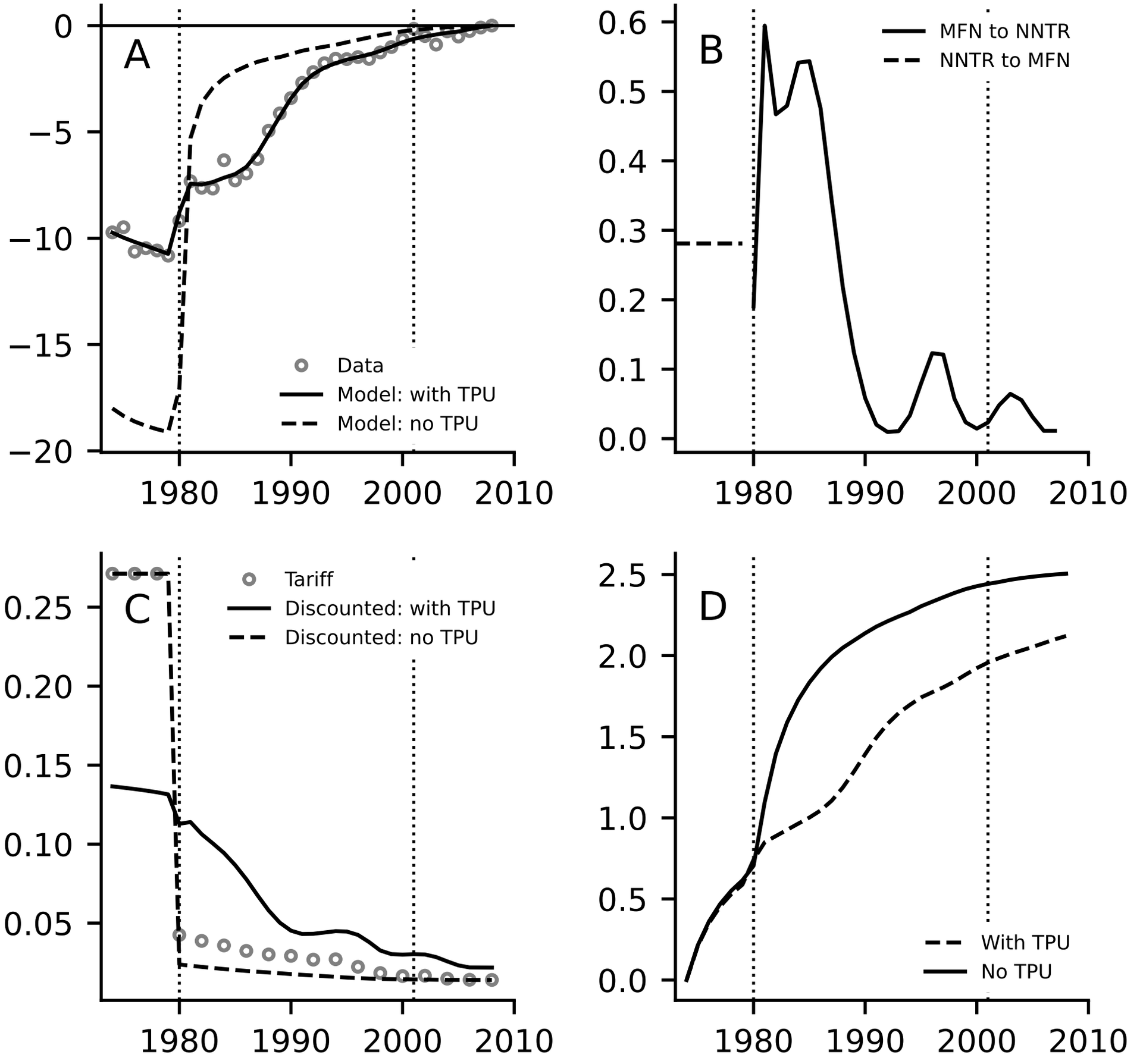
A
0
−5
−10
−15
−20
1980
1990
2000
2010
Data
Model: with TPU
Model: no TPU
B
0.6
0.5
0.4
0.3
0.2
0.1
0.0
MFN to NNTR
NNTR to MFN
C
0.25
0.20
0.15
0.10
0.05
Tariff
Discounted: with TPU
Discounted: no TPU
D
2.5
2.0
1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0
With TPU
No TPU