Semi-structured Interview Guide for ECP Program Managers and Providers

Participant ID: _____

Date of Interview: _____

Start Time: _____.___
End Time: _____

Location of interview: _____

District Name: _____

Language of interview: _____

Name of Interviewer: _____

Step 1: Informed Consent

Step 2: Interview

READ: Zikomo kwambiri chifukwa chovomera kulankhulana ndi ine. Ndikupempha kuti tijambule mawu pazokambirana zathu ndicholinga choti tisaphonye china chilichonse chomwe inu mungatiuze.

Kodi ndiri ololedwa kuti ndijambule zokambirana zathu? (Ngati akana, thokozani chifukwa cha nthawi yawo)

Thank you very much for agreeing to speak with me today. We would like to record the interview so that we can make sure that we do not miss anything you say.

Do I have your permission to record the interview? (If no, end interview, thank them for their time)

INTERVIEWER: TURN ON RECORDER

NO	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	RESPONSE CATEGORIES	CODE	SKIP
1.	Record Participant Sex *Do not ask*	Male Female	1 2	
2.	Muli ndi zaka zingati? *What is your age in years?* *Check: If <18 years, end interview, not eligible*	[__|__]		
3.	Kodi mumatenga nawo mbali mu ntchito yopereka mapilisi a kulera a pangozi?	Yes No	1 2	⍰ Q6

IRBNet #1909937, Documenting the provision of the emergency contraceptive pill through novel, youth-serving delivery channels: Exploratory research on Malawi's National Emergency Contraception Strategy, Semi-structured Guide for ECP providers, Version 1.0, Last revised 21 November, 2022

	Ndikutanthauza kupereka chithandizo cha mapilisi. *Are you directly involved in the delivery of emergency contraception? This means you provide the service.*			
4.	Kodi mwaperekapo mapilisi a pangozi kwa munthu aliyense miyezi 6 yapitayi? *Have you delivered ECP to at least one client in the past 6 months?* *Check: If NO, end interview, not eligible*	Yes No Refused	1 2 3	 □ end □ end
5.	Ndi tsiku liti lomaliza lomwe inu munapereka mapilisi akulera a pangozi kwa munthu? *When was the last time you provided ECP services?* *Read responses*	Yesterday/today Within the past week Within the last 2 weeks Within the last month Within the last 3 months Within the last 6 months Refused	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	 All □ Q7
6.	Kodi mwatenganawo mbali mu program yopereka mapilisi a pangozi mu miyezi itatu yapitayi? *Has at least one of the family planning programs you are involved in delivered ECP services in the last 3 months?* *Check: If NO, end interview, not eligible*	Yes No Refused	1 2 3	 □ end □ end
7.	Kodi muli ndi udindo wanji? *What is your job title?*	Health Surveillance Assistant (HSA) Community-Based Distribution Agent (CBDA) Nurse and midwife technician (NMT) Medical assistant (MA) Community midwife assistant (CMA) Clinical officer (CO) Nurse Nurse In-Charge Pharmacist Pharmacy technician Technical Officer Program Manager Other If Other, Specify_____	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	
8.	Kodi ndi ndondomeko yiti yomwe inu mumaperekela mapilisi akulera apangozi? *What type of program or channels are you involved in that deliver ECP?* *More than one response is possible.*	 Youth outreach General population outreach Youth clubs CBDAs HSAs	Yes No 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2	

