BYUC0014

August 2017

Sample	3000 Internet Using Adults (18+)
Conducted	August 01 – 07, 2017
Margin of Error	±2.5%

1. Which best describes your current relationship status?

(N = 3000)

Married	45%
Married, but currently separated from spouse	2%
Not married but living with a partner	11%
Currently in a committed relationship but not living with partner	6%
Not currently in a relationship	35%

2. How long have you been in a relationship with your current spouse?

(N = 1435)

1 year or less	2%
2 to 5 years	9%
6 to 10 years	14%
11 to 15 years	12%
16 to 20 years	12%
21 to 30 years	17%
31 to 40 years	18%
41 to 50 years	11%
More than 50 years	5%

3. How long have you been married to your current spouse?

(N = 1431)

1 year or less	7%
2 to 5 years	13%
6 to 10 years	14%
11 to 15 years	11%
16 to 20 years	10%
21 to 30 years	16%
31 to 40 years	16%
41 to 50 years	10%
More than 50 years	5%

4. Have you ever been divorced or widowed? Check all that apply.
(N = 1431)

Divorced	27%
Widowed	3%
None of the above	70%

5. What year did you most recently get divorced?
(N = 387)

2010-now	11%
2000-2009	23%
1990-1999	22%
1980-1989	27%
1970-1979	14%
1960-1969	2%
1950-1959	-
1940-1949	-
1930-1937	-

6. How long have you been in a relationship with your current partner?
(N = 339)

1 year or less	15%
2 to 5 years	42%
6 to 10 years	22%
11 to 15 years	7%
16 to 20 years	7%
21 to 30 years	6%
31 to 40 years	1%
41 to 50 years	-
More than 50 years	-

7. How long have you been living with your current partner?
(N = 340)

1 year or less	27%
2 to 5 years	39%
6 to 10 years	15%
11 to 15 years	7%
16 to 20 years	4%
21 to 30 years	7%
31 to 40 years	1%
41 to 50 years	-
More than 50 years	-

8. Have you ever been divorced or widowed? Check all that apply.
(N = 340)

Divorced	31%
Widowed	11%
None of the above	59%

9. What year did you most recently get divorced?
(N = 100)

2010-now	40%
2000-2009	27%
1990-1999	25%
1980-1989	5%
1970-1979	2%
1960-1969	-
1950-1959	-
1940-1949	-
1930-1937	-

10. How long have you been in a relationship with your current partner?
(N = 203)

1 year or less	48%
2 to 5 years	34%
6 to 10 years	12%
11 to 15 years	3%
16 to 20 years	2%
21 to 30 years	1%
31 to 40 years	1%
41 to 50 years	-
More than 50 years	-

11. Have you ever been divorced or widowed? Check all that apply.
(N = 203)

Divorced	20%
Widowed	1%
None of the above	79%

12. What year did you most recently get divorced?
(N = 40)

2010-now	26%
2000-2009	23%
1990-1999	36%
1980-1989	13%
1970-1979	3%
1960-1969	-
1950-1959	-
1940-1949	-
1930-1937	-

13. Have you ever been divorced or widowed? Check all that apply.
(N = 1028)

Divorced	28%
Widowed	13%
None of the above	63%

14. What year did you most recently get divorced?
(N = 258)

2010-now	19%
2000-2009	20%
1990-1999	29%
1980-1989	23%
1970-1979	7%
1960-1969	1%
1950-1959	-
1940-1949	-
1930-1937	-

15. How many times have you been married?
(N = 1945)

0	1%
1	70%
2	22%
3	4%
4	1%
5	1%
6	-
More than 6	1%

16. How old were you when you first married?
(N = 1945)

10 to 19 years old	24%
20 to 29 years old	60%
30 to 39 years old	13%
40 to 49 years old	2%
50 to 59 years old	1%
60 to 74 years old	0%

17. Which of the following best describes you at the time of your first marriage?
(N = 1944)

I had not yet graduated from high school	13%
I had graduated from high school	87%

18. Which of the following describes your status at the time of your first marriage? (Check all that apply.)
(N = 1945)

I was working full time	73%
I was attending college or vocational school full time	11%
I was working part time	16%
I was attending college or vocational school part time	6%

19. How many partners have you lived with outside of a marriage?
(N = 3000)

0	56%
1	20%
2	12%
3	5%
4	2%
5	2%
6	1%
More than 6	2%

20. How old were you when you first lived with someone as part of a committed relationship?
(N = 1300)

10 to 19 years old	35%
20 to 29 years old	49%
30 to 39 years old	12%
40 to 49 years old	3%
50 to 59 years old	1%
60 to 65 years old	0%

21. How many children do you have (please include biological, adopted, or step-children)?
(N = 3000)

0	37%
1	15%
2	22%
3	12%
4	7%
5	3%
6	1%
7	1%
8	0%
9	0%
More than 9	1%

22. Please tell us about each of your children: Child 1 - Age
(N = 1820)

0-4	13%
5-11	11%
12-17	11%
18+	65%

23. Please tell us about each of your children: Child 1 - Living in your home or not
(N = 1812)

Yes	42%
No	58%

24. Please tell us about each of your children: Child 1 - Biological, step-child, or adopted?
(N = 1785)

Biological with current partner	49%
Biological with previous partner	41%
Step-child	8%
Adopted	2%

