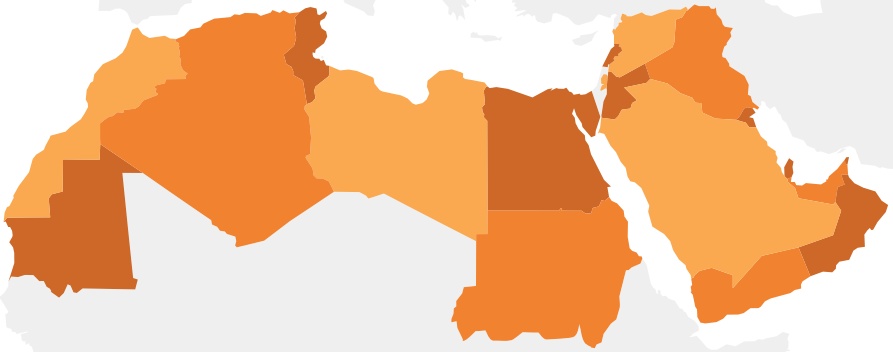
البارومیتر العربي
ARAB BAROMETER

Arab Barometer Wave III

Questionnaire



2012-2014

Survey Instrument

Sampling Variables

QID	**Questionnaire ID number:** _____	|__|__|__|__|__|__|__|

BID	**Block ID number:** _____	|__|__|__|__|__|__|__|

Country	**1. Algeria** **5. Egypt** **7. Iraq** **8. Jordan** **9. Kuwait** **10. Lebanon** **11. Libya** **13. Morocco** **15. Palestine** **19. Sudan** **21. Tunisia** **22. Yemen**

Date	**Date of Survey** _____	|__|__|__|__|__|__|__|

WT	**Weight**	

Form	**Form A or B**	|__|

Samp	**Sample:** **1. Main sample** **2. Additional sample**	|__|

A1	**Region:** **1. North** **2. High plateaus** **3. South** **7001. West Bank** **7002. Gaza**	|__|

Q1	**Province/Governorate/State:** _____	|__|

Q13	**Urban/Rural:** **1. Urban** **2. Rural**	|__|

V13 **(Palestine only)**	**Urban/Rural:** **1. City** **2. Village/Town** **3. Refugee camp**	|__|

Sex	**Sex:** **1. Male** **2. Female**	|__|

Section I: General Topics

q101	How would you evaluate the current economic situation in your country? (Read):	0. Missing 1. Very good. 2. Good. 3. Bad. 4. Very Bad. 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read)	|__|
q102	What do you think will be the economic situation in your country during the next few years (3-5 years) compared to the current situation? (Read):	0. Missing 1. Much better 2. Somewhat better 3. Almost the same as the current situation 4. Somewhat worse 5. Much worse 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read)	|__|
_insh	Note to Researcher: Was the first answer of the respondent "In Sha Allah" before you insisted on one of the listed answers?	0. No mark 1. Yes 2. No	|__|
q102a	Generally speaking, how would you compare your living conditions with the rest of your fellow citizens? (Read)	0. Missing 1. Much worse 2. Worse 3. Similar 4. Better 5. Much better 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read)	|__|
q103	Generally speaking, do you think most people are trustworthy or not? (Read):	0. Missing 1. Most people are trustworthy. 2. Most people are not trustworthy. 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read)	|__|
_insh	Note to Researcher: Was the first answer of the respondent "In Sha Allah" before you insisted on one of the listed answers?	0. No mark 1. Yes 2. No	|__|

q104	**Do you think about emigrating from your country? (Read):**	**0. Missing** **1. Yes, for economic reasons.** **2. Yes, for political reasons.** **3. Yes, for economic and political reasons.** **4. Yes, for other reasons (specify):____** **5. No, I do not think about emigrating.** **6. Yes, for other reasons** **99998. I don't know (Do not read)** **99999. Declined to answer (Do not read)**	**|__||__|**
_insh	**Note to Researcher: Was the first answer of the respondent "In Sha Allah" before you insisted on one of the listed answers?**	**0. No mark** **1. Yes** **2. No**	**|__|**
q105	**Do you currently feel that your own personal as well as your family's safety and security are ensured or not? (Read):**	**0. Missing** **1. Fully ensured.** **2. Ensured.** **3. Not ensured.** **4. Absolutely not ensured.** **8. I don't know (Do not read)** **9. Declined to answer (Do not read)**	**|__|**
_insh	**Note to Researcher: Was the first answer of the respondent "In Sha Allah" before you insisted on one of the listed answers?**	**0. No mark** **1. Yes** **2. No**	**|__|**
q105a	**Compared to this time last year, do you feel that your own personal and your family's safety and security are now … (Read)**	**1. Better than last year** **2. Same as last year** **3. Worse than last year** **8. I don't know (Do not read)** **9. Declined to answer (Do not read)**	**|__|**
q106	**To what extent do you feel that you are being treated equally compared to other citizens in your country? (Read):**	**1. To a great extent.** **2. To a medium extent.** **3. To a limited extent.** **4. Not at all.** **8. I don't know (Do not read)** **9. Declined to answer (Do not read)**	**|__|**