		Other Specify all others_____	1 2	
9.	Kodi ndi nthawi yayitali bwanji yomwe bungwe lanu latenga nawo mbali yogawa mapilisi a pangozi kwa anthu munjira zomwe mwatchulazi? *How long has you employer/organization been involved in the delivery of ECPs through the channels you mentioned?*	<1 year 1-3 years 4-5 years 6-10 years >10 years Refused	1 2 3 4 5 6	
10.	Mwagwira ntchito yopereka/yoyang'anira ntchito yopereka mapilisi akulera apangozi kwa nthawi yayitali bwanji? *How long have you personally been involved in the service delivery or program oversight related to ECPs?*	<1 year 1-3 years 4-5 years 6-10 years >10 years Refused	1 2 3 4 5 6	
11.	Ndiliti lomwe inu mudapanga maphuziro okhudza kupeleka mapilisi a kulera a pangozi? *When was the last time you attended a training or refresher on ECPs?*	Never <3 month 3-6 months 7-12 months >12 months Don't know Refused	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	
12.	Kodi mwatengapo mbali pakumphuzitsa anthu zakupereka mapilisi a pangozi? *Have you ever been involved as a trainer on the delivery of ECPs?*	Yes No	1 2	
13.	Kodi mwakhala ndi mapilisi a pangozi ochuluka bwanji mu miyezi 6 yapitayi? Tinganene kuti mwakhala ndi mapilisi a pangozi ……. (werengani mayankho) *How would you describe the ECP stock in your organization's programs over the past six months? Would you say that you …..* *Read responses above line*	Have always had sufficient stock of ECPs to meet demand Have experienced stock outs for fewer than 14 days in the last 6 months Have experienced stock outs anywhere from 2 weeks to 3 months in the last 6 months Have been stocked out for more than 3 of the last 6 months Have not had ECPs in stock in the last 6 months --- Don't know	1 2 3 4 5 6	
14.				

	For providers: Mongoyerekeza, mwapereka mapilisi a pangozi ochuluka bwanji mwezi watha? Kodi mukuganiza kuti mwapereka mapilisi apangozi kwa anthu angati mu mwezi wathawu? *How many ECP clients would you estimate that you provided ECPs to in the last month?* *For program technical/managerial:* Kodi pulogalamu yanu yathandiza anthu ochuluka bwanji ofuna mapilisi a pangozi mwezi watha? Tchulani kudzera mu njira yanji. *How many ECP clients would you say your program has provided services to in the last month?* *Document by channel, if applicable* *Check Q8: This should match the channels the indicated working through previously*	[___|___|___], channel_____ [___|___|___], channel_____ [___|___|___], channel_____ [___|___|___], channel_____		
15.	Mwa anthu omwe anabwera kudzatenga mapilisi a pangozi, kodi ndi anthu angati omwe anali amuna? Mukhoza kunena percentage yake? *About what portion of ECP clients over the last month are male? Could you estimate in terms of a percentage?* *Note: Round to the nearest percentage*	Less than 10% Between 10 and 25% 25% Between 25 and 50% 50% Between 50 and 75% Over 75% Nearly 100%	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	
16.	OPEN-ENDED QUESTIONS Mukuganiza kuti ndichifukwa chiyani amuna akugwiritsa ntchto mapilisi a pangozi? Funsani ngati amagwiritsa ntchito chifukwa chakuti anagonana ndi mkazi mosaziteteza pa pasiku 5 apatiwa kapena ndichifukwa chofuna kuziteteza pamene akufuna kuchita zogonana olo na akufuna kudzagwiritsa ntchito mtsogolo. Mwinaso ndichifukwa chakutiabwezi ogonana nawo akuwafunsa za mapilisi a pangozi? *How do you think male clients are using ECP? PROBE: Is it in response to unprotected sex (within the past 5 days) or in anticipation of a future need for ECP? Do you think their sexual partners are asking for the ECP? Why do you think that?* Mukuganiza kuti ndichifukwa chiyani akazi akugwiritsa mapilisi a pangozi? Funsani ngati kuli kuziziteteza pomwe akufuna kuchita zogonana pa masiku 5 kapena akufuna kudzagwiritsa ntchito mtsogolo. Kapena ndi chifukwa chakuti abwezi ogonana nawo akuwafunsa za mapilisi a pangozi? *For female clients, how do you think they are using ECP? PROBE: Is it in response to unprotected sex (within the past 5 days) or in anticipation of a future need for ECP?*			

