40.

"Through the European Union, we are advocating an additional, stronger mandate for the United Nations Human Rights Council to observe the human rights situation in Afghanistan – and we have tabled a resolution to that end. We will measure the Taliban by their actions, not by their words."

Code: ● Human Rights Council Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 222 - Statement of Heiko Maas at the virtual Ministerial , 8 - 8
Fläche: 287 12.03%

3. diplomatic action

1.
"There can be no “business as usual” in our bilateral relations with a state that treats the lives of its own citizens with such contempt"
Code: ● diplomatic action Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 13 - Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock on the situation in Iran - F, 5 - 5
Fläche: 136 3.05%

2.
"Fourthly, we are taking the necessary steps with regard to our bilateral relations, too. The existing sanctions regime means that our economic contacts are already severely restricted. The last few weeks have been used for intensive efforts to critically review the few remaining instruments in the area of trade and finance, including with regard to business relations that still exist with Iranian banks. Where bilateral dialogue is still taking place, for example in the area of economy and energy, we will suspend this. The same goes for German cultural institutions and teachers working in Iran – we will be significantly reducing their presence."
Code: ● diplomatic action Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 13 - Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock on the situation in Iran - F, 9 - 9
Fläche: 651 14.60%

3.
"Clear words and quiet tones are not incompatible. In my view, strong diplomacy means being aware of when quiet tones will get you somewhere and when clear words are needed. To my mind, clear words are not an end in themselves. Choosing strong words just to feel stronger yourself will get you nowhere. That said, the opposite also holds true: sometimes silence can be more destructive than clear, unequivocal words."
Code: ● diplomatic action Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 32 - “You cannot pick and choose” - Federal Foreign Office, 51 - 51
Fläche: 415 1.41%

4.
"We will continue to use all available diplomatic measures to hold the Iranian authorities to account"
Code: ● diplomatic action Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 69 - G7 Foreign Ministers' Statement - Federal Foreign Office, 29 - 29
Fläche: 100 0.45%

5.
"will continue to take a wide range of actions to hold the regime to account."
Code: ● diplomatic action Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 143 - UK imposes further coordinated sanctions on Iranian regime officials - GOV.UK, 15 - 15
Fläche: 76 2.31%

6.
"The UK and our international partners are again making clear today that we will not overlook the regime’s brutal oppression. We will continue to take a range of action to hold the regime to account for its actions."
Code: ● diplomatic action Gewicht: 0

Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 163 - UK and international partners announce new sanctions on Iranian regime - GOV.UK, 9 - 9
Fläche: 214 6.46%

3.1. diplomatic representation

1.
"In light of yesterday's announcement of the death sentence against Jamshid Sharmahd, I have had the chargé d'affaires at the Iranian Embassy summoned. He was told that we do not accept this grave violation of the rights of a German national. As a consequence, the German Government has declared two members of the Iranian Embassy personae non gratae and asked them to leave Germany at short notice. We call on Iran to rescind the death sentence against Jamshid Sharmahd and to allow him a fair appeal in line with the principles of the rule of law."

Code: ● diplomatic representation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 40 - Statement by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock on yesterday's , 4 - 4
Fläche: 548 61.64%

2.
"The Iranian Foreign Ministry today announced that two members of staff at the German Embassy in Tehran would be declared personae non gratae.

Today's step was expected following the expulsion of two Iranian diplomats from Germany on 22 February. In the view of the German Government, however, it is not justified in any way. The German Government's decision to expel the diplomats was the appropriate response to the death sentence passed down to the German national Jamshid Sharmahd and the massive violation of his rights.

Despite the ever more adverse circumstances, the Embassy staff members now being expelled from Iran were performing their duties there with openness, interest and great commitment. Their expulsion is arbitrary and unjustified. They have done nothing wrong."

Code: ● diplomatic representation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 47 - Statement by a Federal Foreign Office Spokesperson on Iran's de, 4 - 6
Fläche: 783 51.72%

3.
"The Foreign, Commonwealth and Development Office (FCDO) has summoned Iran's Chargé d'Affaires in the UK over the Iranian authorities' worsening crackdown on protests.
The Foreign Secretary instructed the FCDO to summon Mehdi Hosseini Matin, Iran's most senior diplomat in the UK, over the Iranian authorities' violent crackdown on protests following the death of Mahsa Amini."

Code: ● diplomatic representation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 99 - UK summons Iranian Chargé d'Affaires following worsening crackdowns on protests - GOV.UK, 3 - 4
Fläche: 376 26.74%

4.
"Vijay Rangarajan, Director General for the Middle East, held the meeting with Matin"

Code: ● diplomatic representation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 99 - UK summons Iranian Chargé d'Affaires following worsening crackdowns on protests - GOV.UK, 9 - 9
Fläche: 83 5.90%

5.

"The Foreign Secretary today instructed the FCDO to summon Iran's most senior diplomat following a series of serious threats against journalists living in the UK.
In recent years, the Metropolitan Police have contacted a number of UK-based journalists, having received credible information about a threat to their lives.
Foreign Secretary James Cleverly said:
The UK will always stand up to threats from foreign nations. I summoned the Iranian representative today to make clear that we do not tolerate threats to life and intimidation of any kind towards journalists, or any individual, living in the UK."

Code: ● diplomatic representation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 116 - Foreign Secretary summons Iranian Chargé d'Affaires over threats to journalists in the UK - GOV.UK, 4 - 7
Fläche: 607 55.89%

6.

"The UK government summoned the Iranian Chargé d'Affaires on 8 December following the execution of a protestor.
The Foreign Secretary instructed the Foreign, Commonwealth & Development Office (FCDO) to summon Iran's most senior diplomat after Iran carried out the first execution of a protestor since demonstrations began in September.
Foreign Secretary James Cleverly said:
The execution of Mohsen Shekari by the Iranian regime is abhorrent. He is a tragic victim of a legal system in which disproportionate sentences, politically motivated trials and forced confessions are rife.
We have made our views clear to the Iranian authorities – Iran must immediately halt executions and end the violence against its own people.
Vijay Rangarajan, Director General for the Middle East, held the meeting with Mehdi Hosseini Matin to underline that in the UK's view this is a grossly disproportionate action, which is designed to intimidate ordinary Iranians and stifle voices of dissent.
He stressed that the UK opposes the death penalty in all circumstances and urged Iran to immediately halt executions and the imposition of death sentences."

Code: ● diplomatic representation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 124 - UK summons Iranian Chargé d'Affaires after Iranian regime executes protestor , 3 - 9
Fläche: 1140 88.51%

7.

"The Foreign Secretary has summoned the Iranian Chargé d'Affaires after the regime executed two more protestors.
Foreign Secretary James Cleverly has summoned Iran's most senior diplomat after the regime executed two more protestors.
Mohammad Mahdi Karami and Seyyed Mohammad Hosseini were executed by the Iranian authorities over the weekend, prompting widespread international condemnation. The UN responded to the executions by saying they followed 'unfair trials based on forced confessions'.
The UK has repeatedly called on the regime to end the use of the death penalty, both publicly and directly with Iranian officials.
Foreign Secretary James Cleverly said:
Today I have summoned the Iranian Chargé d'Affaires to condemn in the strongest possible terms the abhorrent executions we witnessed over the weekend.
The Iranian regime must end its campaign of brutal repression and start listening to the concerns of its people.
Stephen Hickey, Director Middle East and North Africa at the FCDO, held the meeting with Mehdi Hosseini Matin and underlined the UK's opposition to the death penalty in all circumstances."

Code: ● diplomatic representation Gewicht: 0

Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 135 - Foreign Secretary summons Iranian diplomat following executions - GOV.UK, 3 - 10
Fläche: 1124 47.95%

8.
"
Iranian Chargé d'Affaires told threats to media freedom will not be tolerated following intimidation of Iran International in the UK"

Code: ● diplomatic representation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 146 - Foreign Secretary summons Iranian diplomat over continued threat to UK-based journalists - GOV.UK, 4 - 4
Fläche: 132 3.55%

9.
"The Foreign Secretary today instructed Foreign, Commonwealth & Development Office (FCDO) officials to summon Iran's most senior diplomat, due to serious threats against journalists living in the UK.
It follows the decision at the weekend by Iran International, a London-based TV network, to suspend UK operations as a result of continued threats to its staff by the Iranian regime.
Vijay Rangarajan, Director General for the Middle East, held the meeting with Iranian Chargé d'Affaires Mehdi Hosseini Matin to make clear the UK will not tolerate threats to life and media freedom."

Code: ● diplomatic representation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 146 - Foreign Secretary summons Iranian diplomat over continued threat to UK-based journalists - GOV.UK, 7 - 9
Fläche: 584 15.72%

10.
"The UK will always stand up to countries who threaten our fundamental values of freedom of expression and the media.
I am appalled by the Iranian regime's continuing threats to the lives of UK-based journalists and have today summoned its representative to make clear this will not be tolerated."

Code: ● diplomatic representation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 146 - Foreign Secretary summons Iranian diplomat over continued threat to UK-based journalists - GOV.UK, 13 - 14
Fläche: 296 7.97%

3.2. cultural diplomacy

1.
"The same goes for German cultural institutions and teachers working in Iran – we will be significantly reducing their presence."

Code: ● cultural diplomacy Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 13 - Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock on the situation in Iran - F, 9 - 9
Fläche: 127 2.85%

2.
"Traditionally, there has been a lively exchange between Germany and Iran in the cultural and academic spheres, but it is currently under great strain and in decline due to the changed political situation. Nevertheless, there is still considerable interest in a bilateral cultural and academic exchange within the two countries' civil societies. The German Archaeological Institute has an office in Tehran, while the German Embassy's own Deutsches Sprachinstitut Teheran (DSIT) promotes German as a foreign language."

Code: ● cultural diplomacy Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 66 - Germany and the Islamic Republic of Iran Bilateral relations - , 7 - 7
Fläche: 515 25.05%

3.3. direct diplomacy

1.
"we must continue to call resolutely on Iran for human rights and especially women's rights to be respected. The urgent meeting with the Iranian Ambassador at the Federal Foreign Office on Monday was an important step to this end."
Code: ● direct diplomacy Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 1 - Statement by Federal Government Commissioner for Human Rights P, 7 - 7
Fläche: 229 7.33%

2.
"In the year of this report, the German Govern-ment continued to seek diffcult dialogue with the Iranian Government on the issue of human rights."
Code: ● direct diplomacy Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 53 - Fifteenth Report by the German Government on its Human Rights Policy, 255 - 255
Fläche: 145 0.02%

3.
"UK, French and German political directors met their Iranian counterpart in New York on 19 September to discuss the nuclear issue and other areas of mutual interest."
Code: ● direct diplomacy Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 90 - E3 representatives meet with Iranian counterpart -, 9 - 9
Fläche: 164 25.15%

4.
"In our contacts with the Taliban, we are urging them to respect the human rights of all Afghans. They must know that any potential future cooperation with Afghanistan – be it economic engagement or development assistance – depends on the human rights situation in Afghanistan.

At the moment, events on the ground are not pointing in the right direction. After one month of Taliban rule, women and girls – half of the population – are at risk of losing their freedom of movement and expression as well as their access to the job market and to education."
Code: ● direct diplomacy Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 222 - Statement of Heiko Maas at the virtual Ministerial , 6 - 7
Fläche: 553 23.18%

5.
"Today, a German delegation met with senior representatives of the Taliban in Doha. In the talks, our delegation focused on the safe passage for Germans and Afghan citizens for whom Germany has a special responsibility, respect for human and especially women's rights, the inclusiveness of the political and social process, as well as security-related issues and terrorist threats emanating from Afghan soil. The meeting took place in a professional atmosphere. With regard to future engagement, the German delegation reiterated that the German government will judge the Taliban by their actions and not by their words."
Code: ● direct diplomacy Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 228 - Federal Foreign Office regarding talks by a German w, 5 - 5

Fläche: 618 54.84%

6.

"In the talks, the leaders of the Afghan de facto authorities expressed their understanding that equal access to education for both girls and boys is a matter of Afghan national necessity. In particular, the general right to attend primary and secondary education up to grade twelve and the need for female teachers to continue their crucial work from grade one through twelve. Curricula for these schools will remain unchanged."

Code: ● direct diplomacy Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 235 - Federal Foreign Office on talks held in Afghanistan -, 8 - 8
Fläche: 427 12.20%

7.

"We reiterated the necessity of a more inclusive governance that is respectful of the fundamental rights and legitimate aspirations of all Afghans, men and women, girls and boys."

Code: ● direct diplomacy Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 235 - Federal Foreign Office on talks held in Afghanistan -, 12 - 12
Fläche: 177 5.06%

4. civil society

1.
"And this first sanctions package as a reaction to the suppression of women is only going to be the start of providing the people with effective assistance."
Code: ● civil society Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 8 - „Our arms deliveries are protecting human lives - Federal Forei, 35 - 35
Fläche: 155 1.05%

2.
"This is the only way to bring about genuine change in the spirit of a feminist foreign policy – in close cooperation with civil society and local stakeholders on the ground."
Code: ● civil society Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 23 - Statement by Human Rights Commissioner Luise Amtsberg to mark t, 6 - 6
Fläche: 173 7.41%

3.
"protecting human rights activists and civil society's scope for action are key elements of the Federal Government's commitment to respecting human rights."
Code: ● civil society Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 25 - Human Rights Commissioner Amtsberg on Human Rights Day on 10 De, 5 - 5
Fläche: 154 4.62%

4.
"And we will continue to support and empower Afghan women and girls."
Code: ● civil society Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 222 - Statement of Heiko Maas at the virtual Ministerial , 9 - 9
Fläche: 67 2.81%

4.1. support to civil society

1.
"Although it is currently almost impossible for us to support human rights projects in Iran itself, it is important for our solidarity with the protestors on Iran's streets to translate into tangible results. We have therefore launched a call for human rights projects with the Iranian exile community in countries neighbouring Iran"
Code: ● support to civil society Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 13 - Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock on the situation in Iran - F, 8 - 8
Fläche: 331 7.42%

2.
"organising aid for civil society in Iran"
Code: ● support to civil society Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 53 - Fifteenth Report by the German Government on its Human Rights Policy, 3 - 3
Fläche: 41 0.00%

3.
"For years, your organisation has been collecting data on human rights violations so that the perpetrators can be held accountable. The courage it takes to stand up against injustice, to not give up, but to keep on fighting for justice even when you do not know when it will happen, and doing so at personal risk – this is the incredible courage you share with the many women and men in Iran who are bravely fighting for

their rights. The special award you are being honoured with today sends the message that nobody has the right to trample on the freedom of women, of men, of children."

Code: ● support to civil society Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 59 - Speech by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock at the presentatio, 9 - 9
Fläche: 586 7.45%

4.

"Central to which, we will continue to support and work with civil society, particularly human rights defenders and free media."

Code: ● support to civil society Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 127 - Human Rights Day 2022 Foreign Secretary's speech - GOV.UK, 18 - 18
Fläche: 126 3.68%

5.

"That is why we are significantly stepping up our humanitarian assistance to Afghanistan, gearing it to women’s specific needs."

Code: ● support to civil society Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 222 - Statement of Heiko Maas at the virtual Ministerial , 10 - 10
Fläche: 126 5.28%

4.2. protection of protesters

1.

"Furthermore, the situation report, which is one of the foundations of the decision-making practice of the Federal Office for Migration and Refugees, is being updated."

Code: ● protection of protesters Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 1 - Statement by Federal Government Commissioner for Human Rights P, 7 - 7
Fläche: 166 5.31%

2.

"We are providing places in special protection programmes for particularly at-risk individuals working in culture, science, the media and civil society."

Code: ● protection of protesters Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 13 - Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock on the situation in Iran - F, 8 - 8
Fläche: 151 3.39%

3.

"We are helping to protect Iranian civil society by extending our protection programmes to particularly vul-nerable individuals from the realms of culture, science, media and civil society."

Code: ● protection of protesters Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 45 - Shaping Feminist Foreign Policy (FFP guidelines), 41 - 41
Fläche: 188 0.17%

4.

"We have expanded our programme allowing Human Rights Defenders to take shelter in Germany for temporary stays"

Code: ● protection of protesters Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 219 - Statement by Federal Foreign Minister Heiko Maas in , 5 - 5
Fläche: 109 2.27%

5.

"And we have set up a platform allowing many Afghans facing particularly serious threats to come to Germany. It includes many women's rights activists. In addition, we have expanded our programmes offering human rights defenders, journalists, scientists and women peacebuilders temporary refuge in Germany."

Code: ● protection of protesters Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 222 - Statement of Heiko Maas at the virtual Ministerial , 10 - 10
Fläche: 305 12.78%

4.3. advocacy detained protesters

1.

"This weekend, we received reports that the regime has issued a first death sentence against a person who took part in the protests after the death of Mahsa Amini, who simply wished to live in freedom like many others. And the regime is threatening many more protestors with the death penalty.
We have left no doubt about what we think of the regime's brutal repression against its own people."

Code: ● advocacy detained protesters Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 18 - Opening speech by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock at the 8th, 12 - 13
Fläche: 392 6.06%

2.

"Just last week, another three people were executed in Iran. And why? Because they took to the streets to protest for their freedom. We will continue to do what we can to prevent these death sentences from being carried out. Even if it is unclear whether or not we will succeed"

Code: ● advocacy detained protesters Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 59 - Speech by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock at the presentatio, 12 - 12
Fläche: 276 3.51%

3.

"We also call on the Iranian authorities to release unjustly detained prisoners, including recently arrested protesters, children, journalists and human rights defenders, and ensure accountability for perpetrators of human rights violations and abuses"

Code: ● advocacy detained protesters Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 69 - G7 Foreign Ministers' Statement - Federal Foreign Office, 29 - 29
Fläche: 250 1.12%

4.

"We strongly reject Iran's targeting of dual and foreign citizens, and call on Iran's leadership to end all unjust and arbitrary detentions."

Code: ● advocacy detained protesters Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 80 - G7 Japan 2023 Foreign Ministers' Meeting Communiqué - , 35 - 35
Fläche: 139 0.22%

5.

"We are particularly concerned by the reports of the ongoing surge of executions in Iran and the authorities' use of the death penalty as a tool to chill dissent.
Iran has been carrying out death sentences at an alarming pace, with over 300 executions reported since the beginning of 2023, and 582 last year compared to 333 in 2021.

Many of these executions are for alleged offences that do not meet the threshold of “the most serious crimes” under the ICCPR, including drug offenses. Seven were in connection to the protest movement following the death in custody of Jina Mahsa Amini."

Code: ● advocacy detained protesters Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 83 - UN HRC53 Joint Statement on human rights situation in Iran, 6 - 8
Fläche: 587 23.56%

6.

"We call on Iran to respect the right to peaceful assembly, to exercise restraint and to release unfairly detained protesters"

Code: ● advocacy detained protesters Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 95 - Death of Mahsa Amini in Iran Lord Ahmad of Wimbledon's statement - GOV.UK, 7 - 7
Fläche: 124 13.14%

7.

"He urged the Iranian authorities to respect the right to peaceful assembly, exercise restraint and release unfairly detained protesters,"

Code: ● advocacy detained protesters Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 99 - UK summons Iranian Chargé d’Affaires following worsening crackdowns on protests - GOV.UK, 10 - 10
Fläche: 136 9.67%

8.

"We condemn violence, including live ammunition usage. We urge Iran to respect the right to peaceful protest, to lift internet restrictions, and to release those unfairly detained."

Code: ● advocacy detained protesters Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 114 - The UK stands with the people of Iran as they demand fundamental freedoms - GOV.UK, 7 - 7
Fläche: 179 15.36%

9.

"The thousands of people currently detained.
The people sentenced to death."

Code: ● advocacy detained protesters Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 120 - UN Human Rights Council Special Session on Iran UK statement - GOV.UK, 18 - 19
Fläche: 75 3.27%

10.

"The execution of Mohsen Shekari by the Iranian regime is abhorrent. He is a tragic victim of a legal system in which disproportionate sentences, politically motivated trials and forced confessions are rife.
We have made our views clear to the Iranian authorities – Iran must immediately halt executions and end the violence against its own people."

Code: ● advocacy detained protesters Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 124 - UK summons Iranian Chargé d’Affaires after Iranian regime executes protestor , 6 - 7
Fläche: 348 27.02%

11.

"condemned the executions of Mohammad Mahdi Karami and Seyyed Mohammad Hosseini who were part of the recent protests in Iran."

Code: ● advocacy detained protesters Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 134 - Iran UK responds to executions of protestors - GOV.UK, 3 - 3
Fläche: 124 14.73%

12.

"The execution of Mohammad Mahdi Karami and Seyyed Mohammad Hosseini by the Iranian regime is abhorrent.
The UK is strongly opposed to the death penalty in all circumstances and the Iranian regime has done further lasting damage to its reputation at home and overseas with yet another disproportionate response to the Iranian people protesting legitimately against their oppression.
We have and will continue to make our views clear to the Iranian authorities – Iran must immediately halt all executions and end the violence against its own people."

Code: ● advocacy detained protesters Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 134 - Iran UK responds to executions of protestors - GOV.UK, 5 - 7
Fläche: 549 65.20%

13.

"The Foreign Secretary has summoned the Iranian Chargé d'Affaires after the regime executed two more protestors.
Foreign Secretary James Cleverly has summoned Iran's most senior diplomat after the regime executed two more protestors.
Mohammad Mahdi Karami and Seyyed Mohammad Hosseini were executed by the Iranian authorities over the weekend, prompting widespread international condemnation. The UN responded to the executions by saying they followed 'unfair trials based on forced confessions'.
The UK has repeatedly called on the regime to end the use of the death penalty, both publicly and directly with Iranian officials.
Foreign Secretary James Cleverly said:
Today I have summoned the Iranian Chargé d'Affaires to condemn in the strongest possible terms the abhorrent executions we witnessed over the weekend.
The Iranian regime must end its campaign of brutal repression and start listening to the concerns of its people.
Stephen Hickey, Director Middle East and North Africa at the FCDO, held the meeting with Mehdi Hosseini Matin and underlined the UK's opposition to the death penalty in all circumstances."

Code: ● advocacy detained protesters Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 135 - Foreign Secretary summons Iranian diplomat following executions - GOV.UK, 3 - 10
Fläche: 1124 47.95%

14.

"The UK's Minister of State for the Middle East Lord (Tariq) Ahmad has urged the Iranian regime to listen to the calls from the international community and end the surge in executions, following a meeting of the UN Human Rights Council today."

Code: ● advocacy detained protesters Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 178 - The regime cannot ignore calls for change UK and partners call out Iran over executions - GOV.UK, 4 - 4
Fläche: 241 11.00%

15.

"Following the meeting, more than 50 states, including the UK, signed a statement led by Costa Rica criticising the 'alarming pace' of executions in Iran.
The regime has carried out more than 300 executions in 2023 alone. This is a shocking trend – executions are on track to exceed 2022, and more than double 2021's figures. Analysis of the executions has shown that many are for minor crimes such as non-violent drug offences and the list included five individuals arrested following the death of Mahsa Amini.
The statement called out the frequent reports of forced confessions, following torture and inhumane treatment, leading to death penalty sentences in Iran."

Code: ● advocacy detained protesters Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 178 - The regime cannot ignore calls for change UK and partners call out Iran over executions - GOV.UK, 6 - 8
Fläche: 667 30.44%

16.

"The UK and our partners have today condemned the Iranian regime for their brutal use of executions to stifle dissent.
The regime cannot continue to ignore the calls from the Iranian people, and the international community, for change.
A moratorium on the death penalty must be the first step in the regime changing course and listening to the concerns of the Iranian people."

Code: ● advocacy detained protesters Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 178 - The regime cannot ignore calls for change UK and partners call out Iran over executions - GOV.UK, 10 - 12
Fläche: 376 17.16%

4.4. journalism

1.

"Free journalism is the best antidote to human rights violations and the abuse of power. Particularly right now, we are witnessing once again how indispensable the work of journalists is, who, for example, report on the protests of intrepid women and girls in Iran or Russia's horrific war crimes in Ukraine. They are all too often persecuted, arrested, beaten up and murdered for their work. In order to continue their work, these courageous people need safe havens, employment opportunities and support. That is why we are now creating the Hannah Arendt Initiative, an emergency programme for media workers and journalists offering tangible protection and support measures."

Code: ● journalism Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 9 - Foreign Minister Baerbock and Federal Government Commissioner f, 6 - 6
Fläche: 674 15.49%

2.

"We condemn the restriction of access to the internet, social media and mobile communications in Iran as a means of repression"

Code: ● journalism Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 19 - Explanation of vote, delivered by Germany, in the UNGA Third Co, 8 - 8
Fläche: 125 5.27%

3.

"Germany has therefore made it a priority to develop a new protection programme for journalists in conflicts and crises: the Hannah-Arendt-Initiative. Hannah Arendt was a remarkable Jewish German-US-American intellectual, who herself had to flee from Nazi Germany to continue her life and work in exile, here in New York City. Hannah Arendt was a convinced defender of freedom and democracy. Through the Hannah-Arendt-Initiative we have been supporting 1000 journalists in the continuation of their work. Journalists like Mauk Kham Wah from Myanmar.
In 2022, we invested more than 7 million Euros in this effort and we will further substantially step up our support. We do so in solidarity with journalists from Ukraine, but also with those who have critically reported from within Russia and Belarus and who, therefore, had to leave their country.
Furthermore, we have been supporting journalists from countries like Afghanistan, Iran and Myanmar. Within the Hannah-Arendt-Initiative, journalists, play a key role in

strengthening spaces for free speech and independent journalism in their countries of origin."

Code: ● journalism Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 57 - UNESCO Event for 30 Years of World Press Freedom Day, UN Genera, 18 - 20
Fläche: 1110 19.12%

4.

"We advocate the right of all Iranians to access information, and we deplore the Iranian government's erosion of civil space, and independent journalism, its targeting of human rights defenders, including by shutting down the internet and social media."

Code: ● journalism Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 69 - G7 Foreign Ministers' Statement - Federal Foreign Office, 29 - 29
Fläche: 251 1.12%

5.

"Its attempts to stifle the voices of its people by restricting internet access, blocking apps and jamming satellite broadcasts shows us that the regime is frightened of what ordinary Iranians think.
A confident government does not cut off its people from basic services, accurate reporting and the vital ability to connect with one another."

Code: ● journalism Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 112 - The Iranian people will no longer tolerate violence and oppression - GOV.UK, 15 - 16
Fläche: 341 13.43%

6.

"The Foreign Secretary today instructed the FCDO to summon Iran's most senior diplomat following a series of serious threats against journalists living in the UK.
In recent years, the Metropolitan Police have contacted a number of UK-based journalists, having received credible information about a threat to their lives.
Foreign Secretary James Cleverly said:
The UK will always stand up to threats from foreign nations. I summoned the Iranian representative today to make clear that we do not tolerate threats to life and intimidation of any kind towards journalists, or any individual, living in the UK."

Code: ● journalism Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 116 - Foreign Secretary summons Iranian Chargé d'Affaires over threats to journalists in the UK - GOV.UK, 4 - 7
Fläche: 607 55.89%

7.

"The Iranian regime has responded to widespread internal protests with the suppression of freedom of expression and the targeting of media outlets operating in Iran. More than 40 journalists have been arrested and detained."

Code: ● journalism Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 116 - Foreign Secretary summons Iranian Chargé d'Affaires over threats to journalists in the UK - GOV.UK, 8 - 8
Fläche: 222 20.44%

8.

"Zarepour and Vahid Mohammad Naser Majid (chief of Iran's Cyber Police) have been designated for shutting down the internet in Iran, including disabling Whatsapp and Instagram, and banning the use of the Google Play app and virtual private networks (VPNs).
Their actions are part of a wider clampdown on freedom of expression in Iran which has included the arrest and detention of more than 40 journalists and Iranian girls

being sent to ‘psychological centres’ for protesting for their right to choose what to wear, according to regime officials."

Code: ● journalism Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 117 - UK and international partners announce further sanctions against Iranian officials - GOV.UK, 11 - 12
Fläche: 547 8.81%

9.

"We welcome his efforts to expose the systematic repression of minority groups, as well as continued restrictions on media freedom and internet access."

Code: ● journalism Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 118 - The Iranian people have suffered enough UK statement at UN - GOV.UK, 10 - 10
Fläche: 150 6.57%

10.

"The people of Iran rely on social media and other digital tools to communicate and broadcast their messages to the world—always, and particularly during the ongoing violence perpetrated by Iranian authorities. The women and girls of Iran bravely use these essential tools, even as Iranian authorities and their supporters misuse and abuse the same technologies against them, propagating coordinated online harassment, abuse, and disinformation campaigns designed to discredit them and silence their protests."

Code: ● journalism Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 122 - Standing with the women and girls of Iran joint statement through the Global Partnership for Action on Gender-Based , 6 - 6
Fläche: 508 12.69%

11.

"We invite the international community to join us in urgently working with technology companies to do everything in their power to enable women and girls’ access to information online, particularly their full and effective use of online platforms. This includes implementing practical and proactive measures to combat the abuse of their platforms to threaten, harass, and silence Iranian women and girls by surging resources for Persian (Farsi) language content moderation and other Iranian languages, applying policies on harassment and abusive content in a timely and consistent manner, and providing resources and transparent reporting options for those experiencing online harassment and abuse."

Code: ● journalism Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 122 - Standing with the women and girls of Iran joint statement through the Global Partnership for Action on Gender-Based , 7 - 7
Fläche: 697 17.41%

12.

"

Working with the Media Freedom Coalition and Global Media Defence Fund to support more than 3,000 journalists, 490 lawyers and over 120 civil society organisations in the last 3 years"

Code: ● journalism Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 123 - UK sanctions target 30 corrupt political figures, human rights violators and perpetrators of conflict-related sexual a, 54 - 54
Fläche: 183 1.15%

13.

"

Iranian Chargé d’Affaires told threats to media freedom will not be tolerated following intimidation of Iran International in the UK"

Code: ● journalism Gewicht: 0

Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 146 - Foreign Secretary summons Iranian diplomat over continued threat to UK-based journalists - GOV.UK, 4 - 4
Fläche: 132 3.55%

14.

"The Foreign Secretary today instructed Foreign, Commonwealth & Development Office (FCDO) officials to summon Iran's most senior diplomat, due to serious threats against journalists living in the UK.

It follows the decision at the weekend by Iran International, a London-based TV network, to suspend UK operations as a result of continued threats to its staff by the Iranian regime.

Vijay Rangarajan, Director General for the Middle East, held the meeting with Iranian Chargé d'Affaires Mehdi Hosseini Matin to make clear the UK will not tolerate threats to life and media freedom."

Code: ● journalism Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 146 - Foreign Secretary summons Iranian diplomat over continued threat to UK-based journalists - GOV.UK, 7 - 9
Fläche: 584 15.72%

15.

"The UK will always stand up to countries who threaten our fundamental values of freedom of expression and the media.

I am appalled by the Iranian regime's continuing threats to the lives of UK-based journalists and have today summoned its representative to make clear this will not be tolerated."

Code: ● journalism Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 146 - Foreign Secretary summons Iranian diplomat over continued threat to UK-based journalists - GOV.UK, 13 - 14
Fläche: 296 7.97%

16.

"The use of the death penalty, restrictions on media and the internet, and on freedoms of speech, expression, religion and belief, all continue unabated."

Code: ● journalism Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 158 - HRC 52 Interactive Dialogue with the Special Rapporteur on Iran - GOV.UK, 5 - 5
Fläche: 152 9.74%

17.

"Members of the FFM can you confirm your report will cover the important issue of the targeting and persecution of journalists, their sources, and families, for their reporting on the protests?"

Code: ● journalism Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 176 - UN HRC53 Statement on Independent Fact-Finding Mission on Iran - GOV.UK, 11 - 11
Fläche: 192 12.57%

18.

"The UK has also today sanctioned Arvan Cloud, an internet cloud service provider which is responsible for providing technology used to repress the Iranian people. Arvan Cloud is a key partner of Iran's Information and Communications Technology Ministry and is supporting the development of a countrywide intranet that is being used to disconnect the Iranian people from the global internet."

Code: ● journalism Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 190 - "I commend their bravery" Foreign Secretary recognises bravery of Iranian people on anniversary of Mahsa Amini death, 25 - 25
Fläche: 390 8.82%

19.

"

Participants furthermore welcomed the commitments made by the Taliban at yesterday´s press conference in Kabul regarding freedom of press and commercial business."

Code: ● journalism Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 205 - Chairman´s statement on the Meeting of the Special , 15 - 15
Fläche: 162 4.70%

20.

"we have expanded our programmes offering human rights defenders, journalists, scientists and women peacebuilders temporary refuge in Germany."

Code: ● journalism Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 222 - Statement of Heiko Maas at the virtual Ministerial , 10 - 10
Fläche: 141 5.91%

21.

"“Aashti” was launched in late 2020 as an interactive information platform with the aim of creating a free space for open debate on the future of democracy and human rights in Afghanistan. Representatives from different groups of Afghan society and analysts have the chance to be heard as talk show guests. The goal is to give a voice to population groups that have so far received little attention in the general debate. Women in particular are to be more actively involved in the debate. The interviews are supplemented by video reports from Afghanistan. Here, Deutsche Welle cooperates with Afghan partners such as the Moby Media Group, the largest media concern in the country. The programmes are broadcast predominantly on social media and on the Deutsche Welle website.

The Federal Foreign Office provided funding to the tune of 70,000 euro for the launch of the project in 2020. In 2021 it has continued to provide support totalling 500,000 euro and in this way is enabling DW to further develop the content of the online TV show"

Code: ● journalism Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 232 - A voice for Afghanistan The Federal Foreign Office is , 6 - 7
Fläche: 1036 53.62%

4.5. foreign/dual nationals

1.

"The situation in Iran is becoming increasingly dangerous for German nationals, too."

Code: ● foreign/dual nationals Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 13 - Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock on the situation in Iran - F, 4 - 4
Fläche: 83 1.86%

2.

"During this phase, we are also keeping a particularly watchful eye on the protection of our German nationals and the security of everyone who lives in Germany, and will take further measures where necessary."

Code: ● foreign/dual nationals Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 13 - Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock on the situation in Iran - F, 10 - 10
Fläche: 207 4.64%

3.

"The death sentence against Jamshid Sharmahd is absolutely unacceptable. Not only is the death penalty cruel, inhumane and degrading, but Jamshid Sharmahd never had even the semblance of a fair trial since he had no access to freely chosen legal counsel. The parading of Mr Sharmahd was tantamount to a prejudgement. We have intervened on Mr Sharmahd's behalf at a high level time and again since his arrest, which took place under highly questionable circumstances. These intensive efforts have been ignored by Iran, and we have been consistently denied consular access as well as access to court hearings. We call on Iran to remedy these shortcomings in the appeal proceedings, to correct the verdict accordingly and to refrain from imposing the death penalty. The imposition of the death penalty on Mr Sharmahd will give rise to a clear response."

Code: ● foreign/dual nationals Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 39 - Statement by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock on the death se, 4 - 4
Fläche: 848 72.35%

4.

"In light of yesterday's announcement of the death sentence against Jamshid Sharmahd, I have had the chargé d'affaires at the Iranian Embassy summoned. He was told that we do not accept this grave violation of the rights of a German national. As a consequence, the German Government has declared two members of the Iranian Embassy personae non gratae and asked them to leave Germany at short notice. We call on Iran to rescind the death sentence against Jamshid Sharmahd and to allow him a fair appeal in line with the principles of the rule of law."

Code: ● foreign/dual nationals Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 40 - Statement by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock on yesterday's , 4 - 4
Fläche: 548 61.64%

5.

"We strongly reject Iran's practice of unfairly detaining dual and foreign citizens and call upon Iran to end the repellent practice of such unjust detentions in hopes of political gain."

Code: ● foreign/dual nationals Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 69 - G7 Foreign Ministers' Statement - Federal Foreign Office, 30 - 30
Fläche: 185 0.83%

6.

"We strongly reject Iran's targeting of dual and foreign citizens, and call on Iran's leadership to end all unjust and arbitrary detentions."

Code: ● foreign/dual nationals Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 80 - G7 Japan 2023 Foreign Ministers' Meeting Communiqué - , 35 - 35
Fläche: 139 0.22%

7.

"The Tahbaz family have confirmed that Morad has been returned to Evin prison by the Iranian authorities. By continuing his horrendous ordeal with these cruel tactics, Iran sends a clear message to the international community that Iran does not deliver on its commitments.
We call on Iran to release Morad so he may re-join family in Tehran immediately. We will continue to work closely with our US partners to hold Iran to account, and to secure Morad's permanent release and departure from Iran."

Code: ● foreign/dual nationals Gewicht: 0

Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 109 - Morad Tahbaz Lord Ahmad's statement, 26 October 2022 - GOV.UK, 5 - 6
Fläche: 497 69.03%

8.

"The Foreign Secretary today instructed the FCDO to summon Iran's most senior diplomat following a series of serious threats against journalists living in the UK.
In recent years, the Metropolitan Police have contacted a number of UK-based journalists, having received credible information about a threat to their lives.
Foreign Secretary James Cleverly said:
The UK will always stand up to threats from foreign nations. I summoned the Iranian representative today to make clear that we do not tolerate threats to life and intimidation of any kind towards journalists, or any individual, living in the UK."

Code: ● foreign/dual nationals Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 116 - Foreign Secretary summons Iranian Chargé d'Affaires over threats to journalists in the UK - GOV.UK, 4 - 7
Fläche: 607 55.89%

9.

"The Foreign Secretary has urged the Iranian authorities to release British-Iranian national Alireza Akbari.
Foreign Secretary James Cleverly said:
Iran must halt the execution of British-Iranian national Alireza Akbari and immediately release him.
This is a politically motivated act by a barbaric regime that has total disregard for human life."

Code: ● foreign/dual nationals Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 136 - Iran Foreign Secretary calls on the Iranian regime to halt the execution of Alireza Akbari - GOV.UK, 3 - 6
Fläche: 348 68.10%

10.

"The Foreign Secretary has issued a statement warning the Iranian regime not to execute Alireza Akbari
Foreign Secretary James Cleverly said:
The Iranian regime should be in no doubt. We are watching the case of Alireza Akbari closely. Iran must not follow through with their brutal threat of execution."

Code: ● foreign/dual nationals Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 138 - Iran Foreign Secretary urges the Iranian regime not to execute Alireza Akbari - GOV.UK, 3 - 5
Fläche: 306 67.11%

11.

"Foreign Secretary James Cleverly said:
The execution of British-Iranian Alireza Akbari is a barbaric act that deserves condemnation in the strongest possible terms. Through this politically motivated act, the Iranian regime has once again shown its callous disregard for human life.
This will not stand unchallenged and we will be summoning the Iranian Charge d'Affaires to make clear our disgust at Iran's actions. Our thoughts are with Mr Akbari's family."

Code: ● foreign/dual nationals Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 140 - Execution of Alireza Akbari in Iran Foreign Secretary's statement - GOV.UK, 4 - 6
Fläche: 459 64.38%

12.

"The UK has sanctioned with immediate effect Iran’s Prosecutor General, following the execution of British-Iranian dual national Alireza Akbari.
The UK has sanctioned with immediate effect Iran’s Prosecutor General, following the execution of British-Iranian dual national Alireza Akbari.
Alireza Akbari was executed by the Iranian regime earlier today – a politically motivated act which underlines this regime’s complete disregard for human life. Iran’s use of the death penalty accelerated in 2022, with a growing number of individuals put to death often after deeply flawed legal processes.
Iran’s Prosecutor General, Mohammad Jafar Montazeri, is one of the most powerful figures in Iran’s judiciary and responsible for the trial process and the use of the death penalty.
Foreign Secretary James Cleverly said:
The Prosecutor General is at the heart of Iran’s barbaric use of the death penalty for political ends. Sanctioning him today underlines our disgust at Alireza Akbari’s execution and our commitment to holding the regime to account for its appalling human rights violations."

Code: ● foreign/dual nationals Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 141 - UK sanctions Iranian Prosecutor General following execution of Alireza Akbari - GOV.UK, 3 - 8
Fläche: 1091 60.88%

13.

"The Foreign Secretary will also raise Iran with counterparts, after the UK temporarily recalled its Ambassador to Iran and sanctioned Iran’s Prosecutor General, following the execution of British-Iranian national Alireza Akbari."

Code: ● foreign/dual nationals Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 142 - Foreign Secretary visits USA and Canada to galvanise global action on Ukraine for 2023 - GOV.UK, 14 - 14
Fläche: 228 5.29%

14.

"including the execution of dual British-Iranian national Alireza Akbari."