25. Please tell us about each of your children: Child 1 - Gender
(N = 1824)

Male	53%
Female	47%

26. Please tell us about each of your children: Child 2 - Age
(N = 1397)

0-4	9%
5-11	12%
12-17	9%
18+	70%

27. Please tell us about each of your children: Child 2 - Living in your home or not
(N = 1392)

Yes	36%
No	64%

28. Please tell us about each of your children: Child 2 - Biological, step-child, or adopted
(N = 1372)

Biological with current partner	51%
Biological with previous partner	38%
Step-child	10%
Adopted	2%

29. Please tell us about each of your children: Child 2 - Gender
(N = 1399)

Male	51%
Female	49%

30. Please tell us about each of your children: Child 3 - Age
(N = 745)

0-4	9%
5-11	12%
12-17	8%
18+	70%

31. Please tell us about each of your children: Child 3 - Living in your home or not
(N = 746)

Yes	31%
No	69%

32. Please tell us about each of your children: Child 3 - Biological, step-child, or adopted
(N = 734)

Biological with current partner	44%
Biological with previous partner	35%
Step-child	18%
Adopted	3%

33. Please tell us about each of your children: Child 3 - Gender
(N = 748)

Male	55%
Female	45%

34. Please tell us about each of your children: Child 4 - Age
(N = 370)

0-4	5%
5-11	14%
12-17	6%
18+	75%

35. Please tell us about each of your children: Child 4 - Living in your home or not
(N = 367)

Yes	34%
No	66%

36. Please tell us about each of your children: Child 4 - Biological, step-child, or adopted
(N = 362)

Biological with current partner	33%
Biological with previous partner	39%
Step-child	23%
Adopted	4%

37. Please tell us about each of your children: Child 4 - Gender
(N = 369)

Male	49%
Female	51%

38. Please tell us about each of your children: Child 5 - Age
(N = 179)

0-4	6%
5-11	15%
12-17	6%
18+	74%

39. Please tell us about each of your children: Child 5 - Living in your home or not
(N = 178)

Yes	34%
No	66%

40. Please tell us about each of your children: Child 5 - Biological, step-child, or adopted
(N = 174)

Biological with current partner	26%
Biological with previous partner	41%
Step-child	31%
Adopted	2%

41. Please tell us about each of your children: Child 5 - Gender
(N = 179)

Male	61%
Female	39%

42. Please tell us about each of your children: Child 6 - Age
(N = 98)

0-4	4%
5-11	12%
12-17	19%
18+	65%

43. Please tell us about each of your children: Child 6 - Living in your home or not
(N = 99)

Yes	34%
No	66%

44. Please tell us about each of your children: Child 6 - Biological, step-child, or adopted
(N = 97)

Biological with current partner	19%
Biological with previous partner	37%
Step-child	42%
Adopted	3%

45. Please tell us about each of your children: Child 6 - Gender
(N = 99)

Male	59%
Female	41%

46. Please tell us about each of your children: Child 7 - Age
(N = 51)

0-4	6%
5-11	32%
12-17	5%
18+	57%

47. Please tell us about each of your children: Child 7 - Living in your home or not
(N = 51)

Yes	21%
No	79%

48. Please tell us about each of your children: Child 7 - Biological, step-child, or adopted
(N = 49)

Biological with current partner	18%
Biological with previous partner	36%
Step-child	31%
Adopted	15%

49. Please tell us about each of your children: Child 7 - Gender
(N = 50)

Male	61%
Female	39%

50. Please tell us about each of your children: Child 8 - Age
(N = 25)

0-4	35%
5-11	27%
12-17	5%
18+	33%

51. Please tell us about each of your children: Child 8 - Living in your home or not
(N = 25)

Yes	57%
No	43%

52. Please tell us about each of your children: Child 8 - Biological, step-child, or adopted
(N = 25)

Biological with current partner	15%
Biological with previous partner	50%
Step-child	35%
Adopted	-

53. Please tell us about each of your children: Child 8 - Gender
(N = 25)

Male	71%
Female	29%

54. How old were you when you first became a parent?
(N = 1212)

15 to 19 years old	17%
20 to 29 years old	56%
30 to 39 years old	22%
40 to 49 years old	4%
50 to 59 years old	1%
60 to 69 years old	-
70 to 80 years old	-

55. And when you first became a parent, what was your relationship status?
(N = 1823)

Married	70%
Unmarried but in a committed relationship	22%
Unmarried and not in a committed relationship	7%
Unsure	1%

56. Was your mother married or single when you were born?
(N = 3000)

Married	86%
Single	12%
Don't know	2%

57. Which of the following **best** describes what you experienced between birth and age 18?
(N = 2579)

My mother was continuously married to the same person	77%
My mother divorced and then remarried	13%
My mother divorced and never remarried	10%

