SPRC19:
State Policy Responses to COVID-19

Data Documentation

May 20, 2025

1. Introduction

SPRC19 seeks to document as completely as possible all U.S. state policy responses to the COVID-19 pandemic. This includes all policy actions originating from the executive (governor's office as well as executive agencies), legislative, and judicial branches. An action represents any change in current COVID-19 policy set at the state level. Actions are identified by reading through source documents collected from state websites and other sources according to their effects on any of over two hundred different policy areas. The source documents may be, e.g., executive orders, agency rules, court decisions, or legislative bills.

Each action is coded on a variety of features. Some features of the action will depend on its relationship to prior actions, which we determine by first categorizing actions into specific policy areas. As of this release, there are over two hundred different policy areas identified, though not all policy areas identified may appear among the policies included during the period covered by the current release. Each action is coded into one of these policy areas and entered into our spreadsheet. We then record the branch that made the action, the announcement date, the effective date, and an expiration date (if given). The nature of the action is determined by its relationship to prior actions in the same policy area. If no prior action exists (or if it has been repealed), then it is coded as an adoption. If a prior action does exist, the current action is coded by its relation to the most recent prior action, i.e., whether it is an extension, repeal, increase in restrictiveness, or decrease in restrictiveness.

The current release of SPRC19 includes the following:

1. Actions with announcement dates on or prior to March 31, 2021.
2. 12,341 total documents.
3. 44,674 total actions.
4. 214 total policy areas.

2. Research Team and Support

The SPRC19 database was assembled by the following team with the support of the National Science Foundation through the following grants (grants #1558509, #1637095, #1558661, #1558781, #1558561, #2028724, #2028675, and #2028674, #2148216) and the NIH (grant #1R21AI164391-01).

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3. Information Included in SPRC19 Data

The main data file includes the following variables.

Variable	Details
state	State postal code
statenam	State name
number	Document identification, representing the state, release date, branch, and corresponding document number
policy	Policy area as coded from the full list of policies (see table below)
action	The effect of the action on its assigned policy: adoption, an extension, repeal, increase in restrictiveness, or decrease in restrictiveness
branch	The branch of government issuing the policy: executive, judicial, or legislative
agency	If the document is written by an executive agency, this contains the related agency's name (ex. Department of Health). Left blank if the document is from the governor or other branches
announce_date	Published date of the source document
effective_date	Effective date for the policy action
expire_date	Expiration date for the policy action (if one is provided in the source)
expire_date_range	For when the expiration date includes a range
expire_date_notes	Notes on expiration dates, e.g., "90 days after effective date" or "30 days after termination of state of emergency"
retroactive	Indicates if the policy goes into effect before the announcement date/filing of the policy ("yes" or blank)
sourcefile	Source document file name including extension
notes	Additional notes on coding details and for users of the data
policy_cat_med	Policy category – Intermediate level
policy_cat_hi	Policy category – High level

4. Details on Document Identification, Data Entry, and Data Coding

4a. Details on Identifying and Downloading Policy Documents

Researcher assistants used the following process for downloading policy texts, which constitute the source documents for coding all policy actions.

1. Choose a state.
2. Find the state's COVID website (usually on the state's Department of Public Health's website).
3. See if that website has a page on the actions the state has taken against COVID.
4. If that page exists, begin downloading files of state orders or press releases if there is no order (no downloading information from non-state news websites) starting from the