Code: ● foreign/dual nationals Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 143 - UK imposes further coordinated sanctions on Iranian regime officials - GOV.UK, 5 - 5
Fläche: 72 2.19%

15.

"It is also deeply concerning that Iran has escalated its abhorrent practice of detaining foreign nationals for political leverage."

Code: ● foreign/dual nationals Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 158 - HRC 52 Interactive Dialogue with the Special Rapporteur on Iran - GOV.UK, 6 - 6
Fläche: 130 8.33%

16.

"Foreign Secretary James Cleverly has issued a statement following the execution of Swedish-Iranian dual national Habib Chaab by Iran
I am appalled at news the Iranian regime executed Swedish-Iranian dual national Habib Chaab.
The UK strongly opposes the death penalty. We call on the regime to stop all executions, now.
We will continue to work with Sweden and other partners to hold this regime to account."

Code: ● foreign/dual nationals Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 165 - Execution of Habib Chaab Foreign Secretary's statement - GOV.UK, 3 - 6
Fläche: 410 77.07%

17.

"The Foreign Secretary has today outlined new action to hold Iran to account for the regime's threats to the UK and our partners, including a new sanctions regime which will give the UK greater powers to target Iran's key decision makers.
Iran has increased its efforts to kill or kidnap individuals perceived to be enemies of the regime outside of Iran, including in the UK. Since the start of 2022, the UK has responded to more than 15 credible threats to kill or kidnap British or UK-based individuals by the Iranian regime.
The regime has publicly called for the killing or capture of these individuals and in some cases detained and harassed the individual's families in Iran. The Iranian intelligence services have developed close relationships with organised criminal gangs in UK and across Europe to expand the capability of its networks.
The UK will not tolerate such threats. The Foreign Secretary is announcing today our intention to create a new sanctions regime which will give the UK greater powers to target Iran's key decision makers and those doing their bidding.
The regime will significantly expand the UK's sanctions powers by creating new criteria under which individuals and entities can be sanctioned, including:
the Iranian regime's activities undermining peace, stability and security in the Middle East and internationally
the use and spread of weapons or weapons technologies from Iran
the Iranian regime's undermining of democracy, respect for the rule of law and good governance
other hostile activities towards the UK and our partners emanating from the Iranian regime, including threats to our people, property, or security"

Code: ● foreign/dual nationals Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 179 - UK steps up action to tackle rising threat posed by Iran - GOV.UK, 7 - 15
Fläche: 1661 20.39%

4.6. death penalty

1.

"However, while there is a global trend towards abolition or moratoriums, there is also an illiberal countermovement. The number of executions worldwide has thus risen again over the last year. China, Iran, Egypt, Saudi Arabia and Syria execute particularly large numbers of people. In January, Belarus extended the death sentence to attempted acts of terrorism. This must be seen in the context of the violent suppression of protests in the country. Numerous activists have since been handed this charge. In July, the military junta in Myanmar had prominent representatives of the democratic opposition executed. In August, Iran handed down death sentences to two activists for gay and lesbian rights: Zahra Sedighi-Hamedani and Elham Chobdar."

Code: ● death penalty Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 6 - Statement by Human Rights Commissioner Luise Amtsberg to mark t, 6 - 6
Fläche: 743 32.01%

2.

"Iran is executing hundreds of people every year according to Amnesty International – including members of the LGBTQI community simply for who they love.
This weekend, we received reports that the regime has issued a first death sentence against a person who took part in the protests after the death of Mahsa Amini, who simply wished to live in freedom like many others. And the regime is threatening many more protestors with the death penalty."

Code: ● death penalty Gewicht: 0

Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 18 - Opening speech by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock at the 8th, 11 - 12
Fläche: 445 6.88%

3.

"The death sentence against Jamshid Sharmahd is absolutely unacceptable. Not only is the death penalty cruel, inhumane and degrading, but Jamshid Sharmahd never had even the semblance of a fair trial since he had no access to freely chosen legal counsel. The parading of Mr Sharmahd was tantamount to a prejudgement. We have intervened on Mr Sharmahd's behalf at a high level time and again since his arrest, which took place under highly questionable circumstances. These intensive efforts have been ignored by Iran, and we have been consistently denied consular access as well as access to court hearings. We call on Iran to remedy these shortcomings in the appeal proceedings, to correct the verdict accordingly and to refrain from imposing the death penalty. The imposition of the death penalty on Mr Sharmahd will give rise to a clear response."

Code: ● death penalty Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 39 - Statement by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock on the death se, 4 - 4
Fläche: 848 72.35%

4.

"In light of yesterday's announcement of the death sentence against Jamshid Sharmahd, I have had the chargé d'affaires at the Iranian Embassy summoned. He was told that we do not accept this grave violation of the rights of a German national. As a consequence, the German Government has declared two members of the Iranian Embassy personae non gratae and asked them to leave Germany at short notice. We call on Iran to rescind the death sentence against Jamshid Sharmahd and to allow him a fair appeal in line with the principles of the rule of law."

Code: ● death penalty Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 40 - Statement by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock on yesterday's , 4 - 4
Fläche: 548 61.64%

5.

"We call upon the authorities in Iran to grant the Fact Finding Mission access to the country, to stop the violent crackdown on the peaceful protests, and to refrain from imposing and carrying out the death penalty."

Code: ● death penalty Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 43 - Speech by Federal Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock at the 52n, 20 - 20
Fläche: 214 3.85%

6.

"Measured in terms of the population, Iran executes the most people in the world, and the trend remains upward. In absolute fgures, Iran ranks after China and before Egypt, Saudi Arabia and Syria. After two years without them, public executions were resumed in 2022. The death pen-alty is primarily handed down for murder, drug offences and rape, but also for political crimes"

Code: ● death penalty Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 53 - Fifteenth Report by the German Government on its Human Rights Policy, 253 - 253
Fläche: 381 0.05%

7.

"In September 2022, for the frst time, LGBTIQ+ activists were sentenced to death for “corruption on Earth”. In the last year, executions have once again included individuals who were minors at the time of the crimes"

Code: ● death penalty Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 53 - Fifteenth Report by the German Government on its Human Rights Policy, 254 - 254
Fläche: 218 0.03%

8.

"Especially when it comes to what is being done to the women and men in prison. And, most importantly, when it comes to the cruellest punishment of all: the death penalty. Based on population, Iran is the country that applies and enforces the death penalty most often. Just last week, another three people were executed in Iran. And why? Because they took to the streets to protest for their freedom"

Code: ● death penalty Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 59 - Speech by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock at the presentatio, 12 - 12
Fläche: 398 5.06%

9.

"We are particularly concerned by the reports of the ongoing surge of executions in Iran and the authorities’ use of the death penalty as a tool to chill dissent.
Iran has been carrying out death sentences at an alarming pace, with over 300 executions reported since the beginning of 2023, and 582 last year compared to 333 in 2021.
Many of these executions are for alleged offences that do not meet the threshold of “the most serious crimes” under the ICCPR, including drug offenses. Seven were in connection to the protest movement following the death in custody of Jina Mahsa Amini."

Code: ● death penalty Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 83 - UN HRC53 Joint Statement on human rights situation in Iran, 6 - 8
Fläche: 587 23.56%

10.

"It can be no surprise that so many Iranian people have had enough. 2022 has seen a sharp increase in the use of the death penalty, tightening restrictions on women, intensified persecution of the Baha’i and greater repression of freedom of expression and speech online."

Code: ● death penalty Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 114 - The UK stands with the people of Iran as they demand fundamental freedoms - GOV.UK, 6 - 6
Fläche: 269 23.09%

11.

"The death sentence announced last week, for a protestor, signifies a shocking worsening of the situation."

Code: ● death penalty Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 118 - The Iranian people have suffered enough UK statement at UN - GOV.UK, 7 - 7
Fläche: 105 4.60%

12.

"Sadly, such repression remains systematic in Iran. In the first six months of 2022, Iran executed at least 251 people. The UN also called out Iran for executing a juvenile offender in November 2021."

Code: ● death penalty Gewicht: 0

Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 118 - The Iranian people have suffered enough UK statement at UN - GOV.UK, 9 - 9
Fläche: 198 8.67%

13.

"He stressed that the UK opposes the death penalty in all circumstances and urged Iran to immediately halt executions and the imposition of death sentences."

Code: ● death penalty Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 124 - UK summons Iranian Chargé d'Affaires after Iranian regime executes protestor , 9 - 9
Fläche: 155 12.03%

14.

"condemned the executions of Mohammad Mahdi Karami and Seyyed Mohammad Hosseini who were part of the recent protests in Iran."

Code: ● death penalty Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 134 - Iran UK responds to executions of protestors - GOV.UK, 3 - 3
Fläche: 124 14.73%

15.

"The execution of Mohammad Mahdi Karami and Seyyed Mohammad Hosseini by the Iranian regime is abhorrent.
The UK is strongly opposed to the death penalty in all circumstances and the Iranian regime has done further lasting damage to its reputation at home and overseas with yet another disproportionate response to the Iranian people protesting legitimately against their oppression.
We have and will continue to make our views clear to the Iranian authorities – Iran must immediately halt all executions and end the violence against its own people."

Code: ● death penalty Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 134 - Iran UK responds to executions of protestors - GOV.UK, 5 - 7
Fläche: 549 65.20%

16.

"The Foreign Secretary has summoned the Iranian Chargé d'Affaires after the regime executed two more protestors.
Foreign Secretary James Cleverly has summoned Iran's most senior diplomat after the regime executed two more protestors.
Mohammad Mahdi Karami and Seyyed Mohammad Hosseini were executed by the Iranian authorities over the weekend, prompting widespread international condemnation. The UN responded to the executions by saying they followed 'unfair trials based on forced confessions'.
The UK has repeatedly called on the regime to end the use of the death penalty, both publicly and directly with Iranian officials.
Foreign Secretary James Cleverly said:
Today I have summoned the Iranian Chargé d'Affaires to condemn in the strongest possible terms the abhorrent executions we witnessed over the weekend.
The Iranian regime must end its campaign of brutal repression and start listening to the concerns of its people.
Stephen Hickey, Director Middle East and North Africa at the FCDO, held the meeting with Mehdi Hosseini Matin and underlined the UK's opposition to the death penalty in all circumstances."

Code: ● death penalty Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 135 - Foreign Secretary summons Iranian diplomat following executions - GOV.UK, 3 - 10
Fläche: 1124 47.95%

17.

"The Foreign Secretary has urged the Iranian authorities to release British-Iranian national Alireza Akbari.
Foreign Secretary James Cleverly said:
Iran must halt the execution of British-Iranian national Alireza Akbari and immediately release him.
This is a politically motivated act by a barbaric regime that has total disregard for human life."

Code: ● death penalty Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 136 - Iran Foreign Secretary calls on the Iranian regime to halt the execution of Alireza Akbari - GOV.UK, 3 - 6
Fläche: 348 68.10%

18.

"The Foreign Secretary has issued a statement warning the Iranian regime not to execute Alireza Akbari
Foreign Secretary James Cleverly said:
The Iranian regime should be in no doubt. We are watching the case of Alireza Akbari closely. Iran must not follow through with their brutal threat of execution."

Code: ● death penalty Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 138 - Iran Foreign Secretary urges the Iranian regime not to execute Alireza Akbari - GOV.UK, 3 - 5
Fläche: 306 67.11%

19.

"Foreign Secretary James Cleverly said:
The execution of British-Iranian Alireza Akbari is a barbaric act that deserves condemnation in the strongest possible terms. Through this politically motivated act, the Iranian regime has once again shown its callous disregard for human life.
This will not stand unchallenged and we will be summoning the Iranian Charge d'Affaires to make clear our disgust at Iran's actions. Our thoughts are with Mr Akbari's family."

Code: ● death penalty Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 140 - Execution of Alireza Akbari in Iran Foreign Secretary's statement - GOV.UK, 4 - 6
Fläche: 459 64.38%

20.

"The UK has sanctioned with immediate effect Iran's Prosecutor General, following the execution of British-Iranian dual national Alireza Akbari.
The UK has sanctioned with immediate effect Iran's Prosecutor General, following the execution of British-Iranian dual national Alireza Akbari.
Alireza Akbari was executed by the Iranian regime earlier today – a politically motivated act which underlines this regime's complete disregard for human life. Iran's use of the death penalty accelerated in 2022, with a growing number of individuals put to death often after deeply flawed legal processes.
Iran's Prosecutor General, Mohammad Jafar Montazeri, is one of the most powerful figures in Iran's judiciary and responsible for the trial process and the use of the death penalty.
Foreign Secretary James Cleverly said:
The Prosecutor General is at the heart of Iran's barbaric use of the death penalty for political ends. Sanctioning him today underlines our disgust at Alireza Akbari's execution and our commitment to holding the regime to account for its appalling human rights violations."

Code: ● death penalty Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 141 - UK sanctions Iranian Prosecutor General following execution of Alireza Akbari - GOV.UK, 3 - 8
Fläche: 1091 60.88%

21.

"The use of the death penalty, restrictions on media and the internet, and on freedoms of speech, expression, religion and belief, all continue unabated."

Code: ● death penalty Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 158 - HRC 52 Interactive Dialogue with the Special Rapporteur on Iran - GOV.UK, 5 - 5
Fläche: 152 9.74%

22.

"This was on top of the over 500 persons executed, including at least two juvenile offenders in 2022"

Code: ● death penalty Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 158 - HRC 52 Interactive Dialogue with the Special Rapporteur on Iran - GOV.UK, 6 - 6
Fläche: 99 6.34%

23.

"Foreign Secretary James Cleverly has issued a statement following the execution of Swedish-Iranian dual national Habib Chaab by Iran
I am appalled at news the Iranian regime executed Swedish-Iranian dual national Habib Chaab.
The UK strongly opposes the death penalty. We call on the regime to stop all executions, now.
We will continue to work with Sweden and other partners to hold this regime to account."

Code: ● death penalty Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 165 - Execution of Habib Chaab Foreign Secretary's statement - GOV.UK, 3 - 6
Fläche: 410 77.07%

24.

"Following the meeting, more than 50 states, including the UK, signed a statement led by Costa Rica criticising the ‘alarming pace’ of executions in Iran.
The regime has carried out more than 300 executions in 2023 alone. This is a shocking trend – executions are on track to exceed 2022, and more than double 2021’s figures. Analysis of the executions has shown that many are for minor crimes such as non-violent drug offences and the list included five individuals arrested following the death of Mahsa Amini.
The statement called out the frequent reports of forced confessions, following torture and inhumane treatment, leading to death penalty sentences in Iran."

Code: ● death penalty Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 178 - The regime cannot ignore calls for change UK and partners call out Iran over executions - GOV.UK, 6 - 8
Fläche: 667 30.44%

25.

"The UK and our partners have today condemned the Iranian regime for their brutal use of executions to stifle dissent.
The regime cannot continue to ignore the calls from the Iranian people, and the international community, for change.
A moratorium on the death penalty must be the first step in the regime changing course and listening to the concerns of the Iranian people."

Code: ● death penalty Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 178 - The regime cannot ignore calls for change UK and partners call out Iran over executions - GOV.UK, 10 - 12
Fläche: 376 17.16%

5. diplomatic rhetoric

5.1. solidarity with protest

1.
"I expressly support the manifold expressions of solidarity with the women in Iran made in Germany and around the world. This solidarity is important in order to remind them that they are not alone."
Code: ● solidarity with protest Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 1 - Statement by Federal Government Commissioner for Human Rights P, 8 - 8
Fläche: 197 6.30%

2.
"That is why – to conclude –we will stand by the strong men and women of Iran for as long as necessary."
Code: ● solidarity with protest Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 16 - Statement by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock in the Bundesta, 22 - 22
Fläche: 102 1.48%

3.
"We stand firmly behind those demanding their rights with courage and dignity."
Code: ● solidarity with protest Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 20 - Statement by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock prior to her de, 5 - 5
Fläche: 77 4.20%

4.
"solidarity with the brave people in Iran"
Code: ● solidarity with protest Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 33 - Statement by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock prior to her de, 6 - 6
Fläche: 40 2.59%

5.
"We stand by the side of the brave women and men of Iran in their daily fight for their rights and their freedom"
Code: ● solidarity with protest Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 37 - Joint Statement from female Foreign Ministers attending the Mun, 5 - 5
Fläche: 111 6.31%

6.
"I can assure you in Iran: We will not forget you. We stand with you every single day."
Code: ● solidarity with protest Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 43 - Speech by Federal Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock at the 52n, 19 - 19
Fläche: 85 1.53%

7.
"The people of Iran are courageously pursuing their dream of freedom and self-determination, despite all attempts at repression by the Iranian regime. The EU stands firmly by their side."
Code: ● solidarity with protest Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 58 - Ukraine, Horn of Africa, Iran & QMV – Foreign Minister Baerbock, 10 - 10
Fläche: 185 4.85%

8.

"We stand with you, we stand with the people in Iran when they demand their legitimate rights. This is a part of feminist foreign policy. But no matter what we call it, it is a part of foreign policy as a whole"

Code: ● solidarity with protest Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 59 - Speech by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock at the presentatio, 10 - 10
Fläche: 209 2.66%

9.

"We want to assure the women and men, the young people and the children in Iran, the people on whose behalf you are here and whom we are honouring today with this award, that we will not forget you. We stand with you. And this is what today's award represents."

Code: ● solidarity with protest Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 59 - Speech by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock at the presentatio, 12 - 12
Fläche: 259 3.29%

10.

"But what we can do is stand by their side and support their legitimate calls for fundamental rights. For as long as this takes."

Code: ● solidarity with protest Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 61 - Video message by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock at the even, 18 - 18
Fläche: 127 2.07%

11.

"A year after the protest movement began, we are still standing by the people in Iran in their courageous fight for freedom and self-determination."

Code: ● solidarity with protest Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 63 - Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock in an interview with the FAZ, 44 - 44
Fläche: 146 0.82%

12.

"Although the protests are no longer in the headlines, we will not abandon the people in Iran. We are putting their fate on the agenda – in Brussels, New York and Geneva"

Code: ● solidarity with protest Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 64 - Statement by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock on the annivers, 5 - 5
Fläche: 168 10.24%

13.

"The UK stands with the people of Iran who are bravely calling for accountability from their government and for their fundamental human rights to be respected."

Code: ● solidarity with protest Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 103 -. UK sanctions Iranian 'Morality Police' and senior security officials - GOV.UK, 14 - 14
Fläche: 158 4.86%

14.

"We stand in solidarity with Iranian women and girls."

Code: ● solidarity with protest Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 105 - International Day of the Girl Joint statement to the OSCE - GOV.UK, 13 - 13
Fläche: 52 1.36%

15.

"We stand in solidarity and awe at their extraordinary bravery standing up to the authorities."

Code: ● solidarity with protest Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 112 - The Iranian people will no longer tolerate violence and oppression - GOV.UK, 9 - 9
Fläche: 93 3.66%

16.

"The UK stands with the people of Iran as they demand fundamental freedoms."

Code: ● solidarity with protest Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 114 - The UK stands with the people of Iran as they demand fundamental freedoms - GOV.UK, 7 - 7
Fläche: 74 6.35%

17.

"And that this Council stands firmly behind the girls, women, mothers and daughters of Iran - supporting their call for Women. Life. Freedom. Zan. Zendegi. Azadi."

Code: ● solidarity with protest Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 120 - UN Human Rights Council Special Session on Iran UK statement - GOV.UK, 23 - 23
Fläche: 161 7.01%

18.

"The members of the Global Partnership for Action on Gender-Based Online Harassment and Abuse stand in solidarity with Iranian women and girls and will continue to look for ways to support women globally in exercising their rights freely and safely, online and offline."

Code: ● solidarity with protest Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 122 - Standing with the women and girls of Iran joint statement through the Global Partnership for Action on Gender-Based , 8 - 8
Fläche: 268 6.69%

19.

"vote yes to support women and girls – like Mahsa – in Iran. The UK will vote in solidarity with them."

Code: ● solidarity with protest Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 129 - UK statement at the UN vote on ending Iran's membership on the Commission on the Status of Women - GOV.UK, 12 - 12
Fläche: 101 5.19%

20.

"Together with our partners around the world, we will continue to stand with the Iranian people as they call for fundamental change in Iran."

Code: ● solidarity with protest Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 157 - UK sanctions top Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps financiers - GOV.UK, 13 - 13
Fläche: 139 3.56%

21.

"Today’s sanctions on those responsible for Iran’s oppressive laws send a clear message that the UK and our partners will continue to stand with Iranian women and call out the repression it is inflicting on its own people."

Code: ● solidarity with protest Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 190 - “I commend their bravery” Foreign Secretary recognises bravery of Iranian people on anniversary of Mahsa Amini death, 13 - 13
Fläche: 221 5.00%

5.2. directed at regime

1.

"the massive restrictions to women's rights, against the violation of the freedom of expression, freedom of the press and freedom of assembly, against tyranny, the death penalty and extrajudicial executions, and against torture, enforced disappearances and systematic impunity."

Code: ● directed at regime Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 1 - Statement by Federal Government Commissioner for Human Rights P, 4 - 4
Fläche: 276 8.83%

2.

"The Iranian security forces have already responded to the demonstrators with harsh violence and are imposing further restrictions to civil liberties such as limiting internet access. The President's call for a crackdown on demonstrators is deeply concerning and raises fears that the security apparatus could now resort to still more brutal means."

Code: ● directed at regime Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 1 - Statement by Federal Government Commissioner for Human Rights P, 5 - 5
Fläche: 347 11.10%

3.

"The international community must speak out clearly and unambiguously on the issue of repression and violence by the security forces and condemn these steps. The Federal Government will continue to keep up the pressure."

Code: ● directed at regime Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 1 - Statement by Federal Government Commissioner for Human Rights P, 5 - 5
Fläche: 218 6.98%

4.

"Moreover, the coalition agreement stipulates that the Federal Government expects the Iranian Government to improve the country's disastrous human rights situation and to release all political prisoners. Especially with a feminist foreign policy in mind, this means that we must continue to call resolutely on Iran for human rights and especially women's rights to be respected."

Code: ● directed at regime Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 1 - Statement by Federal Government Commissioner for Human Rights P, 7 - 7
Fläche: 377 12.06%

5.

"Germany condemns the violent repression of peaceful protests in the strongest possible terms. We are disturbed by the scenes of violence, reports of arbitrary detention and disproportionate prison sentences, including against children and juveniles."

Code: ● directed at regime Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 19 - Explanation of vote, delivered by Germany, in the UNGA Third Co, 5 - 5
Fläche: 249 10.49%

6.

"We urgently call on Iran to put an immediate end to the severe violence against and unjust and arbitrary detention of protesters, journalists and other media workers as well as human rights defenders, many of them women"

Code: ● directed at regime Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 19 - Explanation of vote, delivered by Germany, in the UNGA Third Co, 8 - 8
Fläche: 219 9.23%

7.

"On many occasions, we have called upon Iran to respect these rights, to stop the violent crackdown on protesters, the bloodshed, the arbitrary killing, the mass arrests, the death penalties."

Code: ● directed at regime Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 22 - Speech by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock at the Special Ses, 16 - 16
Fläche: 190 6.24%

8.

"It must stop gross human rights violations and repression of its own populations."

Code: ● directed at regime Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 27 - Statement of Germany at the UN Security Council meeting on the , 16 - 16
Fläche: 81 2.01%

9.

"With regard to Iran, the Foreign Minister will call upon the Iranian regime to respect the rights of the protesters"

Code: ● directed at regime Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 41 - Foreign Minister Baerbock at the Human Rights Council,the Confe, 8 - 8
Fläche: 115 2.46%

10.

"We call upon the authorities in Iran to grant the Fact Finding Mission access to the country, to stop the violent crackdown on the peaceful protests, and to refrain from imposing and carrying out the death penalty."

Code: ● directed at regime Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 43 - Speech by Federal Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock at the 52n, 20 - 20
Fläche: 214 3.85%

11.

"• In a special session of the Human Rights Council that we convened in November 2022, we condemned
the Iranian regime’s use of violence, especially against women and girls"

Code: ● directed at regime Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 45 - Shaping Feminist Foreign Policy (FFP guidelines), 41 - 41
Fläche: 172 0.15%

12.

"We call on Iran to end the systematic and brutal repression of civil society, in particular of women, minorities and critical voices. We urge Iran to respect the right to peaceful assembly and expression, and to immediately suspend the pronouncement and execution of the death penalty"

Code: ● directed at regime Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 52 - 52nd session of the UNHRC, 23 March, German statement, 1 - 1
Fläche: 287 12.29%

13.

"The German Govern-ment has criticised Mahsa Amini's death and the crackdown on the protests by the Iranian securi-ty authorities at the national level and in interna-tional contexts, including the EU and the UN Hu-man Rights Council"

Code: ● directed at regime Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 53 - Fifteenth Report by the German Government on its Human Rights Policy, 254 - 254
Fläche: 233 0.03%

14.

"how great must the fear of seeing a woman without a hijab be for Iran's Chief of Justice to claim that unveiling is tantamount to enmity with the country's values? How great must this fear be when a new bill intends to cut off the telephone and internet connections of women who remove their hijabs, to freeze their bank accounts and confiscate their ID cards, so that these women are pushed even further out of public life? A country that confines half of its population – be it by removing their access to the internet or their bank accounts – has no future"

Code: ● directed at regime Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 59 - Speech by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock at the presentatio, 10 - 10
Fläche: 559 7.10%

15.

"We condemn the violent death of the young Iranian woman "Jina" Mahsa Amini after her arrest by Iran's so called "morality police." We further condemn the brutal and disproportionate use of force against peaceful protesters and children"

Code: ● directed at regime Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 69 - G7 Foreign Ministers' Statement - Federal Foreign Office, 28 - 28
Fläche: 235 1.05%

16.

"We urge the Iranian authorities to treat women as equal, respecting the universal rights provided to them under the relevant international human rights treaties."

Code: ● directed at regime Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 69 - G7 Foreign Ministers' Statement - Federal Foreign Office, 29 - 29
Fläche: 161 0.72%

17.

"We reiterate our profound concern over Iran's systemic human rights violations and abuses, especially with Iran's efforts to oppress peaceful dissent through threats and intimidation. We condemn the targeting of individuals, including women, girls, minority groups, as well as journalists, in and outside of Iran. We call on Iran to take concrete action to address these issues."

Code: ● directed at regime Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 80 - G7 Japan 2023 Foreign Ministers' Meeting Communiqué - , 35 - 35
Fläche: 378 0.60%

18.

"We urge Iran to immediately cease its violations, respect human dignity and cooperate with UN human rights mechanisms. We note calls by the Secretary-General, the High Commissioner for Human Rights and Special Procedures for Iran to "establish an immediate moratorium on executions with a view to abolishing the death penalty". "

Code: ● directed at regime Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 83 - UN HRC53 Joint Statement on human rights situation in Iran, 12 - 12

Fläche: 329 13.20%

19.

"We also express deep concern over the deteriorating human rights situation in Iran, including for women, girls, and minority groups, and condemn the targeting of individuals outside of Iran, including journalists and dissidents."

Code: ● directed at regime Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 93 - G7 Japan 2023 Foreign Ministers' Statement - Federal Forei, 32 - 32
Fläche: 228 1.09%

20.

"We are extremely concerned at reports of serious mistreatment of Ms Amini, and many others, by the security forces.
We urge the Iranian government to investigate the circumstances of her death with rigour and transparency, and to hold to account anyone responsible.
We call on Iran to respect the right to peaceful assembly, to exercise restraint and to release unfairly detained protesters. The use of violence in response to the expression of fundamental rights, by women or any other members of Iranian society, is wholly unjustifiable."

Code: ● directed at regime Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 95 - Death of Mahsa Amini in Iran Lord Ahmad of Wimbledon's statement - GOV.UK, 5 - 7
Fläche: 541 57.31%

21.

"We call on Iran to carry out independent, transparent investigations into her death and the excessive violence used against subsequent protests."

Code: ● directed at regime Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 97 - UN Human Rights Council 51 UK statement for the Item 4 General Debate - GOV.UK, 10 - 10
Fläche: 144 6.43%

22.

"Today we have made our view clear to the Iranian authorities – instead of blaming external actors for the unrest, they should take responsibility for their actions and listen to the concerns of their people.
We will continue to work with our partners to hold the Iranian authorities to account for their flagrant human rights violations."

Code: ● directed at regime Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 99 - UK summons Iranian Chargé d'Affaires following worsening crackdowns on protests - GOV.UK, 7 - 8
Fläche: 338 24.04%

23.

"UK's call for a full and transparent investigation into death of Mahsa Amini"

Code: ● directed at regime Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 99 - UK summons Iranian Chargé d'Affaires following worsening crackdowns on protests - GOV.UK, 9 - 9
Fläche: 76 5.41%

24.

"He urged the Iranian authorities to respect the right to peaceful assembly, exercise restraint and release unfairly detained protesters, and outlined the UK's concern at reports of live ammunition being used at Sharif University."

Code: ● directed at regime Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 99 - UK summons Iranian Chargé d'Affaires following worsening crackdowns on protests - GOV.UK, 10 - 10

Fläche: 229 16.29%

25.

"These sanctions send a clear message to the Iranian authorities – we will hold you to account for your repression of women and girls and for the shocking violence you have inflicted on your own people."

Code: ● directed at regime Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 103 -. UK sanctions Iranian 'Morality Police' and senior security officials - GOV.UK, 15 - 15
Fläche: 201 6.18%

26.

"The Iranian regime's narrative around these incidents – that external actors are to blame for the unrest – is a flagrant attempt to distract the world.
But the regime knows the truth.
Its attempts to stifle the voices of its people by restricting internet access, blocking apps and jamming satellite broadcasts shows us that the regime is frightened of what ordinary Iranians think.
A confident government does not cut off its people from basic services, accurate reporting and the vital ability to connect with one another.
The Iranian regime has tried to blame everybody but themselves for what's going on.
It's time they take responsibility and listen to their people.
The people of Iran have been clear that the regime cannot continue as it has. It must now demonstrate real change.
As my Foreign Secretary said on the 17th October, there is a place in the international community for a responsible Iran, one that respects the rights and freedoms of its citizens.
For the sake of Iran's peace and security – and its future standing in the world – it is time for the regime to make the right move."

Code: ● directed at regime Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 112 - The Iranian people will no longer tolerate violence and oppression - GOV.UK, 13 - 20
Fläche: 1107 43.60%

27.

"Iran must now listen: its suppression and barbarism cannot continue."

Code: ● directed at regime Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 114 - The UK stands with the people of Iran as they demand fundamental freedoms - GOV.UK, 5 - 5
Fläche: 68 5.84%

28.

"We condemn violence, including live ammunition usage. We urge Iran to respect the right to peaceful protest, to lift internet restrictions, and to release those unfairly detained. Iran's leaders can – and must – choose another path."

Code: ● directed at regime Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 114 - The UK stands with the people of Iran as they demand fundamental freedoms - GOV.UK, 7 - 7
Fläche: 232 19.91%

29.

"On Iran, they condemned Iran's violent repression of legitimate peaceful protests"

Code: ● directed at regime Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 115 - UK-France foreign ministers joint statement 11 November 2022 - GOV.UK, 11 - 11
Fläche: 81 2.26%

30.

"Together with our partners, we have sent a clear message to the Iranian regime – the violent crackdown on protests must stop and freedom of expression must be respected.
The Iranian people could not be clearer. It's time for the regime to stop blaming external actors and start listening to the voices of their people."

Code: ● directed at regime Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 117 - UK and international partners announce further sanctions against Iranian officials - GOV.UK, 9 - 10
Fläche: 319 5.14%

31.

"We deplore the violent suppression of women's rights, and enforcement of the mandatory hijab and chastity law by Iran's so-called Morality Police.
We also find Iran's response to the protests movement that followed Mahsa's death truly abhorrent. Over 326 Iranians have lost their lives and over 14,000 have been arrested. The death sentence announced last week, for a protestor, signifies a shocking worsening of the situation."

Code: ● directed at regime Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 118 - The Iranian people have suffered enough UK statement at UN - GOV.UK, 6 - 7
Fläche: 428 18.75%

32.

"Mr Chair, the Iranian people have suffered enough. It is time their fundamental freedoms were upheld, including the rights to peaceful assembly, freedom of expression and speech both online and offline. Iran's leaders must choose another path. Now is the time to stop blaming external actors, to hold up the mirror and start listening to the voices of their people. Yet Iran continues to suppress the voices of civil society, and report of Member States attempting to block NGO access to the room today are a further concern."

Code: ● directed at regime Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 118 - The Iranian people have suffered enough UK statement at UN - GOV.UK, 11 - 11
Fläche: 525 23.00%

33.

"The more than 350 people killed.
The countless children that have lost their lives.
The thousands of people currently detained.
The people sentenced to death.
All for simply exercising their rights to freedom of expression and assembly.
Sadly, this is not a one-off. Let's also remember the hundreds who died in the violent crackdown on protests in 2019 and the thousands more killed and detained over so many years, in contravention of their human rights.
Today let's send a clear message: that Iran must stop suppressing the voices of women and girls; that the appalling state-led violence must end; that there must be justice for victims."

Code: ● directed at regime Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 120 - UN Human Rights Council Special Session on Iran UK statement - GOV.UK, 16 - 22
Fläche: 647 28.18%

34.

"The undersigned foreign ministers for country members of the Global Partnership for Action on Gender-Based Online Harassment and Abuse call attention to the extreme violence faced by the courageous Iranian women and girls who are leading sustained

nationwide protests over the tragic death of 22-year-old Mahsa (Zhina) Amini. Since then, Iranian authorities have continued and even escalated their brutal suppression of protestors, including through their use of technology-facilitated gender-based violence. Women and girls have faced targeted online harassment and abuse by Iranian authorities, their apparatuses, and institutions as they demand respect for their human rights and fundamental freedoms. We condemn this ongoing violent crackdown on protestors, including on digital platforms and through Internet restrictions.
The people of Iran rely on social media and other digital tools to communicate and broadcast their messages to the world—always, and particularly during the ongoing violence perpetrated by Iranian authorities. The women and girls of Iran bravely use these essential tools, even as Iranian authorities and their supporters misuse and abuse the same technologies against them, propagating coordinated online harassment, abuse, and disinformation campaigns designed to discredit them and silence their protests. This use of violence against women and girls in public life, which manifests both online and offline and is exacerbated by the scale, speed, and reach of technology platforms, is a deliberate tactic leveraged by illiberal actors around the world seeking to halt democratic movements and shore up their own political power. Technology-facilitated gender-based violence threatens the lives, safety, and livelihoods of survivors and their families, especially as online and offline violence are often mutually reinforcing."

Code: ● directed at regime Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 122 - Standing with the women and girls of Iran joint statement through the Global Partnership for Action on Gender-Based , 5 - 6
Fläche: 1857 46.39%

35.

"The execution of Mohsen Shekari by the Iranian regime is abhorrent. He is a tragic victim of a legal system in which disproportionate sentences, politically motivated trials and forced confessions are rife.
We have made our views clear to the Iranian authorities – Iran must immediately halt executions and end the violence against its own people."

Code: ● directed at regime Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 124 - UK summons Iranian Chargé d'Affaires after Iranian regime executes protestor , 6 - 7
Fläche: 348 27.02%

36.

"The people of Iran demand that women and girls' rights be respected, and so do we."

Code: ● directed at regime Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 129 - UK statement at the UN vote on ending Iran's membership on the Commission on the Status of Women - GOV.UK, 6 - 6
Fläche: 82 4.22%

37.

"the severity of Iran's brutal and disproportionate state-sponsored use of force against protesters calling for "Woman, Life, Freedom" over the past several weeks have appalled the world. Here at the UN, we cannot sit by and allow the violence that led to the arrest and death of Mahsa Amini to continue with impunity."

Code: ● directed at regime Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 129 - UK statement at the UN vote on ending Iran's membership on the Commission on the Status of Women - GOV.UK, 10 - 10
Fläche: 317 16.30%

38.

"condemned the executions of Mohammad Mahdi Karami and Seyyed Mohammad Hosseini who were part of the recent protests in Iran."

Code: ● directed at regime Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 134 - Iran UK responds to executions of protestors - GOV.UK, 3 - 3
Fläche: 124 14.73%

39.

"The execution of Mohammad Mahdi Karami and Seyyed Mohammad Hosseini by the Iranian regime is abhorrent.
The UK is strongly opposed to the death penalty in all circumstances and the Iranian regime has done further lasting damage to its reputation at home and overseas with yet another disproportionate response to the Iranian people protesting legitimately against their oppression.
We have and will continue to make our views clear to the Iranian authorities – Iran must immediately halt all executions and end the violence against its own people."

Code: ● directed at regime Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 134 - Iran UK responds to executions of protestors - GOV.UK, 5 - 7
Fläche: 549 65.20%

40.

"The Foreign Secretary has summoned the Iranian Chargé d'Affaires after the regime executed two more protestors.
Foreign Secretary James Cleverly has summoned Iran's most senior diplomat after the regime executed two more protestors.
Mohammad Mahdi Karami and Seyyed Mohammad Hosseini were executed by the Iranian authorities over the weekend, prompting widespread international condemnation. The UN responded to the executions by saying they followed 'unfair trials based on forced confessions'.
The UK has repeatedly called on the regime to end the use of the death penalty, both publicly and directly with Iranian officials.
Foreign Secretary James Cleverly said:
Today I have summoned the Iranian Chargé d'Affaires to condemn in the strongest possible terms the abhorrent executions we witnessed over the weekend.
The Iranian regime must end its campaign of brutal repression and start listening to the concerns of its people.
Stephen Hickey, Director Middle East and North Africa at the FCDO, held the meeting with Mehdi Hosseini Matin and underlined the UK's opposition to the death penalty in all circumstances."

Code: ● directed at regime Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 135 - Foreign Secretary summons Iranian diplomat following executions - GOV.UK, 3 - 10
Fläche: 1124 47.95%

41.

"As you set out, the Government of Iran is culpable of egregious continued human rights violations."

Code: ● directed at regime Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 158 - HRC 52 Interactive Dialogue with the Special Rapporteur on Iran - GOV.UK, 5 - 5
Fläche: 98 6.28%

42.

"Iran must be held to account for its egregious human rights violations."

Code: ● directed at regime Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 158 - HRC 52 Interactive Dialogue with the Special Rapporteur on Iran - GOV.UK, 7 - 7
Fläche: 71 4.55%

43.

"Last November’s Special Session of this Council sent a clear signal that the world was watching and that we would not be a silent witness to the brutal repression of the Iranian people. To the plight of women and girls."

Code: ● directed at regime Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 176 - UN HRC53 Statement on Independent Fact-Finding Mission on Iran - GOV.UK, 8 - 8
Fläche: 219 14.34%

44.

"It is time for the government of Iran to listen. It is time for the perpetrators of these violations to be held to account. It is time for justice for the Iranian people. And for the women and girls of Iran, it’s time for freedom."

Code: ● directed at regime Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 176 - UN HRC53 Statement on Independent Fact-Finding Mission on Iran - GOV.UK, 10 - 10
Fläche: 230 15.06%

45.

"The UK’s Minister of State for the Middle East Lord (Tariq) Ahmad has urged the Iranian regime to listen to the calls from the international community and end the surge in executions, following a meeting of the UN Human Rights Council today."

Code: ● directed at regime Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 178 - The regime cannot ignore calls for change UK and partners call out Iran over executions - GOV.UK, 4 - 4
Fläche: 241 11.00%

46.

"The UK and our partners have today condemned the Iranian regime for their brutal use of executions to stifle dissent.
The regime cannot continue to ignore the calls from the Iranian people, and the international community, for change.
A moratorium on the death penalty must be the first step in the regime changing course and listening to the concerns of the Iranian people."

Code: ● directed at regime Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 178 - The regime cannot ignore calls for change UK and partners call out Iran over executions - GOV.UK, 10 - 12
Fläche: 376 17.16%

47.

"Iran must listen to its people and respect women’s rights. Woman, Life, Freedom."

Code: ● directed at regime Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 193 - UN HRC54 UK Statement under Item 4 General Debate - GOV.UK, 7 - 7
Fläche: 80 3.66%

48.

"

Participants called for an immediate cessation of all violence and intimidation, the restoration of security and civil order and the protection of and respect for civilian life, dignity and property throughout Afghanistan. In this regard participants expressed deep concern about reports of serious human rights abuses in areas across Afghanistan in recent days."

Code: ● directed at regime Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 205 - Chairman´s statement on the Meeting of the Special , 14 - 14
Fläche: 362 10.51%

49.

"
Participants urged the Taliban to live up to their repeated commitments concerning (a) inclusive governance; (b) respect for human rights, including the rights of women and minorities;"

Code: ● directed at regime Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 205 - Chairman´s statement on the Meeting of the Special , 15 - 15
Fläche: 184 5.34%

50.