58. Which of the following **best** describes what you experienced between birth and age 18?
(N = 358)

My mother never married	46%
My mother married after I was born	33%
My mother married after I was born and then was divorced	21%

59. Other than a spouse or your own children, what other relatives currently live with you? Check all that apply.
(N = 3000)

Grandparent	3%
Parent	17%
Sibling	11%
Niece/ nephew	2%
Son or daughter in law	2%
Grandchild	3%
Other	3%
None of the above	73%

60. How satisfied are you with your...?

	Completely satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Don't know / Neutral	Somewhat dissatisfied	Completely dissatisfied	Not applicable	
Job	18%	23%	9%	8%	4%	37%	*(N = 2999)*
Family	49%	31%	8%	7%	3%	1%	*(N = 2999)*
[Marriage | Relationship]	57%	27%	7%	6%	2%	1%	*(N = 1974)*
Life	32%	41%	10%	12%	4%	0%	*(N = 2999)*

61. How likely is it that you will still be in the same marriage or relationship two years from now?
(N = 1974)

Very likely	74%
Likely	11%
Somewhat likely	5%
Neither likely or unlikely	4%
Somewhat unlikely	1%
Unlikely	0%
Very unlikely	2%
Don't know	3%

62. How likely are you to have a child in the next two years?
(N = 1682)

Very likely	11%
Likely	5%
Somewhat likely	6%
Neither likely or unlikely	7%
Somewhat unlikely	5%
Unlikely	9%
Very unlikely	53%
Don't know	5%

63. At any point in the last two years, have you thought that your marriage or relationship was in trouble?
(N = 1973)

Yes	34%
No	66%

64. Would you say that your marriage or relationship is stronger, weaker or about the same as two years ago?
(N = 1859)

Stronger	49%
About the same	42%
Weaker	7%
Don't know	2%

65. Turning to marriage generally, do you feel that marriages in the United States are stronger, weaker, or about the same as two years ago?
(N = 3000)

Stronger	8%
About the same	41%
Weaker	37%
Don't know	14%

66. How much do you agree or disagree with the following:

	Strongly agree	Agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	
When more people are married, society is better off.	21%	20%	15%	31%	5%	5%	4%	*(N = 2975)*
Marriage is more of a burden than a benefit to couples.	4%	5%	6%	23%	15%	22%	25%	*(N = 2977)*
Marriage is needed in order to create strong families.	27%	20%	16%	17%	8%	7%	5%	*(N = 2969)*
Being legally married is not as important as having a personal sense of commitment to your partner.	17%	17%	16%	19%	10%	10%	11%	*(N = 2976)*
Marriage is old-fashioned and out-of-date.	4%	5%	7%	16%	15%	20%	32%	*(N = 2973)*
Marriage makes families and children better off financially.	24%	23%	19%	24%	4%	4%	2%	*(N = 2979)*

67. Would you say that your family relationships are stronger, weaker, or about the same as two years ago?
(N = 2997)

Stronger	30%
About the same	54%
Weaker	11%
Don't know	4%

68. Turning to families generally, do you feel that family relationships in the United States are stronger, weaker, or about the same as two years ago?
(N = 3000)

Stronger	8%
About the same	46%
Weaker	32%
Don't know	14%

69. What are the most important issues facing families today? Pick up to three items.
(N = 3000)

High work demands and stress on parents	27%
Lack of government programs to support families	9%
The costs associated with raising a family	32%
The lack of good jobs	19%
Decline in religious faith and church attendance	21%
Sexual permissiveness in our society	14%
The widespread availability and use of drugs and alcohol	19%
Crime and other threats to personal safety	13%
Change in the definition of marriage and family	15%
Parents not teaching or disciplining their children sufficiently	49%
More children growing up in single-parent homes	28%
Difficulty finding quality time with family in the digital age	21%
Poor quality schools in local communities	7%
Other	2%

70. The following statements are about decision making in your family. Please rate each item as to how often it typically occurs in your home.

	Always	Often	Sometimes	Never	
When we have a problem in our family, we plan together what to do about it.	32%	35%	24%	9%	*(N = 3000)*
In our home it is difficult to decide how to solve a problem because we never agree about anything.	6%	12%	45%	37%	*(N = 3000)*
When we are angry with each other in our family, we tend not to speak to each other for a little while.	9%	17%	51%	23%	*(N = 3000)*

71. There are many different partnership arrangements. We want to know your opinion about the arrangements listed below. Please tell us how much you approve or disapprove of each of the following individual situations:
Respondent in treatment Group 1

	Strongly approve	Approve	Neither approve nor disapprove	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	
Being married and living with a spouse	48%	35%	14%	1%	1%	*(N = 1494)*
Not being married but living with a partner in a committed relationship	14%	35%	30%	14%	7%	*(N = 1494)*
Being divorced	5%	22%	49%	17%	7%	*(N = 1494)*
Never getting married	9%	25%	42%	16%	8%	*(N = 1494)*