earliest date of COVID responses working towards the current date. Often the first date is the declaration of emergency; check a bit before that date to see if the Governor created a COVID taskforce.
    a. If this state already has been worked through, begin from the last date entered to the current date.
5. Go to the state Governor's website and see if there is a page on COVID actions and begin file downloads.
    a. If there is not, go to the page on the Governor's executive orders and proclamations (this may be on the Secretary of State's website as well) and begin downloading.
    b. Check the Governor's newsroom page and go through the news releases for COVID response actions.
6. Check these other state agency websites and follow the same steps to find COVID response page, agency orders, and news releases.
    a. Department of Public Health, Department of Transportation, Department of Motor Vehicles, State Parks, Department of Corrections, Department of Justice, Public Service Commission.
7. Go to the state's Judicial branch website and see if there is a page on COVID actions and begin file downloads.
    a. If there is not, go to the branch's page on court and administrative orders and begin downloading.
    b. Check the branch's press release page and go through the press releases for COVID response actions.
8. Go to the National Conference of State Legislatures' COVID-19 State Legislation Database (https://www.ncsl.org/research/health/state-action-on-coronavirus-covid-19.aspx), select the state of interest, and begin downloading enacted legislation.

4b. Policy Area Coding Process

We developed our list of intermediate- and top-level policy categories by considering the lower-level list of policies in our database and consulting the categories used in similar COVID policy databases.

After developing our intermediate-level categories, two research assistants independently coded the policies into the categories. The two coders had 92% intercoder reliability, meaning that they independently coded 192 of the 208 policies into the same broader categories. In cases where the coders disagreed, there were common themes, and disagreements primarily occurred in categories that are similar e.g. coders debated "are small business loans/grants fiscal measures or economic relief?" or "are alcohol to go policies work restrictions or licensing?" Coders discussed the sixteen disagreements and created a final categorization. Policies added since the original 208 were coded are added into higher level categories at the time they are added.

While some categories contain just a few policies (e.g. state of emergency, elections, or mass gatherings), these are policies that have frequent actions and are salient. Users should also note that top-level categories are highly unbalanced, e.g. social only has one intermediate level category while most others fall into gov/state operations and containment/closure.

Policy Category - High level	**Policy Category - Intermediate level**	**Description of intermediate category**
containment and closure	entertainment/cultural/personal care sector restrictions	This contains private recreation restrictions/closures, movie theatres, concerts, gyms, nail salons, hair salons, any sort of personal care services.
containment and closure	freedom of movement	This includes any travel restrictions, whether they are for the general public or for certain groups like state government employees. Travel restrictions can also be international or domestic. This also includes confinement policies like stay at home orders, curfews, limits on when/where you can leave your house, and any sort of quarantine policies whether they are for visitors to the state, people who have been diagnosed with COVID, people who have had a close contact with COVID, or others.
containment and closure	school restrictions	Any restrictions or policies to make school operations easier (e.g. student meals, student testing, waiving bus driver or teacher continuing education and other licensing/training requirement loosening for school staff). This includes daycares, pre-schools, private and public primary schools, and higher education institutions.
containment and closure	work and workplace restrictions	This includes workplace standards, any sort of protections/protocols put in place for protection of workers or consumers, any loosening of restrictions to make work easier or operate better under pandemic circumstances, and any policy barring people from working in certain industries or positions. This would not include restaurant related policies like "alcohol to go," as we think these more appropriately go under licensing. This would also not include anything to do with medical licensing or allowing people who had previously retired to come back and work with potentially expired licenses.
economic	economic relief	This includes income support, debt/contract relief for households, rent and mortgage freezes (or other restriction loosenings for those payments), utility payment relief, worker's comp, unemployment benefits. This includes anything to do with the services themselves and the application process, but office closures are categorized under the "public services" category because these benefits are still offered, or

