Women in Resistance+ (WiRe+) Dataset Codebook

Indicators for Youth and LGBTQ+ Dimensions

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Variable Name	Variable	Definition	Additional Rule(s) / Clarification
yfrontline	**Youth in Frontline Roles (0=no; 1=yes)?**	Youth (under 30) and/or students reported / observed on frontlines of peak demonstrations, protests, or nonviolent events (1) or not (0)	To qualify as a 1, there must be reports of youth actively involved in frontline confrontation against opponent personnel.
qfrontline	**LGBTQ+ in Frontline Roles (0=no; 1=yes)?**	LGBTQ+ people reported / observed on frontlines of peak demonstrations, protests, or nonviolent events (1) or not (0)	To qualify as a 1, there must be reports of LGBTQ+ people actively involved in frontline confrontation against opponent personnel.
yextentfrontline	**Extent Youth in Frontline Roles (0=none; 1=limited; 2=moderate; 3=extensive; -99 ambiguous/ unknown)**	Extent of youth frontline participation. None (0) indicates no observed frontline role for youth. Limited participation (1) indicates a handful of observed frontline youth participants (i.e. youth are less than 25% of frontline participants). Moderate participation (2) means that youth are clearly and routinely involved in the frontline of the campaign, and that the proportion of youth campaigners is significant (between 25 and 50% of frontline participants). Extensive participation (3) means that youth frontline campaigners comprised the majority (at least 50%) of observed participants. Ambiguous (-99) indicates that after extensive searching, the extent of frontline participation by youth is ambiguous or difficult to nail down.	A code of 0 for this variable must match a code of 0 for the "Youth in Frontline Roles" variable.

yleadership	**Youth Reported in Active Central Leadership (0=no; 1=yes)**	Youth reported / observed in movement leadership (1) or not (0)	To qualify as a 1, there must be explicit mention of youth functioning as campaign leaders, either as a single leader or in the context of a primary, central leadership group. This does **not include** a youth wing or some other formal organization that is excluded from the primary movement leadership; this is coded as 0.
yextentleadership	**Extent of Youth Reported in Leadership (0=none; 1=youth among formal leadership; 2=youth primary campaign leaders; -99=ambiguous /unknown)**	Extent of youth in campaign leadership. None (0) indicates no observed youth in campaign's upper echelons. Youth among formal leadership (1) indicates that one or more youth are among the campaign's leaders, but not the primary leader or figurehead. Youth primary campaign leaders (2) indicates that the overall primary campaign leader is one or more youth. If this is ambiguous or unknown after extensive searching, code this variable as -99.	A code of 0 for this variable must match a code of 0 for the "Youth Reported in Leadership" variable.
qleadership	**LGBTQ+ People Reported in Active Central Leadership (0=no; 1=yes)**	LGBTQ+ people reported / observed in movement leadership (1) or not (0)	To qualify as a 1, there must be explicit mention of LGBTQ+ people functioning as campaign leaders, either as a single leader or in the context of a primary, central leadership group. This does **not include** some other formal organization that is excluded from the primary movement leadership; this is coded as 0.

yorgs	**Formal Youth Groups Involved in Campaign (0=no; 1=yes)?**	Formal youth or student groups/associations/movements are involved in the movement/campaign (1) or not (0)	"Formal youth groups" means youth or student organizations with formal titles.
qorgs	**Formal LGBTQ+ Groups Involved in Campaign (0=no; 1=yes)?**	Formal LGBTQ+ groups/associations/movements are involved in the movement/campaign (1) or not (0)	"Formal LBTGQ+ groups" means organizations with formal titles.
yissues	**Youth Issues Central to Campaign Demands (0=no; 1=yes)?**	Youth/student issues featured among the top 5 demands made by the movement/campaign (1) or not (0)	Code for the entire campaign, not just for youth participants of the campaign.