"
Participants emphasized that international assistance to any future Government of Afghanistan is dependent on good governance and a commitment to a constitutional order; the rule of law, human rights, including preservation of the gains made by women and girls over the past two decades;"

Code: ● directed at regime Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 205 - Chairman´s statement on the Meeting of the Special , 16 - 16
Fläche: 287 8.33%

51.

"Respect for fundamental human and women's rights is vitally important to the Federal Foreign Office"

Code: ● directed at regime Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 208 - Ways out of the Afghanistan crisis Foreign Minister Heiko, 16 - 16
Fläche: 99 2.48%

52.

"yesterday's violence against protesters and journalists in Kabul"

Code: ● directed at regime Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 211 - Foreign Minister Maas prior to his meeting with US , 9 - 9
Fläche: 64 2.55%

53.

"Maas said that Germany had clear expectations of the Taliban, including the safe departure of German nationals, local employees and particularly vulnerable people and the protection of human and women's rights at all costs."

Code: ● directed at regime Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 212 - Foreign Minister Maas meets US Secretary of State Blinken, 6 - 6
Fläche: 223 9.46%

54.

"We demand from the Taliban that they respect basic human rights, particularly the rights of women and minorities. This will be a benchmark for us and our partners in determining our future engagement with a new Afghan government – including for possible development assistance."

Code: ● directed at regime Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 219 - Statement by Federal Foreign Minister Heiko Maas in , 5 - 5
Fläche: 277 5.76%

55.

"Germany is continuing to work to facilitate the safe and unhindered departure of people from the country for whom it has a special responsibility as well as to promote respect for human and especially women's rights and the development of inclusive political and social processes in Afghanistan."

Code: ● directed at regime Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 234 - Minister of State Niels Annen travels to the US for , 8 - 8
Fläche: 295 12.46%

5.3. international law

1.
"Iran must live up to its obligations under the ICCPR and ensure Iranian citizens' right to freedom of information and expression."
Code: ● international law Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 19 - Explanation of vote, delivered by Germany, in the UNGA Third Co, 8 - 8
Fläche: 129 5.44%

2.
"These rights are clearly stated here, in black and white, in the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights – to which Iran is a state party.

I quote:
Article 19: "The right to hold opinions without interference".
Article 21: "The right of peaceful assembly".
Article 2: The respect of all people's rights "without distinction of any kind" – such as gender or political opinion."
Code: ● international law Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 22 - Speech by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock at the Special Ses, 14 - 15
Fläche: 389 12.78%

3.
"Although Iran has ratifed fve of the nine key human rights instruments (not including the UN Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women and the UN Convention against Torture), its obligations under them are not or only partially met. This is precisely why the German Government supports the UN Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in Iran. During the reference peri-od, he was denied entry into Iran."
Code: ● international law Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 53 - Fifteenth Report by the German Government on its Human Rights Policy, 254 - 254
Fläche: 455 0.05%

4.
"Iran has signed the Charter of the United Nations and has ratified the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights. It must live up to these commitments."
Code: ● international law Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 59 - Speech by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock at the presentatio, 10 - 10
Fläche: 162 2.06%

5.
"We urge Iranian authorities to honor their international obligations under international law, including the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR)."
Code: ● international law Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 69 - G7 Foreign Ministers' Statement - Federal Foreign Office, 28 - 28
Fläche: 169 0.76%

6.

"We urge the Iranian authorities to treat women as equal, respecting the universal rights provided to them under the relevant international human rights treaties."

Code: ● international law Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 69 - G7 Foreign Ministers' Statement - Federal Foreign Office, 29 - 29
Fläche: 161 0.72%

5.4. concrete examples/numbers

1.

"Over 13,000 people are said to have been detained and over 250 shot or beaten to death."

Code: ● concrete examples/numbers Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 13 - Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock on the situation in Iran - F, 4 - 4
Fläche: 87 1.95%

2.

"Jina Mahsa Amini was 22 years old when she was killed. Abolfazl Adinezadeh was 17 when he skipped school to take part in protests in the Iranian city of Mashhad. At his funeral, his father asked what crime his son had committed to be shot in the stomach with 24 birdshot. Nika Shakarami was 16 when she was killed during protests in Tehran. Mohammad Rakhshani and Omid Sarani from Sistan and Baluchistan were just 12 and 13 respectively – children. Minoo Majidi was 62 and Kurdish. A photo of her daughter at her graveside has been viewed around the world. The daughter stands with her head shaved and bare. Her eyes bore into your soul."

Code: ● concrete examples/numbers Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 16 - Statement by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock in the Bundesta, 4 - 4
Fläche: 637 9.22%

3.

"We will spread their voices across the world. Their names are Mahsa. Nika. Mohammad. Omid. Minoo. At least 30 of them are children, and they are stronger than any injustice or violence."

Code: ● concrete examples/numbers Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 16 - Statement by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock in the Bundesta, 23 - 23
Fläche: 185 2.68%

4.

"According to human rights NGOs, more than 340 persons have been killed, more than 15,000 have been arrested. A first confirmed death sentence has just been issued."

Code: ● concrete examples/numbers Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 19 - Explanation of vote, delivered by Germany, in the UNGA Third Co, 6 - 6
Fläche: 163 6.87%

5.

"Jina was 22 years old when she was killed. For not wearing her headscarf properly. Abolfazl was 17 when he skipped school to take part in the protests in Iran and - was killed.
Minoo was 62. At her graveside, her daughter stood with her head shaved and bare.

These are three of an estimated more than 400 who have been killed because they stood up for their right to determine their own life, including at least 40 children.

More than 15,000 have been arrested and the Iranian regime is now threatening protesters with the death penalty."

Code: ● concrete examples/numbers Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 22 - Speech by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock at the Special Ses, 4 - 6
Fläche: 538 17.68%

6.

"They have names. Jina, Abolfazl, Minoo.
Today is about them."

Code: ● concrete examples/numbers Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 22 - Speech by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock at the Special Ses, 20 - 20
Fläche: 60 1.97%

7.

"Jina, a young Iranian woman, was 22 years old when she was killed because she did not wear her head-scarf as legally prescribed. Abolfazl was 17 when he skipped school to participate in protests for wom-en's rights – and was killed. Minoo was 62. At her gravesite, her daughter mourned with a shaved and unveiled head"

Code: ● concrete examples/numbers Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 45 - Shaping Feminist Foreign Policy (FFP guidelines), 3 - 3
Fläche: 318 0.29%

8.

"". The bloody crackdown on the protests by the Iranian regime has so far cost at least 500 people their lives; more than 20,000 people have been arrested"

Code: ● concrete examples/numbers Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 45 - Shaping Feminist Foreign Policy (FFP guidelines), 41 - 41
Fläche: 154 0.14%

9.

"There have been reports of live ammunition being used against protestors, including when students were blockaded by security forces at the Sharif University earlier this week, and the bodies of protestors killed by security services buried without the families' knowledge."

Code: ● concrete examples/numbers Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 103 -. UK sanctions Iranian 'Morality Police' and senior security officials - GOV.UK, 12 - 12
Fläche: 272 8.36%

10.

"The Iranian authorities have responded to the protests with violence, reportedly killing hundreds and injuring thousands of others."

Code: ● concrete examples/numbers Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 117 - UK and international partners announce further sanctions against Iranian officials - GOV.UK, 5 - 5
Fläche: 131 2.11%

11.

"Over 326 Iranians have lost their lives and over 14,000 have been arrested."

Code: ● concrete examples/numbers Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 118 - The Iranian people have suffered enough UK statement at UN - GOV.UK, 7 - 7
Fläche: 75 3.29%

12.

"350 people have died, including over 60 children; 14,000 people have been arrested; and Iran has begun executing people for exercising their right to peaceful assembly."

Code: ● concrete examples/numbers Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 129 - UK statement at the UN vote on ending Iran's membership on the Commission on the Status of Women - GOV.UK, 11 - 11
Fläche: 168 8.64%

13.

"repression of protest in Iran which has seen more than 500 killed and tens of thousands imprisoned."

Code: ● concrete examples/numbers Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 157 - UK sanctions top Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps financiers - GOV.UK, 8 - 8
Fläche: 99 2.53%

14.

"Over 500 people were killed during the regime’s brutal crackdown demonstrating Iran’s disregard for human life"

Code: ● concrete examples/numbers Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 158 - HRC 52 Interactive Dialogue with the Special Rapporteur on Iran - GOV.UK, 6 - 6
Fläche: 110 7.05%

15.

"Over 500 people were killed during Iran’s brutal crackdown last year,"

Code: ● concrete examples/numbers Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 176 - UN HRC53 Statement on Independent Fact-Finding Mission on Iran - GOV.UK, 5 - 5
Fläche: 69 4.52%

6. portrayal of women

6.1. victimization

1.
"The violent death of 22-year-old Zhina "Mahsa" Amini in the custody of the Iranian morality police"
Code: ● victimization Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 1 - Statement by Federal Government Commissioner for Human Rights P, 2 - 2
Fläche: 98 3.14%

2.
"violent death of 22-year-old Zhina “Mahsa” Amini in the custody of the Iranian morality police"
Code: ● victimization Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 1 - Statement by Federal Government Commissioner for Human Rights P, 4 - 4
Fläche: 94 3.01%

3.
"The victims of this extreme violence are, as is so often the case, women"
Code: ● victimization Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 1 - Statement by Federal Government Commissioner for Human Rights P, 4 - 4
Fläche: 72 2.30%

4.
"women are suffering so much"
Code: ● victimization Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 8 - „Our arms deliveries are protecting human lives - Federal Forei, 35 - 35
Fläche: 27 0.18%

5.
"We see and hear horrendous examples on a daily basis: women are being abducted on the street, beaten up, tortured, 15-year-old girls taken from their homes."
Code: ● victimization Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 8 - „Our arms deliveries are protecting human lives - Federal Forei, 35 - 35
Fläche: 156 1.06%

6.
"The human rights situation in Iran is deteriorating day by day, with the security forces taking increasingly brutal action against the women and men on the streets, who are demanding nothing more than their universal human rights. Over 13,000 people are said to have been detained and over 250 shot or beaten to death. The systematic oppression of women and ethnic, religious and sexual minorities in Iran is nothing new, but it is currently reaching unprecedented levels."
Code: ● victimization Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 13 - Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock on the situation in Iran - F, 4 - 4
Fläche: 472 10.59%

7.
"death of Mahsa Amini"
Code: ● victimization Gewicht: 0

Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 18 - Opening speech by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock at the 8th, 12 - 12
Fläche: 20 0.31%

8.
"The protests that followed the death of Mahsa (Jina) Amini in police custody are a direct consequence of the consistent and grave violations by the Iranian authorities of the fundamental human rights of Iranians, and of Iranian women and minorities in particular."
Code: ● victimization Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 19 - Explanation of vote, delivered by Germany, in the UNGA Third Co, 5 - 5
Fläche: 263 11.08%

9.
"safeguarding of the rights of women and girls,"
Code: ● victimization Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 19 - Explanation of vote, delivered by Germany, in the UNGA Third Co, 7 - 7
Fläche: 46 1.94%

10.
"We urgently call on Iran to put an immediate end to the severe violence against and unjust and arbitrary detention of protesters, journalists and other media workers as well as human rights defenders, many of them women"
Code: ● victimization Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 19 - Explanation of vote, delivered by Germany, in the UNGA Third Co, 8 - 8
Fläche: 219 9.23%

11.
"In Iran, where women demanding their rights are being beaten up, arrested and executed."
Code: ● victimization Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 23 - Statement by Human Rights Commissioner Luise Amtsberg to mark t, 4 - 4
Fläche: 87 3.73%

12.
"The death of Iranian woman Mahsa Jina Amini, which appears to have been caused by the Iranian morality police's use of violence"
Code: ● victimization Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 45 - Shaping Feminist Foreign Policy (FFP guidelines), 41 - 41
Fläche: 128 0.12%

13.
"egime's use of violence, especially against women and girls. A"
Code: ● victimization Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 45 - Shaping Feminist Foreign Policy (FFP guidelines), 41 - 41
Fläche: 62 0.06%

14.
"systematic and brutal repression of civil society, in particular of women, minorities and critical voices"
Code: ● victimization Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 52 - 52nd session of the UNHRC, 23 March, German statement, 1 - 1
Fläche: 106 4.54%

15.
"We see human rights being trampled underfoot in many other places around the world. In Iran, for example, where Jina Mahsa Amini paid the ultimate price simply for not wearing her head-covering as prescribed"
Code: ● victimization Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 53 - Fifteenth Report by the German Government on its Human Rights Policy, 2 - 2
Fläche: 210 0.03%

16.
"y. In mid-September 2022, after the violent death of Mahsa Amini, a series of protests began"
Code: ● victimization Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 53 - Fifteenth Report by the German Government on its Human Rights Policy, 254 - 254
Fläche: 94 0.01%

17.
"The German Govern-ment has criticised Mahsa Amini's"
Code: ● victimization Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 53 - Fifteenth Report by the German Government on its Human Rights Policy, 254 - 254
Fläche: 51 0.01%

18.
"killing of Mahsa Jina Amini"
Code: ● victimization Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 59 - Speech by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock at the presentatio, 13 - 13
Fläche: 27 0.34%

19.
"trample the rights of women and children"
Code: ● victimization Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 63 - Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock in an interview with the FAZ, 44 - 44
Fläche: 40 0.22%

20.
"One year ago on this day, Jina Mahsa Amini died because a few strands too many of her hair were exposed to the sunlight."
Code: ● victimization Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 64 - Statement by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock on the annivers, 4 - 4
Fläche: 120 7.31%

21.
"their hopes and their future were taken from them by the brutal force of the regime."
Code: ● victimization Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 64 - Statement by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock on the annivers, 4 - 4
Fläche: 84 5.12%

22.
"We condemn the violent death of the young Iranian woman “Jina” Mahsa Amini after her arrest by Iran's so called “morality police.” We further condemn the brutal and disproportionate use of force against peaceful protesters and children"
Code: ● victimization Gewicht: 0

Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 69 - G7 Foreign Ministers' Statement - Federal Foreign Office, 28 - 28
Fläche: 235 1.05%

23.

"We reiterate our profound concern over Iran's systemic human rights violations and abuses, especially with Iran's efforts to oppress peaceful dissent through threats and intimidation. We condemn the targeting of individuals, including women, girls, minority groups, as well as journalists, in and outside of Iran"

Code: ● victimization Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 80 - G7 Japan 2023 Foreign Ministers' Meeting Communiqué - , 35 - 35
Fläche: 312 0.49%

24.

"We also express deep concern over the deteriorating human rights situation in Iran, including for women, girls, and minority groups, and condemn the targeting of individuals outside of Iran, including journalists and dissidents."

Code: ● victimization Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 93 - G7 Japan 2023 Foreign Ministers' Statement - Federal Forei, 32 - 32
Fläche: 228 1.09%

25.

"The death of Mahsa Amini in Iran following her arrest for alleged dress code violations is shocking. We are extremely concerned at reports of serious mistreatment of Ms Amini, and many others, by the security forces."

Code: ● victimization Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 95 - Death of Mahsa Amini in Iran Lord Ahmad of Wimbledon's statement - GOV.UK, 5 - 5
Fläche: 216 22.88%

26.

"We call on Iran to respect the right to peaceful assembly, to exercise restraint and to release unfairly detained protesters. The use of violence in response to the expression of fundamental rights, by women or any other members of Iranian society, is wholly unjustifiable."

Code: ● victimization Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 95 - Death of Mahsa Amini in Iran Lord Ahmad of Wimbledon's statement - GOV.UK, 7 - 7
Fläche: 273 28.92%

27.

"The death of Mahsa Amini in Iran, following her arrest, has shocked the world"

Code: ● victimization Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 97 - UN Human Rights Council 51 UK statement for the Item 4 General Debate - GOV.UK, 10 - 10
Fläche: 77 3.44%

28.

"death of Mahsa Amini."

Code: ● victimization Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 99 - UK summons Iranian Chargé d'Affaires following worsening crackdowns on protests - GOV.UK, 4 - 6
Fläche: 21 1.49%

29.

"In Iran, the death of Mahsa Amini is a shocking reminder of the repression faced by women."

Code: ● victimization Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 102 - When we challenge discrimination and progress gender equality, everybody benefits, 15 - 15
Fläche: 90 1.87%

30.

"Mahsa Amini’s death, following her arrest by the Morality Police,"

Code: ● victimization Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 103 -. UK sanctions Iranian 'Morality Police' and senior security officials - GOV.UK, 5 - 5
Fläche: 65 2.00%

31.

"repression of women and girls and for the shocking violence you have inflicted on your own people."

Code: ● victimization Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 103 -. UK sanctions Iranian 'Morality Police' and senior security officials - GOV.UK, 15 - 15
Fläche: 98 3.01%

32.

"in Iran, we have witnessed the reprehensible detention and death of a young woman, Mahsa Amini, as a direct result of the systemic repression of women and girls in Iran"

Code: ● victimization Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 105 - International Day of the Girl Joint statement to the OSCE - GOV.UK, 13 - 13
Fläche: 168 4.39%

33.

"The death of Mahsa “Jina” Amini was a tragedy. She was not the first young woman to die needlessly at the hands of the Iranian regime. Nor, sadly, will she be the last."

Code: ● victimization Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 112 - The Iranian people will no longer tolerate violence and oppression - GOV.UK, 5 - 5
Fläche: 168 6.62%

34.

"The death of Mahsa Amini was a shocking reminder of the repression to which women and girls in Iran face."

Code: ● victimization Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 114 - The UK stands with the people of Iran as they demand fundamental freedoms - GOV.UK, 5 - 5
Fläche: 105 9.01%

35.

"Protests continue across Iran following the tragic death of 22 year old Mahsa Amini, in the custody of Iran’s so-called Morality Police, who were sanctioned by the UK on 10 October."

Code: ● victimization Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 117 - UK and international partners announce further sanctions against Iranian officials - GOV.UK, 5 - 5
Fläche: 181 2.92%

36.

"Two months ago, we witnessed the tragic death of Mahsa Amini: a shocking reminder of the repression faced by women in Iran."

Code: ● victimization Gewicht: 0

Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 118 - The Iranian people have suffered enough UK statement at UN - GOV.UK, 6 - 6
Fläche: 123 5.39%

37.

"Sarina Esmaelzadeh, 16 years old, in Karaj.
Minoo Majidi, a 62-year-old mother of 2, in western Kermanshah.
Sixteen year old Nika Shakarami, last heard from by a friend whilst being chased down a street during a protest in Tehran, identified by her parents in a morgue nine days later.
Hananaeh Kia, a 23-year-old hairdresser, recently engaged, walking home from a dentist appointment in Nowshahr.
Hadis Najafi, a 22-year-old video blogger.
Mahsa Mogouyi, 18 years old, in central Fouladshahr.
Ghazaleh Chalabi, 33 years old – shot in the head while filming protests in her hometown. Her last words, caught on film, were “Do not be afraid”.
Mr President, High Commissioner, Colleagues,
We are all too familiar with the tragic story of Mahsa Jina Amini. However - these names are just some of the other women and girls who have lost their lives at the hands of the Iranian security services since Mahsa died. We don’t have the time today to pay tribute to them all by name. But let me send a clear message to their families, their friends that their deaths will not be forgotten.
Let us remember:
The more than 350 people killed.
The countless children that have lost their lives.
The thousands of people currently detained.
The people sentenced to death.
All for simply exercising their rights to freedom of expression and assembly."

Code: ● victimization Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 120 - UN Human Rights Council Special Session on Iran UK statement - GOV.UK, 6 - 20
Fläche: 1346 58.62%

38.

"Today let’s send a clear message: that Iran must stop suppressing the voices of women and girls; that the appalling state-led violence must end; that there must be justice for victims."

Code: ● victimization Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 120 - UN Human Rights Council Special Session on Iran UK statement - GOV.UK, 22 - 22
Fläche: 184 8.01%

39.

"Since then, Iranian authorities have continued and even escalated their brutal suppression of protestors, including through their use of technology-facilitated gender-based violence. Women and girls have faced targeted online harassment and abuse by Iranian authorities, their apparatuses, and institutions"

Code: ● victimization Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 122 - Standing with the women and girls of Iran joint statement through the Global Partnership for Action on Gender-Based , 5 - 5
Fläche: 306 7.64%

40.

"The death of Mahsa Amini was a shocking reminder of the repression facing women and girls in Iran. Since her death, the Iranian people’s message has been clear: they will no longer tolerate violence and oppression at the hands of their own government."

Code: ● victimization Gewicht: 0

Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 129 - UK statement at the UN vote on ending Iran's membership on the Commission on the Status of Women - GOV.UK, 5 - 5
Fläche: 251 12.90%

41.
"we cannot sit by and allow the violence that led to the arrest and death of Mahsa Amini to continue with impunity."
Code: ● victimization Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 129 - UK statement at the UN vote on ending Iran's membership on the Commission on the Status of Women - GOV.UK, 10 - 10
Fläche: 114 5.86%

42.
"human rights violations by the Iranian regime since Mahsa Amini's death"
Code: ● victimization Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 143 - UK imposes further coordinated sanctions on Iranian regime officials - GOV.UK, 15 - 15
Fläche: 71 2.16%

43.
"Since Mahsa Amini's death in September 2022, the UK has imposed sanctions on more than 50 Iranian individuals and entities in response to human rights violations by the regime."
Code: ● victimization Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 146 - Foreign Secretary summons Iranian diplomat over continued threat to UK-based journalists - GOV.UK, 21 - 21
Fläche: 176 4.74%

44.
"In Iran, the killing of Mahsa Amini last September was yet another shocking reminder of the regime's callous disregard for the lives of its own citizens."
Code: ● victimization Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 149 - UN Human Rights Council, February 2023 Foreign Secretary's statement - GOV.UK, 34 - 34
Fläche: 153 2.97%

45.
"Colleagues have listed the tragedies of conflicts around the world – from the suppression of the rights of women in Iran"
Code: ● victimization Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 150 - We should put women at the heart of every conflict resolution - GOV.UK, 8 - 8
Fläche: 120 1.56%

46.
"Women's rights were hard won and need to be defended at home and abroad – whether in Iran and Afghanistan, or on the battlefields of Ukraine, where sexual violence is being used as weapon in war"
Code: ● victimization Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 151 - I want to follow my mother's example in helping women across the world article by James Cleverly, 15 - 15
Fläche: 194 4.71%

47.
"Women and girls in Iran cannot realise their academic and economic potential when they are being beaten and killed for simply calling for a full role in society"
Code: ● victimization Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 152 - FCDO Women and Girls strategy 2023-2030, 7 - 7
Fläche: 163 0.26%

48.
"The discrimination women and girls have persistently faced, came to the fore with the killing of Mahsa Jina Amini in September."
Code: ● victimization Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 158 - HRC 52 Interactive Dialogue with the Special Rapporteur on Iran - GOV.UK, 6 - 6
Fläche: 127 8.14%

49.
"following the killing of Mahsa Amini."
Code: ● victimization Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 176 - UN HRC53 Statement on Independent Fact-Finding Mission on Iran - GOV.UK, 5 - 5
Fläche: 37 2.42%

50.
"Last November's Special Session of this Council sent a clear signal that the world was watching and that we would not be a silent witness to the brutal repression of the Iranian people. To the plight of women and girls."
Code: ● victimization Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 176 - UN HRC53 Statement on Independent Fact-Finding Mission on Iran - GOV.UK, 8 - 8
Fläche: 219 14.34%

51.
"And for the women and girls of Iran, it's time for freedom."
Code: ● victimization Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 176 - UN HRC53 Statement on Independent Fact-Finding Mission on Iran - GOV.UK, 10 - 10
Fläche: 59 3.86%

52.
"list included five individuals arrested following the death of Mahsa Amini."
Code: ● victimization Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 178 - The regime cannot ignore calls for change UK and partners call out Iran over executions - GOV.UK, 7 - 7
Fläche: 75 3.42%

53.
"A year on from Mahsa Amini's tragic death at the hands of Iran's Morality Police"
Code: ● victimization Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 190 - "I commend their bravery" Foreign Secretary recognises bravery of Iranian people on anniversary of Mahsa Amini death, 12 - 12
Fläche: 80 1.81%

54.
"Since Mahsa Amini's death, the Iranian regime has been increasingly isolated by the international communit"
Code: ● victimization Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 190 - "I commend their bravery" Foreign Secretary recognises bravery of Iranian people on anniversary of Mahsa Amini death, 23 - 23
Fläche: 106 2.40%

55.
"One year after the tragic death of Mahsa Amini, Iran continues repressing women and girls."
Code: ● victimization Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 193 - UN HRC54 UK Statement under Item 4 General Debate - GOV.UK, 7 - 7

Fläche: 90 4.12%

6.1.1. family motive

1.

"daughters, mothers, sisters and granddaughters"

Code: ● family motive Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 1 - Statement by Federal Government Commissioner for Human Rights P, 4 - 4
Fläche: 46 1.47%

2.

"A photo of her daughter at her graveside has been viewed around the world. The daughter stands with her head shaved and bare. Her eyes bore into your soul."

Code: ● family motive Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 16 - Statement by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock in the Bundesta, 4 - 4
Fläche: 155 2.24%

3.

"Killed, torn from their families’ sides: Mahsa, Abolfazl, Nika, Mohammad, Omid and Minoo. They are six of an estimated 300 and more people who have been killed and torn from their families’ sides"

Code: ● family motive Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 16 - Statement by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock in the Bundesta, 5 - 5
Fläche: 195 2.82%

4.

"And that this Council stands firmly behind the girls, women, mothers and daughters of Iran"

Code: ● family motive Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 120 - UN Human Rights Council Special Session on Iran UK statement - GOV.UK, 23 - 23
Fläche: 90 3.92%

6.2. agency

1.

"Women are urgently needed transformative change makers in our societies. This is especially evident in Iran, where courageous women are fearlessly standing up for their freedom and for an overall more liberal society."

Code: ● agency Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 4 - Statement of Germany in the discussion of the UNGA77 3rd Commit, 14 - 14
Fläche: 217 5.22%

2.

"As they sing in Iran: “For dancing in the street. For women, life, freedom.”"

Code: ● agency Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 22 - Speech by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock at the Special Ses, 22 - 22
Fläche: 76 2.50%

3.

"“Women. Life. Freedom.” is what the women in Iran have been chanting"

Code: ● agency Gewicht: 0

Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 30 - United for humanity - Article by Foreign Minister Annalena Baer, 29 - 29
Fläche: 68 0.78%

4.

". Women’s rights are an important subject of the protests, which have the slogan “Woman, Life, Free-dom”"

Code: ● agency Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 45 - Shaping Feminist Foreign Policy (FFP guidelines), 41 - 41
Fläche: 104 0.09%

5.

"Allow me to quote you: “It starts when you’re a little girl, this feeling of injustice, of discrimination. You wish you had been born a boy.” But you refused to accept this."

Code: ● agency Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 59 - Speech by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock at the presentatio, 5 - 5
Fläche: 173 2.20%

6.

"You studied law. And as soon as you completed your studies, you joined forces with other women lawyers to provide legal counsel to women who had been given the death penalty. You used your expertise to be a strong voice for women – and have been doing so to this very day."

Code: ● agency Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 59 - Speech by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock at the presentatio, 6 - 6
Fläche: 272 3.46%

7.

"And as a woman, I wonder, like so many other women here in this room who have been fighting for this issue not only for the past nine months, but for years, for decades: how great must the fear of seeing a woman without a hijab be for Iran’s Chief of Justice to claim that unveiling is tantamount to enmity with the country’s values? How great must this fear be when a new bill intends to cut off the telephone and internet connections of women who remove their hijabs, to freeze their bank accounts and confiscate their ID cards, so that these women are pushed even further out of public life?"

Code: ● agency Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 59 - Speech by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock at the presentatio, 10 - 10
Fläche: 594 7.55%

8.

". It is for this very reason that we lend the people of Iran our voice in the United Nations"

Code: ● agency Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 59 - Speech by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock at the presentatio, 11 - 11
Fläche: 92 1.17%

9.

"We bow before you and your actions. Shadi, I stand here on behalf of those offering this award and I believe for the vast majority of people in our country. We hope so much for the women, the men, the young people and the children in Iran that one day no girl will ever have to think “if only I had been born a boy”. Congratulations on this special award. You, all of you, the people in Iran have more than earned it."

Code: ● agency Gewicht: 0

Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 59 - Speech by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock at the presentatio, 16 - 16
Fläche: 417 5.30%

10.

"The call “Jin, Jiyan, Azadî” is still resounding around the globe and has come to symbolise the courage of the women in Iran who refuse to be intimidated – no matter how brutal the repression they face."

Code: ● agency Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 64 - Statement by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock on the annivers, 4 - 4
Fläche: 202 12.31%

11.

"As heart-breaking as this may sound, we will not be able to change conditions in Iran from the outside. Nevertheless, we will not stop giving people there a voice."

Code: ● agency Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 64 - Statement by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock on the annivers, 5 - 5
Fläche: 163 9.93%

12.

"In the ensuing weeks, we have witnessed the courage of young Iranian women and girls – and the men and boys who have joined them as allies - as they have peacefully protested and fought for their human rights and for their rightful role in Iranian society and government."

Code: ● agency Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 105 - International Day of the Girl Joint statement to the OSCE - GOV.UK, 13 - 13
Fläche: 271 7.08%

13.

"their call for Women. Life. Freedom. Zan. Zendegi. Azadi."

Code: ● agency Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 120 - UN Human Rights Council Special Session on Iran UK statement - GOV.UK, 23 - 23
Fläche: 57 2.48%

14.

"courageous Iranian women and girls who are leading sustained nationwide protests over the tragic death of 22-year-old Mahsa (Zhina) Amini"

Code: ● agency Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 122 - Standing with the women and girls of Iran joint statement through the Global Partnership for Action on Gender-Based , 5 - 5
Fläche: 137 3.42%

15.

"use of force against protesters calling for “Woman, Life, Freedom”"

Code: ● agency Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 129 - UK statement at the UN vote on ending Iran's membership on the Commission on the Status of Women - GOV.UK, 10 - 10
Fläche: 66 3.39%

16.

"I commend the bravery of Iranian women as they continue to fight for fundamental freedoms."

Code: ● agency Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 190 - “I commend their bravery” Foreign Secretary recognises bravery of Iranian people on anniversary of Mahsa Amini death, 12 - 12

Fläche: 90 2.03%

17.

"Woman, Life, Freedom."

Code: ● agency Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 193 - UN HRC54 UK Statement under Item 4 General Debate - GOV.UK, 7 - 7
Fläche: 21 0.96%

18.

"

preservation of the gains made by women and girls over the past two decades;"

Code: ● agency Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 205 - Chairman´s statement on the Meeting of the Special , 16 - 16
Fläche: 76 2.21%

19.

"During the last few weeks, we have seen women and girls protesting on the streets of many Afghan cities. They have sent a clear message to the Taliban: we will not accept cutbacks to our rights and freedoms."

Code: ● agency Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 222 - Statement of Heiko Maas at the virtual Ministerial , 4 - 4
Fläche: 207 8.68%

20.

"Over two decades, the international community partnered with Afghan women and girls. Together with them, we changed the situation on the ground for the better."

Code: ● agency Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 222 - Statement of Heiko Maas at the virtual Ministerial , 11 - 11
Fläche: 159 6.66%

6.2.1. courage

1.

"women are fearlessly standing up"

Code: ● courage Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 4 - Statement of Germany in the discussion of the UNGA77 3rd Commit, 14 - 14
Fläche: 32 0.77%

2.

"brave women and girls in Iran who are risking their lives by fighting for their rights and freedom."

Code: ● courage Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 7 - Statement by Foreign Minister Baerbock on Germany’s re-election, 4 - 4
Fläche: 99 6.86%

3.

"intrepid women and girls in Iran"

Code: ● courage Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 9 - Foreign Minister Baerbock and Federal Government Commissioner f, 6 - 6
Fläche: 32 0.74%

4.

"We commend the courage of those Iranian women and men who risk their lives demonstrating against oppressio"

Code: ● courage Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 19 - Explanation of vote, delivered by Germany, in the UNGA Third Co, 6 - 6
Fläche: 106 4.47%

5.

"courageous protest movement in Iran"

Code: ● courage Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 25 - Human Rights Commissioner Amtsberg on Human Rights Day on 10 De, 4 - 4
Fläche: 35 1.05%

6.

"Resounding across the world, their chant is an anthem of courage.
If I am to take strength for the year 2023, I take it from brave women like them, whether they hail from the Congo, Iran, Afghanistan or Ukraine."

Code: ● courage Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 30 - United for humanity - Article by Foreign Minister Annalena Baer, 29 - 30
Fläche: 211 2.41%

7.

"We stand by the side of the brave women and men of Iran in their daily fight for their rights and their freedom"

Code: ● courage Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 37 - Joint Statement from female Foreign Ministers attending the Mun, 5 - 5
Fläche: 111 6.31%

8.

"Since then, brave women and men alike have protested in fear of their lives for something which they should be able to take for granted: their right to self-determination."

Code: ● courage Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 53 - Fifteenth Report by the German Government on its Human Rights Policy, 2 - 2
Fläche: 174 0.02%

9.

"Shadi, I believe I speak for all of us in this room when I say that it is wonderful that you are here today representing so many brave women from Iran."

Code: ● courage Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 59 - Speech by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock at the presentatio, 8 - 8
Fläche: 151 1.92%

10.

"We bow before you and your actions. Shadi, I stand here on behalf of those offering this award and I believe for the vast majority of people in our country. We hope so much for the women, the men, the young people and the children in Iran that one day no girl will ever have to think “if only I had been born a boy”. Congratulations on this special award. You, all of you, the people in Iran have more than earned it."

Code: ● courage Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 59 - Speech by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock at the presentatio, 16 - 16
Fläche: 417 5.30%

11.

"This goes for the Iranian people’s courageous fight for their freedom"

Code: ● courage Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 61 - Video message by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock at the even, 18 - 18
Fläche: 69 1.13%

12.

"courageous people in Iran"

Code: ● courage Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 63 - Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock in an interview with the FAZ, 46 - 46
Fläche: 25 0.14%

13.

"In the ensuing weeks, we have witnessed the courage of young Iranian women and girls"

Code: ● courage Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 105 - International Day of the Girl Joint statement to the OSCE - GOV.UK, 13 - 13
Fläche: 84 2.20%

14.

"call attention to the extreme violence faced by the courageous Iranian women and girls who are leading sustained nationwide protests over the tragic death of 22-year-old Mahsa (Zhina) Amini."

Code: ● courage Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 122 - Standing with the women and girls of Iran joint statement through the Global Partnership for Action on Gender-Based , 5 - 5
Fläche: 190 4.75%

15.

"The women and girls of Iran bravely use these essential tools, even as Iranian authorities and their supporters misuse and abuse the same technologies against them,"

Code: ● courage Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 122 - Standing with the women and girls of Iran joint statement through the Global Partnership for Action on Gender-Based , 6 - 6
Fläche: 164 4.10%

16.

"

in Iran, brave peaceful protestors continue to gather on the streets in spite of the brutal crackdown. The Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps report that the average age of those arrested is 15. We know many are young girls, who have gathered the courage to call for freedoms they’ve never had before"

Code: ● courage Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 127 - Human Rights Day 2022 Foreign Secretary's speech - GOV.UK, 6 - 6
Fläche: 299 8.74%

17.

"We support all the brave women around the world who are struggling for their freedoms and rights. In Iran."

Code: ● courage Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 152 - FCDO Women and Girls strategy 2023-2030, 6 - 6
Fläche: 108 0.17%

18.

"Foreign Secretary James Cleverly said:
A year on from Mahsa Amini's tragic death at the hands of Iran's Morality Police, I commend the bravery of Iranian women as they continue to fight for fundamental freedoms."

Code: ● courage Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 190 - "I commend their bravery" Foreign Secretary recognises bravery of Iranian people on anniversary of Mahsa Amini death, 11 - 12
Fläche: 212 4.79%

19.

"Their courage commands respect. But respect alone is not enough. As an international community, it is our duty to act."

Code: ● courage Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 222 - Statement of Heiko Maas at the virtual Ministerial , 5 - 5
Fläche: 118 4.95%

20.

"By standing with the brave women and girls of Afghanistan."

Code: ● courage Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 222 - Statement of Heiko Maas at the virtual Ministerial , 11 - 11
Fläche: 58 2.43%

6.2.2. women central role in protest?

6.2.2.1. yes

1.

"And it is many women – daughters, mothers, sisters and granddaughters – who, despite this repression on the part of the Government, are now risking their lives in order to demonstrate for their fundamental rights."

Code: ● yes Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 1 - Statement by Federal Government Commissioner for Human Rights P, 4 - 4
Fläche: 213 6.82%

2.

"courageous women are fearlessly standing up for their freedom and for an overall more liberal society"

Code: ● yes Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 4 - Statement of Germany in the discussion of the UNGA77 3rd Commit, 14 - 14
Fläche: 101 2.43%

3.

"brave women and girls in Iran who are risking their lives by fighting for their rights and freedom"

Code: ● yes Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 7 - Statement by Foreign Minister Baerbock on Germany's re-election, 4 - 4
Fläche: 98 6.79%

4.

"report on the protests of intrepid women and girls in Iran"

Code: ● yes Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 9 - Foreign Minister Baerbock and Federal Government Commissioner f, 6 - 6

Fläche: 58 1.33%

5.

"The protests were initiated by women and girls, frst and foremost, before they developed into a larger civil rights move-ment"

Code: ● yes Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 45 - Shaping Feminist Foreign Policy (FFP guidelines), 41 - 41
Fläche: 126 0.11%

6.

"One year ago on this day, Jina Mahsa Amini died because a few strands too many of her hair were exposed to the sunlight."

Code: ● yes Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 64 - Statement by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock on the annivers, 4 - 4
Fläche: 120 7.31%

7.

"The call “Jin, Jiyan, Azadî” is still resounding around the globe and has come to symbolise the courage of the women in Iran who refuse to be intimidated – no matter how brutal the repression they face."

Code: ● yes Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 64 - Statement by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock on the annivers, 4 - 4
Fläche: 202 12.31%

8.

"We call on Iran to respect the right to peaceful assembly, to exercise restraint and to release unfairly detained protesters. The use of violence in response to the expression of fundamental rights, by women or any other members of Iranian society, is wholly unjustifiable."

Code: ● yes Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 95 - Death of Mahsa Amini in Iran Lord Ahmad of Wimbledon's statement - GOV.UK, 7 - 7
Fläche: 273 28.92%

9.

"In the ensuing weeks, we have witnessed the courage of young Iranian women and girls – and the men and boys who have joined them as allies - as they have peacefully protested and fought for their human rights and for their rightful role in Iranian society and government"

Code: ● yes Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 105 - International Day of the Girl Joint statement to the OSCE - GOV.UK, 13 - 13
Fläche: 270 7.06%

10.

" Iranian girls being sent to ‘psychological centres’ for protesting for their right to choose what to wear, according to regime officials."

Code: ● yes Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 117 - UK and international partners announce further sanctions against Iranian officials - GOV.UK, 12 - 12
Fläche: 138 2.22%

11.

"Today let’s send a clear message: that Iran must stop suppressing the voices of women and girls; that the appalling state-led violence must end; that there must be justice for victims."

Code: ● yes Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 120 - UN Human Rights Council Special Session on Iran UK statement - GOV.UK, 22 - 22
Fläche: 184 8.01%

12.

"their call for Women. Life. Freedom. Zan. Zendegi. Azadi."

Code: ● yes Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 120 - UN Human Rights Council Special Session on Iran UK statement - GOV.UK, 23 - 23
Fläche: 57 2.48%

13.

"call attention to the extreme violence faced by the courageous Iranian women and girls who are leading sustained nationwide protests over the tragic death of 22-year-old Mahsa (Zhina) Amini."

Code: ● yes Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 122 - Standing with the women and girls of Iran joint statement through the Global Partnership for Action on Gender-Based , 5 - 5
Fläche: 190 4.75%

14.

"

in Iran, brave peaceful protestors continue to gather on the streets in spite of the brutal crackdown. The Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps report that the average age of those arrested is 15. We know many are young girls, who have gathered the courage to call for freedoms they've never had before"

Code: ● yes Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 127 - Human Rights Day 2022 Foreign Secretary's speech - GOV.UK, 6 - 6
Fläche: 299 8.74%

15.

"We support all the brave women around the world who are struggling for their freedoms and rights. In Iran."

Code: ● yes Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 152 - FCDO Women and Girls strategy 2023-2030, 6 - 6
Fläche: 108 0.17%

16.

