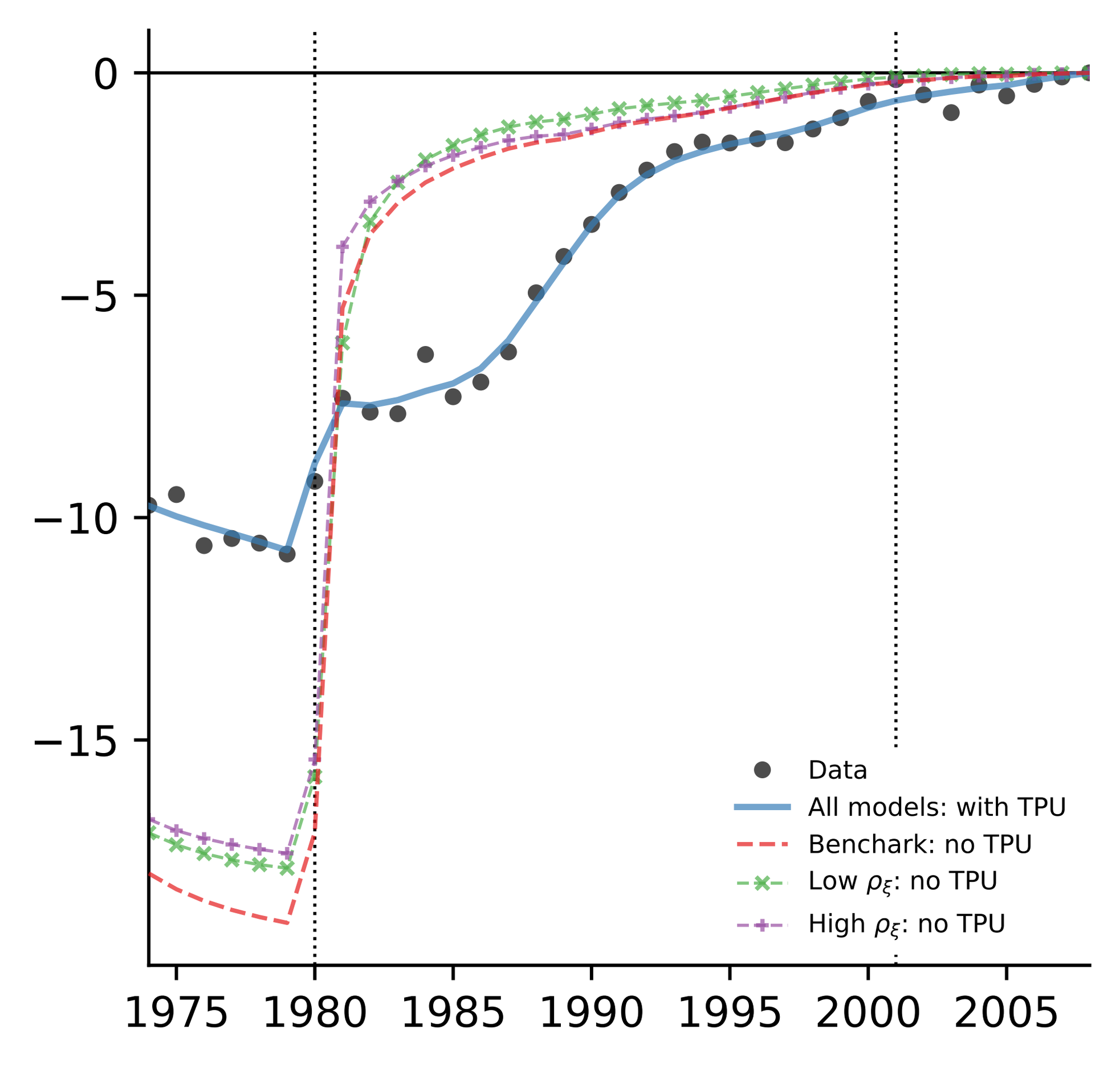
0
−5
−10
−15
1975
1980
1985
1990
1995
2000
2005
Data
All models: with TPU
Benchark: no TPU
Low ρ_ξ: no TPU
High ρ_ξ: no TPU