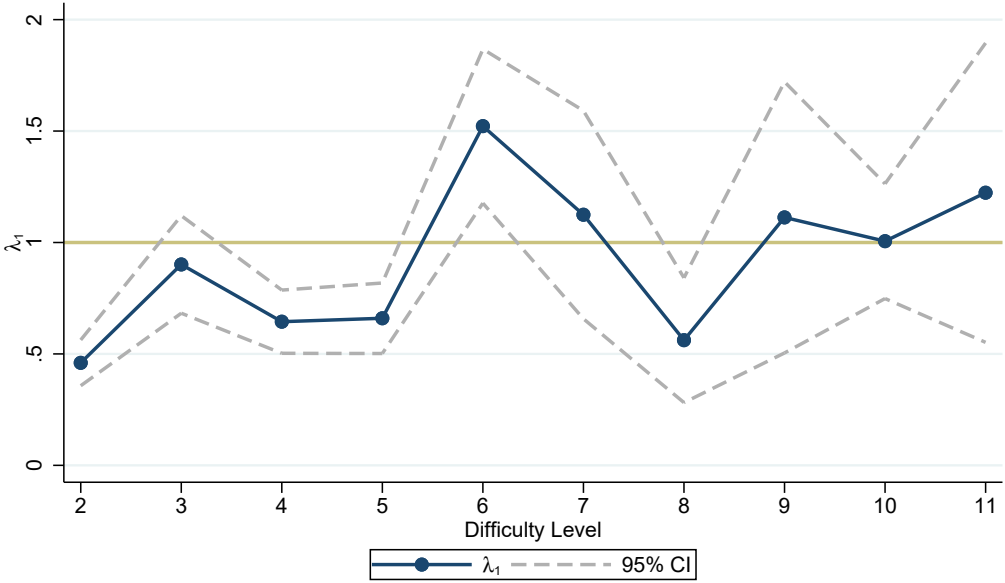
Transformation Function Slope ($\lambda_{1,l}$) by Level (Language)

Multiplicative Model w/o Scale Invariance



Note: The confidence interval is based on standard error.
All the children started from level 2 or above upon enrolling.