"Women and girls in Iran cannot realise their academic and economic potential when they are being beaten and killed for simply calling for a full role in society"

Code: ● yes Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 152 - FCDO Women and Girls strategy 2023-2030, 7 - 7
Fläche: 163 0.26%

17.

"Foreign Secretary James Cleverly said:
A year on from Mahsa Amini's tragic death at the hands of Iran's Morality Police, I commend the bravery of Iranian women as they continue to fight for fundamental freedoms."

Code: ● yes Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 190 - "I commend their bravery" Foreign Secretary recognises bravery of Iranian people on anniversary of Mahsa Amini death, 11 - 12
Fläche: 212 4.79%

18.

"During the last few weeks, we have seen women and girls protesting on the streets of many Afghan cities. They have sent a clear message to the Taliban: we will not accept cutbacks to our rights and freedoms."

Code: ● yes Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 222 - Statement of Heiko Maas at the virtual Ministerial , 4 - 4
Fläche: 207 8.68%

6.2.2.2. no

1.
"Against the backdrop of the protests in Iran itself, we view Iran's attacks on the Region of Kurdistan-Iraq with great concern. We categorically reject attempts to state that the causes for the protests in Iran lie with its neighbour."

Code: ● no Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 2 - Statement by a Federal Foreign Office Spokesperson on attacks b, 5 - 5
Fläche: 234 16.06%

2.
"This must be seen in the context of the violent suppression of protests in the country"

Code: ● no Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 6 - Statement by Human Rights Commissioner Luise Amtsberg to mark t, 6 - 6
Fläche: 86 3.71%

3.
"The Foreign Ministers will also engage with other current issues, in particular the EU's response to the brutal suppression of the protests in Iran"

Code: ● no Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 10 - Sanctions against Iran and help for Ukraine EU Foreign Affairs , 8 - 8
Fläche: 147 5.77%

4.
"women and men on the streets, who are demanding nothing more than their universal human rights"

Code: ● no Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 13 - Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock on the situation in Iran - F, 4 - 4
Fläche: 94 2.11%

5.
"For almost two months now, men and women have been taking to the streets to fight for these rights"

Code: ● no Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 16 - Statement by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock in the Bundesta, 6 - 6
Fläche: 98 1.42%

6.
"This weekend, we received reports that the regime has issued a first death sentence against a person who took part in the protests after the death of Mahsa Amini, who simply wished to live in freedom like many others. And the regime is threatening many more protestors with the death penalty."

Code: ● no Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 18 - Opening speech by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock at the 8th, 12 - 12
Fläche: 292 4.52%

7.

"We commend the courage of those Iranian women and men who risk their lives demonstrating against oppressio"

Code: ● no Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 19 - Explanation of vote, delivered by Germany, in the UNGA Third Co, 6 - 6
Fläche: 106 4.47%

8.

"For more than two months now, we have been forced to witness day after day Iranians being subjected to brutal violence and arbitrary actions by the state. We have respect for the women, men and children who are raising their voices."

Code: ● no Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 20 - Statement by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock prior to her de, 5 - 5
Fläche: 232 12.66%

9.

"The protests in Iran are continuing unabated. Iranians are defying the violence of the country’s regime."

Code: ● no Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 21 - The protests in Iran continue What will be on the agenda at tod, 2 - 2
Fläche: 104 7.64%

10.

"Only because these women, men and children"

Code: ● no Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 22 - Speech by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock at the Special Ses, 8 - 8
Fläche: 42 1.38%

11.

"Question: India has also abstained at the Human Rights Council on Germany led proposal to order an investigation into Iran's crackdown on protestors. What is your response to this?

Foreign Minister Baerbock: The brave women and men in Iran are taking to the streets to defend their fundamental freedoms. Their courage is met with utmost brutality by the regime. With its 24 November resolution, the Human Rights Council has sent a strong signal: Those responsible for the horrendous human rights violations in Iran must be held to account. Of course, many would have welcomed India joining those in favor, but the most important thing was that only a handful of countries voted against."

Code: ● no Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 24 - Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock in an interview with the ind, 16 - 17
Fläche: 687 7.97%

12.

"solidarity with the brave people in Iran"

Code: ● no Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 33 - Statement by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock prior to her de, 6 - 6
Fläche: 40 2.59%

13.

"halt the use of force against Iranians."

Code: ● no Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 34 - Ukraine, Iran, Afghanistan – Foreign Minister Baerbock at the E, 8 - 8
Fläche: 39 0.84%

14.

"We stand by the side of the brave women and men of Iran in their daily fight for their rights and their freedom"

Code: ● no Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 37 - Joint Statement from female Foreign Ministers attending the Mun, 5 - 5
Fläche: 111 6.31%

15.

"people's dream of freedom and self-determination"

Code: ● no Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 38 - Ukraine, Afghanistan, Iran – Foreign Minister Baerbock at the E, 8 - 8
Fläche: 48 1.49%

16.

"We call upon the authorities in Iran to grant the Fact Finding Mission access to the country, to stop the violent crackdown on the peaceful protests, and to refrain from imposing and carrying out the death penalty.
No one in the 21st century should be able to trample on human rights without facing consequences. And I am glad that today the High Commissioner has especially pointed out the need to promote women's rights."

Code: ● no Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 43 - Speech by Federal Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock at the 52n, 20 - 21
Fläche: 422 7.60%

17.

"The courageous women and men in Iran demand something that ought to be a matter of course: the right to a life in freedom and dignity, for all people in the country."

Code: ● no Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 45 - Shaping Feminist Foreign Policy (FFP guidelines), 3 - 3
Fläche: 166 0.15%

18.

"Since then, brave women and men alike have protested in fear of their lives for something which they should be able to take for granted: their right to self-determination."

Code: ● no Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 53 - Fifteenth Report by the German Government on its Human Rights Policy, 2 - 2
Fläche: 174 0.02%

19.

"a series of protests began that have since expressed more extensive demands for women's/human rights and criti-cism of the current system and the bleak human rights situation in the country"

Code: ● no Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 53 - Fifteenth Report by the German Government on its Human Rights Policy, 254 - 254
Fläche: 192 0.02%

20.

"The people of Iran are courageously pursuing their dream of freedom and self-determination, despite all attempts at repression by the Iranian regime."

Code: ● no Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 58 - Ukraine, Horn of Africa, Iran & QMV – Foreign Minister Baerbock, 10 - 10
Fläche: 149 3.91%

21.

"people in Iran in their courageous fight for freedom and self-determination."

Code: ● no Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 63 - Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock in an interview with the FAZ, 44 - 44
Fläche: 76 0.42%

22.

"I think we need to look at the realities carefully, centre our focus on the courageous people in Iran and then support them in ways that actually help them. Ideas that sound good but don’t change anything in practice help no-one – least of all the women in Iran."

Code: ● no Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 63 - Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock in an interview with the FAZ, 46 - 46
Fläche: 262 1.46%

23.

"These days, we are commemorating her and the hundreds of youngsters, women and men, who should have been part of Iran’s futur"

Code: ● no Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 64 - Statement by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock on the annivers, 4 - 4
Fläche: 125 7.62%

24.

"We call on Iran to carry out independent, transparent investigations into her death and the excessive violence used against subsequent protests."

Code: ● no Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 97 - UN Human Rights Council 51 UK statement for the Item 4 General Debate - GOV.UK, 10 - 10
Fläche: 144 6.43%

25.

"The violence levelled at protestors in Iran by the security forces is truly shocking."

Code: ● no Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 99 - UK summons Iranian Chargé d’Affaires following worsening crackdowns on protests - GOV.UK, 6 - 6
Fläche: 85 6.05%

26.

"Mahsa Amini’s death, following her arrest by the Morality Police, has sparked protests across Iran and shocked the world."

Code: ● no Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 103 -. UK sanctions Iranian 'Morality Police' and senior security officials - GOV.UK, 5 - 5
Fläche: 121 3.72%

27.

"But her death and the bravery of so many ordinary Iranians since then have changed Iran."

Code: ● no Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 112 - The Iranian people will no longer tolerate violence and oppression - GOV.UK, 5 - 5
Fläche: 88 3.47%

28.

"Ordinary Iranians are now bravely risking their lives to demand accountability from their government and to insist their rights are respected."

Code: ● no Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 114 - The UK stands with the people of Iran as they demand fundamental freedoms - GOV.UK, 5 - 5
Fläche: 142 12.19%

29.

"Protests continue across Iran following the tragic death of 22 year old Mahsa Amini, in the custody of Iran's so-called Morality Police, who were sanctioned by the UK on 10 October. The Iranian authorities have responded to the protests with violence, reportedly killing hundreds and injuring thousands of others."

Code: ● no Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 117 - UK and international partners announce further sanctions against Iranian officials - GOV.UK, 5 - 5
Fläche: 313 5.04%

30.

"The death of Mahsa Amini was a shocking reminder of the repression facing women and girls in Iran. Since her death, the Iranian people's message has been clear: they will no longer tolerate violence and oppression at the hands of their own government."

Code: ● no Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 129 - UK statement at the UN vote on ending Iran's membership on the Commission on the Status of Women - GOV.UK, 5 - 5
Fläche: 251 12.90%

31.

"recent protests in Iran."

Code: ● no Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 134 - Iran UK responds to executions of protestors - GOV.UK, 3 - 3
Fläche: 24 2.85%

32.

"Those sanctioned today, from the judicial figures using the death penalty for political ends to the thugs beating protestors on the streets, are at the heart of the regime's brutal repression of the Iranian people."

Code: ● no Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 143 - UK imposes further coordinated sanctions on Iranian regime officials - GOV.UK, 13 - 13
Fläche: 214 6.50%

33.

"Since Mahsa Amini's death in September 2022, the UK has imposed sanctions on more than 50 Iranian individuals and entities in response to human rights violations by the regime."

Code: ● no Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 146 - Foreign Secretary summons Iranian diplomat over continued threat to UK-based journalists - GOV.UK, 21 - 21
Fläche: 176 4.74%

34.
"In Iran, the killing of Mahsa Amini last September was yet another shocking reminder of the regime's callous disregard for the lives of its own citizens. Since October, we've introduced 5 separate sanctions packages targeting those individuals and entities responsible for serious human rights violations.
We reaffirm our commitment to support the fact-finding mission established by this Council in November. We must ensure that the voice of the Iranian people continues to be heard."
Code: ● no Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 149 - UN Human Rights Council, February 2023 Foreign Secretary's statement - GOV.UK, 34 - 35
Fläche: 485 9.40%

35.
"
recent attempts to roll back women's rights, including in countries like Iran and Afghanistan"
Code: ● no Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 153 - UK launches new global Women and Girls Strategy on International Women's Day - GOV.UK, 5 - 5
Fläche: 93 1.55%

36.
"repression of protest in Iran"
Code: ● no Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 157 - UK sanctions top Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps financiers - GOV.UK, 8 - 8
Fläche: 29 0.74%

37.
"The discrimination women and girls have persistently faced, came to the fore with the killing of Mahsa Jina Amini in September. Over 500 people were killed during the regime's brutal crackdown demonstrating Iran's disregard for human life"
Code: ● no Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 158 - HRC 52 Interactive Dialogue with the Special Rapporteur on Iran - GOV.UK, 6 - 6
Fläche: 238 15.25%

38.
"Over 500 people were killed during Iran's brutal crackdown last year, following the killing of Mahsa Amini."
Code: ● no Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 176 - UN HRC53 Statement on Independent Fact-Finding Mission on Iran - GOV.UK, 5 - 5
Fläche: 107 7.01%

39.
"list included five individuals arrested following the death of Mahsa Amini."
Code: ● no Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 178 - The regime cannot ignore calls for change UK and partners call out Iran over executions - GOV.UK, 7 - 7
Fläche: 75 3.42%

40.
"yesterday's violence against protesters and journalists in Kabul"
Code: ● no Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 211 - Foreign Minister Maas prior to his meeting with US , 9 - 9
Fläche: 64 2.55%

7. intersectionality

1.
"Despite this tremendous threat, civil society is taking to the streets to fight for its rights from Tehran to West Azerbaijan"
Code: ● intersectionality Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 1 - Statement by Federal Government Commissioner for Human Rights P, 5 - 5
Fläche: 125 4.00%

2.
"Mohammad Rakhshani and Omid Sarani from Sistan and Baluchistan were just 12 and 13 respectively – children. Minoo Majidi was 62 and Kurdish"
Code: ● intersectionality Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 16 - Statement by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock in the Bundesta, 4 - 4
Fläche: 139 2.01%

3.
"Outside the OSCE region, in Iran, we have witnessed the reprehensible detention and death of a young woman, Mahsa Amini, as a direct result of the systemic repression of women and girls in Iran. In the ensuing weeks, we have witnessed the courage of young Iranian women and girls"
Code: ● intersectionality Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 105 - International Day of the Girl Joint statement to the OSCE - GOV.UK, 13 - 13
Fläche: 279 7.29%

4.
"
Sistan and Baluchestan: on 30 September, over 80 people were reportedly killed in the city of Zahedan. Today the UK has sanctioned:
Ahmad Taheri (former chief of the Law Enforcement Force in Sistan and Baluchestan)
Mahmoud Saadati (former chief of the Law Enforcement Force in Zahedan)
Hossein Maroufi (deputy co-ordinator of mobilization of the IRGC in Sistan and Baluchestan)
Ahmad Shafahi (commander of the IRGC Salman Corps in Sistan and Baluchestan)
Hossein Modarres Khiabani (governor of Sistan and Baluchestan)
Kurdistan"
Code: ● intersectionality Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 117 - UK and international partners announce further sanctions against Iranian officials - GOV.UK, 14 - 20
Fläche: 533 8.59%

5.
"
The Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps report that the average age of those arrested is 15. We know many are young girls, who have gathered the courage to call for freedoms they've never had before"
Code: ● intersectionality Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 127 - Human Rights Day 2022 Foreign Secretary's speech - GOV.UK, 6 - 6
Fläche: 196 5.73%

6.
"
Mohammad Taghi Osanloo: an IRGC Ground Forces Commander in West Azerbaijan

and Kurdistan where children are among those who have been killed during the protests. Video footage showed that a 10-year-old was severely injured after being shot by IRGC forces on 26 September
Mohammad Karami: when referring to peaceful protestors, Karami pledged to “wreak vengeance on the terrorist groups” while he was an IRGC Ground Forces Commander in Sistan and Baluchestan province where over 80 protestors and bystanders were killed in September 2022"

Code: ● intersectionality Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 146 - Foreign Secretary summons Iranian diplomat over continued threat to UK-based journalists - GOV.UK, 17 - 18
Fläche: 537 14.45%

7.1. minority rights

1.

"In Iran, we are not just seeing the systematic suppression of women. Feminist foreign policy also means showing how other groups are affected. We are talking here about the rights of Sunnis, Bahá'ís, Kurds and homosexuals"

Code: ● minority rights Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 8 - „Our arms deliveries are protecting human lives - Federal Forei, 35 - 35
Fläche: 221 1.50%

2.

"The systematic oppression of women and ethnic, religious and sexual minorities in Iran is nothing new, but it is currently reaching unprecedented levels"

Code: ● minority rights Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 13 - Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock on the situation in Iran - F, 4 - 4
Fläche: 152 3.41%

3.

"The protests that followed the death of Mahsa (Jina) Amini in police custody are a direct consequence of the consistent and grave violations by the Iranian authorities of the fundamental human rights of Iranians, and of Iranian women and minorities in particular."

Code: ● minority rights Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 19 - Explanation of vote, delivered by Germany, in the UNGA Third Co, 5 - 5
Fläche: 263 11.08%

4.

"We call on Iran to end the systematic and brutal repression of civil society, in particular of women, minorities and critical voices"

Code: ● minority rights Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 52 - 52nd session of the UNHRC, 23 March, German statement, 1 - 1
Fläche: 133 5.70%

5.

"The systematic discrimination, harassment, and targeting of members of minority communities in Iran, such as those of the Baha’i faith."

Code: ● minority rights Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 96 - Turning thirty year old commitments on minority rights into reality for all Lord Ahmad statement at UNGA - GOV.UK, 11 - 11
Fläche: 135 3.07%

6.

"It can be no surprise that so many Iranian people have had enough. 2022 has seen a sharp increase in the use of the death penalty, tightening restrictions on women, intensified persecution of the Baha'i and greater repression of freedom of expression and speech online."

Code: ● minority rights Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 114 - The UK stands with the people of Iran as they demand fundamental freedoms - GOV.UK, 6 - 6
Fläche: 269 23.09%

7.

"We welcome his efforts to expose the systematic repression of minority groups, as well as continued restrictions on media freedom and internet access."

Code: ● minority rights Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 118 - The Iranian people have suffered enough UK statement at UN - GOV.UK, 10 - 10
Fläche: 150 6.57%

8.

"The use of the death penalty, restrictions on media and the internet, and on freedoms of speech, expression, religion and belief, all continue unabated."

Code: ● minority rights Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 158 - HRC 52 Interactive Dialogue with the Special Rapporteur on Iran - GOV.UK, 5 - 5
Fläche: 152 9.74%

9.

"Religious and minority ethnic groups continued to face appalling discrimination, especially Baha'i, Christian converts and Sunni groups. The continuing detention of former Baha'i leaders, home demolition and land expropriation of Baha'is is deplorable."

Code: ● minority rights Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 158 - HRC 52 Interactive Dialogue with the Special Rapporteur on Iran - GOV.UK, 6 - 6
Fläche: 252 16.14%

10.

"

Or the Baha'is in Iran: harassed, prosecuted and imprisoned for their faith."

Code: ● minority rights Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 196 - UN HRC54 ID with High Commissioner on Religious Hatred - GOV.UK, 8 - 8
Fläche: 76 4.65%

11.

"The Foreign, Commonwealth and Development Office has released a statement calling on Iran to cease the persecution of the Baha'i faith in Iran.
A Foreign, Commonwealth and Development Office spokesperson said:
Reports of the ongoing persecution of the Baha'i faith in Iran are intolerable in 2023. We call on Iran to release all elderly and medically vulnerable Baha'is imprisoned in Iran and to halt their practice of demanding excessive bail sums from arrested Baha'is.
The UK is committed to promoting freedom of religion or belief and will continue to work with partners to promote the rights of the Baha'i community in Iran."

Code: ● minority rights Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 197 - Persecution of the Baha'i faith in Iran FCDO statement - GOV.UK, 3 - 6
Fläche: 633 83.40%

12.

"

respect for human rights, including the rights of women and minorities"

Code: ● minority rights Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 205 - Chairman´s statement on the Meeting of the Special , 15 - 15
Fläche: 70 2.03%

13.

"We demand from the Taliban that they respect basic human rights, particularly the rights of women and minorities. This will be a benchmark for us and our partners in determining our future engagement with a new Afghan government – including for possible development assistance."

Code: ● minority rights Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 219 - Statement by Federal Foreign Minister Heiko Maas in , 5 - 5
Fläche: 277 5.76%

8. transformation

1.
"The systematic oppression of women and ethnic, religious and sexual minorities in Iran is nothing new, but it is currently reaching unprecedented levels"
Code: ● transformation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 13 - Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock on the situation in Iran - F, 4 - 4
Fläche: 152 3.41%

2.
"in Iran, we have witnessed the reprehensible detention and death of a young woman, Mahsa Amini, as a direct result of the systemic repression of women and girls in Iran. In the"
Code: ● transformation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 105 - International Day of the Girl Joint statement to the OSCE - GOV.UK, 13 - 13
Fläche: 176 4.60%

3.
"In recent weeks, Iran has tightened its oppression of women and girls. I"
Code: ● transformation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 129 - UK statement at the UN vote on ending Iran's membership on the Commission on the Status of Women - GOV.UK, 9 - 9
Fläche: 72 3.70%

4.
"In countries like Iran, where women face discrimination in law and practice, including in relation to marriage, divorce, employment, inheritance and political office, the
consequences of speaking out have proven deadly."
Code: ● transformation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 152 - FCDO Women and Girls strategy 2023-2030, 18 - 18
Fläche: 224 0.36%

5.
"The discrimination women and girls have persistently faced, came to the fore with the killing of Mahsa Jina Amini in September."
Code: ● transformation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 158 - HRC 52 Interactive Dialogue with the Special Rapporteur on Iran - GOV.UK, 6 - 6
Fläche: 127 8.14%

8.1. goal

1.
"Despite this tremendous threat, civil society is taking to the streets to fight for its rights from Tehran to West Azerbaijan"
Code: ● goal Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 1 - Statement by Federal Government Commissioner for Human Rights P, 5 - 5
Fläche: 125 4.00%

2.
"courageous women are fearlessly standing up for their freedom and for an overall more liberal society"
Code: ● goal Gewicht: 0

Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 4 - Statement of Germany in the discussion of the UNGA77 3rd Commit, 14 - 14
Fläche: 101 2.43%

3.
"brave women and girls in Iran who are risking their lives by fighting for their rights and freedom"
Code: ● goal Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 7 - Statement by Foreign Minister Baerbock on Germany's re-election, 4 - 4
Fläche: 98 6.79%

4.
"women and men on the streets, who are demanding nothing more than their universal human rights"
Code: ● goal Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 13 - Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock on the situation in Iran - F, 4 - 4
Fläche: 94 2.11%

5.
"the right to freely determine their own lives, the right to live in dignity."
Code: ● goal Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 16 - Statement by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock in the Bundesta, 5 - 5
Fläche: 76 1.10%

6.
"Because, thank goodness, we live in a democracy, in a state governed by the rule of law, because we live in our shared European Union in a way that the people of Iran would like to live."
Code: ● goal Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 16 - Statement by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock in the Bundesta, 10 - 10
Fläche: 186 2.69%

7.
"demonstrating against oppressio."
Code: ● goal Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 19 - Explanation of vote, delivered by Germany, in the UNGA Third Co, 6 - 6
Fläche: 32 1.35%

8.
"We have respect for the women, men and children who are raising their voices. We stand firmly behind those demanding their rights with courage and dignity."
Code: ● goal Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 20 - Statement by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock prior to her de, 5 - 5
Fläche: 155 8.46%

9.
"Only because these women, men and children want to enjoy the rights we all want to enjoy: to live in dignity and without discrimination."
Code: ● goal Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 22 - Speech by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock at the Special Ses, 8 - 8
Fläche: 136 4.47%

10.

"The brave women and men in Iran are taking to the streets to defend their fundamental freedoms."

Code: ● goal Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 24 - Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock in an interview with the ind, 17 - 17
Fläche: 95 1.10%

11.

"We stand by the side of the brave women and men of Iran in their daily fight for their rights and their freedom"

Code: ● goal Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 37 - Joint Statement from female Foreign Ministers attending the Mun, 5 - 5
Fläche: 111 6.31%

12.

"Despite its brutal attempts to intimidate the population, the Iranian regime has not succeeded in extinguishing its people’s dream of freedom and self-determination."

Code: ● goal Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 38 - Ukraine, Afghanistan, Iran – Foreign Minister Baerbock at the E, 8 - 8
Fläche: 165 5.11%

13.

"The courageous women and men in Iran demand something that ought to be a matter of course: the right to a life in freedom and dignity, for all people in the country."

Code: ● goal Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 45 - Shaping Feminist Foreign Policy (FFP guidelines), 3 - 3
Fläche: 166 0.15%

14.

"Since then, brave women and men alike have protested in fear of their lives for something which they should be able to take for granted: their right to self-determination."

Code: ● goal Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 53 - Fifteenth Report by the German Government on its Human Rights Policy, 2 - 2
Fläche: 174 0.02%

15.

"a series of protests began that have since expressed more extensive demands for women’s/human rights and criti-cism of the current system and the bleak human rights situation in the country"

Code: ● goal Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 53 - Fifteenth Report by the German Government on its Human Rights Policy, 254 - 254
Fläche: 192 0.02%

16.

"The people of Iran are courageously pursuing their dream of freedom and self-determination, despite all attempts at repression by the Iranian regime."

Code: ● goal Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 58 - Ukraine, Horn of Africa, Iran & QMV – Foreign Minister Baerbock, 10 - 10
Fläche: 149 3.91%

17.
"many women and men in Iran who are bravely fighting for their rights"
Code: ● goal Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 59 - Speech by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock at the presentatio, 9 - 9
Fläche: 68 0.86%

18.
"We stand with you, we stand with the people in Iran when they demand their legitimate rights."
Code: ● goal Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 59 - Speech by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock at the presentatio, 10 - 10
Fläche: 93 1.18%

19.
"This goes for the Iranian people’s courageous fight for their freedom"
Code: ● goal Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 61 - Video message by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock at the even, 18 - 18
Fläche: 69 1.13%

20.
"people in Iran in their courageous fight for freedom and self-determination."
Code: ● goal Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 63 - Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock in an interview with the FAZ, 44 - 44
Fläche: 76 0.42%

21.
"In all provinces, people took to the streets to speak out for their right to lead a self-determined life."
Code: ● goal Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 64 - Statement by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock on the annivers, 4 - 4
Fläche: 105 6.40%

22.
"The UK stands with the people of Iran who are bravely calling for accountability from their government and for their fundamental human rights to be respected."
Code: ● goal Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 103 -. UK sanctions Iranian 'Morality Police' and senior security officials - GOV.UK, 14 - 14
Fläche: 158 4.86%

23.
"In the ensuing weeks, we have witnessed the courage of young Iranian women and girls – and the men and boys who have joined them as allies - as they have peacefully protested and fought for their human rights and for their rightful role in Iranian society and government"
Code: ● goal Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 105 - International Day of the Girl Joint statement to the OSCE - GOV.UK, 13 - 13
Fläche: 270 7.06%

24.
"But her death and the bravery of so many ordinary Iranians since then have changed Iran.

What we have seen in the six weeks since Mahsa's death has been extraordinary.
Years of grief, fear and frustration at the hands of an oppressive regime have spilled into the streets.
This is an authentic, grassroots call for change.
People in Iran have had their rights and voices ignored for too long.
We stand in solidarity and awe at their extraordinary bravery standing up to the authorities.
Their message is clear: the Iranian people will no longer tolerate violence and oppression."

Code: ● goal Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 112 - The Iranian people will no longer tolerate violence and oppression - GOV.UK, 5 - 10
Fläche: 583 22.96%

25.

"The people of Iran have been clear that the regime cannot continue as it has. It must now demonstrate real change."

Code: ● goal Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 112 - The Iranian people will no longer tolerate violence and oppression - GOV.UK, 18 - 18
Fläche: 114 4.49%

26.

"Ordinary Iranians are now bravely risking their lives to demand accountability from their government and to insist their rights are respected"

Code: ● goal Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 114 - The UK stands with the people of Iran as they demand fundamental freedoms - GOV.UK, 5 - 5
Fläche: 141 12.10%

27.

"they demand respect for their human rights and fundamental freedoms"

Code: ● goal Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 122 - Standing with the women and girls of Iran joint statement through the Global Partnership for Action on Gender-Based , 5 - 5
Fläche: 67 1.67%

28.

"
We know many are young girls, who have gathered the courage to call for freedoms they've never had before"

Code: ● goal Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 127 - Human Rights Day 2022 Foreign Secretary's speech - GOV.UK, 6 - 6
Fläche: 105 3.07%

29.

"The death of Mahsa Amini was a shocking reminder of the repression facing women and girls in Iran. Since her death, the Iranian people's message has been clear: they will no longer tolerate violence and oppression at the hands of their own government. The people of Iran demand that women and girls' rights be respected, and so do we."

Code: ● goal Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 129 - UK statement at the UN vote on ending Iran's membership on the Commission on the Status of Women - GOV.UK, 5 - 6
Fläche: 335 17.22%

30.

"Women and girls in Iran cannot realise their academic and economic potential when they are being beaten and killed for simply calling for a full role in society"

Code: ● goal Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 152 - FCDO Women and Girls strategy 2023-2030, 7 - 7
Fläche: 163 0.26%

31.

"They have sent a clear message to the Taliban: we will not accept cutbacks to our rights and freedoms."

Code: ● goal Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 222 - Statement of Heiko Maas at the virtual Ministerial , 4 - 4
Fläche: 102 4.27%

8.2. hijab

1.

"But for me it is no coincidence that women are suffering so much and that headscarf rules are playing a role"

Code: ● hijab Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 8 - „Our arms deliveries are protecting human lives - Federal Forei, 35 - 35
Fläche: 108 0.73%

2.

"For not wearing her headscarf properly."

Code: ● hijab Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 22 - Speech by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock at the Special Ses, 4 - 4
Fläche: 39 1.28%

3.

"killed because she did not wear her head-scarf as legally prescribe"

Code: ● hijab Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 45 - Shaping Feminist Foreign Policy (FFP guidelines), 3 - 3
Fläche: 67 0.06%

4.

"how great must the fear of seeing a woman without a hijab be for Iran’s Chief of Justice to claim that unveiling is tantamount to enmity with the country’s values? How great must this fear be when a new bill intends to cut off the telephone and internet connections of women who remove their hijabs, to freeze their bank accounts and confiscate their ID cards, so that these women are pushed even further out of public life? A country that confines half of its population – be it by removing their access to the internet or their bank accounts – has no future"

Code: ● hijab Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 59 - Speech by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock at the presentatio, 10 - 10
Fläche: 559 7.10%

5.

"One year ago on this day, Jina Mahsa Amini died because a few strands too many of her hair were exposed to the sunlight."

Code: ● hijab Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 64 - Statement by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock on the annivers, 4 - 4
Fläche: 120 7.31%

6.

"The death of Mahsa Amini in Iran following her arrest for alleged dress code violations is shocking."

Code: ● hijab Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 95 - Death of Mahsa Amini in Iran Lord Ahmad of Wimbledon's statement - GOV.UK, 5 - 5
Fläche: 100 10.59%

7.

"In Iran, the death of Mahsa Amini is a shocking reminder of the repression faced by women. No one should face violence because of what they wear, how they practice their beliefs or any expression of fundamental rights."

Code: ● hijab Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 102 - When we challenge discrimination and progress gender equality, everybody benefits, 15 - 15
Fläche: 218 4.54%

8.

"Mahsa Amini's death, following her arrest by the Morality Police, has sparked protests across Iran and shocked the world. For decades the Morality Police have used the threat of detention and violence to control what Iranian women wear and how they behave in public."

Code: ● hijab Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 103 -. UK sanctions Iranian 'Morality Police' and senior security officials - GOV.UK, 5 - 5
Fläche: 266 8.17%

9.

" Iranian girls being sent to 'psychological centres' for protesting for their right to choose what to wear, according to regime officials."

Code: ● hijab Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 117 - UK and international partners announce further sanctions against Iranian officials - GOV.UK, 12 - 12
Fläche: 138 2.22%

10.

"We deplore the violent suppression of women's rights, and enforcement of the mandatory hijab and chastity law by Iran's so-called Morality Police."

Code: ● hijab Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 118 - The Iranian people have suffered enough UK statement at UN - GOV.UK, 6 - 6
Fläche: 146 6.40%

11.

"It also sanctions government institutions in Iran responsible for enforcing mandatory dress codes for women in Iran with unreasonable force."

Code: ● hijab Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 154 - UK announces sanctions against global violators of women's rights - GOV.UK, 8 - 8
Fläche: 140 2.30%

12.

"The list of 13 individuals and entities responsible for human rights abuses includes prison governors overseeing torture and inhumane treatment, organisations charged with collecting private information of regime opponents and individuals leading the repression of women through Iran's compulsory hijab laws."

Code: ● hijab Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 179 - UK steps up action to tackle rising threat posed by Iran - GOV.UK, 23 - 23
Fläche: 308 3.78%

13.

"The UK’s sanctions focus on senior Iranian decision makers responsible for drafting and implementing Iran’s mandatory hijab legislation.
Iran’s existing legislation prohibits women and girls from choosing what they wear, with punishments for refusing to wear a hijab including time in prison and severe fines."

Code: ● hijab Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 190 - “I commend their bravery” Foreign Secretary recognises bravery of Iranian people on anniversary of Mahsa Amini death, 9 - 10
Fläche: 310 7.01%

14.

"Through the new Hijab and Chastity Bill, the authorities seek to police what women wear and how they behave."

Code: ● hijab Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 193 - UN HRC54 UK Statement under Item 4 General Debate - GOV.UK, 7 - 7
Fläche: 108 4.94%

9. security & other interests

1.

"In July last year, a hacker group affiliated with Iran attacked Albania’s government websites and administrative platforms, paralysing key government functions like electronic immigration control for weeks."

Code: ● security & other interests Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 68 - Speech by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock at the First Annua, 10 - 10
Fläche: 206 1.92%

2.

"I mentioned the experience of our Albanian colleagues last year. That is a case in point. When hackers attacked the Albanian servers, the military domain was quick to activate cyber defence. Technical experts managed to restore the functioning of government systems. This made a quick political response possible: Together with its Allies, Albania attributed the attacks to Iranian state-linked actors and sent a clear diplomatic response to Iran."

Code: ● security & other interests Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 68 - Speech by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock at the First Annua, 37 - 37
Fläche: 447 4.17%

3.

"as strategic partners, we must address together the dangers posed by Iran"

Code: ● security & other interests Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 145 - 30th UK-Italy Pontignano Forum Foreign Secretary's keynote speech - GOV.UK, 51 - 51
Fläche: 73 0.54%

4.

"But this momentum must be maintained until Ukraine prevails and the wider threat that Russia, and other states such as Iran or North Korea pose to the international order is contained."

Code: ● security & other interests Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 156 - Integrated Review Refresh 2023 Foreign Secretary's statement to Parliament - GOV.UK, 23 - 23
Fläche: 184 2.21%

5.

"This includes action to tackle human rights violations and abuses, counter terrorism, target cyber-criminal networks, and to address concerning situations in countries such as Sudan, Myanmar and Iran."

Code: ● security & other interests Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 181 - Inaugural UK-US strategic sanctions dialogue British Ambassador’s statement - GOV.UK, 8 - 8
Fläche: 200 7.62%

6.

"very specific current foreign and European policy issues will also be discussed, including the situation in Afghanistan and developments in Belarus."

Code: ● security & other interests Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 214 - The Weimar Triangle 30 years of cross-border cooperation, 4 - 4
Fläche: 148 5.09%

9.1. security interests

9.1.1. terrorism

1.
"The takeover of power by the Taliban has led to a security vacuum. The grave and abhorrent terrorist attack at Kabul airport on 26 August shows that the terrorist threat in Afghanistan, and potentially also the international threat of terrorism, have increased. One of the purposes of this trip, therefore, is to explore with regional partners how best to deal with the new reality in Afghanistan"

Code: ● terrorism Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 208 - Ways out of the Afghanistan crisis Foreign Minister Heiko, 16 - 16
Fläche: 396 9.93%

2.
"The attacks at the airport in Kabul show us how great the danger of a resurgence of international terrorism is. A political vacuum has emerged into which ISIS-K and other terrorists are now seeking to make inroads with terrifying speed."

Code: ● terrorism Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 209 - Foreign Minister Maas prior to his trip to Turkey, , , 5 - 5
Fläche: 236 9.30%

3.
"fight against terrorist groups like al Qaida and IS."

Code: ● terrorism Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 211 - Foreign Minister Maas prior to his meeting with US , 7 - 7
Fläche: 52 2.07%

4.
"He added that the Taliban must also prevent Afghanistan from reverting to an export haven for terrorism."

Code: ● terrorism Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 212 - Foreign Minister Maas meets US Secretary of State Blinken, 6 - 6
Fläche: 104 4.41%

5.
"
Never again may the country become a safe haven for terrorists.
We oppose extremism, organised crime, drug trafficking and illegal migration."

Code: ● terrorism Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 223 - Statement of Federal Foreign Minister Heiko Maas at the , 7 - 8
Fläche: 141 5.43%

6.
"
Third: They must ensure that Afghanistan will not become a host country for international terrorism;"

Code: ● terrorism Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 223 - Statement of Federal Foreign Minister Heiko Maas at the , 22 - 22
Fläche: 100 3.85%

7.
"security-related issues and terrorist threats emanating from Afghan soil."

Code: ● terrorism Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 228 - Federal Foreign Office regarding talks by a German w, 5 - 5
Fläche: 73 6.48%

8.

"The Taliban leadership reaffirmed its commitment to never allow again the territory of Afghanistan to be abused as a base or a source for international terrorist threats."

Code: ● terrorism Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 235 - Federal Foreign Office on talks held in Afghanistan -, 13 - 13
Fläche: 170 4.86%

9.1.2. PS752

1.

"We strongly support international efforts to hold Iran to account for its downing of PS752, which killed 176 innocent civilians. We demand that Iran fulfill its international legal obligations without delay."

Code: ● PS752 Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 69 - G7 Foreign Ministers' Statement - Federal Foreign Office, 31 - 31
Fläche: 207 0.93%

2.

"October 4, 2022, marks 1,000 days since the unlawful downing of Ukraine International Airlines Flight 752 (PS752) by Iran that resulted in the deaths of 176 innocent civilians.
We, Ministers representing Canada, Sweden, Ukraine and the United Kingdom, stand with the grieving families on this solemn occasion and honour the memories of the victims killed on board Flight PS752. We renew our demand that Iran fulfills its international legal obligations and ensures transparency and justice for its actions.
As we continue to advance our efforts to hold Iran accountable in accordance with international law, the Coordination Group is thankful for the contribution of four highly recognized legal experts: Professor Payam Akhavan, Professor Harold Hongju Koh, Ms. Jessica Wells and Sir Michael Wood.
They have brought their extensive expertise to our legal teams, who continue their diligent work in response to Iran’s unlawful and egregious downing of Flight PS752.
We continue to stand in solidarity with the families and loved ones of the victims of the downing of Flight PS752."

Code: ● PS752 Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 100 - Joint statement from the International Coordination and Response Group for the victims of Flight PS752 - GOV.UK, 5 - 9
Fläche: 1084 70.03%

3.

"We, Ministers representing Canada, Sweden, Ukraine and the United Kingdom, have taken concrete action to ensure that our efforts to hold Iran to account for the unlawful downing of Ukraine International Airlines Flight 752 (Flight PS752) can progress to the dispute settlement phase.
In particular, we have requested that Iran submits to binding arbitration of the dispute related to the downing of Flight PS752 by 2 surface-to-air missiles launched unlawfully and intentionally by members of Iran’s Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps (IRGC) air defence unit pursuant to Article 14 of the Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts against the Safety of Civil Aviation of 1971.
The Coordination Group remains committed to pursuing efforts to hold Iran accountable for its multiple breaches of its international legal obligations pursuant to

several treaties. This action is part of our broader approach to ensuring there is transparency, justice and accountability the victims and their families."

Code: ● PS752 Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 133 - Request that Iran submits to binding arbitration for the downing of flight PS752 International Coordination and , 5 - 7
Fläche: 1003 65.94%

4.

"On January 8, 2020, the Islamic Republic of Iran callously shot down Flight PS752 over Tehran. This week, Iran announced the verdicts in the criminal trials against the alleged perpetrators.
The sham trials that took place in Tehran must not distract the world from Iran's failure to meet its international obligations and take responsibility for its actions.
Neither the trials nor the verdicts announced this week brings truth or justice to the families of the victims, as the entire process—starting with Iran's biased investigation into the downing—lacked the necessary impartiality and transparency.
The families of the 176 innocent victims are still waiting for the justice they deserve.
We continue to stand in solidarity with the families and loved ones of the victims of the downing of Flight PS752 and will not rest until justice has been served."

Code: ● PS752 Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 162 - Joint statement from the International Coordination and Response Group for the victims of Flight PS752 - April 2023, 5 - 8
Fläche: 859 62.29%

5.

"We, the members of the International Coordination and Response Group for the victims of Flight PS752, representing Canada, Sweden, Ukraine and the United Kingdom, note that no agreement on the organization of arbitration was reached between Iran and the Coordination Group pursuant to Article 14 of the Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts Against the Safety of Civil Aviation.
Accordingly, the Coordination Group intends to pursue our collective effort to ensure Iran is held accountable for the unlawful downing of Ukraine International Airlines Flight 752 by referring the dispute to the International Court of Justice as soon as is practicable."

Code: ● PS752 Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 174 - Joint statement from the International Coordination and Response Group for the victims of Flight PS752 , 5 - 6
Fläche: 660 59.30%

6.

"We, ministers representing Canada, Sweden, Ukraine and the United Kingdom, have taken an important step in our collective effort to ensure Iran is held accountable for the unlawful downing of Ukraine International Airlines Flight 752 (Flight PS752).
Iran failed to respond to our request for arbitration sent on December 28, 2022. As a result, this week in The Hague we have jointly filed an application with the International Court of Justice instituting proceedings against Iran in relation to their breaches of the Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts against the Safety of Civil Aviation of 1971.
As we have reiterated on multiple occasions, Iran's actions and omissions in relation to the downing of Flight PS752 by 2 surface-to-air missiles launched by members of Iran's Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps Aerospace Force amount to violations of Iran's international legal obligations, for which Iran must take full responsibility.
More specifically, as stated in our application, Iran has, among other violations, failed to take all practicable measures to prevent the destruction of Flight PS752 by members of its armed forces. Iran has equally failed to advance a full, transparent and impartial criminal investigation and prosecution in accordance with international standards.