17.	Kodi mwa anthu amene amadzatenga mapilisi a pangozi, ndi angati amene sali pa banja? Mukhoza kunena % ya anthu amenewa. *What proportion of your ECP clients do you think are unmarried? Could you estimate in terms of a percentage from 1-100%?*	Less than 10% Between 10 and 25% 25% Between 25 and 50% 50% Between 50 and 75% Over 75% Nearly 100%	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	
18.	<u>OPEN-ENDED QUESTIONS</u> Kodi anthu ambiri amene amadzatenga mapilisi apangozi ali m'maubwenzi otani? Funsani: Ndiokwatira/osakwatira, ali ndi chibwenzi, ali ndi chibwenzi chokhazikika, amakhalira limodzi ngati banja, kawirikawiri amakhala kutali ndi okondedwa wawo. *What is the relationship status of most ECP clients? PROBE: married/unmarried, do they have a girlfriend/boyfriend or regular partner, are they living with their partner, are they away from their spouses often?*			
19.	Kodi ndi anthu ochuluka bwanji amene amadzatenga mapilisi a pangozi omwe ali ndi zaka zosapitira 19? Mukhoza kunena % (mulingo pa 100 aliwonse) wa anthu amenewa. *What proportion of your ECP clients do you think are under 19 years of age? Could you estimate in terms of a percentage from 1-100%?*	Less than 10% Between 10 and 25% 25% Between 25 and 50% 50% Between 50 and 75% Over 75% Nearly 100%	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	
20.	<u>OPEN-ENDED QUESTIONS</u> Kodi ndi anthu azaka zingati amene amadzatenga mapilisi a pangozi? Funsani: Kodi anthu ena amapeza mapilisi a pangozi kuchokera malo ena? Fotokozani? Chifukwa chiyani mukugani choncho? Kodi mumachita ntchito zina zapadera kuti mufikire achinyamata kuti apeze chithandizo cha mapilisi a pangozi? Ngati eya, ntchito zake ndiziti? *What are the typical ages of ECP clients? PROBE: Do certain age groups seek from certain ECP sources or channels? Please explain. Why do you think that is?* *PROBE: Do you or your program do anything special to reach and/or accommodate young people's access ECP services? If yes, which services?*			
21.	<u>For providers:</u> a. Mukamapereka mapilisi a pangozi, kodi mumaperekanso uphungu wa makondomu? *When you provide ECPs, do you also counsel on condoms?* b. Kodi mumapereka makondomu ngati alipo? *Do you offer condoms if available?*	Yes No Yes No	1 2 1 2	If 21a and 21b = 2, skip to Q23

	<u>For programmers:</u> a. **Pamene mukupereka mapilisi a pangozi mu ntchito zanu, kodi mumawawuza opereka chithandizo kuti azipereka uphungu wa makondomu?** *When you provide ECPs in your programs, do you ask providers to also counsel on condoms?* b. **Kodi mumawawuza kuti adzipereka makondomu ngati alipo?** *Do you ask them to provide condoms if available?*	Yes No Yes No	1 2 1 2	If 21a and 21b = 2, skip to Q24
22.	**Chifukwa chiyani inu kapena anthu opereka chithandizo amapereka uphungu wa makondomu kapena makondomu kwa anthu omwe amagwiritsa ntchito mapilisi a pangozi?** **Musawerenge mayankho.** *Why do you (or the providers in your program) counsel or provide condoms to ECP clients?* *Do not read response options.* *More than one response is possible.*	For protection against STIs/ dual protection For better protection against pregnancy Other Specify_____	Yes No 1 0 1 0 1 0 *Text*	
23.	<u>For providers:</u> a. **Mukamapereka mapilisi a pangozi, kodi muperekanso uphungu wa njira zina za kulera?** *When you provide ECPs, do you also counsel on other family planning methods?* b. **Kodi mumapereka njira zina za kulera ngati zilipo?** *Do you offer other family planning methods if available?* <u>For programmers:</u> a. **Pamene mukupereka mapilisi a pangozi mu ntchito zanu, kodi mumawawuza opereka chithandizo kuti azipereka uphungu wa njira zina za kulera?** *When you provide ECPs in your programs, do you ask providers to also counsel on other family planning methods?* b. **Kodi mumawawuza kuti adzipereka adzipereka njira za kulera ngati zilipo?** *Do you ask them to provide other family planning methods if available?*	Yes No Yes No Yes No Yes No	1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2	

24.	Kodi pali kuletsa kwina kulikonse pakaperekedwe ka mapilisi a pangozi? Musawerenge mayankho *What restrictions, if any, are there on dispensing ECPs?* *Do not read response options.* *More than one response is possible.*	Don't know/remember No restrictions No one under 15 No one under 18 No males No unmarried person Only within 120 hours of unprotected sex Can only use once per month Can only use in case of rape Other Specify_____	Yes No 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 *Text*	

READ: Monga momwe ndafotokozera kuti tikufuna tiphunzire mmene inu mumaperekera mapilisi a pangozi mu ntchito zanu. Tikufunanso timve maganizo anu momwe tingakhonzere ntchito zimenezi kuti zipite patsogolo. Tikhala tikukamba zinthu zambiri pa mafunso otsatirawa. Mutha kunena china chilichonse chomwe mungakumbukire pamene tikukambirana.