72. There are many different partnership arrangements. We want to know your opinion about the arrangements listed below. Please tell us how much you approve or disapprove of each of the following individual situations:
Respondent in treatment Group 2

	Strongly approve	Approve	Neither approve nor disapprove	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	
Being married and living with a spouse	51%	32%	15%	2%	1%	*(N = 1506)*
Not being married but living with a partner in a committed relationship	17%	34%	31%	12%	6%	*(N = 1506)*
Being divorced	6%	22%	52%	12%	7%	*(N = 1506)*
Never getting married	13%	23%	49%	10%	5%	*(N = 1506)*

73. Thinking of your vacations, are they mostly to visit family or mostly for some other purpose?
(N = 2998)

Mostly to visit family	47%
Mostly for some other purpose	53%

74. Different couples organize family and home responsibilities in different ways. What kind of marriage do you think is the more satisfying way of life?
Respondent placed item on scale from 0 - "One where one spouse provides for the family and the other takes care of the house and children" to 100 - "One where both spouses have full-time jobs and both take care of the house and children". (N = 2991)

0-25	17%
26-50	23%
51-75	26%
76-100	34%

75. Thinking about a typical Thanksgiving holiday, who do you usually spend Thanksgiving dinner with? Check all that apply.
(N = 3000)

Immediate family members	73%
Extended family members	36%
Friends	23%
Volunteering	3%
I usually work on Thanksgiving day	4%
Alone	6%

76. As children grow older, parents have different kinds of conversations with their children. Think about times when you had children at home between the ages of 12 and 18. How often did you talk about the following topics with your children?

	Frequently	Sometimes	Rarely	Never	
Things that are going on in politics or society	29%	43%	19%	9%	*(N = 951)*
Relationships and dating	29%	53%	14%	5%	*(N = 950)*
School and grades	73%	20%	3%	4%	*(N = 950)*
Religious or philosophical beliefs	31%	41%	20%	8%	*(N = 950)*
Sex / the birds and the bees	15%	47%	29%	9%	*(N = 950)*

77. Thinking about yourself, how important, if at all, is being a parent to your personal identity? Would you say it is...
(N = 1823)

Extremely important	41%
Very important	32%
Somewhat important	20%
Not too important	4%
Not at all important	3%

78. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: For me personally, part of being a parent is taking a stand on political issues.
(N = 1822)

Strongly Agree	14%
Agree	28%
Neither Agree nor Disagree	40%
Disagree	13%
Strongly Disagree	5%

79. Would be the ideal situation for you – working full-time, working part-time, or not working at all outside the home?
Respondent in treatment Group 1 (N = 1503)

Full-time	23%
Part-time	41%
Not at all	37%

80. Would be the ideal situation for you – working full-time, working part-time, or not working at all outside the home?
Respondent in treatment Group 2 (N = 1497)

Full-time	43%
Part-time	31%
Not at all	26%

81. Does anyone in your immediate family have an **ongoing or serious** health problem that requires frequent medical care—for example, regular doctor visits, or daily medications? Check all that apply.

	Mental Health	Physical Health	Neither	
Self	16%	35%	56%	*(N = 3000)*
Spouse	7%	38%	57%	*(N = 1431)*
Children	9%	18%	76%	*(N = 1823)*
Other	7%	14%	82%	*(N = 3000)*

82. What type(s) of health insurance do you currently have? Check all that apply.
(N = 3000)

A health insurance plan offered through my employer or a union	38%
A health insurance plan that I bought myself	12%
Medicaid	18%
Medicare	25%
A health insurance plan through any other source (such as military or veteran's coverage or a state insurance plan)	7%
A health insurance plan purchased by my parents	6%
I do not have health insurance	8%
I don't know the source, but I know I have health insurance	2%
I don't know if I have health insurance or not	2%

83. For what reasons do you not currently have health insurance? Check all that apply.
(N = 244)

It is too expensive	74%
I can't find a plan that fits my insurance needs	10%
I do not feel like I need any insurance	12%
The process for getting insurance is too complicated	13%
I can't get coverage or I was refused insurance due to poor health or age	5%
Other	11%

84. Is your spouse or partner on the same insurance plan as you are?
(N = 1605)

Yes	62%
No, my spouse or partner is on a different policy	33%
No, my spouse or partner does not have insurance	4%
I don't know	1%

85. Does your spouse or partner have insurance?
(N = 166)

Yes	46%
No	48%
I don't know	6%

86. What insurance do your children have? If no option fits perfectly, please select the one that BEST describes your situation.
(N = 1810)

They are on the same insurance plan as me	34%
They are on an insurance plan from another parent or step-parent	10%
They are on an insurance plan from some other source like CHIP (Children's Health Insurance Program), Medicaid or another similar plan	32%
They are not on an insurance plan	25%