Today’s legal action reflects our unwavering commitment to achieving transparency, justice and accountability for the families of the victims."

Code: ● PS752 Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 177 - International Coordination and Response Group for the victims of Flight PS752 joint statement, 5 July 2023, 5 - 9
Fläche: 1444 74.09%

7.

"The Coordination Group takes seriously its commitment to the peaceful resolution of disputes. Since 2020, the Group has made multiple attempts to resolve this matter through negotiations, and in September 2023 Iran finally agreed to meet with all members of the Group for discussions.
Accordingly, representatives from the 4 members of the Coordination Group met with Iranian officials this week to discuss the Islamic Republic of Iran’s state responsibility for the downing of Flight PS752.
The Group’s focus has always been on Iran’s responsibility for its violations of international law and its obligation to make full reparation for the injury caused by the downing. For the Group, full reparation means more than financial compensation.
It has not been possible to make meaningful progress. Iran continues to disregard our claims. Based on the discussions, which took place this week, the Group considers that our respective positions are too far apart to be reconciled through negotiations.
For as long as Iran refuses to take full legal responsibility, the Coordination Group will continue to pursue action to resolve this dispute in accordance with international law, including at the International Court of Justice. The families of the victims of Flight PS752 rightfully deserve transparency, justice and accountability for the tragic loss of their loved ones and for the suffering they continue to endure, and the Coordination Group remains committed to this pursuit."

Code: ● PS752 Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 194 - International Coordination and Response Group for the victims of Flight PS752 joint statement, October 2023 - GOV.UK, 5 - 9
Fläche: 1482 74.74%

9.1.3. nuclear proliferation

1.

"Mr. Chair, Germany remains fully committed to the implementation of UNSCR 2231. We strongly urge Iran to reverse all nuclear activities inconsistent with the JCPoA. Iran is obliged by law to clarify and resolve the open NPT safeguards issues."

Code: ● nuclear proliferation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 5 - General statement of Germany in the general debate of the UNGA7, 25 - 25
Fläche: 242 2.16%

2.

"Germany remains fully committed to the implementation of UNSCR 2231. We strongly urge Iran to accept the viable deal available to restore the Joint Comprehensive Plan of Action, and to reverse all nuclear activities inconsistent with the JCPoA. Iran is obliged by law to clarify and resolve the open NPT safeguards issues. Germany calls upon Iran to ratify the IAEA's Additional Protocol and the Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty. We reiterate our strong call on Iran to refrain from activities with ballistic missiles capable of delivering nuclear weapons and to cease transfers of advanced weaponry to armed groups in particular."

Code: ● nuclear proliferation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 11 - Statement of the Federal Republic of Germany on Nuclear Weapons, 17 - 17
Fläche: 627 9.60%

3.

"At first you said you were critical of that part of the nuclear agreement with Iran, and then you said that somehow you weren't criticising it. The German Government cannot afford to take a position like that. That is why I would today like to state emphatically and unequivocally why it is so important to the German Government that this regime, which questions Israel's right to exist, never acquire a nuclear arsenal.
I have repeatedly made it clear that there will be no negotiations. We underscored that in Münster at the G7 Meeting. I will never give this regime a blank cheque and say now we will somehow after all tolerate nuclear enrichment by Iran. No. All nuclear enrichment must be stopped, bearing in mind Israel's right to exist and in order to protect the people of Iran.
I cannot promise anyone that this will all work. The reality is that we just don't know. Politics is complicated, external affairs in particular, and in this situation we are supporting the people of Iran from outside. I don't know – I don't believe anyone knows, not even you – what the regime will do next."

Code: ● nuclear proliferation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 16 - Statement by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock in the Bundesta, 17 - 19
Fläche: 1095 15.85%

4.

"We fully agree that Iran's nuclear escalation must be stopped and reversed by diplomatic means. We regret that Iran has rejected viable compromise proposals, in March and again in August, and stalled the Vienna talks. The prospects for a sustainable diplomatic solution have unfortunately been fading in recent months. Instead, Iran has chosen a path that further diminishes the prospects for a restoration and full implementation of the JCPoA."

Code: ● nuclear proliferation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 27 - Statement of Germany at the UN Security Council meeting on the , 5 - 6
Fläche: 445 11.04%

5.

"Iran continues to further escalate its nuclear programme, thereby undermining essential aspects of the global non-proliferation system. Iran's accelerated production of up to 60-percent-enriched uranium, including at the fortified underground facility of Fordow, is unprecedented and lacks any plausible civilian justification.
Iran's nuclear programme is more advanced than ever before and is more than ever becoming a threat to international peace and security.
Iran has suspended its implementation of JCPoA-related verification and monitoring activities. If Iran's nuclear activities were purely benign, why make it continuously harder, if not impossible, for the IAEA to provide assurance of the programme's alleged peaceful nature?
Iran is further eroding trust by failing to address concerns related to the implementation of its Comprehensive Safeguards Agreement concluded under the Nonproliferation Treaty.
We reject Iran's attempts to evade clear safeguards obligations by linking them to the JCPoA negotiations. Iran's refusal of substantive compromise proposals, including sanctions relief, fuels doubts as to its true intentions. This is just another example of the Islamic Republic acting against the vital interests of its own people.
Let me close by calling upon the Government of Iran to reverse course: Iran must stop its nuclear escalation"

Code: ● nuclear proliferation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 27 - Statement of Germany at the UN Security Council meeting on the , 11 - 16
Fläche: 1362 33.80%

6.

"Throughout all the efforts towards the nuclear agreement, the Iranian regime kept moving forward with its uranium enrichment programme, with no concern for the talks, and at the same time executed more and more people"

Code: ● nuclear proliferation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 32 - “You cannot pick and choose” - Federal Foreign Office, 59 - 59
Fläche: 217 0.74%

7.

"I think making offers to the regime, particularly in this current situation, would be entirely the wrong strategy. It would be hugely letting down the people in Iran and would more likely encourage the regime to carry on. Furthermore, it would send a fatal signal to other countries that don’t take human rights very seriously, and it would be likely to discourage fledgling democracies working on the rule of law."

Code: ● nuclear proliferation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 32 - “You cannot pick and choose” - Federal Foreign Office, 59 - 59
Fläche: 414 1.41%

8.

"I have to say that, at a moment when we are facing the terrible consequences of Russia’s war, it deeply worries me to see reports coming from Iran about uranium enriched to 84 percent.
Iran has made clear commitments – and it has to live up to them. That is what, together with our partners, our diplomacy is working for."

Code: ● nuclear proliferation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 44 - Speech by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock at the Conference , 31 - 32
Fläche: 321 5.01%

9.

"Under the UN Charter, every country in the world has the right to defend itself. We’re also emphasising this tenet with regard to Ukraine. And Israel’s security is part of Germany’s national ethos. Unfortunately, the Iranian regime’s stance throughout last year made a mockery of the talks on the nuclear agreement. At the same time, the right of self-defence has narrow limits, especially when it comes to preventative measures. A military escalation in the Middle East is a nightmare scenario for people there and we have to use all diplomatic means available to us to prevent it. Together with our international partners, we’re making it clear to Iran that it must not attempt to enrich uranium to a higher level."

Code: ● nuclear proliferation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 50 - We must not be naive - Federal Foreign Office, 9 - 9
Fläche: 716 7.87%

10.

"The Iranian population as a whole is suffering in many ways from the consequences of years of mismanagement and corruption as well as inter-national sanctions resulting from the expansion of Iran’s nuclear programme; during the refer-ence period, Iran was again unwilling to enter into an agreement to reinstate the Joint Compre-hensive Plan of Action (JCPoA), which would lead to the lifting of nuclear-related US secondary sanctions in return for the reinstatement of its nuclear JCPoA obligations"

Code: ● nuclear proliferation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 53 - Fifteenth Report by the German Government on its Human Rights Policy, 254 - 254
Fläche: 506 0.06%

11.

"The unresolved proliferation crises resulting from the Iranian and North Korean nuclear programmes were also a cause for great concern in 2022. Iran expanded its nuclear programme and significantly advanced its enrichment and development activities."

Code: ● nuclear proliferation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 56 - 2022 Annual Disarmament Report - Federal Foreign Office, 15 - 15
Fläche: 249 4.47%

12.

"For the past four years, Iran’s violations of its commitments under the Joint Comprehensive Plan of Action have undermined global peace and security. The speed with which Iran has escalated its nuclear programme is alarming.
The discovery of particles containing up to 83.7% enriched uranium in Fordow in January of this year, represented yet another escalatory development that brings Iran dangerously close to engaging in weapons-related activities.
With over 2,500 powerful advanced centrifuges, Iran has expanded its stockpile of enriched uranium to more than 21 times the JCPoA limit.
Put differently, Iran now possesses almost three times the amount of nuclear material required for a nuclear explosive device.
Against this backdrop, it is imperative that the International Atomic Energy Agency is in a position to promptly report any further such escalation.
Yet, for over two years, the Iranian denial of access has blindsided the Agency and with it the whole international community.
Iran’s proclaimed efforts to increase cooperation with the IAEA have fallen markedly short of expectations.
As emphasized by the Director General in his most recent report, Iran must promptly return to full and effective cooperation with the IAEA.
Iran’s nuclear activities also warrant particular scrutiny of its ongoing advances in space launch vehicle technology and testing of ballistic missiles.
Despite the restrictions under UNSCR 2231, Iran continues to carry out launches using missiles, which could be capable of delivering nuclear weapons."

Code: ● nuclear proliferation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 62 - Statement by Germany in the Security Council Meeting on Non-pro, 5 - 14
Fläche: 1543 44.93%

13.

"Germany regrets Iran’s consistent refusal to seize multiple diplomatic opportunities to restore and fully implement the JCPoA, the last of which was Iran’s refusal to accept a proposal it had negotiated for weeks in Vienna last August.
Concrete and verifiable nuclear de-escalation measures are urgently required to de-escalate the situation and pave the way for further steps.
We call on Iran to immediately re-establish full co-operation with IAEA and to live up to its commitments as set out in the Joint Statement of March 4. We call on all states to work together to address this critical situation and safeguard international peace and security."

Code: ● nuclear proliferation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 62 - Statement by Germany in the Security Council Meeting on Non-pro, 20 - 22
Fläche: 651 18.96%

14.

"The change of government in the US in January 2021 presented a real chance to restore the JCPOA. The new US administration under President Biden announced its

determination to return to the nuclear agreement and to repeal the secondary sanctions imposed or reinstated by the previous administration in connection with the nuclear programme, provided Iran also adhered once again to its obligations. Negotiations between the JCPOA participants and the US were held in Vienna from April to June 2021 and from November 2021 to March 2022, during which an agreement on these issues was outlined. However, Iran rejected the compromise packages submitted in March and August 2022 by the EEAS as coordinator, and so prevented the revival of the JCPOA. In view of Iran's significant and ongoing breaches of the JCPOA, the E3 seek to ensure that the remaining nuclear-related sanctions will be retained at EU level and under UK law, although under the JCPOA, these are due to be repealed on Transition Day (18 October 2023). This step does not mean the end of the JCPOA, but can be reversed if Iran lives up to its obligations under the agreement.
The German Government stands by its goal of reaching a diplomatic solution."

Code: ● nuclear proliferation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 65 - The Joint Comprehensive Plan of Action on the Iranian nuclear p, 12 - 13
Fläche: 1214 22.54%

15.

"We will continue to work with our partners to make sure that Iran's nuclear program is exclusively peaceful. Strengthening nuclear non-proliferation is an important contribution to nuclear disarmament and vice versa."

Code: ● nuclear proliferation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 67 - General Statement of Germany in the First Committee of the UN G, 16 - 16
Fläche: 216 3.45%

16.

"We reiterate our clear determination that Iran must never develop a nuclear weapon. The G7 will continue working together, and with other international partners, to address Iran's nuclear escalation and insufficient cooperation with the IAEA regarding its Non-Proliferation Treaty (NPT) safeguards agreement. We remain deeply concerned by the unabated expansion of Iran's nuclear program, which has no credible civilian justification. We call on Iran to change course and fulfill its legal obligations and political commitments in the field of nuclear non-proliferation without further delay. We note that despite many months of intense negotiations on a return to the JCPoA, Iran has not made the necessary decisions."

Code: ● nuclear proliferation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 69 - G7 Foreign Ministers' Statement - Federal Foreign Office, 33 - 33
Fläche: 718 3.21%

17.

"The E3 thank the Agency for its objective reporting of Iran's activities with regards to these commitments and encourage the Director General to keep the Board informed regarding the Iranian nuclear programme in all its aspects. We would welcome the Agency's last quarterly report on monitoring and verification in Iran to be made public. The Director General very clearly reports that Iran is moving further and further away from its commitments agreed upon in 2015.
today, Iran's total enriched uranium stockpile exceeds JCPoA limits by 18 times and comprises very concerning amounts of uranium enriched up to 5, 20 and 60 percent since the Director General`s last report as of September this year, Iran has increased its stockpile of uranium enriched up to 20 percent by 16 percent and its stockpile of uranium enriched up to 60 percent by 12 percent
there is no credible civilian justification for these activities which are inconsistent with Iran's JCPoA commitments for both enrichment levels and quantities of enriched

material
This situation will only worsen in the near future if Iran does not decide to return to full compliance with its commitments under the JCPoA. Iran has also drastically increased production of uranium enriched up to 5 percent, enabling Iran to produce even more HEU in the future. In his report, the Director General notes Iran has rapidly increased its enrichment capabilities through the testing and installation of additional IR-1 centrifuges as well as of advanced centrifuges. For example,
at the underground location in Natanz, Iran has significantly increased the number of centrifuges producing uranium enriched up to 5 percent
more than half of Iran`s advanced centrifuges at Natanz have been installed since the beginning of this year
Iran's knowledge gains from the operation of advanced centrifuges are irreversible
In addition, the Director General once again emphasised in his report that Iran's decision to stop cooperating with the Agency with regards to monitoring and verification activities agreed in the JCPoA has seriously affected the Agency's knowledge of Iran's nuclear programme. Iran's decision to remove Agency surveillance and monitoring equipment has, as the Director General says, detrimental implications for the Agency's ability to provide assurance of the peaceful nature of Iran`s nuclear programme.
Chair, these steps present a very clear picture: Iran continues its unprecedented nuclear escalation. This raises serious doubts as to the nature of Iran's nuclear programme, which threatens regional and international security.
The E3, along with our partners, have done our utmost to negotiate a return to a reasonably restricted Iranian nuclear programme. After many months of negotiations, the JCPoA Coordinator tabled viable deals in March and again in August this year which would have returned Iran to full compliance with its JCPoA commitments and returned the US to the deal. Iran refused these packages with continued demands beyond the scope of the JCPoA, despite further efforts over the summer.
Chair, the situation we are in is very dangerous. We urge Iran to immediately stop and reverse its nuclear escalation, allow for complete transparency with the IAEA by returning to full cooperation, and re-applying the Additional Protocol, as an important confidence-building step. We also recall that, under its Comprehensive Safeguards Agreement, Iran is legally obliged to implement Modified Code 3.1. and, according to international law, Iran cannot change its application or withdraw from it unilaterally.
Chair, we will continue consultations, alongside international partners, on how best to address Iran's unabated and dangerous nuclear escalation"

Code: ● nuclear proliferation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 70 - Iran's nuclear commitments under the Joint Comprehensive, 5 - 18
Fläche: 3743 83.62%

18.

"Regrettably, the Director General's latest report once again underscores that Iran still has not provided the substantive co-operation necessary to clarify and resolve outstanding safeguards issues.
Chair, resolving these issues remains central to establishing the international verification assurance that Iran's nuclear programme remains exclusively peaceful. Exercise of the Agency's authority to provide this assurance is central to the integrity of the NPT safeguards regime. As we have said, the outstanding issues in Iran are not historical – they are integral to the necessary verification assurances that Iran's declarations are correct and complete.
Chair, in June of this year, the Board voted by an overwhelming majority to adopt a resolution calling on Iran to fulfill its legal obligations and engage with the IAEA to clarify and resolve all outstanding safeguards issues without delay. At the September Board meeting, 56 states joined a statement recalling that June resolution, and echoing the Director General's concern that Iran had still not engaged with the

Agency on the outstanding safeguards issues.
Unfortunately, despite the Board's repeated calls, the Director General's report makes clear that Iran's lack of substantive co-operation remains serious and ongoing. The Agency has sought to clarify outstanding safeguards issues since 2019. Iran has been given ample time and opportunities to do so. Over the course of nearly four years, we have seen numerous meetings fail to produce substantive progress from Iran. Recent, last-minute promises from Iran to hold additional meetings in the future, after years of delay and denial, are late and inadequate. Iran must fulfill its safeguards obligations and provide substantive, credible explanations for the presence of uranium particles at undeclared locations.
Chair, given the continued lack of substantive cooperation from Iran, and with sincere regret that Iran has again made it necessary, France, Germany, the United Kingdom, and the United States jointly propose to the Board today the new resolution contained in document GOV/2022/68 to support the Secretariat's effort to resolve these matters. As in past resolutions, our objective is to uphold our collective responsibility as Board members to ensure that IAEA safeguards and the non-proliferation regime are implemented in a fair and objective manner in Iran and globally. We strongly believe this Board cannot and will not be intimidated by threats from Iran, or others who echo those threats, that mischaracterise the objective of the proposed resolution. The aim of the resolution is to support the Director General's efforts to finally obtain from Iran the substantive co-operation necessary for the Agency to verify that Iran is meeting the basic undertaking of its NPT Safeguards Agreement.
Our draft submitted for the Board's consideration has the following main points:
First, the Board would express continued, strong support for the Agency's professional and impartial efforts in carrying out its mandate in verifying Iran's safeguards obligations. The Director General and the Secretariat continue to have our full confidence in this regard.
Second, the Board would decide that it is essential and urgent that Iran fulfill its legal obligations and take the specific actions called for by the Director General without delay. The actions include: Iran providing technically credible explanations for the presence of particles of man-made uranium at the three undeclared locations in Iran; informing the Agency of the current locations of the nuclear material and/or contaminated equipment; and providing all information, documentation and accesses the Agency requires to clarify all outstanding safeguards issues. Article 18 of Iran's NPT Safeguards Agreement authorises the Board to take this step to ensure verification of the non-diversion of nuclear material. We hope Iran that would appreciate the seriousness of this decision and provide at the planned meeting later this month with the IAEA the substantive cooperation required; Iran should not miss the opportunity that meeting presents to make good on that long-awaited co-operation.
Receiving and verifying technically credible explanations from Iran, including by granting all access requested by the IAEA for this purpose, remains essential for the Agency to report that the issues are no longer outstanding, and for the Agency to be in a position to provide assurance that Iran's nuclear program remains exclusively peaceful.
For the avoidance of doubt about the ultimate outcome we seek, we want to be clear. Once Iran provides the necessary substantive co-operation, and when the IAEA Director General reports that these issues have been duly addressed and are no longer outstanding, we will support removing the need for the Board's consideration of these issues, including the request for the Director General to report on them. We would very much welcome Iran taking the opportunity before it to bring such an outcome to fruition. Reaching that outcome would be a significant success for Iran, the IAEA, and the global nuclear non-proliferation regime. Until that point, the Board should request the Director General to report on the implementation of Iran's NPT Safeguards Agreement and of this resolution at the earliest appropriate date before

the March Board of Governors.
Chair, as in the past, Iran has argued that any Board action under this item may undermine our efforts to restore the JCPOA. It is Iran that has undermined these efforts by seeking to politicise its safeguards obligations, and so the Board can support diplomacy by underscoring its absolute support for the Agency in carrying out its vital mandate."

Code: ● nuclear proliferation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 71 - Resolution on Iran's non-cooperation with the IAEA , 8 - 19
Fläche: 5750 79.15%

19.

"The Board of Governors has repeatedly underscored its concerns over Iran's ongoing lack of substantive cooperation with the IAEA. Over 2 years ago, in June 2020, the Board adopted a resolution that "call[ed] on Iran to fully cooperate with the Agency and satisfy [its] requests without any further delay". In June this year, the Board adopted by an overwhelming majority a resolution with an unambiguous message: "call[ing] upon Iran to act on an urgent basis to fulfil its legal obligations". Finally, at the last Board meeting in September, 56 states joined a statement echoing the Director General's concern that "Iran had not engaged with the Agency on the outstanding safeguards issues".
The Director General has emphasized that the unresolved safeguards issues stem from Iran's legal obligations under its NPT Safeguards Agreement. Nevertheless, Iran has not provided the Agency with the technically credible explanations the Agency requires to address the outstanding issues. We echo the Director General's serious concern that there has still been no progress towards clarifying and resolving these issues.
Instead of complying with its legal obligations and heeding to the Board's unambiguous concerns, Iran has chosen to press for a so-called political solution. We wholeheartedly reject any political pressure on the IAEA or the DG to close this investigation on political grounds. Our 3 countries would like to make clear our absolute and unconditional support to you Director General to report on the safeguards issues according to standard practice.
Chair, we note that the Director General has reported that 2 high-level meetings between the Agency and Iran took place in late September, in the margins of the IAEA General Conference, and early November just before this Board meeting. However, Iran has neither followed through with any substantive cooperation nor shared the information, documentation or answers the Agency requires.
Iran has now proposed another meeting with the Agency before the end of November without offering a credible path towards effective resolution of the outstanding questions. Offering merely procedural steps but without any substantive cooperation has unfortunately been a longstanding pattern. We strongly expect Iran to start sharing technically credible information in order to effectively clarify and resolve outstanding issues.
We emphasise the message from the Agency that unless and until Iran provides technically credible explanations to the Agency's outstanding questions, the Agency will not be able to confirm the correctness and completeness of Iran's declarations under its NPT Safeguards Agreement. These outstanding issues need to be resolved for the Agency to be in a position to provide assurance that Iran's nuclear programme is exclusively peaceful. Such assurances are critical for the international community and the international non-proliferation regime.
Considering this situation, France, Germany, the United Kingdom and the United States, have introduced a new resolution to this Board as a necessary, timely and measured response to Iran's failure to comply with its legal obligations under its NPT Safeguards Agreement, as we have just heard from the United Kingdom on our behalf.

Chair, lastly, we once again recall that implementation of Modified Code 3.1 is a legal obligation for Iran under the Subsidiary Arrangement to its NPT Safeguards Agreement which cannot be modified or stopped unilaterally."

Code: ● nuclear proliferation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 72 - Non-Proliferation Treaty Safeguards Agreement with Iran , 7 - 14
Fläche: 3488 70.91%

20.

"We, the Governments of France, Germany, the United Kingdom and the United States, welcome the IAEA Board of Governors' adoption of a resolution on Iran. This resolution was adopted in response to Iran's insufficient cooperation with the IAEA on serious and outstanding issues relating to Iran's legal obligations under its Non-Proliferation Treaty (NPT) Safeguards Agreement.
This is the second resolution adopted by the IAEA Board of Governors on these matters this year. In doing so, the Board has sent a clear message that it is essential and urgent that Iran fulfils its NPT-required safeguards obligations and take the actions specified without delay.
Iran must provide technically credible explanations for the presence of uranium particles identified at three undeclared locations in Iran and clarify the whereabouts of the related nuclear material and/or contaminated equipment.
The resolution reaffirms the Board's unwavering support for the IAEA's longstanding efforts with Iran to resolve these critical matters.
As we have made clear, if Iran does this and the Director General is able to report that the unresolved safeguards issues are no longer outstanding, the Board could then close its consideration of this matter.
We hope Iran takes this opportunity to cooperate with the IAEA in good faith toward closing these outstanding matters so that no further Board action on these issues will be necessary."

Code: ● nuclear proliferation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 73 - IAEA Board of Governors resolution on Iran E3 and US joint, 6 - 11
Fläche: 1423 80.26%

21.

"We, the governments of France, Germany and the United Kingdom condemn Iran's latest steps, as confirmed by the IAEA, to further expand its nuclear programme. By increasing its production capabilities at Fordow and Natanz, well beyond JCPoA limits, and by accelerating its production of enriched uranium, Iran has taken further significant steps in hollowing out the JCPoA.
Especially concerning is Iran's decision to increase its production of High Enriched Uranium (HEU) at its underground facility at the Fordow Fuel Enrichment Plant. Iran's step is a challenge to the global non-proliferation system. This step, which carries significant proliferation-related risks, has no credible civilian justification.
Iran's actions are even more concerning since, five months ago, Iran stopped implementing all JCPoA-related transparency measures.
Presenting this escalation as a reaction to the IAEA Board of Governors' adoption of a resolution calling for Iran's cooperation on safeguards is unacceptable. Iran is legally obliged under the Non-Proliferation Treaty to fully implement its safeguards agreement.
We will continue to consult, alongside international partners, on how best to address Iran's continued nuclear escalation."

Code: ● nuclear proliferation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 74 - Joint statement by France, Germany, and the UK on Iran - , 5 - 9
Fläche: 1227 77.32%

22.

"Iran has been in violation of its commitments under the Joint Comprehensive Plan of Action (JCPoA) for three and a half years and continues to escalate its nuclear programme while cutting down significantly on its transparency commitments. Iran has no credible civilian justification for these actions, which carry very significant proliferation-related risks. Today, Iran's nuclear programme has never been more advanced.
In November, Iran announced it was increasing its enriched uranium production capabilities at Fordow and Natanz well beyond JCPoA limits. These activities provide Iran with irreversible knowledge gains. It also reduces the time needed for Iran to gather enough fissile material for multiple nuclear weapons, should it choose to do so. Iran also continues to produce unprecedented levels of Low and High Enriched Uranium, enriching up to 60%. This is especially concerning as Iran has suspended the IAEA's ability to monitor and verify an important part of Iran's nuclear activities, making it harder for the IAEA to provide assurance of the peaceful nature of Iran's nuclear programme.
Iran's continued escalation has severe impacts on international security and the non-proliferation regime. Iran refused to take the deal tabled by the JCPoA Coordinator in March and August to return to full compliance with its JCPoA commitments, with continued unacceptable demands beyond the scope of the JCPoA.
The JCPoA and the implementation of IAEA Safeguards are separate. Iran has internationally binding legal obligations to account for all nuclear material and to cooperate with the IAEA.
Today, the Security Council has also discussed key developments regarding Iran's missile programme and its destabilising transfers of missiles and drones to actors in the region and beyond.
First, Iran continues to undertake ballistic missile activities that are inconsistent with UNSC Resolution 2231, including by testing space launch vehicles, which employ technology applicable to long-range and intercontinental range ballistic missile development."

Code: ● nuclear proliferation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 75 - E3 Statement after UN Security Council Meeting on Iran 19 , 5 - 11
Fläche: 2066 49.89%

23.

"We, the governments of France, Germany, the United Kingdom and the United States, take note of the report by the International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) that Iran has implemented a substantial change in the configuration of some of its centrifuges without informing the Agency in advance. These centrifuges produce high-enriched uranium up to 60% and are located at the Fordow Enrichment Plant.
As stated by the Agency, this unnotified change is inconsistent with Iran's obligations under its NPT-required Comprehensive Safeguards Agreement. Such lack of required notification undermines the Agency's ability to maintain timely detection at Iran's nuclear facilities. The newly reported change in configuration of centrifuge cascades used to produce near-weapons-grade uranium underscores the need for Iran to meet all its safeguards reporting obligations and to accept whatever safeguards monitoring the IAEA sees as necessary in light of Iran's production of such highly enriched Uranium.
Iranian claims that this action was carried out in error are inadequate. We judge Iran's actions based on the impartial and objective reports of the IAEA, not Iran's purported intent.
We recall that the production of high-enriched uranium by Iran at the Fordow Enrichment Plant carries significant proliferation-related risks and is without any credible civilian justification.

Iran's actions are all the more concerning since it has stopped the implementation of its commitments on transparency and verification under the JCPOA, including implementation of its Additional Protocol, for close to two years. Iran has also offered no credible answer yet to the IAEA's outstanding questions as part of the IAEA's safeguards investigation, despite the adoption of two resolutions on this issue by the Board of Governors last year.
We call on Iran to comply with all its legally-binding international obligations under its Comprehensive Safeguards Agreement with the IAEA and to fully cooperate with the Agency in the application of effective safeguards at Fordow."

Code: ● nuclear proliferation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 76 - Statement by France, Germany, the United Kingdom, and the , 5 - 5
Fläche: 2052 81.20%

24.

"The E3 thank the Agency for its objective reporting of Iran's nuclear programme and encourage the Director General to keep the Board informed of all activities, and on developments requiring clarification by Iran. We would like to express our appreciation for the Agency's professional and impartial work, and in particular, inspections of Iran's facilities.
We note that following discussions between the Director General and Vice-President Eslami, and that, due to the Director General's efforts, a Joint Statement was agreed on 4 March where Iran agreed "on a voluntary basis" to "allow the IAEA to implement further appropriate verification and monitoring activities". We also note that the Director General reported in his report GOV/2023/8 that Iran has agreed to facilitating an increase of the frequency and intensity of Agency verification activities.
We will hold Iran accountable for the prompt and full implementation of such agreed actions, considering the seriousness of the continued and increasingly severe escalation of its nuclear programme. These actions have moved Iran even further away from its 2015 commitments. The Director General reports that:
Iran has continued expanding its stockpile of 5%, 20% and 60% enriched uranium to new extremes. The stockpile of 60% enriched uranium, which is of particular proliferation concern, is now more than two IAEA significant quantities, twice the amount of nuclear material from which the possibility of manufacturing a nuclear explosive device cannot be excluded.
Iran continues to install new centrifuge cascades, including advanced centrifuges, in significant numbers. We are particularly worried about Iran's announcements to install further advanced centrifuges and cascades at the Fordow Fuel Enrichment Plant. This would substantially increase Iran's enrichment capacity at this former covert underground facility. Iran has no credible civilian justification for running an enrichment programme out of Fordow, given the fact that the facility is not suited to run any form of meaningful civil enrichment programme.
We also reiterate our grave concern with the significant work on uranium metal previously reported, and associated critical irreversible knowledge gains. We reiterate our call on Iran not to commence any further work related to the production of uranium metal. Furthermore, a new issue has arisen with regards to a discrepancy, detected almost a year ago, between the amount of natural uranium from JHL declared by Iran and the amount verified by the Agency. Iran must clarify this without delay.
The E3 are especially alarmed by the recent sampling at Fordow, which showed the presence of HEU particles of uranium enriched to 83.7% U-235. This is significantly inconsistent with the level of enrichment declared by Iran and Iran has yet to convince us that this was due to its claimed 'unintended fluctuations'. We call on Iran to fully cooperate with the Agency to provide technically credible explanations for the origin of these particles. This unprecedented enrichment at up to 83.7% U-235 is an extremely grave escalation which comes against the highly concerning backdrop of continued

accumulation of high enriched uranium up to 60% and Iran continuing to expand its enrichment capabilities. There is no credible civilian justification for enrichment to this level in Iran. This step, along with Iran's wider nuclear programme, brings Iran dangerously close to actual weapons-related activities. This further undermines Iran's arguments that its nuclear programme is only for peaceful purposes. We support the Director General continuing to regularly and fully report on this issue.
We also note with grave concern the centrifuge configuration changes made by Iran at Fordow without prior notice to the IAEA, and implemented a few hours after the Agency had carried out a site inspection on January 16. As the IAEA has confirmed, this is inconsistent with Iran's obligations under its Comprehensive Safeguards Agreement and undermines the Agency's ability to implement effective safeguards measures at Iran's nuclear facilities. We would also like to recall that Iran providing a revised DIQ and facilitating an increase of the frequency and intensity of Agency verification activities at FFEP does not address all our concerns. Iran is still using a configuration which enables it to quickly produce high enriched material at levels considerably over 60%, as demonstrated by the presence of particles of uranium enriched up to 83.7%.
The Director General states in his report that Iran's decision to stop cooperating with the monitoring and verification activities agreed in the JCPoA means the Agency would no longer be able to re-establish continuity of knowledge even in the event of a full JCPoA resumption. Iran's decision to remove Agency surveillance and monitoring equipment has had detrimental implications for the Agency's ability to provide assurance of the peaceful nature of Iran's nuclear programme. We urge Iran to re-install all equipment deemed necessary by the IAEA and to allow for the monitoring and verification of its nuclear programme as agreed in the JCPoA. It is of utmost importance that Iran implements in a timely manner the Joint Statement between the AEOI and the IAEA to allow the IAEA to implement further appropriate verification and monitoring activities. Iran should take the necessary steps to provide the Agency with the information necessary to rebuilding continuity of knowledge. This has become more necessary than ever given the increasing seriousness of Iran's escalations.
Chair,
The full range of findings outlined by the Director General's report are alarming: Iran continues its unprecedented and grave nuclear escalation. There is no credible civilian justification in Iran for these activities, which are completely inconsistent with Iran's JCPoA commitments. The presence of HEU particles of uranium enriched up to 83.7% U-235 at Fordow, as reported by the Agency, is a major escalatory step and is of extremely grave concern, as is the continued accumulation of high enriched uranium. Iran's continued nuclear escalation raises further questions about the intent of Iran's nuclear programme, which is a clear threat to regional and global security. We strongly support the Director General continuing to regularly and fully report on this issue. We deeply regret that Iran did not accept the fair and balanced deal that the JCPoA Coordinator tabled in March and August last year, and instead chose to accelerate its programme. Iran bears full responsibility for this situation. We urge Iran to immediately stop and reverse its nuclear escalation, and allow for complete transparency with the IAEA by re-applying the Additional Protocol, as an important confidence-building step. We also recall that, under its Comprehensive Safeguards Agreement, Iran is legally obliged to implement Modified Code 3.1. and cannot change its application or withdraw from it unilaterally."

Code: ● nuclear proliferation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 77 - E3 statement to the IAEA Board of Governors on the Joint , 6 - 17
Fläche: 7024 88.97%

25.

"We fully support and commend the DG and the Secretariat for their professional, independent and impartial verification of Iran's safeguards obligations. We also fully

support and commend their repeated efforts to engage Iran on information necessary to assess the correctness and completeness of Iran's declarations under its NPT Safeguards Agreement. The IAEA should continue to evaluate all safeguards-relevant information available, in line with its mandate and standard practice.
We note the Director General's latest visit to Tehran for senior level discussions. We note that following discussions, and due to the Director General's relentless efforts to address all outstanding issues with Iran, a Joint Statement was agreed between the IAEA and the Atomic Energy Organisation of Iran on 4 March, where Iran agreed to provide further information and access to address these issues.
Chair,
It has been over four years since the Agency sought clarifications from Iran regarding possible undeclared nuclear material at a number of undeclared locations in Iran, including the detection of anthropogenic and isotopically altered nuclear particles at three of these locations. Over this period, there have been numerous interactions between the Agency and Iran, including technical and high level visits to Tehran and several Joint Statements where Iran has committed to cooperating with the IAEA to resolve the outstanding safeguards issues. However, Iran is still to live up to its commitments and the Agency has yet to receive technically credible explanations from Iran, despite multiple requests and ample opportunities to do so.
The Board of Governors has repeatedly underscored its concerns over Iran's ongoing lack of substantive co-operation with the IAEA and the message to Iran has been clear and unambiguous: it must fully cooperate with the Agency to clarify and resolve all outstanding issues and to fulfil its legal obligations. The Board has adopted three resolutions on this matter, contained in GOV/2020/34, GOV/2022/34, and GOV/2022/70. The most recent of these in November last year decided that it is essential and urgent in order to ensure verification of the non-diversion of nuclear material that Iran act to fulfil its legal obligations and, with a view to clarifying all outstanding safeguards issues, take certain actions without delay.
It is deeply concerning, therefore, that since November, Iran has taken none of the actions requested by the Agency, nor those demanded by the Board, and therefore no progress has been made towards resolving any of the outstanding safeguards issues.
We emphasise again the message from the Agency that unless and until Iran provides technically credible explanations to the Agency's outstanding questions, the Agency will not be able to confirm the correctness and completeness of Iran's declarations under its NPT Safeguards Agreement.
Chair,
The E3 are seriously concerned that new safeguards issues related to Iran's implementation of its NPT Safeguards Agreement have arisen, as captured in the Director General's latest report.
We note with grave concern the centrifuge configuration changes made by Iran at Fordow without prior notice to the IAEA. It is all the more concerning that the DG's report indicates that Iran implemented this change immediately following the Agency's previous inspection at the FFEP earlier the same day. As the IAEA has confirmed in its report of 1 February contained in GOV/INF/2023/1, this is inconsistent with Iran's obligations under its NPT Safeguards Agreement and undermines the Agency's ability to implement effective safeguards measures at Iran's nuclear facilities. We would like to recall that Iran providing a revised DIQ and facilitating an increase in the frequency and intensity of Agency verification activities at FFEP cannot be portrayed as progress in Iranian co-operation. Iran provided a revised DIQ only after it was caught acting in a manner inconsistent with its safeguards agreement by not declaring in advance modifications on certain cascades in Fordow. These Agency verification activities stem from Iran's obligations under its NPT Safeguards Agreement.
We are even more alarmed by recent sampling at Fordow - which itself was a previously undeclared facility - demonstrating the presence of particles of uranium

highly enriched to 83.7%. This is an unprecedented and extremely grave escalation , grossly inconsistent with the level of enrichment declared by Iran at 60%. We remain to be convinced by Iran's claim that this was due to 'unintended fluctuations' and ask the Secretariat for further reporting on explanations for these alarming findings. We call on Iran to comply with all its legally-binding safeguards obligations, to fully cooperate with the Agency's application of effective safeguards at Fordow and other nuclear facilities, and to provide substantiated, technically credible explanations for the presence of 83.7% particles.
Iran must also clarify, without delay, the new issue, reported by the Agency in its report to this Board, regarding a discrepancy - detected almost a year ago - between the amount of natural uranium from JHL declared by Iran and the amount verified by the Agency. Such discrepancies only add to calls for Iran to improve its co-operation with the Agency in the implementation of safeguards.
Chair,
We fully support the Director General in his efforts to engage Iran in order to clarify all outstanding safeguards issues. We note from the 4 March Joint Statement Iran's high-level assurances that it is willing to cooperate with the Agency to resolve these issues and to engage in follow-up discussions. Let us recall that it has been a year since Iran made a similar commitment, also in the form of a Joint Statement, which it subsequently failed to uphold. The Board has heard enough promises. After four years, what it needs to see is action. Iran must take the essential and urgent actions set out in GOV/2022/70 and immediately provide the necessary technically credible information and access to locations and materials in order to effectively clarify and resolve outstanding issues without delay.
Further, it is regrettable - yet consistent with its previous behaviour - that Iran delayed inviting the Director General to visit Tehran until the very eve of the Board, despite having had months to schedule such a visit.
Iran's pattern of behaviour and increasing disregard for its NPT safeguards obligations is deeply concerning, and bringing us closer to the point where the Agency will not be able to verify that there has been no diversion of nuclear material.
Chair,
We have always been clear that this is a matter of Iran's legally binding obligation to ensure the verification of the non-diversion of nuclear material under its NPT Safeguards Agreement. There is no political solution to this issue: only Iran can provide the necessary technically credible information to the Agency's satisfaction. Following the DG's visit to Tehran, Iran must now seize this final opportunity to provide full and prompt co-operation to the Agency to clarify and resolve all outstanding issues without any possible delay. If Iran fails to implement by the next Board the essential and urgent actions in the November 2022 Resolution, the Board will have to be prepared to take further action, including making a finding, if necessary, on whether the Agency is not able to verify that there has been no diversion of nuclear material.
Chair,
Lastly, we once again recall that implementation of Modified Code 3.1 is a legal obligation for Iran under the Subsidiary Arrangement to its NPT Safeguards Agreement which cannot be modified, interpreted or stopped unilaterally. We would like to thank the IAEA for it impartial and professional work on this issue. We encourage the Director General to continue reporting to the Board of Governors, and provide earlier updates on these issues as necessary, and welcome making the report contained in GOV/2023/9 public, consistent with long-standing practice."

Code: ● nuclear proliferation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 78 - Non-Proliferation Treaty Safeguards Agreement with Iran , 6 - 25
Fläche: 8083 93.99%

26.

