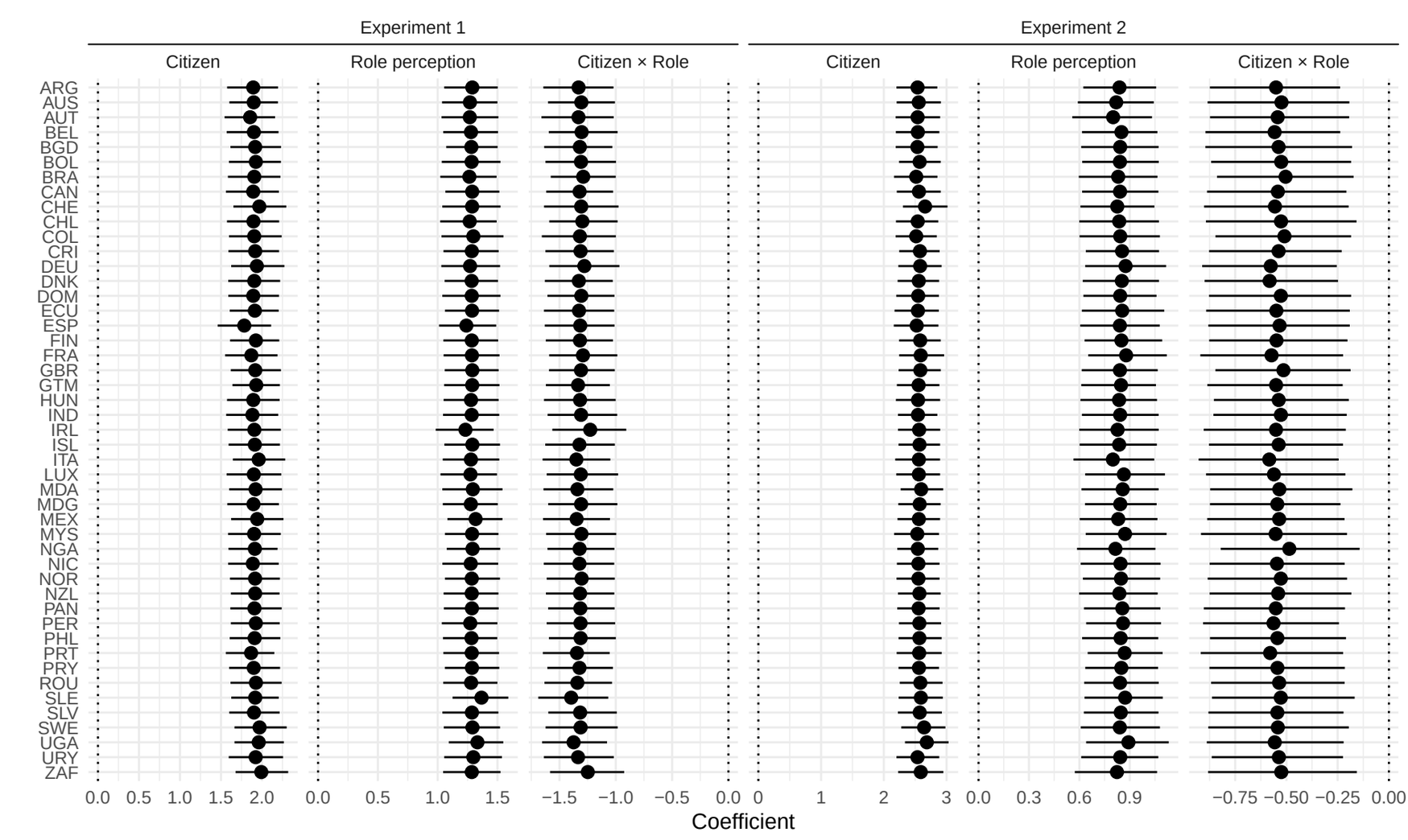
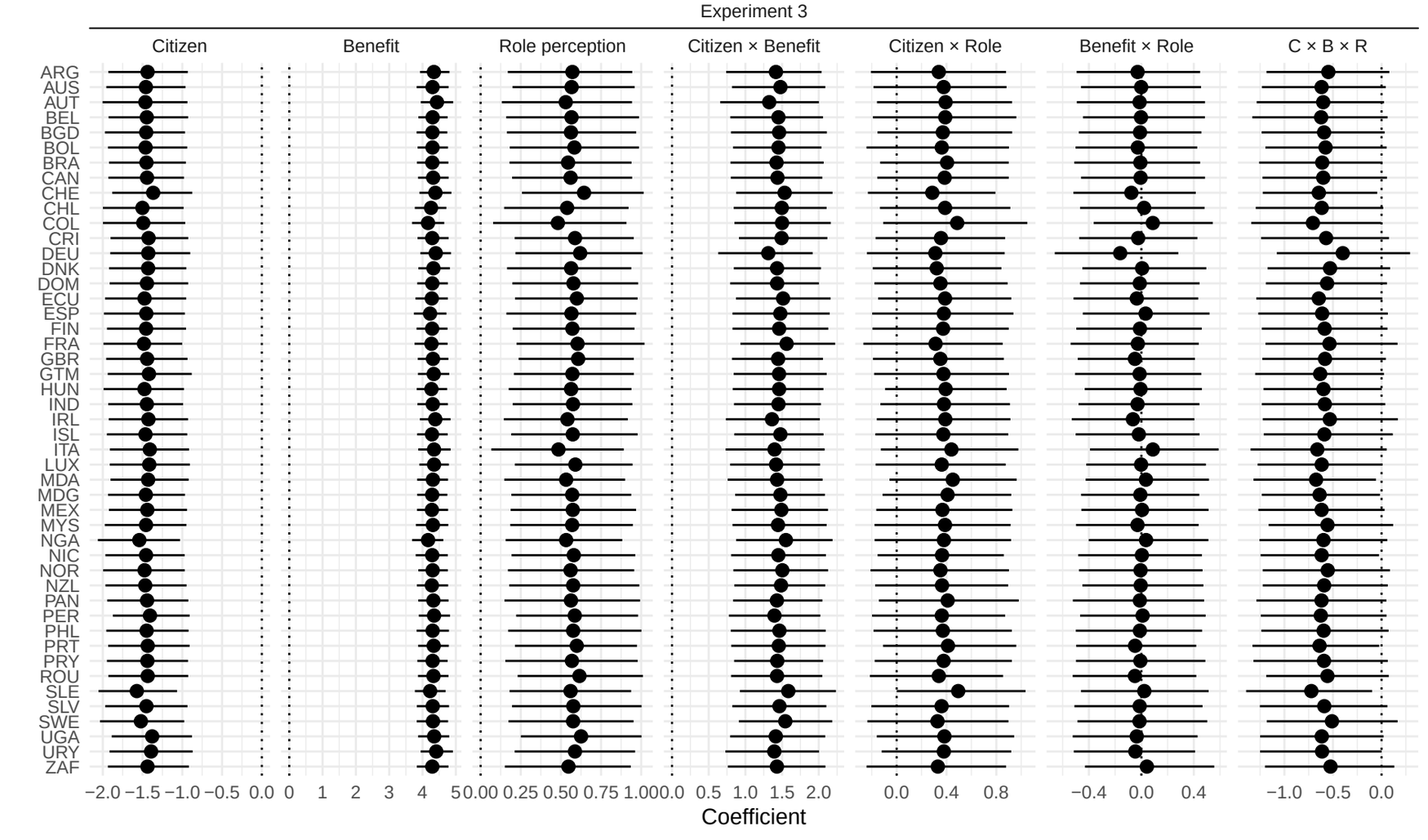

Experiment 1
Experiment 2
Citizen
Role perception
Citizen × Role
Citizen
Role perception
Citizen × Role
ARG
AUS
AUT
BEL
BGD
BOL
BRA
CAN
CHE
CHL
COL
CRI
DEU
DNK
DOM
ECU
ESP
FIN
FRA
GBR
GTM
HUN
IND
IRL
ISL
ITA
LUX
MDA
MDG
MEX
MYS
NGA
NIC
NOR
NZL
PAN
PER
PHL
PRT
PRY
ROU
SLE
SLV
SWE
UGA
URY
ZAF
0.0 0.5 1.0 1.5 2.0
0.0 0.5 1.0 1.5
−1.5 −1.0 −0.5 0.0
0 1 2 3
0.0 0.3 0.6 0.9
−0.75 −0.50 −0.25 0.00
Coefficient


Experiment 3
Citizen
Benefit
Role perception
Citizen × Benefit
Citizen × Role
Benefit × Role
C × B × R
ARG
AUS
AUT
BEL
BGD
BOL
BRA
CAN
CHE
CHL
COL
CRI
DEU
DNK
DOM
ECU
ESP
FIN
FRA
GBR
GTM
HUN
IND
IRL
ISL
ITA
LUX
MDA
MDG
MEX
MYS
NGA
NIC
NOR
NZL
PAN
PER
PHL
PRT
PRY
ROU
SLE
SLV
SWE
UGA
URY
ZAF
−2.0 −1.5 −1.0 −0.5 0.0
0 1 2 3 4 5
0.00 0.25 0.50 0.75 1.00
0.0 0.5 1.0 1.5 2.0
0.0 0.4 0.8
−0.4 0.0 0.4
−1.0 −0.5 0.0
Coefficient