Variances of Task Shocks ($\sigma^2(\varepsilon, l)$) by Level (Cognitive)

Multiplicative Model with Skill Invariance

Legend: ● $\sigma^2(\varepsilon, l)$ ├────────┤ 95% CI

Note: The confidence interval is based on 1,000 iteration bootstrap.
The variances with values over 30 are dropped in the figure to better visualize the estimates
and their confidence intervals are not shown.
Variances at level 1 and 13 are normalized to one.