As we said, we are interested in learning about your experiences and perspectives on ECP service delivery. We also hope to hear your recommendations for how to improve delivery of this service. For my next set of questions, I hope we may have more of a conversation. If something comes to mind while we are speaking, please raise it to my attention.

B. FOR ECP PROVIDERS, AND PROVIDERS' SUPERVISORS/TRAINERS ONLY:

25. Fotokozani momwe inu mumaperekela mapilisi a pangozi? Kapena fotokozani momwe anthu anu amaperekera mapilisi a pangozi?
    *Could please describe **how** you provide ECPs (or instruct providers to provide ECPs) in your workplace?*
26. M'maganizo anu, ndindani yemwe akuyenera kulandira mapilisi a pangozi?
    - Ndinthawi iti yomwe nkhani yokhudza mapilisi a pangozi ingakambidwe?
    - Funsani: Kodi mapilisi a pangozi azikambidwa ndi anthu okhawo omwe akuwafuna? Ngati ayi, ndizifukwa ziti zomwe zingapangise kukamba nkhani yokhudza mapilisi a pangozi? Mungandiuze zifukwa zina?
    - Kodi izi zimatengera munthu momwe alili? (Monga dzaka, njira ya kulera yomwe akugwiritsa ntchito nthawi imeneyo, kugwirisa mapilisi a pangozi m'mbuyomu). Kodi izi zimasiyana bwanji?

    In your opinion, who should receive ECPs?
    Under which circumstance should ECPs be discussed?
    - *PROBE: Should ECP only be discussed with clients who ask about them specifically? If not, what are some other reasons to discuss ECPs? Any other reasons?*
    - *PROBE: Does this vary by type of client (e.g., age, sex, current FP user, previous ECP use)? How does it vary?*

27. Ndi nthawi iti imene mumaona kuti njira ya kulera ya mapilisi apagozi itha kukambidwa ndi amene abwela kuzapeza njira za kulera? Kodi mumawauza za njira ya kulerayi okhaokhawo afunsa za njirayi?, Ngati ayi, ndi chani chingakupangitseni kuti mukambe nawo za njira yakulerayi? Zina zilipo? Kodi izi zimatengela kuti akufuna njirayi ndi ndani? (zaka, wamwamuna/wamkazi, akugwiritsa kale njira yakulera, ankagwilitsa njira yakulera ya mapilisi apangozi? Zimasiyanana bwanji?

    Under which Circumstances should ECP's be discussed?
    Probe: Should ECPs be discussed with clients who ask about them specifically? If not, what ae some o the reasons to discuss ECPs? Any other reasons?
    Probe: Does this vary by type of client? (eg age , sex, current FP user, previous ECP use)? How does it vary?

28. Ndimmene inuyo mukudziwira, kodi anthu omwe amadzetenga mapilisi a pangozi akhala amakamba chani pa nkhani yopeza/yogwiritsa ntchito njira zina za kulera? Akumana ndizotani?

    Funsani: Kodi anthu omwe amatenga mapilisi a pangozi ali ndikuthekera kogwiritsa ntchito njira zina za kulera kapena angoyamba kumene kulera? Probe: Kodi akhal akugwilitsa ntchito njira zakulera kapena kumakhala kuyamba kugwilitsa ntchito? Chifukwa chiyani mukuganiza choncho?
    To your knowledge, what are ECP clients' previous experiences with family planning like?
    - *PROBE: Do ECP clients typically have experience using other FP methods or are they new to FP? Why do you think that is so?*

