CHRISTOPHER T. SUNUNU
Governor

STATE OF NEW HAMPSHIRE
OFFICE OF THE GOVERNOR

STATE OF NEW HAMPSHIRE
BY HIS EXCELLENCY
CHRISTOPHER T. SUNUNU, GOVERNOR

Executive Order 2021-05

Eighteenth Extension of State of Emergency Declared in Executive Order 2020-04

WHEREAS, on March 13, 2020, the President of the United States declared a National Emergency Concerning the Novel Coronavirus Disease (COVID-19) Outbreak. This declaration remains in effect as of the date of this Executive Order; and

WHEREAS, on March 13, 2020, the Governor issued Executive Order 2020-04, an order declaring a state of emergency due to the Novel Coronavirus (COVID-19); and

WHEREAS, on March 13, 2020, the Governor activated the Emergency Operations Center at the Incident Planning and Operations Center in Concord to assist in the State's response to the COVID-19 outbreak; and

WHEREAS, since April 3, 2020, the Governor issued Executive Orders 2020-05, 2020-08, 2020-09, 2020-10, 2020-14, 2020-15, 2020-16, 2020-17, 2020-18, 2020-20, 2020-21, 2020-23, 2020-24, 2020-25, 2021-01, 2021-02, and 2021-04 all orders extending the State of Emergency declared in Executive Order 2020-04, by additional 21 day increments; and

WHEREAS, since March 13, 2020, the Governor has issued 86 Emergency Orders to address the numerous, complex issues that have arisen under the State of Emergency; and

WHEREAS, since March 5, 2021, and as of March 23, 2021, during the State of Emergency, the Governor has overseen the successful launch of the Vaccine & Immunization Network Interface (VINI) to schedule and manage Phase 2A and beyond vaccination scheduling; and

WHEREAS, as of March 23, 2021, the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) reports that every U.S. state continues to have reported cases of COVID-19 to the CDC, and that 29,652,483 confirmed cases of COVID-19 have occurred in the United States and territorial partners with 539,517 deaths; and

WHEREAS, as of March 22, 2021, the New Hampshire Department of Health and Human Services, Division of Public Health reports 80,750 cases of COVID-19; 1217 deaths; 1186 hospitalizations; and all 10 counties in the State have been impacted; and

WHEREAS, as of March 22, 2021, New Hampshire continues to have positive cases of COVID-19 each day; and

WHEREAS, as of March 21, 2021, states neighboring New Hampshire have reported significant numbers of COVID-19 cases: Massachusetts has reported 580,683 confirmed positive cases and 16,558 deaths, Rhode Island has reported 134,039 positive cases and 2,604 deaths, and Connecticut has reported 299,667 positive cases and 7,841 deaths; and

WHEREAS, as of March 22, 2021, the New Hampshire counties experiencing the highest number of COVID-19 cases are those with close proximity to Massachusetts; and

WHEREAS, in recent weeks, New Hampshire has continued to experience significant numbers of COVID-19 infections, many caused by community transmission, and a significant number of individuals hospitalized due to COVID-19; and

WHEREAS, New Hampshire State Epidemiologist Dr. Benjamin Chan has determined that, community mitigation has been and continues to be critically important; and

WHEREAS, Dr. Chan advises that relaxing community mitigation efforts risks additional COVID-19 outbreaks; and

WHEREAS, New Hampshire is beginning to see encouraging trends due to the State's vaccination efforts and continued mitigation practices, the ongoing number of infections and introduction of COVID-19 variants indicates a continued high-risk for residents; and

WHEREAS, guidance from the United States' and New Hampshire's leading public health experts, evidence of New Hampshire's effective mitigation efforts, and known features of the COVID-19 pandemic, such as its significant community transmission rate, require continued mitigation efforts within the State to ensure the safety of New Hampshire's citizens; and

WHEREAS, the COVID-19 pandemic continues to affect New Hampshire residents and to require continued preventative measures, with necessary and appropriate modification as more becomes known about the virus, for the purpose of stopping the spread of COVID-19 and maintaining the progress our State has made in fighting the pandemic; and

WHEREAS, the COVID-19 pandemic has necessitated dramatic and unprecedented preventative measures within state and federal governments in the United States, as well as within communities, homes, offices, and individual lifestyles; and

WHEREAS, on May 29, 2020, the U.S. Supreme Court observed that "[t]he precise question of when restrictions on particular social activities should be lifted during the [COVID-19] pandemic is a dynamic and fact-intensive matter subject to reasonable disagreement," and stated that "[o]ur Constitution principally entrusts the safety and health of the people to the politically accountable officials of the States to guard and protect," *South Bay United Pentecostal Church, et al., Applicants* v. *Gavin Newsom, Governor of California, et al.*, No. 19A1044, 590 U.S. __ (2020), at 3 (Roberts, C.J., concurring); and

