Log of Variances of Task Shocks (Δₖ) by Level (Cognitive)

Multiplicative Model with Skill Invariance

Legend:
- ● Δ_k of vector model
- ● Δ_k of scalar model
- ├─── 95% CI of vector model
- ├─ ─ ─ ┤ 95% CI of scalar model

Note: The confidence interval is based on 1,000 iteration bootstrap.
Levels 1, 3, 4, 9 and 13 normalized to 1.

x-axis: Difficulty Level
y-axis: Δ_k