		even expanded, but the physical offices are just closed or closed to the public.
economic	fiscal measures	Anything to do with CARES Act funding allocation, any emergency funds, amendments to budgets/budgeting process. This also includes changes in requirements for shareholder meetings. This has to do with the administration and regulation of industry and business versus providing benefits to individuals.
government/state operations	courts	Anything prison-related court activity.
government/state operations	designation of essential services	This includes policies that define what essential services are, as well as what they can/cannot do because these things are usually defined together in the same order. This category will not have many individual policies, but there tend to be frequent actions, and it is a salient policy.
government/state operations	elections	This includes anything to do with election administration, election protocol, voter registration, mail in ballots, etc.
government/state operations	government administration/operations	Anything with general government administration (e.g. who has the authority to do what and enforce what), anything to do with official paperwork, government procedures, day to day operations that do not fit in other categories.
government/state operations	licensing	Anything related to non-medical and non-educator licensing (these are grouped under other categories: health/medical relief and school restrictions, respectively). This category focuses on career related licensing, business licensing, and alcohol licensing. Also does not include DMV-related or driver's license related policies.
government/state operations	prison- and crime-related policies	anything to do with crime, prisons, jails, juvenile detention centers, probation, parole, early release, or other release policies.
government/state operations	public services	This includes public transportation, dmv operations, social welfare offices, state parks, parks and recreations e.g. public pools, public beaches, and public recreation centers/gyms. This would not include government sponsored Entertainment or cultural events such as parades, festivals, or fairs. These fall under the Entertainment/cultural/personal care sector restrictions category
government/state operations	state of emergency	This is a small but important category. While it only includes policies related to public health, fiscal, or general state of emergency, there are many policy actions for these policies, and a lot of attention is paid to them by the public and government agencies alike.

		This also includes task force creation and operation, e.g. most states formed a COVID Task force of some sort, as their state of emergencies were being loosened in some way.
health system	health/medical relief	This includes relief measures for individuals as well as for healthcare providers, hospitals, and other healthcare institutions. This includes policies that distribute emergency investment in healthcare, PPE related policies, changes to medical licensing requirements to increase capacity, changes to building code restrictions and allowance of non-hospital structures to be used for medical care, or anything else related to hospital operations (e.g. visitor policies or post-mortem/funeral policies). This also includes policies related to medicaid, policies that limit out of pocket medical costs, or deal with health insurance in other ways.
health system	personal containment measures	Mask wearing, social distancing, personal hygiene in the workplace, other hygiene, contact tracing, etc.
health system	vaccines/covid testing	This includes any policies about COVID vaccine administration, COVID vaccine and testing information campaigns, COVID testing requirements, COVID testing center administration, testing reporting requirements (e.g. what to do if you test positive, how to report, whether the testing status is made public record (vital_stats)). This also includes a few examples of alterations to processes/requirements for non-COVID vaccines.
social	social relief	This would include non-monetary resource access, social services, homeless relief, domestic violence resources, anything to do with the protection of vulnerable groups (children, elderly, disabled, etc) (e.g. policies like safer at home orders, child protections, foster care, adoptions, etc.), mental health care access/provision (because these policies tend to be policies that establish a new hotline or promote an information/awareness campaign rather than policies that directly deal with the provision or payment for mental health care services.). This also includes anti-discrimination policies. This also includes environment-related policies, e.g. policy about single use plastics.

4c. Instructions to Research Assistants for Data Entry Process

1. Choose one of your assigned states and enter your initials next to it in the list of states.
2. Open an instance of the data input file to the "list of policies sheet" and another instance of the same spreadsheet to the sheet for the state you are working on.
3. Go to that state's subfolder in the *bystate* folder.
4. Choose a file from the state's folder, click on the three vertical dots next to the file name, and choose the "rename" option. Highlight the filename and copy it. Paste the file name, including file extension (.pdf, .doc, …), into the "filesource" cell in a new row in the chosen state's spreadsheet. Copy and paste the "state" and "statenam" information into the new row as well.
5. In that same row, enter the appropriate "branch" depending on where the policy is coming from:

executive	Governor (Executive Order) or Order from a state agency (e.g. Department of Public Health, Department of Health and Human Services, Parks and Recreation Department, etc.)
legislature	Bill from the state legislature
judicial	Court order, court decision, etc.