"We reiterate our clear determination that Iran must never develop a nuclear weapon, and urge Iran to cease nuclear escalations. We call on Iran to fulfill its legal obligations and political commitments regarding nuclear non-proliferation without further delay. We remain deeply concerned about Iran's unabated escalation of its nuclear program, which has no credible civilian justification and brings it dangerously close to actual weapon-related activities. We recall recent sampling by the IAEA which found particles of uranium highly enriched to 83.7 percent. A diplomatic solution remains our preferred way to resolve international concerns regarding Iran's nuclear program. In that context, the Joint Comprehensive Plan of Action continues to provide a useful reference. We take note of Iran's stated readiness to provide the IAEA with further information and access to address the outstanding safeguards issues, and its agreement to allow the IAEA to implement further appropriate verification and monitoring activities. We call on Iran to uphold its safeguards obligations and stated commitments with prompt and concrete action"

Code: ● nuclear proliferation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 80 - G7 Japan 2023 Foreign Ministers' Meeting Communiqué - , 33 - 33
Fläche: 1135 1.80%

27.

"We see no substantial change in Iran's behaviour. Over the reporting period, Iran has unabatedly continued escalating its nuclear programme beyond civilian justification, and has displayed little will to implement the transparency commitments laid out in the Joint Statement agreed last March.
On the state of the nuclear programme, the Director General's report shows Iran continues down its path of significant nuclear escalation:
First: Iran has further expanded its stockpile of 5%, 20% and 60% enriched uranium. Iran's total enriched uranium stockpile is now more than 21 times the JCPoA limit. Iran's stockpile of 60% enriched uranium has increased by almost one third, to 114.1 kg in the form of UF6, and is now almost three IAEA significant quantities. This is almost three times the amount of nuclear material from which the possibility of manufacturing a nuclear explosive device cannot be excluded. All of us on this Board must see this as a major expansion of Iran's nuclear programme, raising serious questions about the intent of its activities.
Second: Iran has continued to install additional advanced centrifuge cascades, permanently improving its enrichment capabilities and hollowing out the value of the JCPoA.
Third: Given the seriousness of activities considered to be key steps for the development of a nuclear weapon, we also recall the significant work on uranium metal previously reported, and associated critical irreversible knowledge gains. We continue to urge Iran not to commence any further work related to the production of uranium metal, which also reduces the non-proliferation value of the JCPoA.
The detection last January of uranium particles enriched to 83.7% U-235 highlights the seriousness of Iran's continuing escalation. This enrichment was grossly inconsistent with the level declared by Iran and constituted an unprecedented and extremely grave development, for which there is no credible civilian justification. While the Director General reports that the information provided was 'not inconsistent' with Iran's explanations, the significance of the detection of undeclared changes made to the cascade configuration at Fordow should be fully understood:
First, this step, along with Iran's wider nuclear programme, brought Iran dangerously close to actual weapons-related activities.
Second, Iran is still using a configuration which can enable the production of high enriched material at levels considerably over 60%, showing Iran's disregard for the gravity of this development.
Chair,
The circumstances of its discovery through an unannounced inspection, as well as

the large-scale accumulation of highly enriched uranium, continue to ring alarm bells. These actions show Iran has built capabilities suitable for enrichment for nuclear weapons purposes. It is the responsibility of the international community, and particularly of this Board, to call upon Iran not to engage in enrichment activities that raise serious questions about its intent, particularly given Iran's historical track-record. Such overall escalation comes at a point when the Agency has been without access to data on centrifuge and component manufacturing for more than two years. As reiterated in the report, Iran's decision to stop cooperating with the monitoring and verification activities agreed in the JCPoA means the Agency would no longer be able to re-establish continuity of knowledge even in the event of a full JCPoA resumption. Iran's decision to remove Agency surveillance and monitoring equipment has had detrimental implications for the Agency's ability to provide assurance of the peaceful nature of Iran's nuclear programme. We urge Iran to re-install all equipment in all the locations deemed necessary by the IAEA, and to provide all the footage from the cameras, including data recorded from February 2021 to June 2022. This should be done without delay. We also recall that, under its Comprehensive Safeguards Agreement, Iran is legally obliged to implement Modified Code 3.1. and cannot change its application or withdraw from it unilaterally.
Regarding the Joint Statement agreed between the AEOI and the IAEA last March we regret that implementation remains very limited and below expectations at this point. While we note that the Agency speaks of "some progress", it also clearly states that "the process needs to be sustained and uninterrupted in order that all of the commitments contained therein are fulfilled without further delay". It is of utmost importance that Iran immediately implements the Joint Statement entirely. Chair, The full range of findings outlined by the Director General's report are alarming: Iran is, undoubtedly and unabatedly, on a path of significant nuclear escalation. Its activities are a clear threat to regional and global security.
We deeply regret that Iran did not accept the fair and balanced deal that the JCPoA Coordinator tabled almost a year ago, and instead chose to accelerate its programme. Iran bears full responsibility for this situation. We urge Iran to immediately stop and reverse its nuclear escalation, and allow for complete transparency with the IAEA by re-applying the Additional Protocol."

Code: ● nuclear proliferation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 81 - E3 statement at IAEA Board of Governors on the JCPoA -, 7 - 19
Fläche: 5207 78.00%

28.

"We fully support and commend the DG and the Secretariat for their professional, independent and impartial verification of Iran's safeguards obligations, and commend their repeated efforts to engage Iran on clarifying information concerning the correctness and completeness of its declarations under its NPT Safeguards Agreement. The IAEA should continue to evaluate all safeguards-relevant information available, in line with its mandate and standard practice.
Chair, a few hours before the last Board, the IAEA and Iran agreed the 4 March 2023 joint statement in which "Iran expressed its readiness to continue its cooperation and provide further information and access to address the outstanding safeguards issues" and, "on a voluntary basis, to allow the IAEA to implement further appropriate verification and monitoring activities".
This joint statement was agreed in the context of Iran's grave and continued escalation of its nuclear program, which included 2 particularly concerning actions:
centrifuge configuration changes made by Iran at Fordow without prior notice to the IAEA and uncovered during an unannounced inspection
detection of particles of uranium enriched at 83.7%, which is grossly inconsistent with the declared level of enrichment
These Iranian actions also took place in the context of over 4 years of a lack of

substantive cooperation with the IAEA regarding possible undeclared nuclear material at a number of undeclared locations in Iran. The Board has adopted 3 resolutions on this matter, most recently in November, when the Board decided that it is “essential and urgent”, that Iran act to fulfil its legal obligations and clarify all outstanding safeguards issues without delay.

In the context of this escalation, and Iran’s longstanding lack of cooperation with the Agency, incremental and limited steps are neither sufficient nor satisfactory. Only the full implementation by Iran of its Joint Statement commitments, and crucially its legal obligations under its Comprehensive Safeguards Agreement, can re-establish trust in Iran’s claim that its nuclear program only serves peaceful purposes.

Chair, Iran’s level of cooperation remains insufficient, as reflected in the Director General’s report.

On outstanding safeguards issues, we note that the Agency at this time has no additional questions on the depleted uranium particles detected at Marivan. But we also note that the Agency’s assessment of the activities undertaken by Iran in the other location at Marivan remains as set out previously: that Iran conducted explosive experiments in preparation for the use of neutron detectors. This is a stark reminder of the reason why we need to continue to demand full transparency from Iran on all outstanding safeguards issues.

We also note with great concern that the Agency reports no progress towards resolving the remaining outstanding safeguards issues. As clearly requested by the Agency in its report, Iran needs to address outstanding issues and provide, without further delay, technically credible information on the current location(s) of nuclear material and contaminated equipment in relation to Turquzabad and Varamin.

Unless and until Iran provides technically credible explanations to the Agency’s persisting outstanding questions, as reiterated by the November Resolution, the Agency will not be able to confirm the correctness and completeness of Iran’s declarations under its NPT Safeguards Agreement. These outstanding issues need to be resolved for the Agency to be in a position to provide assurance that Iran’s nuclear programme is exclusively peaceful. Such assurances are critical for the international community and the international non-proliferation regime.

In addition, a new issue has arisen with regard to a discrepancy, detected more than a year ago, between the amount of natural uranium from Jaber Ibn Hayan Laboratory declared by Iran and the amount verified by the Agency. The Agency considers Iran’s latest accountancy “not to be based on scientific grounds, and therefore, not acceptable”. We call upon Iran to engage the Agency to explain the shortfall of nuclear material. It is worth recalling that this material is related to a previous safeguards site of concern – Lavisan-Shian.

Finally, we once again recall that implementation of Modified Code 3.1 is a legal obligation for Iran under the Subsidiary Arrangement to its NPT Safeguards Agreement which cannot be modified or stopped unilaterally.

On other safeguards issues, we take note of the Agency’s assessment regarding the 83.7% enriched uranium particles, that “the information provided [by Iran] was not inconsistent with Iran’s explanation for the origin” of such particles. We continue to stress that any such enrichment, whatever its nature or intention, is wholly unacceptable. It constituted an unprecedented and extremely grave development, for which there is no credible civilian justification. These actions show Iran has built capabilities suitable for enrichment for nuclear weapons purposes.

On verification and monitoring activities, we note the limited steps that have been taken such as the reinstallation of enrichment monitoring devices of high enriched uranium at both Fordow and Natanz. We also note the reinstallation of some surveillance cameras in some centrifuge production facilities. Yet, progress again remains short of expectations.

Steps taken to allow further verification activities constitute a start, but they remain vastly incomplete. Without the installation of surveillance equipment in all locations

requested by the Agency, and without access to the data recorded since February 2021 such steps have limited value, despite efforts of the Agency to secure this oversight. These steps are fragile: the Agency clearly states that “the process needs to be sustained and uninterrupted in order that all of the commitments contained therein are fulfilled without further delay”.
Chair, we urge Iran to act without any possible delay as requested by the Agency, in order to clarify and resolve all outstanding issues. The Director General has made clear asks in his report and requested engagement from Iran, and the November Resolution makes clear the Board’s requirements of Iran. Both should be delivered by the next Board of Governors at the latest.
If Iran fails to implement by the next Board the essential and urgent actions contained in the November 2022 Resolution and the March Joint Statement in full, the Board will have to be prepared to take further action, including if necessary making a finding on whether the Agency is not able to verify that there has been no diversion of nuclear material. We reiterate that we are looking forward to Iran clarifying all outstanding issues as soon as possible and that if the IAEA Director General confirms that these issues have been duly addressed we will not deem further reports on developments necessary."

Code: ● nuclear proliferation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 82 - Safeguards Agreement with Iran E3 statement to the , 5 - 22
Fläche: 6944 90.21%

29.

"Iran has been in violation of its nuclear commitments under the Joint Comprehensive Plan of Action (JCPoA), endorsed by Resolution 2231, for more than four years and its nuclear programme has escalated to dangerous levels. This is of utmost concern for international peace and security.
Regarding enrichment, the IAEA reports that the total stockpiles of Iran’s enriched uranium now stand at 21 times the amounts permitted under the JCPoA. Iran’s stockpiles of high enriched uranium at 20% and 60% are unprecedented for a state without a nuclear weapons programme. In March, the IAEA reported it had detected uranium particles enriched to 83.7% at Fordow. Enriching to such levels is a very grave development, inconsistent with the JCPoA or even the levels declared to the IAEA.
Regarding R&D, Iran’s activities already have provided Iran with irreversible and significant knowledge gains that the JCPoA sought to limit, as have Iran’s activities on uranium metal in the recent years. For the first time since 2009, Iran also failed to report a change in centrifuge configuration at Fordow to the IAEA.
Iran has no credible civilian justification for its continued escalation. It only brings Iran ever closer to weapons related capabilities. This is an issue of grave concern for the Security Council. At the same time, necessary steps – as committed to by Iran as part of the March 4 Agreement with the IAEA Director General - remain insufficient. They must be pursued in full, without further delay, as requested by the Director General in his latest report."

Code: ● nuclear proliferation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 84 - UK, France and Germany statement to media following UNSC , 5 - 8
Fläche: 1563 30.79%

30.

"Firstly, Iran continues to develop and improve ballistic missiles capable of delivering nuclear weapons. Iran’s defence ministry announced on 25 May it had tested a missile capable of delivering a 1500kg warhead to a range of 2000 km. This is inconsistent with UNSCR 2231. A few days later it unveiled another missile with

specification inconsistent with UNSCR 2231. Since its adoption, Iran has never stopped its ballistic missile programme, in disregard for this resolution."

Code: ● nuclear proliferation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 84 - UK, France and Germany statement to media following UNSC , 10 - 10
Fläche: 476 9.38%

31.

"In light of such repeated violations, we encourage the Secretary General to instruct the UN Secretariat to examine and report on the ample evidence of Iran transferring weapons, materials, equipment, goods and technology or related services controlled by UNSCR 2231 as it has done so on several occasions in the past. We would welcome a visit by UN experts to Ukraine as requested by the Government of Ukraine and supported by us and other council members.
We remain determined that Iran must never develop a nuclear weapon and must reverse its nuclear escalation. We are deeply concerned that against such dangerous dynamics, key restrictions of UNSC Resolution 2231, particularly on Iran's ballistic activities and missiles transfers will expire in October. We recall that the restrictions of other relevant UNSC Resolutions will remain fully in place after that date.
We emphasise once again our determination to find a diplomatic solution to the Iranian nuclear crisis, as demonstrated by our consistent efforts in that regard. We urge Iran to immediately de-escalate its ongoing activities. Positive moves are critical to open space for constructive engagement with the international community and for renewed steps towards nuclear diplomacy."

Code: ● nuclear proliferation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 84 - UK, France and Germany statement to media following UNSC , 13 - 15
Fläche: 1249 24.61%

32.

"On behalf of Germany, France and the United Kingdom, Ambassador Schmidt-Bremme urged Iran to fully cooperate with the IAEA in the light of the respective UNSC Resolution 2231 (2015) and to resume full compliance."

Code: ● nuclear proliferation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 85 - Topics of the IAEA Board of Governors - Federal Foreign , 7 - 7
Fläche: 212 23.90%

33.

"Chair, on behalf of France, the United Kingdom and Germany, I thank Director General Grossi for his latest report GOV/2023/39, and Deputy Director General Aparo for his technical briefing.
The E3 express their gratitude to the Agency for the professional and impartial work of its inspectors and the objective reporting on Iran's nuclear programme. We encourage the Director General to keep the Board informed of all activities and developments requiring clarification by Iran.
Regrettably, Iran's actions remain in clear violation of its JCPoA commitments and stated intentions. Iran has continued escalating its nuclear programme to an alarming level clearly beyond credible civilian justification, and has displayed no will to implement the transparency commitments laid out in the Joint Statement agreed with the IAEA last March.
the IAEA reports show Iran has continued to accumulate enriched uranium far beyond JCPoA limits, at 5%, 20% and, most alarming, at 60%. This means that the weight of Iran's enriched uranium stockpile is now over 18 times the amount permitted under the JCPoA. Furthermore, at this point, Iran possesses almost 3 IAEA significant quantities of high enriched uranium, this is almost 3 times the amount of high enriched uranium from which the IAEA cannot exclude the possibility of a nuclear

device being manufactured
Iran continues to carry out uranium enrichment activities in Fordow in violation of its JCPoA commitments. We recall that in January 2023 in Fordow, the Agency detected undeclared centrifuge configuration changes as well as particles of uranium enriched at 83.7%. The recorded instances of enrichment at this level constitute unprecedented and extremely grave steps
the JCPoA limits Iran's enrichment capacity to 5060 IR-1 centrifuges installed at Natanz. Iran has blatantly disregarded JCPoA provisions regarding the quantity, type and location of centrifuges installed, as well as the manufacturing of centrifuges. In the latest reporting period, Iran has installed an additional cascade of advanced centrifuges at the Natanz Fuel Enriched Plant facility. Iran has therefore further expanded its ability to produce enriched uranium, and moved even further away from its JCPoA commitments. At the same time, Iran has continued to prepare the installation of additional advanced centrifuge cascades, including another 8 cascades at the Fordow Fuel Enrichment Plant
Iran has not allowed effective JCPoA verification and monitoring activities in relation to the production and inventory of centrifuges and key components, heavy water and uranium ore concentrate for more than 2 and a half years. We note that, as a result of Iran's sustained lack of transparency, the Agency would now face major challenges in establishing a new baseline to rebuild continuity of knowledge
given the seriousness of activities considered to be key steps for the development of a nuclear weapon, we also recall the significant work on uranium metal previously reported, and associated critical irreversible knowledge gains. We continue to urge Iran not to commence any further work related to the production of uranium metal, which also reduces the non-proliferation value of the JCPoA
It is of utmost importance that Iran immediately implements the Joint Statement entirely; the removal of surveillance and monitoring equipment has had detrimental implications on the Agency's ability to provide assurance of the peaceful nature of Iran's nuclear programme. We urge Iran to re-install all equipment in all the locations deemed necessary by the IAEA, and to provide access to all data recorded by the cameras, including from February 2021 to June 2022, as requested by the Agency. Moreover, we are alarmed by Iran's obstructive attitude towards inspections. The de-designation of experienced inspectors and the denial of visas for IAEA officials signal Iran's unwillingness to cooperate fully with the Agency and to demonstrate the transparency required for the resumption of trust between Iran and the international community regarding the nature of Iran's nuclear programme.
We once again recall that, under its Comprehensive Safeguards Agreement, Iran is legally obliged to implement modified Code 3.1 and cannot change its application or withdraw from it unilaterally.
Chair, Iran has been in violation of its JCPoA commitments for more than 4 years now. Furthermore, Iran has expanded its activities to unprecedented levels for a state without a nuclear weapons programme. As E3, we have repeatedly called upon Iran to resume full compliance, including by triggering the Dispute Resolution Mechanism (DRM) in January 2020. Since then, we have strived in good faith to resolve the issues arising from Iran's non-compliance through this procedure and beyond. We have made significant efforts to negotiate and agree a return to the JCPoA, for which viable deals were tabled in March and in August 2022. In both cases, it is Iran that refused to sign these agreements, making unacceptable demands going beyond the scope of the JCPoA.
Chair, we will continue consultations, alongside international partners, on how best to address increasing doubts about the peaceful nature of Iran's nuclear programme. We call upon Iran to de-escalate its programme and we expect swift and meaningful further steps to implement its Joint Statement commitments on IAEA verification and monitoring. We remain committed to taking every diplomatic step to prevent Iran from developing nuclear weapons. We ask the Director General to keep the Board of

Governors informed well ahead of the November meeting, and provide earlier updates as necessary, and would ask for this report to be made public."

Code: ● nuclear proliferation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 86 - Iran's implementation of JCPoA commitments E3 statement, 5 - 17
Fläche: 5716 93.40%

34.

"Chair, it has been more than 4 years since the IAEA raised questions regarding possible undeclared nuclear material at a number of undeclared locations in Iran. The Board has adopted 3 resolutions in reaction to Iran's persistent lack of substantive cooperation, most recently in November 2022, when the Board decided that it is "essential and urgent", that Iran act to fulfil its legal obligations and clarify all outstanding safeguards issues without delay.
On March 4 2023, Iran made commitments to the Agency regarding the outstanding safeguards issues and Agency verification and monitoring activities. We recall that this Joint Statement was agreed in the context of Iran's continued escalation of its nuclear program, as demonstrated by the detection of uranium enriched at 83.7%. This constituted an extremely grave development, and further strengthened the view that there is no credible civilian justification for Iran's nuclear programme.
As the DG has reported in the clearest terms, there has been no progress whatsoever both on outstanding safeguards issues and on verification and monitoring activities since the last Board. Instead, Iran persists in its deliberate refusal to engage earnestly with the Agency.
Chair, on outstanding safeguards issues, we note that Iran has still not addressed the presence of uranium particles of anthropogenic origin found by the Agency in Turquzabad and Varamin. As clearly requested by the Agency, Iran needs to provide, without further delay, technically credible information on the current location(s) of nuclear material and contaminated equipment in relation to Turquzabad and Varamin.
We note that the Agency's assessment of the activities undertaken in Marivan remains as set out previously: that Iran conducted explosive experiments in preparation for the use of neutron detectors at this site. This is a stark reminder of why we need to continue to demand full transparency from Iran on all outstanding safeguards issues.
Unless and until Iran provides technically credible explanations in response to the Agency's outstanding questions, as reiterated in the November 2022 Resolution, the Agency will not be able to confirm the correctness and completeness of Iran's declarations under its NPT Safeguards Agreement or provide assurance that Iran's nuclear programme is exclusively peaceful. Such assurances are critical for the international community and the international non-proliferation regime.
In addition, we note that the Agency still awaits resolution of the discrepancy, detected more than a year ago, between the amount of natural uranium from Jaber Ibn Hayan Laboratory declared by Iran and the amount verified by the Agency. The Agency considers Iran's accountancy "not to be based on scientific grounds, and therefore, not acceptable". We call upon Iran to engage the Agency to explain the shortfall of nuclear material and demonstrate 'valid and technically sound measurement results'. It is worth recalling that this material is related to a previous safeguards site of concern – LavisanShian.
Finally, we once again recall that implementation of modified Code 3.1 of the Subsidiary Arrangements General Part to Iran's Safeguards Agreement is a legal obligation for Iran which cannot be modified or stopped unilaterally. Iran has announced the locations of new nuclear facilities and the Agency has asked Iran to provide required preliminary design information. Iran must respond to these requests imminently. Iran is the only state with significant nuclear activities implementing a Comprehensive Safeguards Agreement but not modified Code 3.1.
Chair, we note with regret that there has been no progress in implementing the 4th

March Joint Statement, despite the Agency's request to install additional cameras and for access to data on cameras previously installed. We urge Iran to allow the Agency to install all cameras it deems necessary, provide the Agency with access to all existing recorded data, and agree specific arrangements to fill the gaps in the Agency's knowledge for the periods during which recorded data does not exist. Furthermore, we note the de-designation of experienced Agency inspectors and denial of visas for Agency officials dealing with Iran during this period – which runs counter to the co-operative relationship that should prevail between Iran and the Agency. These actions undermine the Agency's ability to carry out its safeguards mandate. We urge Iran to fully facilitate the implementation of the Agency's safeguards verification activities. The Board will monitor this closely. Furthermore, the recent attempts at intimidation by Iran, aimed at discouraging Board members from raising their concerns at Board meetings are unacceptable. It is the legitimate right of Board members to participate in the debate on all agenda items as they see fit as set out by the Board of Governors' Rules of procedure.
Chair, Iran cannot continue to fail to meet its legal safeguards obligations. We urge Iran to act without delay to clarify and resolve all outstanding issues. The Director General has made clear asks in his report and requested engagement from Iran. The November 2022 Resolution makes clear the Board's requirements of Iran. Iran must urgently deliver both sets of requirements.
If Iran fails to implement the essential and urgent actions contained in the November 2022 Resolution and the 4th March Joint Statement in full, the Board will have to be prepared to take further action in support of the Secretariat to hold Iran accountable in the future, including the possibility of a resolution.
We reiterate that, should Iran clarify all outstanding issues and enable the IAEA Director General to confirm that these issues have been duly addressed, we will not deem further reports on developments necessary. We would like to thank the IAEA for their impartial and professional work on this issue. We encourage the Director General to continue reporting to the Board of Governors and welcome making the report contained in GOV/2023/43 public, in line with long-standing practice."

Code: ● nuclear proliferation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 87 - Safeguards Agreement with Iran Quad statement at IAEA , 6 - 18
Fläche: 6108 84.77%

35.

"We express our sincere appreciation for the continued professional and impartial efforts of the Agency to implement Iran's Comprehensive Safeguards Agreement. We commend the Director General for his extensive efforts to engage Iran regarding the outstanding safeguards issues and implementation of further verification and monitoring activities by the Agency. We note that the Director General has further reiterated that the outstanding safeguards issues stem from Iran's obligations under its Comprehensive Safeguards Agreement and need to be resolved for the Agency to be in a position to provide credible assurance regarding the exclusively peaceful nature of Iran's nuclear programme. We echo the Director General's request that Iran work with the Agency in earnest and in a sustained way towards the fulfilment of the commitments contained in the March 4 Joint Statement.
Recalling this Board's resolution contained in GOV/2022/70, which was adopted on 17 November 2022, we collectively highlight the contents of the Director General's latest report contained in GOV/2023/43. This report concludes once again that the safeguards issues related to possible undeclared nuclear material and activities in Iran remain outstanding due to insufficient cooperation by Iran, and moreover that new issues related to Iran's implementation of its NPT required safeguards agreement have arisen. In addition, despite signs in June that Iran was making limited progress towards implementation of the Joint Statement with the IAEA, we share the Director General's regret that no progress has been made since. Iran's de-

designation of experienced Agency inspectors and denials of visas for Agency officials run counter to the Joint Statement and undermine the Agency's ability to carry out its safeguards mandate.
We reiterate that the Board has adopted 3 resolutions on safeguards issues over 4 years as a result of the Agency's calls for better co-operation by Iran. We recall that the resolution adopted last November by the Board of Governors decided it was and it is essential and urgent that Iran act to fulfill its legal obligations and, with a view to clarifying all outstanding safeguards issues, take the following actions without delay:
Provide technically credible explanations for the presence of uranium particles of anthropogenic origin at 3 undeclared locations in Iran
Inform the Agency of the current location(s) of the nuclear material and/or of the contaminated equipment
Provide all information, documentation, and answers the Agency requires for that purpose, and
Provide access to locations and material the Agency requires for that purpose, as well as for the taking of samples as deemed appropriate by the Agency
We note that over the past 10 months Iran still has not provided technically credible explanations for the presence of uranium particles of anthropogenic origin found by the Agency at undeclared locations in Iran. We underline that the Director General has reported once again that "the outstanding safeguards issues[…] need to be resolved for the Agency to be in a position to provide assurance that Iran's nuclear programme is exclusively peaceful".
Collectively, we underscore the urgent need for Iran to clarify and resolve these issues in a manner satisfactory to the IAEA. Iran must provide technically credible answers to the IAEA, as required by its Comprehensive Safeguards Agreement, in order to address the Agency's legitimate questions on the outstanding locations, and to resolve the nuclear material discrepancy relating to its Uranium Conversion Facility.
As noted in the Board's November Resolution, when the Secretariat is in a position to report the safeguards issues as no longer outstanding as a result of Iran's provision of technically credible information, it would remove the need for the Board's consideration and action on these issues. In addition, like all other states with a Comprehensive Safeguards Agreement, and as the Director General's report notes, Iran's implementation of modified Code 3.1 is a legal obligation for Iran under the Subsidiary Arrangements to its Safeguards Agreement. Iran therefore is obligated to provide design information as soon as the decision is made to construct, or authorize construction of, a nuclear facility. Iran must provide the required information regarding new nuclear facilities without further delay. This is essential to ensure not only the peaceful nature of Iran's nuclear programme, but also the effectiveness and efficiency of the Agency's safeguards system on which we all rely for the nonproliferation assurance that is key to international security.
We call upon Iran to act immediately to fulfil its legal obligations to address the following issues identified by the Director General:
The outstanding safeguards issues in relation to nuclear material detected at undeclared locations in Iran, including informing the Agency of the current location(s) of nuclear material and/or contaminated equipment
The discrepancy in the amount of nuclear material verified by the Agency at the Esfahan Uranium Conversion Facility (originating from the Jabr Ibn Hayan Laboratories), compared to the amount declared by Iran, and
Iran's implementation of modified Code 3.1 of the Subsidiary Arrangements to its Safeguards Agreement, including the provision of the required early design information"

Code: ● nuclear proliferation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 88 - NPT Safeguards Agreement with Iran international joint , 7 - 19
Fläche: 5405 79.91%

36.

"In direct response to Iran's consistent and severe non-compliance with its JCPoA commitments since 2019, the governments of France, Germany, and the United Kingdom intend to maintain nuclear proliferation-related measures on Iran, as well as arms and missile embargoes, after JCPoA Transition Day on 18 October 2023. We have jointly notified the JCPoA Coordinator in that regard.
This decision is fully compliant with the JCPoA. It follows our attempts to resolve Iran's non-compliance through the JCPoA's Dispute Resolution Mechanism which we triggered in January 2020. Iran has refused opportunities to return to the JCPoA twice and has continued to expand its programme beyond JCPoA limitations and without any credible civilian justification. Its enriched uranium stockpile stands at more than 18 times the amount permitted under the JCPoA.
Our commitment to finding a diplomatic solution remains. This decision does not amount to imposing additional sanctions nor to triggering the snapback mechanism. We stand ready to reverse our decision, should Iran fully implement its JCPoA commitments."

Code: ● nuclear proliferation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 89 - E3 statement ahead of Joint Comprehensive Plan of Action , 6 - 8
Fläche: 1099 76.91%

37.

"UK, French and German political directors met their Iranian counterpart in New York on 19 September to discuss the nuclear issue and other areas of mutual interest."

Code: ● nuclear proliferation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 90 - E3 representatives meet with Iranian counterpart -, 9 - 9
Fläche: 164 25.15%

38.

"On Saturday, the IAEA Director General issued a public statement noting that Iran has withdrawn the designation of several experienced Agency inspectors, including its most experienced experts with unique knowledge of uranium enrichment technology. Iran's actions will undermine the Agency's ability to carry out its safeguards mandate effectively. As the Director General makes clear in his statement, Iran's actions are another step in the wrong direction and constitute an unnecessary blow to an "already strained relationship between the IAEA and Iran".
Iran continues to expand its nuclear activities. It is now also deliberately hampering the normal planning and conduct of Agency verification and monitoring activities in Iran required under Iran's NPT Safeguards Agreement. This is at a time when the IAEA has serious, longstanding, and unresolved questions related to undeclared nuclear materials and activities in Iran that Iran has failed to address for more than four years. We join with, and support, the Director General in strongly condemning this latest Iranian "unprecedented and unilateral" measure that he reports will have a severe impact on the Agency's ability to conduct its verification activities.
Iran must immediately reverse these inspector de-designations and fully cooperate with the Agency to enable them to provide assurances that Iran's nuclear programme is exclusively peaceful. France, Germany, the United Kingdom, and the United States will continue to stand in strong support of the IAEA and the international safeguards verification regime on which the world's security relies.
In light of Iran's actions, we will take note of any further information on the impact of the inspector de-designations on the Agency's ability to fulfil its essential verification mandate in Iran. We will respond based on further reporting from the Director General."

Code: ● nuclear proliferation Gewicht: 0

Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 91 - Joint Statement on Iran’s De-Designation of Experienced , 5 - 8
Fläche: 1883 78.10%

39.

"On October 18, 2023, the restrictions set forth in UN Security Council resolution 2231 (2015) to constrain Iran’s ballistic missile program are slated to expire. Resolution 2231 (2015) was based on the assumption that Iran would take the necessary steps towards restoring confidence in the exclusively peaceful nature of its nuclear program. This has not happened. In this context, it is imperative that all States continue to take steps to counter Iran’s destabilizing ballistic missile-related activities through ongoing counterproliferation cooperation.
We, the Proliferation Security Initiative (PSI)-endorsing States listed below, will uphold the commitments enshrined in the PSI Statement of Interdiction Principles by continuing to counter destabilizing Iranian missile- and UAV-related activities, consistent with all other relevant national and international authorities and related commitments.
Specifically, with regard to Iran and consistent with the PSI principles, we affirm our commitment to take all necessary measures to prevent the supply, sale, or transfer of ballistic missile-related items, materials, equipment, goods, and technology, to protect peace and stability in the region and beyond including: (1) undertake effective measures to interdict the transfer to and from Iran of missile-related materials, including those related to UAVs; (2) adopt streamlined procedures for rapid exchange of relevant information concerning Iran’s proliferation activities; (3) review and work to strengthen our relevant national legal authorities to address Iranian missile- and UAV-related issues; and (4) take specific actions in support of interdiction efforts related to Iran’s missile and UAV programs.
We further reaffirm our commitment to ensuring that domestic processes are in place to undertake such efforts. We call on all countries to ensure they have sufficient domestic legal authorities and capabilities to address Iran’s missile program, and we stand united in our determination to address Iran’s destabilizing missile-related activities."

Code: ● nuclear proliferation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 92 - Joint Statement on UN Security Council resolution 2231 , 5 - 8
Fläche: 2067 61.14%

40.

"We remain determined that Iran must never develop a nuclear weapon and reiterate that Iran must cease its unabated escalation of its nuclear program, which has no credible civilian justification and brings it dangerously close to actual weapon-related activities. We call on Iran to fulfill its legal obligations and political commitments regarding nuclear non-proliferation with prompt action, including the full and unconditional cooperation with the IAEA. We urge Iran to reverse the de-designations of the IAEA inspectors, which affects in a severe way the Agency’s ability to conduct effectively its inspections in Iran. A diplomatic solution remains the best way to resolve international concerns."

Code: ● nuclear proliferation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 93 - G7 Japan 2023 Foreign Ministers’ Statement - Federal Forei, 30 - 30
Fläche: 703 3.37%

41.

"He and the Secretary of State discussed the threat to international peace and security posed by Iran’s continued nuclear escalation. Both underlined their commitment to the security of our partners in the Middle East."

Code: ● nuclear proliferation Gewicht: 0

Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 94 - Foreign Secretary James Cleverly meets with US Secretary of State Antony Blinken, September 2022 - GOV.UK, 8 - 8
Fläche: 217 14.52%

42.

"We reiterate that Iran must never develop a nuclear weapon. We regret that Iran has chosen not to seize the opportunity to restore the JCPOA and instead continues to escalate its nuclear programme. We urge Iran to return to full implementation of the JCPOA and to urgently provide credible answers to the International Atomic Energy Agency's separate investigations to fulfil Iran's legally binding safeguards obligations."

Code: ● nuclear proliferation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 104 - Strengthening the non-proliferation and disarmament system against growing global instability UK statement at UN First , 19 - 19
Fläche: 425 5.18%

43.

"The Ministers reiterated their clear determination that Iran must never acquire a nuclear weapon and their deep concerns at its insufficient cooperation with the International Atomic Energy Agency."

Code: ● nuclear proliferation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 115 - UK-France foreign ministers joint statement 11 November 2022 - GOV.UK, 11 - 11
Fläche: 197 5.50%

44.

"Today the Iranian nuclear programme is more advanced than ever before"

Code: ● nuclear proliferation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 119 - Manama Dialogue 2022 in Bahrain Foreign Secretary's speech - GOV.UK, 16 - 16
Fläche: 69 1.02%

45.

"Britain is determined to work alongside our friends to counter the Iranian threat, interdict the smuggling of conventional arms, and prevent the regime from acquiring a nuclear weapons capability."

Code: ● nuclear proliferation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 119 - Manama Dialogue 2022 in Bahrain Foreign Secretary's speech - GOV.UK, 17 - 17
Fläche: 196 2.90%

46.

"Colleagues are aware that in April 2021 negotiations began to return Iran to full JCPoA compliance and the US to the deal. As we've heard, the JCPoA Coordinator tabled viable deals in March and August this year, which would have achieved this. Iran refused both packages with unacceptable demands beyond the scope of the JCPoA.
Iran's continued nuclear escalation is a threat to international peace and security. Today, Iran's total enriched uranium stockpile exceeds JCPoA limits by at least 18 times and it continues to produce High Enriched Uranium, which is unprecedented for a state without a nuclear weapons programme. Its nuclear actions have no credible civilian justification.
Iranian nuclear breakout time has reduced to a matter of weeks and the time required for Iran to produce the fissile material for multiple nuclear weapons is decreasing. Iran is testing technology with direct application to intermediate and intercontinental range ballistic missiles capable of carrying a nuclear payload."

Code: ● nuclear proliferation Gewicht: 0

Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 132 - Iran’s continued nuclear escalation is a threat to international peace and security UK statement at the Security Council, 7 - 9
Fläche: 1009 36.04%

47.

"And it is responding to domestic protests in the most brutal fashion. This behaviour makes progress on a nuclear deal much more difficult."

Code: ● nuclear proliferation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 132 - Iran’s continued nuclear escalation is a threat to international peace and security UK statement at the Security Council, 10 - 10
Fläche: 138 4.93%

48.

"President, Iran and Russia would try to have us believe that the concerns I have expressed today are part of a Western campaign to undermine the Iranian government. This is simply false. Iran’s actions should be a matter of profound concern for us all.
In a year that has seen increased nuclear rhetoric, including from a P5 member, the Council’s focus on Iran’s nuclear programme has never been more critical. In the months ahead it is incumbent on us to ensure that Iran is not able to develop a nuclear weapon."

Code: ● nuclear proliferation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 132 - Iran’s continued nuclear escalation is a threat to international peace and security UK statement at the Security Council, 11 - 12
Fläche: 514 18.36%

49.

"Iran’s nuclear programme has never been more advanced than it is today. It is threatening international peace and security and undermining the global non-proliferation system."

Code: ● nuclear proliferation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 137 - Any breach of the UN Charter is a threat to us all Minister Rutley statement at the UN - GOV.UK, 13 - 13
Fläche: 175 4.71%

50.

"We face continuing proliferation concerns about the activities of the Democratic People’s Republic of Korea and Iran."

Code: ● nuclear proliferation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 148 - UN Conference on Disarmament 27 February 2023 Minister for Europe statement - GOV.UK, 15 - 15
Fläche: 117 1.50%

51.

"FCDO statement on Iran's reveal of its new ballistic missile, the Fattah, which was unveiled today.
An FCDO spokesperson said:
“Iran has announced the development of a new ballistic missile, despite repeated calls from the UN Security Council to halt its programme. This, only weeks after Iran claimed to have successfully test-launched a ballistic missile of similar capability, further proves its continued disregard of international restrictions and the grave threat posed by the regime to global security.
“Alongside partners, the UK remains committed to taking every diplomatic step to prevent Iran from developing nuclear weapons and to hold the regime to account for its malign activity around the world.”"

Code: ● nuclear proliferation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 168 - Iran's Fattah missile FCDO statement - GOV.UK, 3 - 6
Fläche: 715 78.57%

52.

"Later today in New York, the UK will lead international opposition to Iran's weapons proliferation and nuclear escalation at the UN Security Council as part of the UK's Presidency in July."

Code: ● nuclear proliferation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 179 - UK steps up action to tackle rising threat posed by Iran - GOV.UK, 17 - 17
Fläche: 188 2.31%

53.

"After months of negotiations, viable texts were tabled last year that provided Iran with the chance to return all parties to the JCPoA.
Iran refused this opportunity and has instead continued its nuclear escalation, threatening international peace and security and demonstrating disregard for resolution 2231.
Iran's enriched uranium stockpile currently exceeds JCPoA limits by more than 21 times.
Its enrichment capabilities have expanded to over 2,500 powerful advanced centrifuges, suitable for nuclear weapons purposes.
Building this capacity has given Iran irreversible gains in technical knowledge, which the JCPoA sought to limit.
And Iran is launching missiles that could be capable of delivering nuclear weapons and is testing technologies directly applicable to intermediate and intercontinental range ballistic missiles."

Code: ● nuclear proliferation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 180 - Iran's continued nuclear escalation threatens international peace and security UK statement at the Security Council , 6 - 11
Fläche: 836 38.40%

54.

"Iran's long-standing lack of cooperation with the IAEA on its legally-binding safeguards obligations undermines the safeguards system and authority of the IAEA.
Iran's growing nuclear programme is now more advanced than ever and poses a clear threat to regional and global security."

Code: ● nuclear proliferation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 183 - First Preparatory Committee for the 2026 Non-Proliferation Treaty Review Conference UK statement on Cluster 2 issues, 14 - 14
Fläche: 282 5.22%

55.

"We remain deeply concerned by the unprecedented steps Iran has taken to accelerate the pace of its nuclear programme over the past three years, in violation of the JCPoA. Iran's nuclear programme is now more advanced than at any point in the past. Iran's continued nuclear escalation is a threat to international peace and security and risks undermining the global non-proliferation regime. Intensive diplomatic efforts to restore the JCPoA have resulted in a viable deal being on the table since early March. We regret that up until now Iran has refused to seize this diplomatic opportunity and has continued its nuclear escalation. We call on Iran to stop and reverse its nuclear escalation, return to full cooperation with the IAEA and accept without further delay the offer on the table, which would benefit the Iranian people and nation. Furthermore, Iran remains under investigation by the IAEA regarding outstanding safeguards issues relating to Iran's obligations under its NPT required safeguards agreement. This issue has been long outstanding and the overwhelming majority vote at the June 2022 IAEA Board of Governors meeting sends an unambiguous message to Iran that it must urgently meet its safeguards obligations and provide technically credible clarifications to the IAEA. We welcome

the independent, professional and impartial efforts of the IAEA to uphold the international safeguards system in this case, which is essential to everyone's security, and urge Iran to meet its legal obligations and cooperate with the IAEA without further delay."