87. Last month, how much did your immediate family spend on your monthly health insurance premium (not counting doctor's visits or other out of pocket costs)?
(N = 1605)

mean	305

88. Health Care Premium Guess - Please give your best guess.
(N = 1066)

mean	311

89. Last month, how much did your immediate family spend on out-of-pocket health care costs (not counting your regular monthly premium)?
(N = 2045)

mean	319

90. Health Care Cost Guess - Please give your best guess.
(N = 942)

mean	426

91. Your Health Care Needs
(N = 2680)

mean	77

92. Spouse's or Partner's Health Care Needs
(N = 1605)

mean	74

93. Your Children's Health Care Needs
(N = 1660)

mean	57

94. Think about the health insurance policies that cover the people in your immediate family. In the last two years, has your coverage gotten better, worse, or stayed the same?
(N = 2681)

Better	15%
Worse	25%
Stayed the same	60%

95. Below are some characteristics of health care that are important to people. For each pair of characteristics, please indicate which one is MORE important to you. You may feel that both are important, but please choose the one that is MORE important to you.
(N = 3000)

Coverage of pre-existing conditions	Lower monthly costs
57%	43%

96. Below are some characteristics of health care that are important to people. For each pair of characteristics, please indicate which one is MORE important to you. You may feel that both are important, but please choose the one that is MORE important to you.
(N = 3000)

Wider network of doctors	Lower deductibles (the amount you have to pay before insurance covers costs)
28%	72%

97. Below are some characteristics of health care that are important to people. For each pair of characteristics, please indicate which one is MORE important to you. You may feel that both are important, but please choose the one that is MORE important to you.
(N = 3000)

More flexibility to choose not to buy insurance	Making sure that health insurance is accessible to everyone
33%	67%

98. Below are some characteristics of health care that are important to people. For each pair of characteristics, please indicate which one is MORE important to you. You may feel that both are important, but please choose the one that is MORE important to you.
(N = 3000)

Lower tax burdens for most Americans	Helping those who struggle to pay for it afford insurance
44%	56%

99. Please indicate which members of your family have a smart phone, a cell phone that is not a smart phone, or no cell phone at all.

	A smart phone	A cell phone that is not a smart phone	No cell phone	
Self	79%	16%	5%	*(N = 3000)*
Spouse or partner	77%	17%	6%	*(N = 1770)*
Child 1	61%	7%	33%	*(N = 1816)*
Child 2	63%	7%	30%	*(N = 1398)*
Child 3	62%	6%	32%	*(N = 749)*
Child 4	62%	6%	32%	*(N = 373)*
Child 5	59%	9%	32%	*(N = 183)*
Child 6	65%	16%	20%	*(N = 104)*
Child 7	70%	18%	12%	*(N = 55)*
Child 8	28%	23%	48%	*(N = 29)*

100. Take a moment and think about how often you use your phone for any purpose. How many hours on a typical Wednesday do you use your cell phone?
(N = 2859)

30 minutes or less	28%
30 minutes – 1 hour	21%
2 hours	17%
3 hours	10%
4 hours	8%
5 hours	6%
6 hours	3%
7 hours	1%
8 hours or more	6%

101. How often do you use your phone to communicate with the following people?

	Several times a day	Daily	Several times a week	Weekly	Monthly	Yearly or less	
Children	17%	20%	19%	17%	9%	17%	*(N = 1737)*
Spouse or partner	33%	34%	16%	8%	5%	5%	*(N = 1698)*
Other family members	9%	16%	26%	19%	17%	13%	*(N = 2861)*
Friends	9%	15%	26%	20%	17%	14%	*(N = 2862)*
Co-workers	5%	9%	13%	12%	12%	49%	*(N = 2857)*

102. How do you feel about the amount of time you spend on your phone?
(N = 2862)

I spend too much time	23%
I spend about the right amount of time	70%
I spend too little time	7%

103. What limitations do you put on your own personal phone usage? Check all that apply.
(N = 2862)

I put no limits on the amount of time I spend on my phone	49%
I don't use my phone after a certain time at night	22%
I don't use my phone during meals	31%
I don't use my phone during family activities	25%
I limit the total amount of time I spend on my phone	15%

104. What limitations do you put on your children's phone usage? Check all that apply.

	No phones after a certain time at night	No phones during meals	No phones during family activities	No phones until homework or chores are done	Limits on the total amount of time spent on the phone	I put no limits on their cell phone usage	
Child 1	30%	33%	25%	22%	15%	48%	*(N = 388)*
Child 2	33%	32%	27%	25%	16%	46%	*(N = 243)*
Child 3	22%	36%	27%	29%	12%	51%	*(N = 104)*
Child 4	7%	24%	26%	24%	16%	53%	*(N = 59)*
Child 5	23%	24%	14%	32%	13%	45%	*(N = 32)*
Child 6	27%	38%	23%	18%	29%	35%	*(N = 26)*
Child 7	6%	18%	7%	38%	3%	18%	*(N = 12)*
Child 8	12%	18%	2%	13%	2%	42%	*(N = 9)*