   You can also take branch information from the file name. E stands for executive; L is for legislative; and C is used to identify judicial branch.
   - This column also has data validation (see #16).
6. Open the file for which you have entered the state, name, and branch.
7. Read through the preamble and first provision of the policy.
8. Refer to the list of policies and decide which policy (policies) best fits that provision. Enter the best fitting policy in the "policy" column. In some cases, you may see multiple policies are fit with the provision. It is okay to have multiple policies for a single section.
   - Remember to also code for non-actions. For example, an executive order could shut down childcare centers but not childcare centers providing free services for essential workers.
   - This column also has data validation (see #16).
9. Enter the appropriate "action" for that policy (extend, repeal, increase restrictiveness, decrease restrictiveness, or overturn). If you are not sure how to code an item, highlight that item and ask the supervising graduate student to review. Please note the following:
   - A single policy should only have one adoption date UNLESS it is re-adopted after repeal or overturn. You can sort the sheet by policy to make sure you only have one adoption for each policy. Rather than code a second adoption, you need to decide which of the other actions are most appropriate – likely will be an increase, decrease or extension.
   - Also please note reopenings is not a possible action. Please do not enter this in the action column.

- PLEASE MAKE NOTES. Don't be afraid to use the notes column. Please do not just copy and paste unformatted text excerpts here, but you can quote key parts of the provision or give us a basic summary. These notes can also help you decide future actions regarding the same policy.
- This column also has data validation (see #16).

10. From source file name, copy and paste document identification number to "number" column. We are using two characters for branches, followed by 4 digits which capture the document number. In some cases, you will see longer document number (e.g., NO0001-ED0001), then please write the whole chunk rather than using NO0001. Below table provides example by showing what we expect to have in "number" column from "sourcefile" column:

sourcefile	number
TX-032020-E-PR0001.pdf	PR0001
DC-031520-C-CO0001.pdf	CO0001
DE-032220-E-NO0001-EC0005.pdf	NO0001-EC0005
ME-031820-L-SB0789.pdf	SB0789

11. Enter the "announcement date," this is either the date on the document or has been announced by a previous document.
12. Enter the "effective date" if one is specified for that provision. If none is specified, re-enter the adoption date as the effective date.
    - If there are varying dates based on subcategories, code the closest date as the effective date.
    - e.g., we code public recreation for the given policy, but indoor and outdoor activities have different date, then we will use the closest day for coding. Make a note that "subcategories have varying dates, we use the closest date for coding".
    - This column also has data validation (see #16).
13. Enter the "expiration date" if one is specified. You may have to calculate this, e.g. "This order expires two weeks from today." You would add 14 days to the effective date and enter this date into the expiration column. If there is not an expiration date listed you can leave this column blank.
    - Note that the expiration date coded for a policy action does not necessarily signify the actual date that the entire policy expires.
        - The expiration date that is with a policy action signifies the planned expiration of a policy action, but it does not mean that this was when the entire policy action truly ended. Future policy actions that extends, decrease, or increases restrictiveness might change or extend the previous given expiration date.
    - This column also has data validation (see #16).

14. Enter “Yes” under “retroactive” if the policy is retroactive (the effective date is before the announcement/filing date of the policy), do not enter anything if the policy is not retroactive.
    - This column also has data validation (see #16).
15. If there are more provisions in the policy (there usually are), move to the next empty row in the spreadsheet. Copy state, statenam, branch, and sourcefile from the row you just entered, and paste this into the new row.
16. Data validation:
    - Note that policy, branch, action, and retroactive cells are in a drop-down format. To fill them out, start filling out the policy or scroll through the policies and select the correct one.
    - Announcement, effective, and expiration dates also have data validation to check whether dates fit within reasonable ranges. However, there may be some cases where the date is correct and doesn’t fit within this range. To enter dates outside the validated range, click “Yes” when the error message pops up and continue.
    - Further validation of the data is completed to check any dates that fall outside of the validation date range and to check for any other potential errors (e.g. typing mistakes)
    - We have additional columns to document the post-data entry validation process. These columns include validation date, initials, and notes. You shouldn’t edit these. These columns are to be used to signify the completion of final validation checks, e.g., to stop an entry with an out of validation range date from getting flagged for review in subsequent validation runs.
17. Move on to reading the next provision in the policy and repeat steps 8-16 until you reach the end of the file.