Code: ● nuclear proliferation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 184 - Non-Proliferation Treaty 10th Review Conference UK statement on Cluster 2 issues - GOV.UK, 10 - 10
Fläche: 1562 14.97%

56.

"The UK, France and Germany (E3) announce they will transfer UN sanctions on Iran into domestic regimes and maintain EU/UK sanctions beyond the October deadline.
UK, France and Germany (E3) to transfer UN sanctions on Iran into domestic regimes and maintain existing EU/UK sanctions beyond October deadline included in nuclear deal
E3 taking 'legitimate and proportionate' action in response to Iranian regime breaching commitments under the nuclear deal and advancing its nuclear programme beyond all credible civilian justification
UK and partners remain committed to preventing Iran from developing nuclear weapons
The UK has today committed to bringing UN sanctions on Iran due to lift in October into UK law.
Under the Joint Comprehensive Plan of Action (JCPoA), a range of UN, EU and UK sanctions were due to be lifted on 18 October. These include sanctions on individuals and entities involved in Iran's missile, nuclear, and other weapons programs.
In response to continued Iranian non-compliance with their JCPoA commitments and ongoing nuclear escalation, the E3 have confirmed today that the UN sanctions will be transferred into domestic sanctions regimes and the EU and UK sanctions will be maintained.
A Foreign, Commonwealth & Development Office spokesperson said:
Iran continues to breach its commitments under the JCPoA and advance its nuclear programme beyond all credible civilian justification.
Alongside our French and German partners, we have taken a legitimate and proportionate step in response to Iran's actions.
The UK and our partners remain committed to a diplomatic solution but Iran must now take clear steps towards de-escalation. We are committed to preventing Iran from developing nuclear weapons.
Today's actions do not violate the JCPoA and are fully consistent with the procedures defined within it. Iran has consistently breached its obligations under the JCPoA. The regime's enriched uranium stockpiles are more than 18 times the JCPoA limit and it has built and deployed thousands of advanced centrifuges.
In March last year and again in August, the UK and our partners offered Iran viable deals that would have defused the nuclear issue. On both occasions Iran declined.
The UK and our partners remain committed to preventing Iran from developing nuclear weapons, including through the snapback process if necessary."

Code: ● nuclear proliferation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 189 - UK to bring UN sanctions on Iran into UK law - GOV.UK, 3 - 16
Fläche: 2368 81.32%

57.

"

the E3 triggered the JCPoA's Dispute Resolution Mechanism (DRM) in January 2020 in response to Iranian non-compliance to try to find a solution. The DRM process is supposed to allow 30 days to resolve outstanding issues; it has been over 3 and a half years and Iran remains out of compliance

according to Paragraph 36 of the JCPoA, these unresolved issues are grounds to cease performing part of our commitments"

Code: ● nuclear proliferation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 189 - UK to bring UN sanctions on Iran into UK law - GOV.UK, 18 - 19
Fläche: 412 14.15%

58.

"The ministers underscored their support for the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons and renewed their call for Iran to cooperate fully with the International Atomic Energy Agency. They once again called on Iran to cease its proliferation of unmanned aerial vehicles, missiles and other advanced conventional weapons that pose a grave security threat to the region and beyond. The GCC and the United Kingdom reiterated their commitment to work together to deter and address threats to sovereignty and territorial integrity and other destabilising activities that impact international security."

Code: ● nuclear proliferation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 192 - GCC-UK ministerial meeting, September 2023 joint statement - GOV.UK, 6 - 6
Fläche: 608 6.79%

59.

"On 27 September Iran announced the successful launch of the Noor-III satellite using the Qased Space Launch Vehicle which uses technology essential for the development of a long-range ballistic missile system. Iran has taken this action despite repeated calls from the UN Security Council to halt its ballistic-missile programme. Iran's actions further prove its disregard of international restrictions and highlight the grave threat posed by the regime to global security.
Alongside partners, the UK remains committed to taking every diplomatic step to prevent Iran from developing nuclear weapons and to hold the regime to account for its malign activity around the world."

Code: ● nuclear proliferation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 195 - Iran's Noor-III satellite launch FCDO statement - GOV.UK, 5 - 6
Fläche: 675 66.44%

60.

"18 October 2023 marks 'Transition Day' under the Joint Comprehensive Plan of Action (JCPoA), when certain restrictions on Iran's nuclear and missile programmes are due to lift, including: 84 UN and 112 UK designations on individuals and entities involved in nuclear or ballistic missile activities; and sectoral measures including arms and missile embargoes on Iran.
In response to Iran's serious and escalating non-compliance with the JCPoA since 2019, the UK, alongside the EU, is maintaining the autonomous designations and sectoral measures, and has transferred the UN designations into our autonomous sanctions regime. The UK will therefore continue to apply these sanctions on Iran.
The UK, France, and Germany (E3) jointly notified the JCPoA Coordinator of this decision on 14 September 2023.
This step is a proportionate and legitimate response to Iran's nuclear escalation and is fully compliant with the JCPoA. The extent of Iran's nuclear advances has no credible civilian justification. The programme poses a grave threat to international peace and security and undermines the global non-proliferation system.
The UK has also joined other states as part of the Proliferation Security Initiative today in calling Iran out for providing missile and drone technology to its partners and proxies, which endangers international stability and escalates regional tension. We and our partners remain committed to tackling Iran's missile threat."

Code: ● nuclear proliferation Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 199 - Joint Comprehensive Plan of Action (JCPoA) Transition Day UK statement - GOV.UK, 5 - 8

Fläche: 1451 80.30%

9.1.4. drones supply to Russia

1.

"Germany condemns Iran's supply of unstaffed combat aerial systems in support of Russia's war of aggression against Ukraine."

Code: ● drones supply to Russia Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 11 - Statement of the Federal Republic of Germany on Nuclear Weapons, 17 - 17
Fläche: 123 1.88%

2.

"Russia's reaction to the world's call for peace is shocking: Over these last days, it has escalated its attacks, deliberately and systematically targeting civilian infrastructure. Hundreds of missiles and drones including drones supplied by Iran have been hitting playgrounds, residential buildings, schools, hospitals, bridges and power stations."

Code: ● drones supply to Russia Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 12 - Statement of Germany in the UNSC session on the situation in Uk, 7 - 7
Fläche: 347 11.20%

3.

"Let me join colleagues in pointing out that Russia is also violating Resolution 2231 – yet another example of how Russia as a permanent member of this Council fails the UN Charter. All information we have is quite clear. The Iranian drones are being used to terrorize civilians and have been delivered to Russia without prior approval by this Council and therefore in blatant violation of resolution 2231. We are very much concerned by reports that Iran also intends to deliver ballistic missiles to Russia. We would welcome an investigation by the UN team responsible for monitoring the implementation of 2231 and stand ready to support their technical and impartial efforts."

Code: ● drones supply to Russia Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 12 - Statement of Germany in the UNSC session on the situation in Uk, 9 - 9
Fläche: 676 21.83%

4.

"Since we last met in this format, we have been observing clear evidence of Iran's covert support of Russia's brutal and unprovoked war of aggression against Ukraine. Iran has transferred hundreds of UAVs to Russia. This is a deeply concerning violation of UNSCR 2231. We encourage the Secretariat to accept Ukraine's repeated invitations to examine the evidence, following copious precedence and in line with its mandate.
Iranian combat drones have given Russia additional means to target civilian infrastructure and terrorize Ukrainian civilians. Reports that Russia is attempting to obtain even more weapons from Iran, including ballistic missiles, are deeply alarming."

Code: ● drones supply to Russia Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 27 - Statement of Germany at the UN Security Council meeting on the , 7 - 8
Fläche: 671 16.65%

5.

"Iran must end its support for the Russian war against Ukraine"

Code: ● drones supply to Russia Gewicht: 0

Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 27 - Statement of Germany at the UN Security Council meeting on the , 16 - 16
Fläche: 61 1.51%

6.

"Russia's massive and deliberate attacks on Ukraine's critical infrastructure, in particular energy, heating and water facilities, using missiles and Iranian drones, have left millions of Ukrainians in the dark and cold of winter."

Code: ● drones supply to Russia Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 28 - Statement by Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock in her capacity, 8 - 8
Fläche: 229 3.04%

7.

"In a further blatant violation of UNSCR 2231, Iran continues to transfer missiles and unmanned aerial vehicles to partners and proxies in the region and beyond.
With the transfer of such vehicles to Russia, and plans to establish a production facility within Russia, Iran's violations have reached a new level of severity.
Iran can no longer deny full knowledge that Russia has been using these UAVs against densely populated areas in Ukraine, to target cities and critical infrastructure, in order to terrorize the Ukrainian population.
We call upon Iran to halt immediately any support of Russia's war of aggression and recall that indiscriminate attacks on civilians constitute a war crime."

Code: ● drones supply to Russia Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 62 - Statement by Germany in the Security Council Meeting on Non-pro, 15 - 18
Fläche: 693 20.18%

8.

"we condemn Russia's recent escalation, including its attacks against civilians and civilian infrastructure, in particular energy and water facilities, across Ukraine using missiles and Iranian drones and trainers."

Code: ● drones supply to Russia Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 69 - G7 Foreign Ministers' Statement - Federal Foreign Office, 8 - 8
Fläche: 213 0.95%

9.

"We will continue to impose economic costs on Russia and on other countries, individuals or entities providing military support for Moscow's war of aggression, as several of us have already done regarding Iran's provision of Unmanned Aerial Vehicles (UAV) to Russia."

Code: ● drones supply to Russia Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 69 - G7 Foreign Ministers' Statement - Federal Foreign Office, 11 - 11
Fläche: 265 1.19%

10.

"We urge Iran to cease its support to violent state and non-state actors and proxy groups and fully abide by all relevant United Nations Security Council Resolutions (UNSCRs), including UNSCR 2231. We also support efforts at the United Nations to hold Russia and Iran accountable for their blatant violations of UNSCR 2231."

Code: ● drones supply to Russia Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 69 - G7 Foreign Ministers' Statement - Federal Foreign Office, 32 - 32
Fläche: 322 1.44%

11.

"Third, since August, Iran has transferred hundreds of UAVs to Russia, which has used them to kill civilians and target infrastructure, as it did once again today against Kyiv. We strongly condemn such transfers, which violate UN Security Council Resolution 2231. Indiscriminate attacks against civilian populations and infrastructure constitute war crimes. We strongly caution Iran against any further deliveries of weapons to Russia, in particular of any short-range ballistic missiles, which would constitute a serious escalation.
We encourage the Secretary General to examine and report any evidence of transfers of items, materials, equipment, goods and technology or related services inconsistent with UNSCR 2231. We would welcome a visit by competent UN experts to Ukraine as requested by the Government of Ukraine and supported by other member states."

Code: ● drones supply to Russia Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 75 - E3 Statement after UN Security Council Meeting on Iran 19 , 13 - 14
Fläche: 859 20.74%

12.

"Iran must stop supporting the Russian military in its war of aggression. In particular, we call upon Iran to cease transferring armed UAVs, which have been used in Ukraine. Indiscriminate attacks against civilians and critical civilian infrastructure constitute war crimes. We reiterate our conviction that the transfer of ballistic missiles would represent a major escalatio"

Code: ● drones supply to Russia Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 80 - G7 Japan 2023 Foreign Ministers' Meeting Communiqué - , 34 - 34
Fläche: 375 0.59%

13.

"Finally, Iran has escalated its violations by transferring hundreds of UAVs to Russia since August 2022. Deliveries took place in the knowledge that Russia uses them to target Ukrainian cities and critical infrastructure. It has thereby knowingly supported Russia's war of aggression against Ukraine. Neither Russia nor Iran have ever sought authorisation for these transfers, which are therefore a breach of UNSC Resolution 2231 by both states. We condemn Iran's continued disregard for its obligations under this Resolution, urge it to immediately cease this activity, and strongly caution Iran against any further deliveries or escalation of such violations."

Code: ● drones supply to Russia Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 84 - UK, France and Germany statement to media following UNSC , 12 - 12
Fläche: 661 13.02%

14.

"We express our grave concern regarding Iran's other destabilizing activities, such as the development of ballistic missile programs, including under the guise of space launch vehicles, transfer of missiles, unmanned aerial vehicles and related technologies to state and non-state actors, as well as training and funding of non-state actors. Iran must stop supporting Russia's war of aggression against Ukraine."

Code: ● drones supply to Russia Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 93 - G7 Japan 2023 Foreign Ministers' Statement - Federal Forei, 31 - 31
Fläche: 410 1.96%

15.

"Over the past week, as Putin's ill-conceived invasion continues to falter on the battlefield, Russia has resorted to employing Iranian-provided Shaed-136 UAVs (or "Kamikaze drones") against civilians, residential buildings and civilian infrastructure in Kyiv and other Ukrainian cities."

Code: ● drones supply to Russia Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 106 - Russia's horrendous attacks on civilians continue UK statement to the OSCE - GOV.UK, 5 - 5
Fläche: 286 5.41%

16.

"The UK is today (20 October) implementing new sanctions on Iranian individuals and business responsible for supplying Russia with kamikaze drones used to bombard Ukraine.
Russia is using the drones to attack both civilian targets and critical infrastructure in Kyiv and across Ukraine, with the intention of cutting off Ukrainian people from energy, heating, and water.
By supplying these drones Iran is actively warmongering, profiting off Russia's abhorrent attacks on Ukrainian citizens, and adding to the suffering of the people and the destruction of critical infrastructure. Both Russia and Iran are violating a UN Security Council Resolution that controls the transfer of these weapons from Iran.
Foreign Secretary James Cleverly said:
Iran's support for Putin's brutal and illegal war against Ukraine is deplorable. Today we are sanctioning those who have supplied the drones used by Russia to target Ukrainian civilians. This is clear evidence of Iran's destabilising role in global security.
These cowardly drone strikes are an act of desperation. By enabling these strikes, these individuals and a manufacturer have caused the people of Ukraine untold suffering. We will ensure that they are held to account for their actions.
Today's sanctions target the individuals and business personally responsible for providing the drones that have been used in these barbaric strikes. They are:
Major General Mohammad Hossein Bagheri: the Chairman of the armed forces General Staff who has overseen the army branches supplying Russia with drones. Bagheri is subject to an asset freeze and travel ban
Brigadier General Seyed Hojjatollah Qureishi: the key Iranian negotiator in the deal that has provided Russia with the Iranian produced drones. Qureishi is subject to an asset freeze and travel ban
Brigadier General Saeed Aghajani: the head of the Iranian Revolutionary Guard Corps (IRGC), a branch of the Iranian armed forces, Aerospace Force UAV Command. The IRGC are reported to have been in the temporarily controlled territories of Ukraine advising Russian forces on how to use the drones. Aghajani is subject to an asset freeze and travel ban
Shahed Aviation Industries: the Iranian manufacturer of the Shahed drones which have been used by Russia during its illegal invasion of Ukraine. Shahed Aviation Industries is subject to an asset freeze
Procuring these weapons shows Russia is turning to countries such as Iran out of desperation in order to continue fighting their illegal war."

Code: ● drones supply to Russia Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 107 - UK sanctions Iran over kamikaze Russian drones - GOV.UK, 7 - 18
Fläche: 2505 42.39%

17.

"The intent behind these attacks is clear. Russia is seeking to subjugate Ukraine by terrorising civilians. And it is doing so using weaponry obtained from Iran in violation of Security Council resolution 2231."

Code: ● drones supply to Russia Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 108 - New wave of bombardment is an attack on Ukrainian civilians' way of life UK statement at the Security Council - GOV.UK, 12 - 12
Fläche: 209 6.19%

18.

"Russia and Iran have been caught red-handed violating resolution 2231.
Russia is now concocting an argument about process because they cannot defend their actions. We have seen them do this many times before. It is sad that this is now standard procedure for them.
Based on the evidence provided by Ukraine and significant amounts of open source reporting, our view is clear: Iran has supplied UAVs to Russia with which Russia is targeting Ukrainian civilians and civilian infrastructure and these UAVs fall under the list in Annex B paragraph 4 of UNSCR 2231."

Code: ● drones supply to Russia Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 110 - Russia and Iran have been caught red-handed violating resolution 2231 UK statement at the Security Council - GOV.UK, 6 - 8
Fläche: 562 18.41%

19.

"Further open source reporting suggests that Iran intends to transfer yet more UAVs and, potentially, ballistic missiles to Russia. Any such transfers of items could constitute further violations of resolution 2231 and represent a significant escalation."

Code: ● drones supply to Russia Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 110 - Russia and Iran have been caught red-handed violating resolution 2231 UK statement at the Security Council - GOV.UK, 18 - 18
Fläche: 253 8.29%

20.

"It is also reprehensible that Iran should have supplied Russia with the Shahed drones that are bringing destruction to Ukraine, in violation of UN Resolution 2231. On 20 October, the government imposed sanctions on 3 Iranian commanders involved in supplying weaponry to Russia, along with the company that manufactures Shahed drones."

Code: ● drones supply to Russia Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 111 - Situation in Ukraine 31 October 2022 Foreign Secretary's statement - GOV.UK, 18 - 19
Fläche: 334 5.31%

21.

"they condemned Iran’s violent repression of legitimate peaceful protests and Iran’s support for Russia’s illegal war in Ukraine, including through drones used for indiscriminate targeting of civilians and civilian infrastructure"

Code: ● drones supply to Russia Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 115 - UK-France foreign ministers joint statement 11 November 2022 - GOV.UK, 11 - 11
Fläche: 228 6.37%

22.

"the regime has resorted to selling Russia the armed drones that are currently killing civilians in Ukraine. As their people demonstrate against decades of oppression, Iran’s rulers are spreading bloodshed and destruction across the region and as far away as Kyiv."

Code: ● drones supply to Russia Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 119 - Manama Dialogue 2022 in Bahrain Foreign Secretary's speech - GOV.UK, 16 - 16
Fläche: 263 3.90%

23.

"The US have today released information laying bare the extent of Iran’s military support to Russia’s illegal war in Ukraine, including the provision of hundreds of drones used to kill Ukrainian civilians.
Foreign Secretary James Cleverly said:
Iran is now one of Russia’s top military backers. Their sordid deals have seen the

Iranian regime send hundreds of drones to Moscow, which have been used to attack Ukraine's critical infrastructure and kill civilians.
In return, Russia is offering military and technical support to the Iranian regime, which will increase the risk it poses to our partners in the Middle East and to international security. The UK will continue to expose this desperate alliance and hold both countries to account.
The UK agrees with the US assessment that Iranian support for the Russian military will grow in the coming months as Russia attempts to obtain more weapons, including hundreds of ballistic missiles.
The UK is concerned that Russia intends to provide Iran with more advanced military components, allowing the regime to strengthen their weapons capability, further increasing the risk to both regional and international security.
On the 19 October the UK, together with the US and France, raised this issue with the UN Security Council and supports Ukraine's request for a UN investigation into the Iranian transfers, which are in violation of Security Council resolution 2231. We will continue to hold both countries to account for this deplorable activity."

Code: ● drones supply to Russia Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 125 - Iran and Russia's 'sordid deals' threaten global security Foreign Secretary's statement - GOV.UK, 5 - 11
Fläche: 1503 75.00%

24.

"The irony, given the topic of this meeting, is that Russia is perpetrating this war with weapons sourced from Iran in violation of resolution 2231, and is almost certainly seeking to source weaponry from other UN sanctioned states like North Korea as its own stocks dwindle."

Code: ● drones supply to Russia Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 126 - Russia is perpetrating this war of aggression with weapons sourced from Iran UK statement at the Security Council, 7 - 7
Fläche: 274 10.24%

25.

"The UK has today (13 December) announced a new package of 16 sanctions targeting senior Russian commanders for their involvement in the Russian military, and Iranian businessmen and officials involved in the production and/or supply of drones to the Kremlin."

Code: ● drones supply to Russia Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 128 - New UK sanctions target senior Russian commanders following strikes on Ukrainian civilian infrastructure, 7 - 7
Fläche: 258 3.74%

26.

"Ever more isolated on the world stage, Putin is being forced to rely on so-called 'allies' such as Iran, North Korea and Belarus to prop up his failing invasion"

Code: ● drones supply to Russia Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 130 - Russia is losing and the world can see that Putin is lying UK statement to the OSCE - GOV.UK, 10 - 10
Fläche: 160 3.53%

27.

"It is providing support to Russia's war of aggression against Ukraine, with UAVs with which Russia is targeting civilians and civilian infrastructure as it did once again, today, against Kyiv."

Code: ● drones supply to Russia Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 132 - Iran's continued nuclear escalation is a threat to international peace and security UK statement at the Security Council, 10 - 10
Fläche: 192 6.86%

28.

"Russia has continued to do this with the assistance of Belarus, and using weapons sourced from Iran and North Korea in violation of Security Council resolutions and with utter contempt for this Council."

Code: ● drones supply to Russia Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 139 - UK supports Ukraine's initiative for a just and sustainable end to this war UK statement to the UN Security Council, 7 - 7
Fläche: 202 8.55%

29.

"Yet Russia has continued. It has done so with the assistance of Belarus, and using weapons sourced from Iran and DPRK in violation of UN sanctions."

Code: ● drones supply to Russia Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 144 - Russia is why there isn't peace in Ukraine UK Statement at the UN Security Council - GOV.UK, 8 - 8
Fläche: 147 5.44%

30.

"And as it sources weapons for its war, Russia is violating the very UN sanctions it helped to draft, on states such as Iran and the DPRK."

Code: ● drones supply to Russia Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 161 - As Russia sources weapons for its war, it is violating the very UN sanctions it helped to draft UK Statement at the , 6 - 6
Fläche: 137 4.97%

31.

"Russia sources weapons for Putin's illegal war from states such as Iran and DPRK in blatant violation of relevant Security Council resolutions. The UK calls on other states not to provide Russia with military assistance."

Code: ● drones supply to Russia Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 166 - UK calls on other States not to provide Russia with military assistance UK statement at the Security Council - GOV.UK, 6 - 6
Fläche: 220 5.87%

32.

"He supplies his armies from UN-sanctioned states like Iran and DPRK, further undermining global security."

Code: ● drones supply to Russia Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 173 - We will stand with the people of Ukraine for as long as it takes UK statement at UN Security Council - GOV.UK, 8 - 8
Fläche: 105 3.98%

33.

"The regime will significantly expand the UK's sanctions powers by creating new criteria under which individuals and entities can be sanctioned, including:
the Iranian regime's activities undermining peace, stability and security in the Middle East and internationally
the use and spread of weapons or weapons technologies from Iran"

Code: ● drones supply to Russia Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 179 - UK steps up action to tackle rising threat posed by Iran - GOV.UK, 11 - 13
Fläche: 333 4.09%

34.

"The UK has handed over extensive evidence to UNSC members demonstrating the Iranian regime continues to send weapons to the Houthis in Yemen and to Russia for use in Ukraine, in violation of UNSC restrictions. The UK and our partners will

condemn this malign behaviour in the presence of the Iranian Permanent Representative to the UN, who is anticipated to attend the event."

Code: ● drones supply to Russia Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 179 - UK steps up action to tackle rising threat posed by Iran - GOV.UK, 17 - 17
Fläche: 375 4.60%

35.

"There is overwhelming evidence that Iran continues to provide material support to Russia's war of aggression in Ukraine, supplying UAVs with a range of over 300km. It does so knowing that Russia uses them to target civilians and civilian infrastructure."

Code: ● drones supply to Russia Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 180 - Iran's continued nuclear escalation threatens international peace and security UK statement at the Security Council , 12 - 13
Fläche: 254 11.67%

36.

"We are also taking further action to tackle Iran and Belarus' support for Russia's military. The UK has previously imposed sanctions on Belarus for continuing to actively facilitate Russia's invasion of Ukraine and has called out Iran's destabilising role in global security, including through sanctions against Iranian suppliers of the Unmanned Aerial Vehicles (UAVs) used by Russia to target Ukrainian civilians. Today's sanctions include:
Iranian individuals and entities involved in the research, development and production of UAVs for the Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps (IRGC)"

Code: ● drones supply to Russia Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 182 - Largest ever UK action targets Putin's access to foreign military supplies - GOV.UK, 13 - 14
Fläche: 585 12.35%

37.

"Through this sanctions package, the UK is also taking further steps to tackle countries actively supporting Putin by supplying weapons and military components directly to Russia, including Iran, Belarus and DPRK. Among these new designations is the Belarusian company Gomel Radio Plant which is repairing Russian military equipment; and the Iranian Paravar Pars Company, a key regime-linked UAV manufacturer, and seven of its executives. Iran is responsible for supplying Russia with the kamikaze drones used to bombard Ukraine."

Code: ● drones supply to Russia Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 182 - Largest ever UK action targets Putin's access to foreign military supplies - GOV.UK, 24 - 24
Fläche: 528 11.15%

38.

"We are also deeply concerned that Russia has violated UN Security Council Resolution 2231 by procuring UAVs from Iran, and sought to obtain arms from the DPRK through the Wagner group"

Code: ● drones supply to Russia Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 183 - First Preparatory Committee for the 2026 Non-Proliferation Treaty Review Conference UK statement on Cluster 2 issues, 17 - 17
Fläche: 183 3.39%

39.

"There is now incontrovertible evidence that Russia has procured drones from Iran in violation of another resolution it voted for, Security Council Resolution 2231"

Code: ● drones supply to Russia Gewicht: 0

Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 185 - Russia’s continued pursuit of weapons from North Korea joint statement - GOV.UK, 11 - 11
Fläche: 162 3.50%

40.

"On that subject, we must be increasingly aware of the military cooperation between Iran and Russia, most clearly illustrated by Iran’s wholesale provision of Shahed drones, to the Russian military.
That is why all those, like the UK that oppose Iran must do everything we can to help the Ukrainians as they defend themselves."

Code: ● drones supply to Russia Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 188 - Foreign Secretary speech - International Counter Terrorism Conference, Israel - GOV.UK, 35 - 36
Fläche: 326 2.32%

41.

"When it seeks to fuel its aims with arms from sanctioned states such as Iran and the DPRK and when it conducts sham elections in Ukraine’s sovereign territory?"

Code: ● drones supply to Russia Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 191 - Deputy Prime Minister's speech at the United Nations Security Council - GOV.UK, 14 - 14
Fläche: 159 4.33%

42.

"That is why Russia is relying on heavily sanctioned States such as Iran and DPRK for help with procuring arms.
Iranian drones in Russian hands have killed civilians and caused vast economic damage across Ukraine. "

Code: ● drones supply to Russia Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 198 - More than 100,000 incidents of alleged war crimes committed during the Ukraine conflict UK statement at the UN Security, 25 - 26
Fläche: 215 5.84%

43.

"Let us turn to the situation in Ukraine. Russia’s sourcing of weapons from heavily sanctioned states such as North Korea and Iran violate UN Security Council resolutions, undermines Security Council credibility, and pose a serious risk to international peace and security.
The Russian delegation held up Western weapons fragments today as if that was a big reveal. It isn’t. We are open about the support we provide. Russia on the other hand, still deny that they receive weapons from Iran and North Korea because they know that it is illegal. "

Code: ● drones supply to Russia Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 200 -Russia’s sourcing of weapons from sanctioned states poses a serious risk to international peace and security UK statement, 8 - 9
Fläche: 546 24.32%

44.

"it is the world order of allying with Iran,"

Code: ● drones supply to Russia Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 201 - Russia aligns with authoritarian regimes out of desperate necessity UK statement to the OSCE - GOV.UK, 6 - 6
Fläche: 43 1.00%

9.1.5. regional stability

1.

"The Federal Government condemns the Iranian attacks in northern Iraq. The drone and missile attacks in the Sulaymaniyah and Erbil provinces of the Region of Kurdistan-Iraq have been under way for several days now. The escalation by Iran, which according to reports has already resulted in nine people being killed and many others injured, is not acceptable. We grieve with the families and friends of those who have lost their lives in the attacks, and we wish those who have been injured a rapid recovery."

Code: ● regional stability Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 2 - Statement by a Federal Foreign Office Spokesperson on attacks b, 4 - 4
Fläche: 506 34.73%

2.

"Iran's development of its missile capabilities, and transfers to state and non-state actors, are violating UNSCR 2231 and destabilizing the region. Iraq is in the frontline, with Iran using its missiles and drones against its neighbor as well, but reports about threats against Saudia-Arabia are also worrying. This aggressive regional behavior by Iran is not acceptable."

Code: ● regional stability Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 27 - Statement of Germany at the UN Security Council meeting on the , 10 - 10
Fläche: 371 9.21%

3.

"Iran must stop destabilizing regional activities, especially its proliferation of missile technology, in its own region."

Code: ● regional stability Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 27 - Statement of Germany at the UN Security Council meeting on the , 16 - 16
Fläche: 120 2.98%

4.

"However, the influence of the large neighbouring state of Iran, Turkey's military intervention in the Region of Kurdistan-Iraq and ongoing climate change is gnawing away at the country's stability."

Code: ● regional stability Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 48 - Between opportunities and challenges Foreign Minister Annalena , 4 - 4
Fläche: 197 4.01%

5.

"I want to reassure our Iraqi partners that Germany not only believes in a bright and peaceful future for Iraq, but will also continue to work to this end. For if renewed violence and political division were to ensue as a result of renewed terrorism, Iran's influence or the water crisis destroying livelihoods, the consequences would be immense for the neighbouring states, too."

Code: ● regional stability Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 49 - Statement by Foreign Minister Baerbock on her arrival in Baghda, 5 - 5
Fläche: 378 12.91%

6.

"In Baghdad and Erbil, I will talk about the problematic role played in the region by Iran, and about the Turkish and Iranian attacks on Iraqi territory"

Code: ● regional stability Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1: Germany/Iran > 49 - Statement by Foreign Minister Baerbock on her arrival in Baghda, 6 - 6
Fläche: 151 5.16%

7.

"We strongly condemn Iran’s continued destabilizing activities in and around the Middle East. These include Iran’s activities with both ballistic and cruise missiles, as well as unmanned aerial vehicles (UAVs), i.e. drones, and transfers of such advanced weaponry to state and non-state actors. Such proliferation is destabilizing for the region and escalates already high tensions."

Code: ● regional stability Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 69 - G7 Foreign Ministers' Statement - Federal Foreign Office, 32 - 32
Fläche: 381 1.70%

8.

"Second, Iran’s weapons proliferation poses a real and significant threat to the region and the whole international community. We strongly condemn Iran’s destabilising activity in the region and we call upon Iran to stop all ballistic missile activities and proliferation inconsistent with UNSCR 2231 and other UNSC resolutions."

Code: ● regional stability Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 75 - E3 Statement after UN Security Council Meeting on Iran 19 , 12 - 12
Fläche: 327 7.90%

9.

"We express our grave concern regarding Iran’s continued destabilizing activities, including the transfer of missiles, unmanned aerial vehicles (UAVs) and related technologies to state and non-state actors and proxy groups in breach of UNSCRs including 2231 and 2216"

Code: ● regional stability Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 80 - G7 Japan 2023 Foreign Ministers’ Meeting Communiqué - , 34 - 34
Fläche: 265 0.42%

10.

"We welcome initiatives to improve bilateral relations among countries and de-escalate tensions in the region, including Iran and Saudi Arabia’s recent agreement to restore ties. Furthermore, we emphasize the importance of ensuring maritime security in the Middle East’s waterways, including through the Strait of Hormuz and the Bab al Mandab, and call on Iran not to interfere with the lawful exercise of navigational rights and freedoms by all vessels."

Code: ● regional stability Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 80 - G7 Japan 2023 Foreign Ministers’ Meeting Communiqué - , 34 - 34
Fläche: 453 0.72%

11.

"The Security Council has also today discussed key developments regarding Iran’s missile programme and its destabilising transfers of missiles and drones to state and non-state actors in the region and beyond."

Code: ● regional stability Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 84 - UK, France and Germany statement to media following UNSC , 9 - 9
Fläche: 208 4.10%

12.

"Secondly, Iran endangers the region and the whole international community through its weapons proliferation to non-state actors. We have compelling evidence from repeated interdictions of Iranian weapons in the region that Iran has continued to transfer UNSCR 2231-controlled weapons to non-state actors in the Middle East.

These transfers have not been permitted and therefore violate this Security Council resolution."

Code: ● regional stability Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 84 - UK, France and Germany statement to media following UNSC , 11 - 11
Fläche: 419 8.25%

13.

"In addition, Iran’s provision of missile and UAV technology to its partners and proxies endangers international stability and escalates regional tension."

Code: ● regional stability Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 92 - Joint Statement on UN Security Council resolution 2231 , 4 - 4
Fläche: 153 4.53%

14.

"We call on Iran to refrain from providing support for Hamas and taking further actions that destabilize the Middle East, including support for Lebanese Hezbollah and other non-state actors, and to use its influence with those groups to de-escalate regional tensions."

Code: ● regional stability Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 93 - G7 Japan 2023 Foreign Ministers’ Statement - Federal Forei, 29 - 29
Fläche: 266 1.27%

15.

"Furthermore, we emphasize the importance of ensuring maritime security in the wider Gulf region’s waterways and call on Iran not to interfere with the lawful exercise of navigational rights and freedoms by all vessels."

Code: ● regional stability Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 1/2: Germany, UK/Iran > 93 - G7 Japan 2023 Foreign Ministers’ Statement - Federal Forei, 31 - 31
Fläche: 218 1.04%

16.

"Iran must cease its indiscriminate bombardment of Kurdish towns which has led to the loss of innocent lives and damaged civilian infrastructure. These attacks are a violation of Iraq’s sovereignty and territorial integrity and are wholly unacceptable. They demonstrate a repeated pattern of Iranian destabilising activity in the region."

Code: ● regional stability Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 98 - UK condemns Iranian attacks on the Kurdistan Region of Iraq - GOV.UK, 5 - 5
Fläche: 336 33.63%

17.

"Second, the UK condemns in the strongest terms Iran’s indiscriminate missile attack on Kurdish towns on the 28th of September, which led to the loss of innocent lives and damaged civilian infrastructure. These attacks are a violation of Iraq’s sovereignty and territorial integrity and are wholly unacceptable. They demonstrate a repeated pattern of destabilising activity in the region by Iran. We stand with the Kurdistan Regional Government in condemning these attacks and continue to support the security of Iraq, including the Kurdistan region."

Code: ● regional stability Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 101 - Time for Iraq's political leaders to resolve the current impasse and begin delivering for the Iraqi people - GOV.UK, 8 - 8
Fläche: 549 19.57%

18.

"They condemned Iran’s destabilising activities in and around the Middle East, including transfers of UAVs and missiles and pledged to reinforce international cooperation to counter these activities."

Code: ● regional stability Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 115 - UK-France foreign ministers joint statement 11 November 2022 - GOV.UK, 11 - 11
Fläche: 198 5.53%

19.

"Twice this year, a Royal Navy frigate operating in international waters south of Iran intercepted speedboats laden with surface-to-air missiles and engines for cruise missiles. Had those engines reached their destination, they could have powered the type of cruise missile that bombarded Abu Dhabi on 17 January, killing 3 civilians – and the toll would have been even higher without the defences that I saw in action a few weeks later above the skies of Abu Dhabi."

Code: ● regional stability Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 119 - Manama Dialogue 2022 in Bahrain Foreign Secretary's speech - GOV.UK, 18 - 18
Fläche: 465 6.89%

20.

"In addressing Iran, they emphasised dialogue and diplomacy as the only route to regional security and stability."

Code: ● regional stability Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 147 - Qatar-UK inaugural Strategic Dialogue 2023 joint communiqué - GOV.UK, 11 - 11
Fläche: 112 1.94%

21.

"The UK welcomed Qatar’s commendable mediation in Chad, Rwanda, DR Congo, and Afghanistan, as well as in Iran and with the Israeli-Palestinian conflict."

Code: ● regional stability Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 147 - Qatar-UK inaugural Strategic Dialogue 2023 joint communiqué - GOV.UK, 13 - 13
Fläche: 151 2.61%

22.

"The Foundation is also responsible for funding militant groups associated with the IRGC’s external operations arm, the IRGC-Quds Force. The Quds force is responsible for carrying out lethal activities outside of Iran by, for example, providing training, funding and weapons to groups such as Hezbollah and Hamas. It has been accused of setting up fake companies in Syria to support the development of Quds Force activities in Syria."

Code: ● regional stability Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 157 - UK sanctions top Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps financiers - GOV.UK, 15 - 15
Fläche: 432 11.06%

23.

"

the Foreign Secretary and Foreign Minister Cohen are also expected to discuss the recent spike in violence across Israel and the Occupied Palestinian Territories, Russia’s invasion of Ukraine, and the threat posed by Iran"

Code: ● regional stability Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 159 - UK and Israel to sign landmark agreement deepening tech, trade and security ties - GOV.UK, 6 - 6
Fläche: 221 5.38%

24.

"On Iran, the foreign ministers discussed deepening our security and defence cooperation to counter the threat posed by the regime."

Code: ● regional stability Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 160 - Foreign Secretary's meeting with Israeli Foreign Minister Eli Cohen, March 2023 - GOV.UK, 9 - 9
Fläche: 130 7.62%

25.

"The Syrian people have endured unimaginable suffering. And while the propaganda merchants of Damascus, Moscow and Tehran seek to rewrite history, the evidence we can see and hear today underlines where responsibility for these abuses principally lies: with the Asad regime, and its allies – Russia and Iran."

Code: ● regional stability Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 164 - The need for accountability in Syria Lord Ahmad of Wimbledon's speech - GOV.UK, 7 - 7
Fläche: 307 6.56%

26.

"The talks will include discussions on Syria, Iran, Ukraine, Sudan, and Libya."

Code: ● regional stability Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 169 - Lord Ahmad to set out support for Counter-Daesh efforts at global meeting in Riyadh - GOV.UK, 18 - 18
Fläche: 77 2.14%

27.

"The UK also works closely with Arab partners to counter Iran’s destabilising activity throughout the region, including through our maritime presence in the Gulf which twice last year intercepted speed boats laden with surface-to-air missiles and engines for cruise missiles."

Code: ● regional stability Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 170 - The UK looks to cooperation with the Arab League to support peace and democracy in the region UK statement at the, 8 - 8
Fläche: 274 8.31%

28.

"Recognising the destabilising behaviour of Iran and Russia, the Minister repeated the UK’s offer to support Azerbaijan to improve its cybersecurity and strengthen its resilience against hybrid threats."

Code: ● regional stability Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 171 - 5th UK-Azerbaijan Strategic Dialogue - GOV.UK, 12 - 12
Fläche: 201 7.87%

29.

"discuss cooperation on shared regional security issues including Iran and Syria."

Code: ● regional stability Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 172 - UK Minister for the Middle East and North Africa in first visit to the UAE - GOV.UK, 5 - 5
Fläche: 80 3.10%

30.

"The regime will significantly expand the UK’s sanctions powers by creating new criteria under which individuals and entities can be sanctioned, including:
the Iranian regime’s activities undermining peace, stability and security in the Middle East and internationally"

Code: ● regional stability Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 179 - UK steps up action to tackle rising threat posed by Iran - GOV.UK, 11 - 12

Fläche: 268 3.29%

31.

"Iran has also continued to supply increasingly complex weapons systems to the Houthis in Yemen in violation of 2231.
This jeopardises regional security and undermines regional stability and prosperity."

Code: ● regional stability Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 180 - Iran's continued nuclear escalation threatens international peace and security UK statement at the Security Council , 14 - 15
Fläche: 202 9.28%

32.

"
Foreign Secretary James Cleverly will travel to Israel and the Occupied Palestinian Territories (OPTs) this week (11 to 13 September) and commit to tackling threats to regional security, including from Iran
in a speech at an international security conference, he will condemn Iran for enabling terrorism in Israel through its support for Hamas and Palestinian Islamic Jihad and reiterate the UK's support for a two-state solution"

Code: ● regional stability Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 186 - Foreign Secretary travels to Israel and the Occupied Palestinian Territories and commits to renewing security ties, 4 - 5
Fläche: 430 8.39%

33.

"The Foreign Secretary will condemn Iran for enabling terrorism in Israel and the Occupied Palestinian Territories and commit to strengthening security ties during a visit to the region this week (11 to 13 September)."

Code: ● regional stability Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 186 - Foreign Secretary travels to Israel and the Occupied Palestinian Territories and commits to renewing security ties, 7 - 7
Fläche: 216 4.22%

34.