29. Kodi mumadziwa bwanji kuti munthu uyu ndi oyenera kulandira mapilisi a pangozi?
    Funsani: Ndizifukwa ziti zomwe zingapangitse kuti munthu asalandire mapilisi a pangozi?
    Ndizifukwa ziti zodziwika zomwe anthu salandira mapilisi a pangozi?
    How are clients screened for eligibility to receive ECPs?
    - *PROBE: What criteria might exclude them from getting ECP?*
    - *[If s/he screens clients] What are common reasons clients are not able to receive ECPs?*
30. Kodi anthu mumawafotokozera zotani zokhudza mapilisi a pangozi?
    - Funsani ngati pali nkhani zina? Angamwe motani mapilisi a pangozi? Kodi mumakamba mavuto omwe anthu angakumanene nawo pamene akugwiritsa mapilisi a pangozi? Angamwe mowilikiza motani? Kagwiridwe ntchito ka mapilisi a pangozi?
    - Kodi uthenga omwe mumapereka wa mapilisi a pangozi mumausiyanitsa kwa anthu (dzaka, mamuna kapena mkazi, anthu omwe akugwiritsa njira ya kulera, anthu omwe adagwiritsa mapilisi a pangozi kale). Ngati eya, kodi uthenga umasiyana bwanji?
    - Kodi ndi anthu ngati ati omwe amatenga mapilisi a pangozi omwe inu mumawapatsa uphungu wa njira zina za kulera?
    - Kodi anthu amenewa amagwiritsa ntchito uthenga omwe inu mwawapatsa okhudza njira zina za kulera? Mwachitsazo kodi amatenga kapena kugula makondomu?

    What do you tell clients about ECPs?

- *PROBE: Anything else? How to take ECPs? Or, do your say anything about side effects? Frequency of use? Or on the Effectiveness of ECPs?*
- *PROBE: Does the information you provide vary by type of client (age, sex, current FP user, previous ECP use, etc.)? If so, how does it vary?*
- *PROBE: What types of ECP clients, if any, do you counsel on other FP methods?*
- *PROBE: Are clients responsive to information on other FP methods? For instance, do they take or purchase condoms?*

31. Kodi uphungu umene mumapeleka okhuza njra za kulera za mapilisi apangozi zimatengera (zaka, wamkazi/wammuna,amaene akugwilitsa kale njira za kulera, kapena awa anagiritsapo njira za mapilitsai a kulera apangozi).Ngati zili choncho mumasiyanitsa bwanji?

Ngati sanatchule: kodi ndi uphungu wapadera wotani umene mumawapatsa anyamata kapena azibambo amene akudzapeza ma pilitsi okha.

Ndi gulu liti la anthu amene amadzapeza mapilisi akulera apangozi kwa inu amene mumawapatsa uphunguwanjira zina zakulera. Funso kodi amatengaso makondomu.

Does the information you provide vary by type of client (age, sex,current FP user, previous ECP use) if so how does it vary?

(If not mentioned ask) What, if any, different information or additional information do you give male clients who are taking the ECP themselves?

What types of ECP clients, if any, do you counsel on other FP methods? For instance, do they take or purchase condoms?

32. Kodi anthu amagwiritsa ntchito bwanji mapilisi a pangozi? Fotokozani kuti zimakhala bwanji?
    - Funsani: Kodi amapeza mapilisi kuti agwiritse ntchito nthawi yomweyo chifukwa apanga zogonana pasanathe masiku asanu? Kapena amatengeratu kuti adzagwiritse ntchito akawafuna?
    - Kodi anthu omwe amabwera kudzatenga mapilisi a pangozi amabwera mowilikiza bwanji? Kodi izi mumaziona bwanji?
    - Maganizo anu ndiotani kwa munthu yemwe amagwiritsa ntchito mapilisi a pangozi kawiri pa mwezi? Fotokoza zambiri.
    - Maganizo anu ndiotani kwa anthu omwe amagwiritsa ntchito mapilisi a pangozi ngati njira yeniyeni ya kulera? Chifukwa chiyani mukuganiza choncho?

How are clients typically using ECP? Please describe the typical situation.