4d. Examples for coding increases and decreases in restrictiveness:

1. The previous policy allows 100 people to gather. The current policy allows 50 people to gather.
    a. Code “increase restrictiveness” because a state allows fewer people to gather at once.
2. The previous policy limits people’s usage of campgrounds in state parks. A current policy limits people’s usage of campgrounds.
    a. Code “increase restrictiveness” because now both public and private campgrounds are limited.

4e. Additional Notes to Coders

- When coding “repeal,” we used the date that the order is no longer effective in the “effective date” column.

    - If the order is extending the policy to a later date and then repealing it, there are two actions, the extension, and the repeal.
    - Repeals may be a decrease/increase restrictiveness if the policy category has multiple provisions underneath it.
- When coding extensions of entire orders, check for differences between the old and new documents, making sure to include all the policies that are extended.
- In some cases, phrases are in between guidance nuance or urging/mandating nuance. We do NOT code guidance, but in those cases where the language is vague, discretion was left to the coder or discussed as a group.
- There may be natural time gaps between expiration and renewal dates for policies due to the timing of announcements or due to government structure, e.g., the governor is waiting for legislative actions.
- If there are multiple dates for a single policy, we used the earlier date for announcement/effective dates and the later date for expiration dates.

5. Details on Data Validation

In addition to the validation noted during data entry (see note 16 in section 4(c)), we performed a variety of validation exercises after cleaning the data. These are as follows.

1. Check for missing entries in key variables: state, policy, branch, action, number, and sourcefile.
2. Check for unexpected values of key variables: policy, branch, and action.
3. Check for dates outside the anticipated range, such as announcements dates prior to 2020 or after the date of last data entry.
4. Checking for non-date entries in the date columns, e.g., those including letters or commas.
5. Checking for duplicate entries. It is possible to have multiple entries on the same date for the same policy from the same document if, for example, there is both an increase and a decrease in restrictiveness.
6. Check to make sure that the sourcefile name refers to the same state as the coded entry.
7. Check that the sourcefile name matches the announcement date in the spreadsheet.
8. Check entries with more than 28 days between the announcement date and the effective date.
9. Generate a checksum and file size for each referenced sourcefile to identify duplicates to remove, rename, or replace.
10. Compare the number of documents per state-week to the corresponding counts from COVID-AMP to identify possible missing files. File dates don't line up exactly so we can't check file-by-file, but when SPRC19 has fewer files in a state-week, we looked for those we might be missing and added them in. This was pretty rare since in most cases the counts were greater in SPRC19. (Note: This was done for version 6 only.)

11. Identify state policy sequences for which the first action was not an adoption (instead coded as an extension, increase, or decrease). After identifying such sequences we reviewed the current prior documents for that state to locate and code the initial adoption and make any other needed changes to the sequence of policy actions for that state.

When all entries in a release pass our validation check we update the validated date entries. Entries with valid dates after the entry date are excluded from these checks to avoid regularly re-checking flagged items. Notes are included with the validation date entries to explain the details as needed. When entries are updated, the entry date is updated and will be later than the validated date so that the entry will be evaluated in the next validation check.

6. Usage Notes

Here we collect important information about data usage.

1. Policy-date observations are not necessarily unique. It is possible to have multiple policy actions on the same day. For example, a state could simultaneously issue actions increasing one component of an existing policy and decreasing another component. SPRC19 would include entries for both. We remove redundant actions from the same date, i.e., two extensions to the same policy on the same date by the same branch of government.
2. Expiration dates apply to specifical actions and not to the policy as a whole. Each entry describes the actions and dates for a given policy, but a single action may modify only part of that policy. SPRC19 lists the expiration date (if given) for that specific action. This means that the expiration of an action does not necessarily signal the expiration of the entire policy since there may be other components still in effect. In practice, this makes it hard to identify the end of an entire policy.