105. How often are you able to enforce these limitations?
(N = 308)

Always	57%
Sometimes	36%
Rarely	6%
Never	0%

106. All things considered, what kind of effect does your cell phone have on the following areas of your life?

	A very positive effect	A somewhat positive effect	No effect	A somewhat negative effect	A very negative effect	
Your relationships with family members	22%	24%	46%	7%	1%	*(N = 2862)*
Your social life outside of your family	17%	26%	53%	4%	1%	*(N = 2862)*
Your job	13%	14%	67%	4%	2%	*(N = 2860)*

107. In which of the following situations do you think is it appropriate to use your cell phone?

	Not appropriate	Appropriate	Not sure	
At a family dinner	82%	10%	7%	*(N = 2862)*
At a work meeting	79%	12%	9%	*(N = 2861)*
At lunch with friends	60%	29%	10%	*(N = 2861)*

108. How often do you do the following things on your cell phone?

	Multiple times a day	Once a day	Weekly	Monthly or less	Never	
Avoid interacting with people around you	9%	10%	14%	15%	51%	*(N = 2858)*
Communicate or catch up with family and friends	19%	20%	36%	17%	8%	*(N = 2861)*
Use a social media app like Facebook or Instagram	36%	16%	12%	8%	27%	*(N = 2859)*
Play video games	13%	12%	12%	11%	51%	*(N = 2861)*
Take pictures or record videos of your family	10%	12%	31%	30%	17%	*(N = 2860)*

109. The current federal minimum wage is $7.25 per hour. What do you think the minimum wage should be? Please enter an amount below.
(N = 3000)

$0-$7.25	7%
$7.25-$10	56%
$11+	37%

110. Do you support or oppose increasing the amount of taxes paid by the wealthy?
(N = 3000)

Strongly Support	46%
Support	19%
Neutral	20%
Oppose	10%
Strongly Oppose	6%

111. Do you support or oppose federal funding for Planned Parenthood?
(N = 2999)

Strongly Support	31%
Support	20%
Neutral	20%
Oppose	10%
Strongly Oppose	20%

112. Below are several specific elements included in the health care plan that recently passed in the House of Representatives. Please indicate whether you support or oppose each element of the new plan or if does not make much of a difference to you.

	Strongly Support	Support	Neutral	Oppose	Strongly Oppose	
Eliminates the requirement for nearly all Americans to have health insurance	26%	19%	25%	14%	16%	*(N = 2998)*
Allows states to decide if health insurance companies can charge sick people more than healthy people if they haven't had continuous coverage	10%	14%	20%	21%	34%	*(N = 2999)*
Cuts federal funding for state Medicaid programs that cover lower-income people	8%	11%	23%	16%	42%	*(N = 2998)*
Allows for a wider variety of plans for Americans to choose from	39%	33%	24%	2%	2%	*(N = 2999)*

113. Do you favor or oppose the following policy? Children of unauthorized immigrants should automatically get citizenship, if the children are born in this country.
(N = 3000)

Favor a great deal	24%
Favor moderately	20%
Neither favor nor oppose	19%
Oppose moderately	13%
Oppose a great deal	24%

114. Do you favor or oppose the following policy? Deporting unauthorized immigrants even when it separates family members
Respondent in treatment Group 1 (N = 1525)

Favor a great deal	19%
Favor moderately	19%
Neither favor nor oppose	22%
Oppose moderately	19%
Oppose a great deal	21%

115. Do you favor or oppose the following policy? Deporting unauthorized immigrants
Respondent in treatment Group 2 (N = 1475)

Favor a great deal	34%
Favor moderately	22%
Neither favor nor oppose	22%
Oppose moderately	14%
Oppose a great deal	8%

116. How would you rate government programs - food stamps on a scale?
Respondent placed item on scale from 0 - "Not at all good for families with children" to 100 - "Very good for families with children". (N = 2633)

0-25	12%
26-50	20%
51-75	29%
76-100	40%

117. How would you rate government programs - child care assistance on a scale?
Respondent placed item on scale from 0 - "Not at all good for families with children" to 100 - "Very good for families with children". (N = 2615)

0-25	9%
26-50	19%
51-75	33%
76-100	39%

118. How would you rate government programs - medicaid and other health insurance subsidies on a scale?
Respondent placed item on scale from 0 - "Not at all good for families with children" to 100 - "Very good for families with children". (N = 2590)

0-25	13%
26-50	20%
51-75	24%
76-100	42%

119. Have you or your family ever directly benefitted from the following programs?

	Yes	No	Don't Know	
Food stamps	38%	58%	4%	*(N = 2999)*
Child care assistance	14%	80%	6%	*(N = 2999)*
Medicaid and other health insurance subsidies	41%	52%	6%	*(N = 2999)*

120. In the past 12 months, did you do any of the following because there wasn't enough money? Check all that apply.
(N = 3000)

Were you ever hungry, but didn't eat because you couldn't afford enough food?	15%
Did you not pay the full amount of an important bill (like rent, mortgage, or a utility bill)?	21%
Did you borrow or receive money from friends or family to help pay the bills?	19%
Did you move in with other people even for a little while because of financial problems?	7%
Did you stay at a shelter, in an abandoned building, an automobile or any other place not meant for regular housing, even for one night?	2%
Was there anyone in your household who needed to see a doctor or go to the hospital but couldn't go because of the cost?	16%
None of the above	59%

121. Thinking about the neighborhood you currently live in, please indicate whether you agree or disagree with the following statements.

