Log of Variances of Task Shocks ($\sigma^2(\epsilon,l)$) by Level (Language)

Multiplicative Model with Common Scale

Note: The confidence interval is based on 1,000 iteration bootstrap.
Log values are shown in figures to better visualize the values for all difficulty levels.
All the children started from level 2 or above upon enrolling.
The value at Level 2 is normalized to one.