- *PROBE: Are they <u>primarily</u> seeking the method to use right away (because of unprotected sex within the past 5 days), or do they want to have ECP on-hand before they need it?*
- *PROBE: How often are the same clients coming back for ECP? How frequently do they come back? How do you feel about that?*

- *PROBE: How do you feel about a client using ECPs more than once during the same month? Please explain.*
- *PROBE: How do you feel about clients who use ECP as their regular family planning method? Why do you feel that way?*

33. Kodi mumapereka ma paketi angati amapilisi a pangozi?
    - Chifukwa chiyani?
    - Kodi anthu amapempha/akufuna ma paketi angati amapilisi a pangozi ?
    - Kodi mumasiyanitsa mulingo wa mapaketi amapilisi a pangozi kwa anthu? (Monga dzaka, njira ya kulera yomwe akugwiritsa ntchito nthawi imeneyo, kugwirisa mapilisi a pangozi m'mbuyomu). Kodi izi zimasiyana bwanji?

How many packs/doses of ECPs do you typically provide to clients?
- Why is this?
- How many packs/doses of ECPs do clients tend to request?
- Does the number of pack/doses you provide to clients vary by type of client (age, sex, current FP user, previous ECP use, etc.)? If so, how does it vary?

34. Kodi anthu amalipira ndalama zingati pa chithandizo cha mapilisi a pangozi akulera? Ngati amalipira funsani:
    - Kodi paketi amagula ndalama zingati?
    - Kodi amalipira ndalama zingati pa uphungu?
    - Kodi pali ndalama zina za padera zomwe zimalipiridwa pa chithandizo cha mapilisi a pangozi?

How much do clients pay for ECP service?
- *If they pay, how much do they pay for the ECP product?*
- *If they pay, how much for the counseling service?*
- *Are there any other fees that clients pay for the ECP services?*

C. ALL PROGRAM STAFF:

Ndikufuna ndimve maganizo anu momwe ntchito yokhudza mapilisi a pangozi ikuyendera.

Now, I would like to ask for your **opinion** about how ECP service provision is going.

35. Kodi mudamvapo za ndondomeko ya boma yoyendesera ntchito yopereka mapilisi akulera apangozi ikuyenera kuyendera mmalawi mumo(EC strategy) m'mbuyomu tisanapange kafukufuku ameneyu?
    - Ngati eya, kodi mumadziwa chiyani za national EC strategy tisanapange kafukufuku ameneyu?
    - Kodi mudamva kuti za national EC strategy tisapange kafukufuku ameneyu?
    - Kodi ndi ntchito ziti zomwe inu mwatenga nawo mbali zokhudza EC strategy?

- Mukuwona ngati EC strategy yasintha zinthu momwe anthu angapezere mapilisi a pangozi?
- Mukuwona ngati EC strategy yasintha zinthu momwe chithandizo cha mapilisi a pangozi angapelekeredwere? Ngati eya zasintha bwanji? Ngati ayi, Sizinasinthe chifukwa chiyani?

Have you heard about the national EC strategy before this study?

- *If yes, what did you know about the national EC strategy prior to the study?*
- *If yes, how did you first learn about the national EC strategy prior to the study?*
- *If yes, which activities related to the EC strategy, if any, have you participated in?*
- *Do you think the national EC strategy influenced any changes in the **type of clients** seeking ECP services? If so, how? If not, why not?*
- Do you think the national EC strategy influenced any changes in how ECP services are provided? If so, how? If not, why not?

36. Fotokozani zinthu zomwe zikuyenda bwino pa chithandizo cha mapilisi a pangozi?

Funsani:

- Chifukwa chiyani mukuti zikuyenda bwino?
- Kodi mapilisi a pangozi ndiokwanira? Kodi amakwanira kwa anthu omwe akuwafuna?
- Kodi pali zochitika zoziwitsa anthu a mapilisi a pangozi? Kodi anthu amaziwa kokapeza mapilisi a pangozi?
- Kodi nationa EC strategy yathandiza momwe mungaperekere chithandizo cha mapilisi apangozi?
- Ngati eya, yathandiza bwanji? Ngati ayi chifukwa chiyani?

Please describe what is working well with regards to ECP services.