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	
People around here are willing to help their neighbors	16%	40%	29%	11%	4%	*(N = 3000)*
This is a close-knit neighborhood	8%	24%	36%	24%	7%	*(N = 3000)*
People in this neighborhood generally don't get along with each other	5%	9%	30%	42%	14%	*(N = 3000)*
People in this neighborhood do not share the same values	7%	18%	44%	24%	6%	*(N = 2998)*

122. Outside of your family, who would you turn to first if you needed help with each of the following issues?

	Nearby neighbors	Religious orgs	Community orgs	Co-workers	Other friends	I generally just rely on myself	
Help with childcare	7%	5%	8%	3%	21%	56%	*(N = 2999)*
Advice about children	3%	7%	5%	5%	27%	52%	*(N = 3000)*
Advice about my relationship	3%	7%	3%	3%	31%	52%	*(N = 3000)*
Financial help	3%	6%	9%	3%	14%	66%	*(N = 3000)*
Taking care of my house or other property	13%	2%	4%	3%	20%	57%	*(N = 3000)*
Transportation to an important appointment	7%	3%	6%	4%	29%	50%	*(N = 3000)*

123. Which of the following best captures how recently your family came to the United States?
(N = 2996)

I was born somewhere else and neither of my parents were born in the U.S.	11%
I was born in the U.S., but one or both of my parents was not born in the U.S.	12%
I was born in the U.S., and both of my parents were born in the U.S.	74%
I was born outside of the U.S., but both of my parents were born in the U.S.	3%

124. Is your spouse or partner a man or a woman?
(N = 1974)

Man	57%
Woman	43%

125. Have you been unemployed in the past 2 years?
(N = 3000)

Yes	46%
No	54%

126. Has your spouse or partner been unemployed in the past 2 years?
(N = 1973)

Yes	36%
No	64%

127. In an average weekday, how many hours are you solely responsible for the care of your children?
(N = 1822)

0	58%
1	2%
2	4%
3	2%
4	1%
5	2%
More than 5	30%

128. Do you pay child support?
(N = 185)

Yes	21%
No	79%

129. How much do you actually pay per month?
(N = 36)

mean	355

130. Do you receive child support?
(N = 184)

Yes	22%
No	78%

131. How much do you actually receive per month?
(N = 35)

mean	465

132. How many sexual partners have you had in the previous two years?
(N = 2993)

0	32%
1	56%
2	4%
3	2%
4	1%
5	1%
More than 5	3%

133. Which of the following best describes your voting behavior?
(N = 3000)

I did not vote in the election this past November	25%
I thought about voting, but did not	5%
I usually vote, but didn't this time	3%
I attempted to vote, but did not or could not	2%
I definitely voted in the general election this past November	65%

134. For whom did you vote for President of the United States in the most recent election?
(N = 2212)

Donald Trump	46%
Hillary Clinton	48%
Other	6%

135. Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an Independent, or something else?
(N = 2999)

Republican	27%
Democrat	34%
Independent	38%
Other:	2%

136. Would you call yourself a strong [Republican | Democrat] or a not very strong [Republican | Democrat]?
(N = 1781)

Strong	57%
Not very strong	43%

137. Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or the Democratic Party?
(N = 1038)

Republican Party	20%
Democratic Party	23%
Neither	57%

138. Generally speaking, does your spouse or partner consider themselves a Republican, a Democrat, an Independent, or something else?
(N = 1973)

Republican	30%
Democrat	34%
Independent	33%
Other:	3%

139. Would they consider themselves a strong [Republican | Democrat] or a not very strong [Republican | Democrat]?
(N = 1261)

Strong	57%
Not very strong	43%

140. Would they consider themselves closer to the Republican Party or the Democratic Party?
(N = 609)

Republican Party	19%
Democratic Party	20%
Neither	61%

141. To the best of your knowledge, who (if anyone) in your family abuses or is addicted to alcohol or other substances? Check all that apply.

	Self	Someone in my immediate family	Someone in my extended family	
Alcohol	6%	9%	11%	*(N = 3000)*
Prescription painkillers	3%	5%	6%	*(N = 3000)*
Heroin, cocaine or other street drugs	3%	4%	6%	*(N = 3000)*
Marijuana	4%	7%	6%	*(N = 3000)*

142. To the best of your knowledge, who (if anyone) in your family abuses or is addicted to alcohol or other substances?
(N = 3000)

No one in my family is addicted to any of these substances	80%

143. How confident are you that you could recognize that one of your family members has a prescription painkiller addiction?
(N = 3000)