7. Updates from previous release

1. Since the last release, we eliminated the policy “ski_slopes”. This policy had only 6 entries in the database for all of 2020. The 6 entries that were previously coded as “ski_slopes” are now coded as part of “private_recr”.
2. We corrected policies that were incorrectly coded as “cares”, which captured actions related to the Federal CARES Act. Coders were using the policy code “cares” anytime a state used CARES funding for something. Because we are interested in the purpose of the policy that a state adopts, we are more interested in what policy is created using CARES money. The policy “cares” should only be used when the policy is exclusively about CARES Act allocation (e.g., a given state has a bill where they accept CARES Acts funding to use).
3. We added 4 new policies and edited one existing policy. All 5 of the policies added are related to the COVID-19 vaccine. The policies added are “vaccine_covid_req”,

"vaccine_covid_req_ban", "alt_vaccine_sites", and "vaccine_covid_prioirity". The policy "vaccine_covid" already existed, but we changed the description to include more detail and specifics in order to differentiate it from the newly added vaccine policies.

4. We identified a substantial number of duplicate entries in NY in the pre-processed spreadsheet. We corrected these entries in the spreadsheet. Note that the duplicates were almost all removed during processing (see Section 6, note 1 above) for the release of version 6 and therefore the corrections will produce few changes in the public release of version 7.
5. As of version 7, we included an additional error check to identify state policy sequences for which the first action was not an adoption. See Section 5, note 11 above. This flagged a few hundred such sequences, which have been corrected.

8. Versions

Here we provide details on successive versions of the public releases of SPRC19.

Version	Date	Actions through	Notes
Version 1	12/02/2022	April 30, 2020	Initial release.
Version 2	06/02/2023	April 30, 2020	Adds all referenced source files to the release.
Version 3	06/06/2023	April 30, 2020	Minor updates to documentation and data.
Version 4	12/21/2023	August 31, 2020	Extends coverage through August 2020.
Version 5	1/25/2024	August 31, 2020	Minor updates to included source documents and corresponding actions.
Version 6	6/17/2024	December 31, 2020	Extends coverage through December 2020. Updates to v5 actions and documents as needed.
Version 7	05/19/2025	March 31, 2021	Extends coverage through March 2021. Updates to v6 actions and documents as needed. Adds first action not adoption validation (see Validation section, note #11).

Table 1. Listing of Policies and Policy Categories

Policy Category	Policy Category - High level	Policy Category - Intermediate level
casinos	containment and closure	entertainment/cultural/personal care sector restrictions
church	containment and closure	entertainment/cultural/personal care sector restrictions
driveinevents	containment and closure	entertainment/cultural/personal care sector restrictions
gyms	containment and closure	entertainment/cultural/personal care sector restrictions
malls	containment and closure	entertainment/cultural/personal care sector restrictions
marriage	containment and closure	entertainment/cultural/personal care sector restrictions
mourning	containment and closure	entertainment/cultural/personal care sector restrictions
movie_theaters	containment and closure	entertainment/cultural/personal care sector restrictions
personal_care	containment and closure	entertainment/cultural/personal care sector restrictions
private_recr	containment and closure	entertainment/cultural/personal care sector restrictions
prize	containment and closure	entertainment/cultural/personal care sector restrictions
public_event	containment and closure	entertainment/cultural/personal care sector restrictions
sports	containment and closure	entertainment/cultural/personal care sector restrictions
summer_camp	containment and closure	entertainment/cultural/personal care sector restrictions
swimmingpool	containment and closure	entertainment/cultural/personal care sector restrictions
curfews	containment and closure	freedom of movement
curfews_ban	containment and closure	freedom of movement
driving_restrictions	containment and closure	freedom of movement
quarantine	containment and closure	freedom of movement
state_emp_travel_ban	containment and closure	freedom of movement
travel	containment and closure	freedom of movement
travel_screening	containment and closure	freedom of movement
vacation_rentals	containment and closure	freedom of movement
visitor_isolation	containment and closure	freedom of movement
childcare_free	containment and closure	school restrictions
childcare_other	containment and closure	school restrictions
childcare_req	containment and closure	school restrictions
educator_licensing	containment and closure	school restrictions

