Variances of Task Shocks (Δ_k) by Level (Language)

Multiplicative Model without Skill Invariance

Legend:
- Δ_k of vector model
- Δ_k of scalar model
- 95% CI of vector model
- 95% CI of scalar model

Note: The confidence interval is based on 1,000 iteration bootstrap.
Levels 1, 3, 4, 9 and 13 normalized to 1.