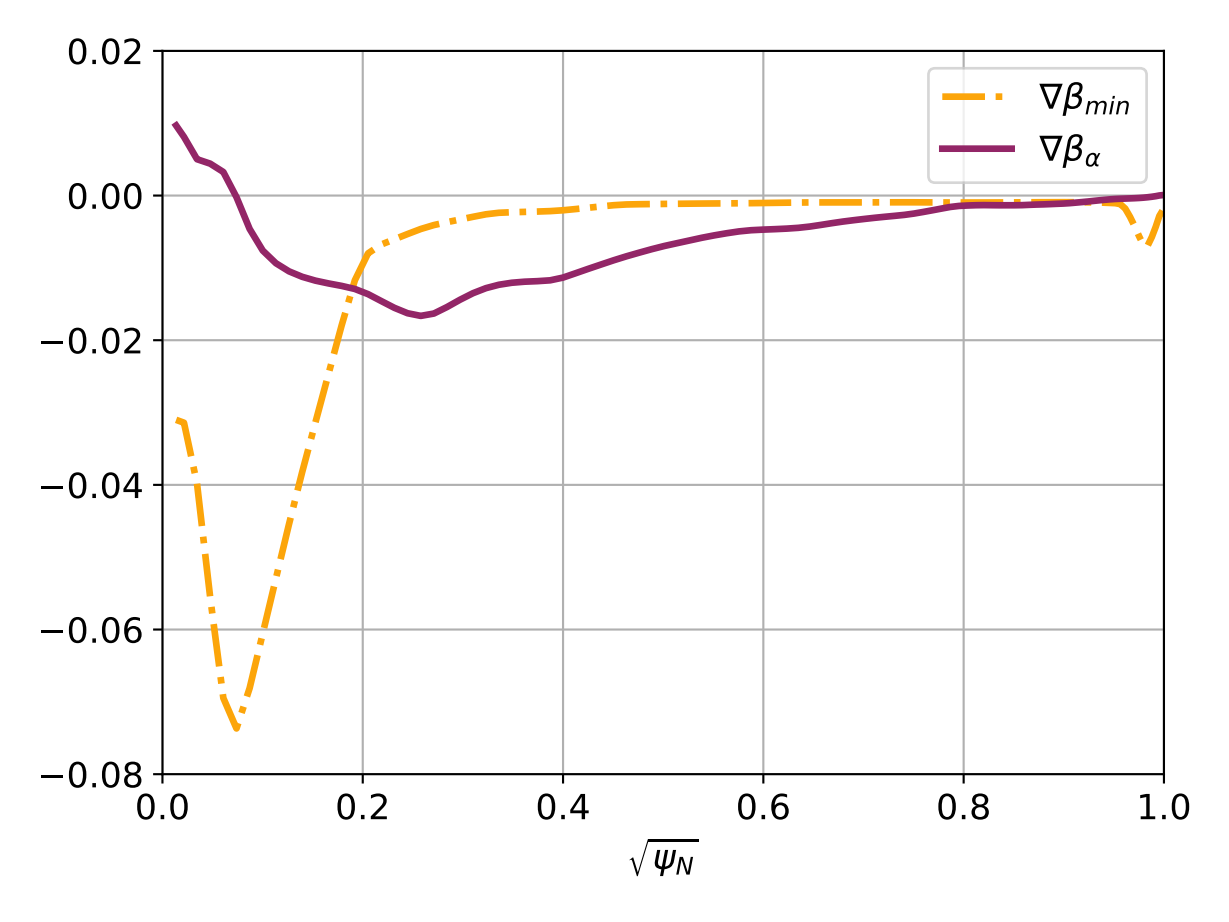
0.02
0.00
−0.02
−0.04
−0.06
−0.08
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
$\sqrt{\psi_N}$
$\nabla\beta_{min}$
$\nabla\beta_{\alpha}$