higheduc_closed	containment and closure	school restrictions
higheduc_employees	containment and closure	school restrictions
higheduc_reqs	containment and closure	school restrictions
higheduc_state_exams	containment and closure	school restrictions
school_employees	containment and closure	school restrictions
school_reqs	containment and closure	school restrictions
school_state_exams	containment and closure	school restrictions
schools_closed	containment and closure	school restrictions
student_meals	containment and closure	school restrictions
alcohol_togo	containment and closure	work and workplace restrictions
banks	containment and closure	work and workplace restrictions
curbside_pickup	containment and closure	work and workplace restrictions
empl_separation	containment and closure	work and workplace restrictions
facility_requirements	containment and closure	work and workplace restrictions
facility_visit	containment and closure	work and workplace restrictions
farmers	containment and closure	work and workplace restrictions
foodtrucks	containment and closure	work and workplace restrictions
postretirement_employment	containment and closure	work and workplace restrictions
restaurants	containment and closure	work and workplace restrictions
truckingshipping	containment and closure	work and workplace restrictions
work_requirements	containment and closure	work and workplace restrictions
workers_other	containment and closure	work and workplace restrictions
workplace_std	containment and closure	work and workplace restrictions
workplace_std_ban	containment and closure	work and workplace restrictions
youth_work	containment and closure	work and workplace restrictions
debt_collection	economic	economic relief
evictions	economic	economic relief
foreclosure	economic	economic relief
loans	economic	economic relief
mortgages	economic	economic relief
nonhealthinsurance	economic	economic relief

rent	economic	economic relief
repossession	economic	economic relief
small_business	economic	economic relief
taxes	economic	economic relief
unemployment	economic	economic relief
utilities	economic	economic relief
workers_comp	economic	economic relief
budget_amend	economic	fiscal measures
cares	economic	fiscal measures
city_budgets	economic	fiscal measures
econ_stab	economic	fiscal measures
emergency_funds	economic	fiscal measures
pricegouging	economic	fiscal measures
shareholder	economic	fiscal measures
treasury	economic	fiscal measures
adjudication	government/state operations	courts
affidavit	government/state operations	courts
fair_hearings	government/state operations	courts
higher_courts	government/state operations	courts
jury_trials	government/state operations	courts
lower_courts	government/state operations	courts
oath	government/state operations	courts
remote_stcourt	government/state operations	courts
remote_witness	government/state operations	courts
essential_business	government/state operations	designation of essential services
essential_business_ban	government/state operations	designation of essential services
essential_construction	government/state operations	designation of essential services
essential_public_services	government/state operations	designation of essential services
nonessential_business	government/state operations	designation of essential services
nonessential_construction	government/state operations	designation of essential services
elections	government/state operations	elections

vote_by_mail	government/state operations	elections
voter_reg	government/state operations	elections
audit	government/state operations	government administration/operations
authority	government/state operations	government administration/operations
coordination	government/state operations	government administration/operations
death_certificate	government/state operations	government administration/operations
electronic_death_records	government/state operations	government administration/operations
emeetings_govt	government/state operations	government administration/operations
hiring_freeze	government/state operations	government administration/operations
legislative_session	government/state operations	government administration/operations
preemption	government/state operations	government administration/operations
privacy	government/state operations	government administration/operations
procurement	government/state operations	government administration/operations
public_hearings	government/state operations	government administration/operations
public_records	government/state operations	government administration/operations
registrar	government/state operations	government administration/operations
remote_notary	government/state operations	government administration/operations
salary_adjust	government/state operations	government administration/operations
vital_stats	government/state operations	government administration/operations
alcohol_admin	government/state operations	licensing
bckgrnd_check	government/state operations	licensing
bldg_inspections	government/state operations	licensing
dmv	government/state operations	licensing
driving_exams	government/state operations	licensing
fishinghunting	government/state operations	licensing
guns	government/state operations	licensing
id	government/state operations	licensing
permit_and_others	government/state operations	licensing
professional_licensing	government/state operations	licensing
realid	government/state operations	licensing
use_of_property	government/state operations	licensing