Not confident at all	15%
Somewhat confident	40%
Pretty confident	27%
Certain	18%

144. How has substance abuse by members of your family affected you in the following areas?

	Major negative effect	Minor negative effect	No effect	Minor positive effect	Major positive effect	
Your physical or mental health	21%	33%	41%	2%	3%	*(N = 586)*
Your relationships with family members	24%	29%	40%	5%	2%	*(N = 585)*
Your job	10%	15%	68%	3%	4%	*(N = 586)*

145. If alcohol or substance abuse has been a problem in your family, how have you dealt with it? Check all that apply.
(N = 586)

I confronted the abuser	36%
I confided in trusted friends or my spouse or partner	28%
I educated myself on the subject	35%
I sought counseling	20%
I staged an intervention	7%
I called the police	9%
I took them to the hospital or called a doctor	12%
I let the family member face the legal consequences	22%
I did not intervene at all	24%
Other	5%

146. From what you know, how big of a problem is drug addition in your community?
(N = 3000)

A very big problem	27%
Somewhat of a problem	40%
Not a problem at all	13%
I don’t know	20%

147. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements:

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	
"It is safer to get high on prescription painkillers than street drugs."	5%	11%	28%	24%	31%	*(N = 3000)*
"People should be allowed to take any drug they want so long as they don't hurt someone else."	6%	12%	23%	26%	33%	*(N = 3000)*
"Possessing prescription medications (that are not prescribed to you) should carry the same legal penalties as possessing drugs such as crack or heroin."	20%	29%	27%	15%	9%	*(N = 3000)*

148. Do you think the use of marijuana should be made legal, or not?
(N = 2997)

Marijuana should be made legal for any reason	46%
Marijuana should be made legal, but only for medicinal purposes	34%
Marijuana should not be made legal	20%

149. How much, if at all, do you hold responsible each of the following for prescription painkiller addictions?

	A lot	Some	Not too much	Not at all	I don't know	
Government policies	17%	27%	23%	17%	16%	*(N = 2997)*
Doctors and hospitals	26%	37%	17%	10%	10%	*(N = 3000)*
Drug companies that manufacture painkillers	26%	25%	19%	19%	11%	*(N = 2999)*
Insurance companies	14%	24%	24%	23%	16%	*(N = 2998)*
People who sell painkillers illegally	59%	19%	7%	6%	9%	*(N = 2997)*
The person addicted to prescription painkillers	48%	29%	9%	5%	9%	*(N = 2998)*
The family of the person addicted to prescription painkillers	9%	23%	29%	27%	12%	*(N = 2999)*

150. How much would you support the following actions to reduce the abuse of prescription painkillers?

	Strongly oppose	Somewhat oppose	Neither support nor oppose	Somewhat support	Strongly support	
Increasing funding for addiction treatment programs and clinics	5%	8%	26%	35%	26%	*(N = 1516)*
Monitoring doctors' prescriptions of painkillers	6%	8%	20%	29%	36%	*(N = 1516)*
Increasing pain management training and research for medical students and doctors	3%	5%	20%	37%	36%	*(N = 1516)*
Legal limits on the amount of drugs that can be prescribed to a person	7%	12%	24%	28%	30%	*(N = 1516)*
Support and treatment education programs for family members of addicted people	4%	5%	22%	38%	31%	*(N = 1516)*

151. Age
(N = 3000)

18-29	22%
30-44	26%
45-64	35%
65+	17%

152. Gender
(N = 3000)

Male	48%
Female	52%

153. Race
(N = 3000)

White	67%
Black	12%
Hispanic	14%
Other	7%

154. Education
(N = 3000)

HS or Less	43%
Some College	32%
College Grad	17%
Post Grad	9%

155. Census Region
(N = 3000)

Northeast	19%
Midwest	22%
South	38%
West	22%

156. Ideology
(N = 3000)

Very liberal	6%
Liberal	19%
Moderate	34%
Conservative	28%
Very Conservative	5%
DK	8%

157. What is your present religion, if any?
(N = 3000)

Protestant	33%
Roman Catholic	21%
Mormon	1%
Eastern or Greek Orthodox	1%
Jewish	2%
Muslim	2%
Buddhist	0%
Hindu	1%
Atheist	5%
Agnostic	6%
Nothing in particular	23%
Something else	4%

158. To which Protestant church or group do you belong?
(N = 1209)

Baptist	32%
Methodist	11%
Nondenominational or Independent Church	19%
Lutheran	9%
Presbyterian	5%
Pentecostal	8%
Episcopalian	3%
Church of Christ or Disciples of Christ	4%
Congregational or United Church of Christ	2%
Holiness	1%
Reformed	1%
Adventist	1%
Jehovah's Witness	1%
Something else	4%

159. Would you describe yourself as a "born-again" or evangelical Christian, or not?
(N = 3000)

Yes	28%
No	72%

160. Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?
(N = 2999)

More than once a week	8%
Once a week	16%
Once or twice a month	7%
A few times a year	14%
Seldom	23%
Never	31%
Don't know	2%

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161. How important is religion in your life?
(N = 3000)

Very important	37%
Somewhat important	28%
Not too important	14%
Not at all important	21%