"He will commit to working with Israel to counter Iran's destabilising activity and visit Israel's state of the art 'Iron Dome' missile defence system, where the Foreign Secretary will receive a briefing on the range of threats that Israel faces."

Code: ● regional stability Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 186 - Foreign Secretary travels to Israel and the Occupied Palestinian Territories and commits to renewing security ties, 9 - 9
Fläche: 245 4.78%

35.

"The UK and Israel work closely together to keep our people safe. I'll be using my first visit to Israel and the Occupied Palestinian Territories as Foreign Secretary to renew our close security partnership, in the face of unacceptable threats from the Iranian regime."

Code: ● regional stability Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 186 - Foreign Secretary travels to Israel and the Occupied Palestinian Territories and commits to renewing security ties, 12 - 12
Fläche: 267 5.21%

36.

"
the Foreign Secretary will emphasise the UK's support for a safe and secure Israel, particularly with regard to the threat from the Iranian regime, while reiterating that a two-state solution is the only means to achieve a just and lasting peace."

Code: ● regional stability Gewicht: 0

Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 186 - Foreign Secretary travels to Israel and the Occupied Palestinian Territories and commits to renewing security ties, 19 - 19
Fläche: 246 4.80%

37.

"He and Foreign Minister Cohen welcomed the UK and Israel’s continued cooperation on tackling the threat posed by Iran"

Code: ● regional stability Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 187 - Foreign Secretary meets Israeli Foreign Minister Eli Cohen, September 2023 - GOV.UK, 12 - 12
Fläche: 117 5.80%

38.

"The Iranian regime has publicly and regularly called for the destruction of the State of Israel, something that the UK would never countenance. They transfer weapons around the region, they fund terrorist groups, such as Hamas, and Palestinian Islamic Jihad. These groups that attempt to rain death and destruction on the people of Israel, they fire rockets into civilian areas, they target children, and civilian infrastructure, they stab and they shoot innocent people, of all faiths, of all nationalities, of all ethnicities. People who are doing nothing more than going about their daily lives in your extraordinary country.
Iran refuses to take responsibility for their complicity in these attacks. But we in the UK, are under no illusion at all, about Iran’s malign role. Just as our strategic partnership means working together to stop terrorist groups, it must also be to counter Iran’s destabilising actions in the region."

Code: ● regional stability Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 188 - Foreign Secretary speech - International Counter Terrorism Conference, Israel - GOV.UK, 30 - 31
Fläche: 932 6.62%

39.

"The Foreign Secretary spoke to Iranian Foreign Minister Hossein Amir-Abdollahian today.
The Foreign Secretary made clear that Iran must use its influence with groups in the region to prevent escalation. He said that Iran bore responsibility for the actions of groups they had supported over many years.
The Foreign Secretary also reiterated that Iranian-backed threats against people in the UK were unacceptable and must stop."

Code: ● regional stability Gewicht: 0
Iran > Case 2: UK/Iran > 202 - Foreign Secretary's call with Iranian Foreign Minister Hossein Amir-Abdollahian, 3 November 2023 - GOV.UK, 5 - 7
Fläche: 428 56.69%

40.

"Following the takeover of power by the Taliban, there is a risk that Afghanistan will sink back into brutal conflicts. Foreign Minister Heiko Maas is travelling today to the region to discuss further exit routes out of the country as well as the security and geopolitical impact of the developments."

Code: ● regional stability Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 208 - Ways out of the Afghanistan crisis Foreign Minister Heiko, 10 - 10
Fläche: 299 7.50%

41.

"In the last few weeks, the political situation in Afghanistan has been changing very rapidly. This is posing major challenges for the international community and the neighbouring countries in particular."

Code: ● regional stability Gewicht: 0

Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 208 - Ways out of the Afghanistan crisis Foreign Minister Heiko, 11 - 11
Fläche: 203 5.09%

42.

"Not only Afghans but also the neighbouring countries are facing challenges that they are barely able to deal with alone as a result of these developments.

I am travelling to the region today to make it clear that Germany's engagement is not ending with the conclusion of the military evacuation mission. We have been able to rely on international cooperation and support in recent weeks"

Code: ● regional stability Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 209 - Foreign Minister Maas prior to his trip to Turkey, , , 6 - 7
Fläche: 387 15.25%

43.

"Our offer of support to the neighbouring countries to assist them with coping with the humanitarian and economic fallout is also part of this. It is in our own interests to ensure that the collapse in Afghanistan does not destabilise the entire region."

Code: ● regional stability Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 209 - Foreign Minister Maas prior to his trip to Turkey, , , 9 - 9
Fläche: 252 9.93%

44.

"A special focus is on regional stability and developing a consistent approach in dealings with the Taliban"

Code: ● regional stability Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 210 - Foreign Minister Heiko Maas at the informal meeting of EU, 6 - 6
Fläche: 106 3.78%

45.

"We also stand ready to support efforts by the European Union to foster cooperation with and among neighbours of Afghanistan to prevent destabilizing effects in the region."

Code: ● regional stability Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 215 - Joint Statement on the occasion of the 30th anniversary, 9 - 9
Fläche: 171 1.91%

46.

"Our priorities are clear: we want to reduce the burden on Afghanistan's neighbours in this serious crisis. In this context we support the move by the European Union to launch a platform for the states in Afghanistan's neighbourhood."

Code: ● regional stability Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 220 - Statement by Foreign Minister Maas prior to his, 6 - 6
Fläche: 232 7.82%

47.

"The situation in Afghanistan following the seizure of power by the Taliban and its impact on the states in the region will be the topic of further meetings of the Foreign Minister during his time at the United Nations in New York."

Code: ● regional stability Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 221 - 76th General Assembly of the United Nations The focus in, 15 - 15
Fläche: 230 7.15%

48.

"

And we seek a peaceful and stable Afghanistan, which allows its people to live in dignity and which maintains friendly relations with all of its neighbours."

Code: ● regional stability Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 223 - Statement of Federal Foreign Minister Heiko Maas at the , 9 - 9
Fläche: 156 6.01%

49.

"Our first priority should therefore be to address the looming humanitarian crisis, which is also a threat to regional stability."

Code: ● regional stability Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 223 - Statement of Federal Foreign Minister Heiko Maas at the , 10 - 10
Fläche: 128 4.93%

50.

"These diverse ties between Pakistan and Germany bear witness to the solid foundation underpinning our relations. Needless to say, challenges lie ahead, whether dealing with the current situation in Afghanistan or the ongoing COVID-19 pandemic."

Code: ● regional stability Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 229 - 70 years of diplomatic relations with - Federal Foreig, 15 - 15
Fläche: 243 7.34%

51.

"Pakistan plays an important role for stability in the region as one of Afghanistan’s neighbours. In light of developments on the ground, Foreign Minister Heiko Maas travelled to Islamabad for talks on 30 and 31 August. The focus of his talks was on stabilising the region as well as enabling German nationals, local employees and Afghans in special need of protection to leave the country."

Code: ● regional stability Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 229 - 70 years of diplomatic relations with - Federal Foreig, 17 - 17
Fläche: 389 11.75%

52.

"The trip will focus on bilateral issues as well as regional challenges such as Afghanistan and Yemen."

Code: ● regional stability Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 231 - Minister of State Annen to visit the Arabian Peninsula, 4 - 4
Fläche: 101 3.37%

53.

"Impact of the Afghanistan crisis on the countries of Central Asia

The ministers will also discuss the impact of the Afghanistan crisis on the countries of Central Asia. One focus will be on the containment of arms smuggling, terrorism, drug trafficking and illegal migration coming from Afghanistan and affecting Central Asia. Germany is the second-largest contributor to an OSCE trust fund used to finance programmes designed to tackle precisely these challenges. In addition, Germany regularly seconds personnel to the OSCE missions in the Central Asian countries, thereby also supporting the organisation."

Code: ● regional stability Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 240 - Meeting of the OSCE Ministerial Council in Stockholm, 7 - 8

Fläche: 609 21.71%

9.2. other interests

9.2.1. evacuations

1.

"In this situation, the absolute priority must be the safety of our nationals, our Embassy staff, as well as those people we have worked with in Afghanistan during the last few years.
We therefore decided this morning to move our Embassy personnel to a militarily secured section of Kabul airport. Our colleagues are now there and in safety. We have just spoken to them during a session of the crisis unit and thanked them once more for the difficult work they are doing at present. Some of them will be flown out of Kabul in the course of the day.
We also decided in the crisis unit this afternoon that Bundeswehr aircraft will take off for Kabul tonight. They will be used to assist in and carry out necessary evacuations in the coming days. These Bundeswehr military aircraft will initially fly from Kabul to a neighbouring country. Civilian aircraft will be provided for the subsequent transport from there to Germany.
An operational core team of the Embassy's staff will remain in Kabul, at the site in Kabul airport where our colleagues are currently located, in order to ensure the operability required to support further evacuations in the next few days.
We are now doing everything we can to enable our nationals and former local employees to leave the country in the coming days. However, the conditions under which this can take place are difficult to foresee at present.
We are therefore in close contact with the United States and other international partners. We have agreed to support each other in carrying out evacuation measures in the coming days. We have assisted others and we will accept their help in the days ahead. I would like to expressly thank our international partners for this close cooperation."

Code: ● evacuations Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 203 - Foreign Minister Maas on the situation in Afghanistan - , 6 - 11
Fläche: 1726 69.29%

2.

"Another A400M has just taken off from Kabul with 139 people on board, including Germans, other European citizens and Afghans. They will first fly to Uzbekistan and then travel on to Germany with Lufthansa tomorrow. The airlift is set to continue if at all possible in the coming days as far as the security situation allows."

Code: ● evacuations Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 204 - Federal Foreign Office on the third evacuation flight of , 15 - 15
Fläche: 324 30.71%

3.

"

Participants called on all parties to respect and facilitate the safe and orderly departure of foreign nationals and Afghans who wish to leave the country. Those in positions of authority across Afghanistan bear responsibility - and accountability - for the protection of human life and property, and for the immediate restoration and preservation of security and civil order."

Code: ● evacuations Gewicht: 0

Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 205 - Chairman´s statement on the Meeting of the Special , 17 - 17
Fläche: 376 10.91%

4.

"Currently, we are entirely focused on evacuating as many individuals from Kabul as we possibly can under the given, very difficult circumstances. We are cooperating closely with our international partners to this end.

That is why we have reached an agreement with the United States that Ramstein Air Base can be used temporarily for the transit of persons seeking protection who are being taken from Afghanistan to the US.

We are in agreement with all of our partners present in the country that not a single seat should go unfilled on our aircraft. In future, Germans and individuals who have been identified by us will therefore be evacuated not only on Bundeswehr planes, but also on US aircraft that will be landing in Ramstein – just as we will be evacuating citizens from a wide range of countries on our flights out of Kabul.

Thus, we can increase the joint transport capacity of our aircraft and reduce some of the strain on the airlift operation between Kabul and Tashkent."

Code: ● evacuations Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 206 - Statement by Foreign Minister Maas on current developmen, 5 - 8
Fläche: 985 70.46%

5.

"I am travelling to the region today to make it clear that Germany’s engagement is not ending with the conclusion of the military evacuation mission. We have been able to rely on international cooperation and support in recent weeks. Some of the countries that I am travelling to today have played a considerable part in ensuring the success of our evacuation mission and in enabling more than 5000 people to leave Afghanistan on Bundeswehr flights. On behalf of the Federal Government, I would like to take this opportunity to express my gratitude and to work to ensure that this international cooperation continues also in the critical phase that is beginning now."

Code: ● evacuations Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 208 - Ways out of the Afghanistan crisis Foreign Minister Heiko, 12 - 12
Fläche: 665 16.68%

6.

"More than 5300 people were evacuated on Bundeswehr flights. This was only possible through international cooperation. The hub in Uzbekistan in particular was essential for the German evacuation operation. However, there are still German nationals, former locally recruited staff and representatives of the Afghan civil society in special need of protection in the country. Diplomatic efforts are ongoing to enable them to leave Afghanistan. This will involve the resumption of civilian flights from Kabul airport. Turkey and Qatar in particular have a key role to play in this and both countries already made important contributions during the military evacuations. Another possible route is via Afghanistan’s neighbouring countries."

Code: ● evacuations Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 208 - Ways out of the Afghanistan crisis Foreign Minister Heiko, 14 - 14
Fläche: 733 18.39%

7.

"The efforts of the past two weeks to evacuate German nationals, Afghan local staff and further people in need of protection from Afghanistan were – and continue to be – a enormous task in which many partners have been involved. On the ground, countless people continue to hold out hope to be able to leave the country, and the situation in Afghanistan is extremely unstable and dangerous."

Code: ● evacuations Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 209 - Foreign Minister Maas prior to his trip to Turkey, , , 5 - 5
Fläche: 388 15.29%

8.

"Some of the countries that I am travelling to today have played a considerable part in ensuring the success of our evacuation mission and in enabling more than 5000 people to leave Afghanistan on Bundeswehr flights. On behalf of the Federal Government, I would like to take this opportunity to express my gratitude and to work to ensure that this international cooperation continues also in the critical phase that is beginning now."

Code: ● evacuations Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 209 - Foreign Minister Maas prior to his trip to Turkey, , , 7 - 7
Fläche: 432 17.02%

9.

"This includes reaching agreement with Afghanistan's neighbouring countries on how Germans, our local staff and further Afghans in need of protection can get to Germany quickly and safely. This includes the question as to how the airport can be swiftly opened up for civilian operations once more, as well as adopting a coordinated international approach to the Taliban."

Code: ● evacuations Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 209 - Foreign Minister Maas prior to his trip to Turkey, , , 8 - 8
Fläche: 369 14.54%

10.

"continued possibilities of safe passage,"

Code: ● evacuations Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 211 - Foreign Minister Maas prior to his meeting with US , 7 - 7
Fläche: 40 1.59%

11.

"we will continue to talk to the Taliban, not least in order to ensure that people for whom we are responsible can leave the country."

Code: ● evacuations Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 211 - Foreign Minister Maas prior to his meeting with US , 8 - 8
Fläche: 132 5.26%

12.

"Maas said that Germany had clear expectations of the Taliban, including the safe departure of German nationals, local employees and particularly vulnerable people"

Code: ● evacuations Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 212 - Foreign Minister Maas meets US Secretary of State Blinken, 6 - 6
Fläche: 162 6.87%

13.

"It was possible today to evacuate a first group of 15 German nationals from Afghanistan with the support of the Government of Qatar. Those being evacuated are primarily women and children. This evacuation came about at very short notice. We are continuing to work intensively to explore further ways for people to leave the country and will take active steps to keep those affected informed. We would like to

thank the Government of Qatar for its close cooperation in a spirit of trust in recent weeks."

Code: ● evacuations Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 213 - Federal Foreign Office on evacuations from Afghanistan , 5 - 5
Fläche: 502 55.78%

14.

"We are working hard to assist Afghans for whom we have responsibility to leave the country."

Code: ● evacuations Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 219 - Statement by Federal Foreign Minister Heiko Maas in , 5 - 5
Fläche: 91 1.89%

15.

"

And we are working hard to assist our citizens and Afghans for whom we have special responsibility in leaving the country."

Code: ● evacuations Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 223 - Statement of Federal Foreign Minister Heiko Maas at the , 14 - 14
Fläche: 122 4.70%

16.

"

Second: They must grant safe passage for all Afghans who want to leave the country;"

Code: ● evacuations Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 223 - Statement of Federal Foreign Minister Heiko Maas at the , 21 - 21
Fläche: 83 3.20%

17.

"evacuation of vulnerable individuals from Afghanistan"

Code: ● evacuations Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 224 - #Multilateralism-matters: ministerial meeting of the Alliance for Multilateralism
, 8 - 8
Fläche: 53 2.11%

18.

"

And as we evacuate our citizens and other vulnerable people from Afghanistan, we are seeing an incredible degree of international burden sharing."

Code: ● evacuations Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 225 - Opening Statement by Federal Foreign Minister Heik, 10 - 10
Fläche: 145 5.02%

19.

"We have not let up in our efforts to get people out of Afghanistan to safety – either by air or by road. Today, a further 217 Afghan men and women are due to arrive in Germany on a charter flight from Pakistan, more than 20 of whom will then travel on to other EU states. With the help of Qatar, it has also been possible during the last few days to fly out others, mostly German nationals, and further options are in the

pipeline. Those with approval for admission to Germany from the German Government who arrive by road in neighbouring countries will be granted a visa without delay by our embassies, which will help them to travel on to Germany. More than 760 people have already been assisted in this way.

Leaving Afghanistan remains arduous and dangerous. Many options depend on the consent of both the Taliban and neighbouring countries. Nevertheless, we have already been able to help almost 900 people to leave Afghanistan since the end of the military evacuation.

We will create further ways for people to leave the country in the coming weeks. We will keep working on this until all those for whom we bear a special responsibility in Afghanistan – Germans, local employees and others whom we have agreed to take in – are in safety."

Code: ● evacuations Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 227 - Foreign Minister Heiko Maas New charter flight with 217 , 5 - 7
Fläche: 1244 74.54%

20.

"e safe passage for Germans and Afghan citizens for whom Germany has a special responsibility"

Code: ● evacuations Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 228 - Federal Foreign Office regarding talks by a German w, 5 - 5
Fläche: 92 8.16%

21.

"Pakistan plays an important role for stability in the region as one of Afghanistan’s neighbours. In light of developments on the ground, Foreign Minister Heiko Maas travelled to Islamabad for talks on 30 and 31 August. The focus of his talks was on stabilising the region as well as enabling German nationals, local employees and Afghans in special need of protection to leave the country."

Code: ● evacuations Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 229 - 70 years of diplomatic relations with - Federal Foreig, 17 - 17
Fläche: 389 11.75%

22.

"In Qatar, the Minister of State’s itinerary will include political consultations with the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, where he will pay tribute to Qatar’s supporting role in the evacuation of Germans and Afghans to Germany."

Code: ● evacuations Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 231 - Minister of State Annen to visit the Arabian Peninsula, 5 - 5
Fläche: 224 7.48%

23.

"The Bundeswehr subsequently flew out its own beer stocks but not those who helped us. Why?

We’ve brought to safety around 90 percent of those who helped us and who had applied to move to Germany before the withdrawal of the Bundeswehr. In particular, we flew out those who worked for the Bundeswehr, police and the Embassy until the last moment. This group is in Germany. However, there’s a much larger group of people, the majority of whom worked for development organisations. They’re still in the country. Finally, we had the problem that the Afghan Government had stopped

issuing passports to many local employees.

Why didn’t Germany start chartering flights to fly out Afghan employees much earlier?

The Government at the time warned us against it. They said that such a move would have led to a mass exodus, thus triggering the collapse of state structures. So we didn’t do it for a long time because we didn’t want to further destabilise the government in Kabul.
You were in Uzbekistan, Tajikistan and Pakistan in late August to encourage those countries to open their borders to Afghans for whom Germany feels it has a responsibility. Whatever became of that?

The situation is not the same everywhere. It’s extremely difficult to cross the border into Tajikistan or Uzbekistan. However, we’ve now cooperated with the Government in Islamabad to get more than 2000 former local employees and human rights activists to safety via Pakistan. It’s even been possible to bring people to Germany via Iran. We’ve now begun using civilian charter flights, which will speed things up even more. We’re also talking to the Taliban because many thousands of Afghans who have been granted permission to enter Germany are waiting to leave the country."

Code: ● evacuations Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 233 - A lot is expected of Germany. - Federal Foreign Office, 29 - 34
Fläche: 1748 13.28%

24.

"Aside from humanitarian assistance, Germany is continuing to work to facilitate the safe and unhindered departure of people from the country for whom it has a special responsibility"

Code: ● evacuations Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 234 - Minister of State Niels Annen travels to the US for , 8 - 8
Fläche: 181 7.65%

9.2.2. humanitarian aid

1.

"

Participants emphasized that international assistance to any future Government of Afghanistan is dependent on good governance and a commitment to a constitutional order; the rule of law, human rights, including preservation of the gains made by women and girls over the past two decades; Afghanistan´s international obligations; the fight against corruption; and the prevention of any international terrorist group or individuals from using Afghan soil to threaten the security of other countries."

Code: ● humanitarian aid Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 205 - Chairman´s statement on the Meeting of the Special , 16 - 16
Fläche: 497 14.43%

2.

"Even before the current developments, around six million Afghans were dependent on humanitarian assistance. Several million Afghans had fled the violence in their home regions and headed to other parts of Afghanistan or to neighbouring countries. Germany has been providing emergency humanitarian assistance for many years. Additionally, the German Government has made available 100 million euros in the form of special funding to provide for the refugees. A further 500 million euro are earmarked. The funding is being given to independent humanitarian organisations such as UN bodies and other established humanitarian partners."

Code: ● humanitarian aid Gewicht: 0

Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 208 - Ways out of the Afghanistan crisis Foreign Minister Heiko, 18 - 18
Fläche: 630 15.81%

3.
"High Commissioner for Refugees Filippo Grandi is due to report on the humanitarian situation in Afghanistan at the start of the meeting via video link."
Code: ● humanitarian aid Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 210 - Foreign Minister Heiko Maas at the informal meeting of EU, 6 - 6
Fläche: 151 5.39%

4.
"A humanitarian crisis is looming in Afghanistan on three fronts. Food is already scarce in many parts of the country because of the drought. At the same time, the international aid payments on which many people depend have been stopped. And if a new government is not in a position to keep affairs of state running, there is a danger that the political collapse will be followed by economic collapse – with even more drastic repercussions for the humanitarian situation. That was also a fundamental concern of the neighbouring states I visited last week."
Code: ● humanitarian aid Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 211 - Foreign Minister Maas prior to his meeting with US , 6 - 6
Fläche: 554 22.06%

5.
"preservation of humanitarian access"
Code: ● humanitarian aid Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 211 - Foreign Minister Maas prior to his meeting with US , 7 - 7
Fläche: 35 1.39%

6.
"The people in Afghanistan are not to blame for the Taliban seizing power – and they do not deserve to be abandoned now by the international community. We are prepared to provide humanitarian assistance via the United Nations"
Code: ● humanitarian aid Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 211 - Foreign Minister Maas prior to his meeting with US , 8 - 8
Fläche: 224 8.92%

7.
"A humanitarian crisis is looming in Afghanistan on three fronts. Food is already scarce in many parts of the country because of drought. At the same time, the international aid payments on which many people in the country urgently depend have been stopped. If the new powerholders in Afghanistan are not in a position to uphold and continue to conduct the affairs of state, there is a danger that the political collapse will be followed by an economic collapse – with even more drastic consequences. Foreign Minister Maas said that above all rapid assistance measures via the United Nations were needed to prevent a humanitarian crisis."
Code: ● humanitarian aid Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 212 - Foreign Minister Maas meets US Secretary of State Blinken, 5 - 5
Fläche: 636 26.98%

8.
"The humanitarian situation in Afghanistan will be the focus of my talks in Geneva today. Decades of conflict and drought have crippled the country, with the most recent fighting and upheaval exacerbating the situation of the population dramatically. Almost half of all Afghans are already dependent on humanitarian assistance. With

winter approaching there is a danger that the situation will become even worse. The high number of internally displaced persons is a further factor. In short, the need is great, and the pressure to act even greater.

The high-level donor conference, to which United Nations Secretary-General António Guterres issued an invitation in Geneva today, therefore comes at exactly the right time. It is now down to us as the international community to assume responsibility for the people in Afghanistan and to provide humanitarian assistance where it is so urgently needed. That depends on whether the humanitarian organisations in Afghanistan are given the necessary access and on the members of the organisations not having to fear intimidation, arbitrary action and obstruction by the Taliban.

Germany has already responded to the humanitarian emergency and made available funds that are being used to provide humanitarian assistance such as food so that it reaches Afghans directly and exclusively.
In this context we are cooperating closely with partners such as the World Food Programme and the UN Refugee Agency and intend to continue our engagement. Today, I will also discuss with Secretary-General Guterres and the President of the International Committee of the Red Cross, Peter Maurer, how and where our support can be most effective in cooperation with the international organisations. However, one thing is clear: engagement in Afghanistan that goes beyond mere emergency measures is still not on the agenda. Only the conduct of the Taliban will determine whether it will be possible to adapt this policy in future. We have formulated our expectations in this area clearly and unmistakeably."

Code: ● humanitarian aid Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 217 - Statement by Foreign Minister Heiko Maas before his , 5 - 8
Fläche: 2032 83.55%

9.

"Afghanistan is today facing a humanitarian crisis across the board:

Decades of conflict have displaced millions of Afghans. Droughts have caused food shortages, while the pandemic shook the health system. And most recently, the Taliban takeover has hit the economy hard. As a result, humanitarian needs are multiplying. Today’s meeting is therefore crucial – and I thank the Secretary-General for convening it.

Together, we must send a clear message:
We will continue and step up humanitarian support for Afghanistan. And we stand in solidarity with the countries affected by the Afghan crisis – particularly Pakistan, Iran and the Central Asian republics. Germany has already increased its humanitarian funding to Afghanistan and the region by 100 million euros. And we intent to provide another 500 million euros to help Afghanistan and its neighbouring coun-tries, also through the Humanitarian Flash Appeal. In the European Union, we are working on a European Compact with Afghanistan’s neighbours to strengthen resilience in neighbouring countries. And we look forward to coordinating such steps with the efforts of the broader international community and the United Nations.

Ladies and gentlemen,
Humanitarian assistance needs access. We therefore urge the Taliban leadership to guarantee the safety and security of humanitarian agencies and their personnel in Afghanistan. Beyond humanitarian aid, our future engagement with a Taliban government will be determined not by its words but by its actions. We expect people for whom we are responsible to be able to leave the country. The Taliban have to respect basic human rights. And Afghanistan must never again become a place from

where terrorism threatens the world. The formation last week of an interim government excluding other groups was not the right signal needed for international cooperation.

Ladies and gentlemen,
The Afghan people need our support. I sincerely thank the United Nations and all other humanitarian organisations currently on the ground in Afghanistan. Their humanitarian workers are displaying immense courage – and we should join hands to give them the means they need."

Code: ● humanitarian aid Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 218 - Statement by Foreign Minister Heiko Maas on the, 4 - 9
Fläche: 2158 84.46%

10.

"After 20 years of engagement, the international community and Germany in particular have a moral obligation to continue helping the Afghan people. That is why Germany is significantly stepping up its humanitarian assistance for Afghanistan and its neighbouring countries."

Code: ● humanitarian aid Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 219 - Statement by Federal Foreign Minister Heiko Maas in , 5 - 5
Fläche: 271 5.63%

11.

"The eyes of the international community are on Afghanistan. Now it has to join forces to prevent the humanitarian disaster that is looming. This issue will colour the 76th session of the UN General Assembly this week in New York. We will use the meetings to further coordinate our emergency assistance for the Afghan people"

Code: ● humanitarian aid Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 220 - Statement by Foreign Minister Maas prior to his, 5 - 5
Fläche: 323 10.89%

12.

"We also intend to provide targeted and life-saving assistance to those Afghans who are in need of it. In this task, the United Nations agencies are on the front line. The multilateral system has ways and means of tailoring assistance to those receiving it, and we want to exploit these to the full"

Code: ● humanitarian aid Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 220 - Statement by Foreign Minister Maas prior to his, 6 - 6
Fläche: 297 10.02%

13.

"The Foreign Minister’s talks will focus mainly on assistance for the people in Afghanistan"

Code: ● humanitarian aid Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 221 - 76th General Assembly of the United Nations The focus in, 14 - 14
Fläche: 90 2.80%

14.

"On Tuesday, Foreign Minister Maas will participate in the opening event of this year’s General Assembly. Afterwards, discussion will centre on humanitarian assistance for the people in Afghanistan with a particular focus on the protection of human and women’s rights."

Code: ● humanitarian aid Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 221 - 76th General Assembly of the United Nations The focus in, 15 - 15
Fläche: 267 8.30%

15.

"Our first priority should therefore be to address the looming humanitarian crisis, which is also a threat to regional stability.
Last week's meeting on the humanitarian situation in Afghanistan convened by António Guterres was a first important step.
Germany has already increased its humanitarian funding by 100 million euro.
We intend to provide another 500 million euro to help Afghanistan and its neighbouring countries in the coming months."

Code: ● humanitarian aid Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 223 - Statement of Federal Foreign Minister Heiko Maas at the , 10 - 13
Fläche: 445 17.14%

16.

"

First: The Taliban must allow unhindered access for humanitarian and aid workers;"

Code: ● humanitarian aid Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 223 - Statement of Federal Foreign Minister Heiko Maas at the , 20 - 20
Fläche: 81 3.12%

17.

"The United Nations is playing a prominent role especially in Afghanistan. Since the seizure of power by the Taliban, the humanitarian situation of the people in Afghanistan has worsened dramatically. Just under 23 million people are at acute risk of famine. Over ten million Afghans have been displaced within their own country or have fled to neighbouring countries. Germany has therefore made an additional 600 million euro available for humanitarian assistance, 350 million of which is from the budget of the Federal Foreign Office. The overwhelming majority of these funds is being directly deployed to support people in need in the region via UN organisations such as the World Food Programme (WFP) and the UN Refugee Agency (UNHCR)."

Code: ● humanitarian aid Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 234 - Minister of State Niels Annen travels to the US for , 7 - 7
Fläche: 738 31.18%

18.

"Both sides underlined the importance of continuing operational contacts where practical cooperation is both required and possible, first and foremost with regard to addressing the dire humanitarian situation for the Afghan people. In this regard:
The Afghan de facto authorities committed to ensuring safe and unhindered access for humanitarian aid workers, including female staff, to communities and people in need of such assistance. Germany and the Netherlands reiterated their commitment to provide substantial humanitarian assistance to the Afghan population, all the more as winter is approaching.
The possibility of support for basic needs in addition to humanitarian assistance was discussed, especially with regard to the health and education sectors."

Code: ● humanitarian aid Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 235 - Federal Foreign Office on talks held in Afghanistan -, 6 - 8
Fläche: 760 21.71%

19.

"The envoys of Germany and the Netherlands expressed their willingness to explore with international partners the possibilities of channeling direct payment of salaries for health workers and teachers through international organizations."

Code: ● humanitarian aid Gewicht: 0

Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 235 - Federal Foreign Office on talks held in Afghanistan -, 9 - 9
Fläche: 236 6.74%

20.

"Most recently, Germany mobilised an additional 600 million euro for Afghanistan and the surrounding region, to be used among other things for humanitarian assistance."

Code: ● humanitarian aid Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 238 - Humanitarian assistance Germany is a generous donor , 6 - 6
Fläche: 166 4.83%

21.

"More than half of the Afghan population, 22.8 million people, are at risk of starvation. Some 5.5 million Afghans are internally displaced, while almost as many have fled to neighbouring countries or the region at large. The already weak economy has slumped further since the Taliban took (over) power. Many people who used to be able to provide for themselves without any problems have lost their work, resulting in them and their families becoming dependent on assistance. At the same time, a severe drought is decimating the harvest yields.

Germany providing 600 million euro for humanitarian purposes

Germany is providing an additional 600 million euro for humanitarian purposes in Afghanistan this year. This aid will directly benefit people via partner organisations such as the World Food Programme (WFP) or the Office of the UN High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR). The German Government is providing this assistance mainly on the basis of the needs calculated by the United Nations and the Red Cross/Red Crescent Movement.

The relief organisations can use this money to provide quick and efficient assistance for millions of people in need throughout the country. At the same time, our partners ensure that the assistance is only used for humanitarian purposes and does not fall into the hands of the Taliban. In neighbouring countries such as Iran and Pakistan, Germany is also helping its partner organisations to meet humanitarian needs.

The World Food Programme (WFP), for instance, is helping people who had to leave their villages due to the hostilities or the ongoing severe drought and who have lost their livelihood as a result. The WFP is making available food and heating fuel to these people or providing cash so that families can buy their own supplies. This also benefits the local economy, as people can once more buy basic necessities in the markets.

The UNHCR, with Germany’s help, has set up accommodation, sanitary facilities and medical stations. Here the refugees, including many children, find shelter and receive medical care as well as essential supplies.

Who is the financial aid going to?
The Federal Foreign Office is making available 350 million euro to provide humanitarian assistance and support basic services. A further 250 million euro is being distributed by the Federal Ministry for Economic Cooperation and Development through the development cooperation crisis instruments for medium-term resilience measures. The Federal Foreign Office financial aid is being allocated as follows:

WFP: 90 million euro

Country-Based Pooled Fund for Afghanistan: 65 million euro
UNHCR: 54 million euro
UN Special Trust Fund for Afghanistan (financing basic services): 50 million euro

UNICEF: 20 million euro
WHO: 20 million euro
IOM: 20 million euro
UNMAS: 11 million euro International Committee of the Red Cross: 10 million euro

Other NGO projects (including Germany's Welthungerhilfe, Johanniter International Assistance): 10 million euro
The German Government's humanitarian assistance in Afghanistan is part of Germany's humanitarian assistance around the globe, which is currently being deployed in more than 60 countries. Having provided a total of around 2.4 billion euro, Germany is once again the second-largest donor of humanitarian assistance in 2021."

Code: ● humanitarian aid Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 241 - Humanitarian assistance for Afghanistan, 4 - 21
Fläche: 3305 91.42%

22.

"That is why, in 2021, Germany provided some 400 million euro in support to UNHCR. With Germany's financial contribution, UNHCR was, for example, able to react swiftly to new developments when in August 2021 the humanitarian crisis in and around Afghanistan suddenly escalated."

Code: ● humanitarian aid Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 243 - New funding for the protection of refugees, 9 - 9
Fläche: 276 6.19%

9.2.3. responsibility

1.

"What has happened in Afghanistan in the last few weeks was a blow also to multilateralism. After twenty years of intense international engagement – by the United Nations, NATO and the European Union – the results are devastating. And they call for a deep and serious process of reflection."

Code: ● responsibility Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 207 - „The state of the multilateral rules-based order“ , 18 - 18
Fläche: 289 5.33%

2.

"We need a critical reflection on much that has happened after September 11. Recent events in Afghanistan have been another very brutal reminder of this. We owe it to ourselves to be honest, but we also owe it to the many people who worked for years for Afghanistan's development to be fair. Their commitment was and will always be important and valuable.
20 years later, we ask ourselves: what now? I am convinced that our answer must not be to reduce our wide range of activities for peace and security around the world – staying on the sidelines is the worst way of serving our interests and safeguarding our security.
Part of the answer must lie in the renewal of our alliances – and especially today in affirming our friendship and partnership with the United States of America."

Code: ● responsibility Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 216 - Foreign Minister Maas on the 20th anniversary of the , 8 - 10
Fläche: 782 40.27%

3.
"It also means learning from bitter experiences such as Afghanistan."
Code: ● responsibility Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 219 - Statement by Federal Foreign Minister Heiko Maas in , 21 - 21
Fläche: 67 1.39%

4.
"Imagine the clock was turned back six months in Afghanistan. What would you do differently there?

I don’t know whether six months would be enough. The mistakes that we, too, made in Afghanistan go back much further than that. One reason was certainly that the Trump Administration conducted negotiations with the Taliban without involving the Afghan Government, which we supported for 20 years. What’s more, the fact that the Trump Administration even named a fixed withdrawal date without subjecting it to conditions for the peace process gave the Taliban planning certainty."
Code: ● responsibility Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 233 - A lot is expected of Germany. - Federal Foreign Office, 27 - 28
Fläche: 577 4.38%

5.
"What lessons have you learned from the Afghanistan mission for future operations abroad?

It may still be necessary to also engage militarily at international level in order to end wars and conflicts and to stop the systematic abuse of human rights. However, we must be honest about the goals we can achieve with a mission. Exporting our preferred form of government won’t always be one of them. Where there is no basis within a society for a Western-style democracy, we won’t be able to create one from the outside.
What lessons are you currently learning from the Afghanistan mission that could be applied to the mission in Mali?

I don’t think you can compare the two missions. We have a difficult situation in Mali at present. However, I believe it’s still possible to reach our goals there: we can stabilise state structures, ensure that the peace agreement continues to be implemented and prevent the region from developing into a hotspot for international terrorism. Military security and civilian reconstruction must go hand in hand. At the same time, those in positions of responsibility in Mali are aware that our engagement is very difficult to reconcile with their plans to obtain the support of mercenaries such as the Wagner Group. That’s a red line and we agree on that with our French friends.

Could there be a further parallel? The fact that Germany had to withdraw from Afghanistan when the United States withdrew its troops and now reservations about another mission in Mali are growing in France?

The debate in France is quite different. We’re working together to ensure that mercenaries are not deployed. The region is of such importance to France, the mission resulted in so many victims and incurred such high costs, that there won’t be a withdrawal as comprehensive as the one by the United States from Afghanistan.
Were you surprised that the Western intelligence agencies were unable to predict the quick Taliban victory?

It’s not just the Western intelligence agencies which judged the situation in this way.

It’s worse than that: I know of countries such as Pakistan which are much closer and yet also assessed developments quite differently. They said that there was nothing to indicate the speed of either the Taliban advance or the collapse of the Afghan leadership."

Code: ● responsibility Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 233 - A lot is expected of Germany. - Federal Foreign Office, 35 - 42
Fläche: 2300 17.47%

6.

"Nowhere was the fact that these ideas were, at least in part, illusory more painfully demonstrated in recent times than in Afghanistan.
The events of the past few months there were bitter – first and foremost for the Afghan people, but also for us.
Together with our allies, we successfully fought international terrorism in Afghanistan following the attacks of 11 September. The country has also made progress in human and social development over the past 20 years that cannot simply be reversed.
At the same time, however, our failure in Afghanistan is obvious. Efforts to establish a viable political order – with a democratic government, effective institutions and a functioning army – have failed.
Afghanistan therefore marks a watershed. We must not infer from this mission that Germany should no longer assume responsibility internationally. For example, defending against terrorist threats, which can quickly make their way to Europe, will justify foreign deployments of the Bundeswehr in the future.
However, it has become clear that there are limits to our leverage vis-à-vis other countries. Deploying greater resources does not necessarily yield better results. Exporting forms of government that we’re comfortable with cannot be the sole ambition of German foreign policy.
Instead, this German foreign policy must set realistic goals in the future that are in line with clearly defined German interests."

Code: ● responsibility Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 236 - Opening address by Federal Minister for Foreign Affairs, 13 - 15
Fläche: 1416 8.00%

7.

"Drawing lessons from the NATO mission in Afghanistan

NATO is now the first international organisation to complete an internal review of its role in Afghanistan. This is an important milestone for making a full assessment of the international community’s engagement in Afghanistan, and it shows that NATO wants to be a learning organisation. The lessons identified will be intensively discussed by the Foreign Ministers, who will also draw the necessary conclusions to improve NATO’s crisis management capabilities. Germany actively supported this initiative."

Code: ● responsibility Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 237 - Meeting of NATO Foreign Ministers in Riga en route to , 7 - 8
Fläche: 559 18.51%

8.

"And finally, we will focus intensively on Afghanistan. NATO was the first international organisation to analyse its role in Afghanistan thoroughly in an internal process. This is an important milestone for making a full assessment of the international community’s engagement in Afghanistan, and is decisive when it comes to learning the necessary lessons. Key issues such as that of strategic patience feed in here, as well as that of the exit strategy but above all honest self-reflection and open debate.

The first steps have been taken and we as NATO partners are determined to resolutely continue on the path on which we have embarked."

Code: ● responsibility Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 239 - Statement by Foreign Minister Maas prior to his, 6 - 6
Fläche: 639 24.91%

9.2.4. political leadership

1.
"
Participants reaffirmed continued commitment to supporting the Afghan people during this phase of political transition. Participants highlighted the shared responsibility and interest of Afghan representatives in the wellbeing of the Afghan people. Participants encouraged leaders of Afghan political groups to engage in sincere discussions and seek necessary compromises."

Code: ● political leadership Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 205 - Chairman´s statement on the Meeting of the Special , 13 - 13
Fläche: 372 10.80%

2.
"But as the G20, we should use not only our economic strength but also our political weight to influence the decisions that the new authorities in Afghanistan are taking. The announcement of a non-inclusive government was a tactical mistake by the Taliban, as it will make it harder for us to engage with them.
It is important that they hear this from all of us."

Code: ● political leadership Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 223 - Statement of Federal Foreign Minister Heiko Maas at the , 15 - 17
Fläche: 361 13.91%

3.
"

And fourth, they must establish an inclusive government that protects human rights."

Code: ● political leadership Gewicht: 0
Case 3: Germany/Afghanistan > 223 - Statement of Federal Foreign Minister Heiko Maas at the , 23 - 23
Fläche: 83 3.20%