criminal_history	government/state operations	prison- and crime-related policies
juvenile_jails	government/state operations	prison- and crime-related policies
parole	government/state operations	prison- and crime-related policies
police	government/state operations	prison- and crime-related policies
prisons	government/state operations	prison- and crime-related policies
sex_offenders	government/state operations	prison- and crime-related policies
beaches	government/state operations	public services
camping_parks	government/state operations	public services
firefighter	government/state operations	public services
info_campaign	government/state operations	public services
mail	government/state operations	public services
public_bldgsservices	government/state operations	public services
public_recreation	government/state operations	public services
remote_stgov	government/state operations	public services
waste_removalrecycling	government/state operations	public services
enforcement	government/state operations	state of emergency
enforcement_ban	government/state operations	state of emergency
national_guard	government/state operations	state of emergency
reopen_taskforce	government/state operations	state of emergency
response_taskforce	government/state operations	state of emergency
state_of_emergency	government/state operations	state of emergency
stayathome	government/state operations	state of emergency
alt_care_sites	health system	health/medical relief
autopsy	health system	health/medical relief
cadavers	health system	health/medical relief
certofneed	health system	health/medical relief
dental_proced	health system	health/medical relief
forensics	health system	health/medical relief
healthcare_costs	health system	health/medical relief
healthinsurance	health system	health/medical relief
home_health	health system	health/medical relief

hospital_capacity	health system	health/medical relief
hospital_emp_screening	health system	health/medical relief
hotels_repurpose	health system	health/medical relief
marijuana	health system	health/medical relief
medicaid	health system	health/medical relief
medicaid_waiver	health system	health/medical relief
medical_licensing	health system	health/medical relief
medical_proced	health system	health/medical relief
medicare	health system	health/medical relief
medicare_waiver	health system	health/medical relief
medsupp_dist	health system	health/medical relief
medsupp_manuf	health system	health/medical relief
medsupp_transp	health system	health/medical relief
nursing_home_inspection	health system	health/medical relief
nursing_home_other	health system	health/medical relief
nursing_home_visit	health system	health/medical relief
opioids	health system	health/medical relief
pharmaceuticals	health system	health/medical relief
pharmacies	health system	health/medical relief
phys_asst_expanded	health system	health/medical relief
reemployment	health system	health/medical relief
reportable_diseases	health system	health/medical relief
sud_treatment	health system	health/medical relief
telehealth	health system	health/medical relief
treatment	health system	health/medical relief
waive_consent	health system	health/medical relief
waive_liability	health system	health/medical relief
contact_tracing	health system	personal containment measures
face_covering	health system	personal containment measures
funerals	health system	personal containment measures
gathering_ban	health system	personal containment measures

gathering_ban_ban	health system	personal containment measures
sick_leave	health system	personal containment measures
social_distancing	health system	personal containment measures
social_distancing_ban	health system	personal containment measures
alt_lab_sites	health system	vaccines/covid testing
alt_vaccine_sites	health system	vaccines/covid testing
testing_covid	health system	vaccines/covid testing
vaccine	health system	vaccines/covid testing
vaccine_covid	health system	vaccines/covid testing
vaccine_covid_priority	health system	vaccines/covid testing
vaccine_covid_req	health system	vaccines/covid testing
vaccine_covid_req_ban	health system	vaccines/covid testing
anti_discrimination	social	social relief
child_protection	social	social relief
disability_benefits	social	social relief
domestic_violence	social	social relief
elder_abuse	social	social relief
energyenvironment	social	social relief
food_assistance	social	social relief
foster_care	social	social relief
hazard_benefit	social	social relief
hazard_pay	social	social relief
homeless	social	social relief
mental_health	social	social relief
noncongregate_shelter	social	social relief
pet_care	social	social relief
safer_at_home	social	social relief
single_use_plastic	social	social relief
tribalfirstnations	social	social relief
welfare	social	social relief
wifi	social	social relief