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WHEREAS, New Hampshire's courts have recognized that the COVID-19 pandemic justifies the Governor's declaration of a State of Emergency and the restrictions placed on New Hampshire's citizens, businesses, and other organizations through the Emergency Orders. *See Binford, et. al. v. Sununu,* Merrimack Cty. Super. Ct., 217-2020-CV-00152 (March 25, 2020) (Kissinger, J.), at 7-9; *Devine v. Sununu,* Rockingham Cty. Super. Ct., 218-2020-CV-00602 (June 18, 2020) (Schulman, J.); *Cooper v. Sununu,* Hillsborough Cty. Super. Ct., Southern Dist., 2020-CV-00266 (July 13, 2020) (Colburn, J.), at 15; *Athens v. Sununu*, Cheshire Cty. Super. Ct., 213-2020-CV-00104 (July 14, 2020) (Ruoff, J.), at 6–7; and

WHEREAS, New Hampshire courts have recognized that the outbreak and death toll in New Hampshire would likely be higher without the Governor's initial order declaring a State of Emergency, and that, given the alarming number of cases in neighboring states and the national and international coordination required to sufficiently control the spread of the disease, COVID-19 is a "disaster of major proportions" that lies "beyond local control." *BAMP Track Operations, LLC v. Sununu*, Merrimack Cty. Super. Ct., 214-2020-CV-00046, at 13; and

WHEREAS, the Governor has determined that it is in the interest of the health and safety of Granite Staters to extend the State of Emergency so as to continue to prevent the spread and infection of COVID-19 to New Hampshire's citizens; and

WHEREAS, state and local health and emergency response organizations must continue to use all available preventative measures to combat the spread of COVID-19, which will require access to services, personnel, equipment, facilities, and other resources, potentially including resources beyond those currently available, to prepare for and respond to any potential cases and the spread of the virus; and

WHEREAS, it is imperative to continue to prepare for and respond to suspected or confirmed COVID-19 cases in New Hampshire, implement measures to mitigate the spread of COVID-19, and prepare to respond to an increasing number of individuals requiring medical care and hospitalization; and

WHEREAS, New Hampshire's sacrifices and actions, thus far, have enabled the State to continue to take steps to gradually re-open New Hampshire's economy in multiple phases; and

WHEREAS, the outbreak of COVID-19 has confronted the State with an unprecedented public health emergency and with financial and economic devastation resulting therefrom, which require the State to continue to respond rapidly to ensure that necessary supplies, economic infrastructure, and other appropriate emergency responses are provided immediately; and

WHEREAS, based on the facts and circumstances described herein, and those described in Executive Order 2020-04 and subsequent extensions of that Order, the Governor has determined that it is necessary to extend the State of Emergency declared in Executive Order 2020-04 for an additional 21 days.

NOW, THEREFORE, I, Christopher T. Sununu, Governor of the State of New Hampshire, by the authority vested in me pursuant to part II, article 41 of the New Hampshire Constitution and New Hampshire RSA 4:45, do hereby renew the Declaration of a State of Emergency due to

Novel Coronavirus (COVID-19) and extend the State of Emergency declared in Executive Order 2020-04 for a period of 21 days.

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED, EFFECTIVE IMMEDIATELY, THAT:

1. All provisions of Executive Order 2020-04, as extended by Executive Orders 2020-05, 2020-08, 2020-09, 2020-10, 2020-14, 2020-15, 2020-16, 2020-17, 2020-18, 2020-20, 2020-21, 2020-23, 2020-24, 2020-25, 2021-01, 2021-02, and 2021-04, and all Emergency Orders issued pursuant thereto, shall remain in full force and effect through the expiration date of this Executive Order 2021-05.

2. All executive branch actions taken pursuant to Executive Order 2020-04, as extended by Executive Orders 2020-05, 2020-08, 2020-09, 2020-10, 2020-14, 2020-15, 2020-16, 2020-17, 2020-18, 2020-20, 2020-21, 2020-23, 2020-24, 2020-25, 2021-01, 2021-02, and 2021-04, and the associated Emergency Orders, shall remain in full force and effect through the expiration date of this Executive Order 2021-05.

3. In the interest of public transparency and recordkeeping, all additional Emergency Orders, temporary orders, directives, rules, and regulations made for the purpose of responding to the State of Emergency hereby extended shall be issued pursuant to Executive Order 2020-04, as extended by Executive Orders 2020-05, 2020-08, 2020-09, 2020-10, 2020-14, 2020-15, 2020-16, 2020-17, 2020-18, 2020-20, 2020-21, 2020-23, 2020-24, 2020-25, 2021-01, 2021-02, 2021-04, and 2021-05 and be reflected as such in writing on the Governor's Office website.

Given under my hand and seal at the Executive Chambers in Concord, this 26th day of March, in the year of Our Lord, two thousand and twenty-one, and the independence of the United States of America, two hundred and forty-five.

Christopher T. Sununu

GOVERNOR OF NEW HAMPSHIRE

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