- *PROBE: Why do you think it is going well?*
- *PROBE: How is the supply of ECP? Is it keeping up with demand?*
- *PROBE: Are there ECP awareness campaigns? Do people know where to get ECP?*
- *PROBE: Has the national EC strategy helped to improve ECP services here? If so, how? If not, why not?*

37. Kodi chithandizo cha mapilisi a pangozi chikuyenda bwanji kwa anthu onse omwe angafune mapilisi a pangozi?

Funsani:

Zili chonchi chifukwa chani?

Ngati anthu amene angapindule sakufikirigwa, ndi gulu liti la anthu lomwe silikufikiridwa? Chifukwa chani?

Chingachitike ndichiyani kuti anthu amenewa afikiridwe?

Ngati sanafotokoze: Kodi achinyamata amakumana ndizotani akafuna mapilisi a pangozi?

How are ECP services working for all people who might want or need ECPs?

- *PROBE: Why is it working like that?*

- *PROBE: If those who would benefit from the service are not being reached, who is being left out? Why?*
- *PROBE: What should be done to improve ECP services to these group(s)/context(s)?*
- *PROBE: [If not mentioned, ask:] Please describe young people's experiences with ECP services.*

38. Kodi anthu kudela lino amati chani za njira zakulera zamapilisi apangozi?
    Probe: Kodi amalimbikitsa kugwilitsa ntchito njirazi? Kodi kulimbikitsa kumatengela kuti ndi ndani akugiwilitsa ntchito njirayi? (zaka, mwamuna,/Mkazi, okuti akugwilitsa akale ntchito njira za kulera kapena awo amene anagwilitsapo njira ya zamapalitsi akulera apangozi). Ngati ndi chonchi zimasiyana bwanji?

    How does the community feel about ECP?
    (a) Probe: are they supportive? Does their support vary by type of clients (age, sex, current FP user, previous ECP use, etc)? If so, how does it vary?

39. Mungafokoze za zovuto zomwe ilipo popereka chithandizo cha mapilisi a pangozi?

Funsani:

- Kodi tingakhonze momwe mapilisi a pangozi amagawira, momwe anthu amafunira mapilisi a pangozi, Kapena ndondomeko ya nthawi yomwe mapilisi angaperekedwere?
- Kodi mavuto amenewa amasiyana kwa anthu ofuna mapilisi a pangozi? (Monga dzaka, njira ya kulera yomwe akugwiritsa ntchito nthawi imeneyo, kugwiritsa mapilisi a pangozi m'mbuyomu). Kodi izi zimasiyana bwanji?
- Kodi mavuto amenewa tingathane nawo bwanji?

Please describe the challenges to providing ECP services.

- *PROBE: Could there be improvement in supply chain, demand creation, or guidance on when to provide ECP for instance?*
- *PROBE: Do these challenges vary by type of client (age, sex, current FP user, previous ECP use, etc.)? If so, how does it vary?*
- *PROBE: What are some potential solutions to address these challenges?*

40. Kodi tingapititse bwanji patsogolo njira yopezera chithandizo cha mapilisi apangozi akulera?

Funsani:

Zokhudza kasungidwe ka uthenga, ndondomeko ua kaphunzitsidwe, maphuziro, kayang'anira ntchito zochitika, momwe tingagawire mankhwala, kuwunikira kuti ntchito ikugwiridwa moyenera, kudziwitsa anthu?

Ngati sanafotokoze: Kodi tingakonze bwanji chithandizo cha mapilisi a pangozi kwa achinyamata?

What is needed to improve ECP services?

- *PROBES: data systems, curriculum, training, supervision, logistics, quality assurance, community sensitization*
- *PROBE: [If not mentioned, ask:] Please describe what is needed to improve ECP services for young people.*

41. Kodi ndi ziti zina zimene inuyu mukuona zimene zimaphinja koma tikazikonza zikhoza kupititsa patsogolo kugwilitsa ntchito njira za kulera zamapilisia a pangozi ?

What are other systems specific barriers or ideas that could facilitate delivery of ECPs?

42. Kodi pali chilichonse chomwe mungandiuze chokhudza chithandizo cha mapilisi a pangozi?

Do you have anything else you would like to share with me about ECP service provision?

Zikomo kwambiri chifukwa cha nthawi yanu.

Thank you for your time.