Section II: Evaluation of public institutions and political attitudes

q201	I will name a number of institutions, and I would like you to tell me to what extent you trust each of them:						
Institution	I trust it to a great extent	I trust it to a medium extent	I trust it to a limited extent	I absolutely do not trust it	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. The government (the cabinet).	1	2	3	4	8	9	__
3. The elected council of representatives (the parliament). Tunisia: The Constitutional Council) Lebanon: The Council of Representative (The Parliament)	1	2	3	4	8	9	__
4. Public Security (the police). Lebanon: Internal Security Forces (The Police)	1	2	3	4	8	9	__
6. The armed forces (the army). Lebanon: The Lebanese Army	1	2	3	4	8	9	__
7. Civil society institutions (associations, clubs, volunteer youth groups, etc.)	1	2	3	4	8	9	__
12. The Muslim Brotherhood. Algeria, Morocco, Iraq and Lebanon: Islamist parties Egypt: Muslim Brotherhood / Freedom and Justice Party Libya: Justice and Construction Party	1	2	3	4	8	9	__
13. Religious Leaders	1	2	3	4	8	9	__
14. Kuwait: Salafists / Popular Islamic Alliance Egypt: Salafists / Nour Party	1	2	3	4	8	9	__
15. The Joing Meetings Party (JMP) and its partners (Yemen)	1	2	3	4	8	9	__

16. The General People's Congress and its partners (Yemen)	1	2	3	4	8	9	|__|
17. Popular Action Bloc (Kuwait)	1	2	3	4	8	9	|__|
18. National Alliance (Kuwait)	1	2	3	4	8	9	|__|
19. National Forces Alliance (Libya)	1	2	3	4	8	9	|__|

q202	In your opinion, is the state currently undertaking far-reaching and radical reforms and changes in its institutions and agencies?	1. Yes, definitely. 2. Yes. 3. No. 4. No, definitely not. 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read)	|__|
_insh	Note to Researcher: Was the first answer of the respondent "In Sha Allah" before you insisted on one of the listed answers?	0. No mark 1. Yes 2. No	|__|

q203	Generally speaking, how would you evaluate the performance of … in carrying out its tasks and duties?							
	Very Good	Good	Neither Good nor Bad	Bad	Very Bad	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. The government. Iraq: The federal government	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	|__|
2. Parliament. Tunisia: The Constitutional Council	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	|__|
3. The judiciary.	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	|__|
4. The police (Public security). Algeria: Public Security (Police / National Gendarmerie) Lebanon: Internal Security forces (Police)	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	|__|
5. The local government (Some countries)	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	|__|
7. The national army (Libya only)	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	|__|

q204	I am going to ask a number of questions related to the current government's performance. How would you evaluate the current government's performance on … ?						
	Very Good	Good	Bad	Very Bad	This is not the government's responsibility (Do not read)	I don't know (Do not read)	
2. Creating employment opportunities.	1	2	3	4	5	8	|__|
3. Narrowing the gap between rich and poor.	1	2	3	4	5	8	|__|
4. Improving basic health services.	1	2	3	4	5	8	|__|
12. Managing the democratic transition process.	1	2	3	4	5	8	|__|
16. National Dialogue and the Gulf Intiative (Yemen Only)	1	2	3	4	5	8	|__|
17. The Joint Meetings Party (JMP) and its partners (Yemen Only)	1	2	3	4	5	8	|__|
18. The General People's Congress (GPC) and its partners (Yemen Only)	1	2	3	4	5	8	|__|
19. New constitutional amendments (Kuwait Only)	1	2	3	4	5	8	|__|

q205	I will ask some questions about your ability to obtain certain services. Based on your actual experience, how difficult or easy is it to obtain "medical treatment"? (Read):							
Service	Very Easy	Easy	Difficult	Very Difficult	I have not tried	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
4. Assistance from public security (the police) when needed. Algeria: Public Security (Police / National Gendarmerie) Lebanon: Internal Security forces (Police)	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	|__|
5. Access the relevant official to file a complaint when you feel that your rights have been violated.	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	|__|

q206	**What are the two most important challenges your country is facing today? (Read):**	**0. Missing** **1. The economic situation (poverty, unemployment, and price increases).** **2. Financial and administrative corruption.** **3. Enhancing / Strengthening democracy.** **5. Resolution of the Palestinian question.** **6. Achieving stability and internal security.** **7. Curbing foreign interference.** **7001. The occupation (Palestine)** **7002. Refugees (Palestine)** **7003. Palestinian unity (Palestine)** **9998. I don't know (Do not read).** **9999. Declined to answer (Do not read).**	|__|__|__|__| |__|__|__|__|

q210	**Do you think that there is corruption within the state's institutions and agencies?**	**0. Missing** **1. Yes.** **2. No. – Go to question 213** **8. I don't know (Do not read). – Go to question 213** **9. Declined to answer (Do not read) – Go to question 213**	|__|

210a	**Do you think that corruption in state instutions now is … ? (Read)**	**0. Missing** **1. More than what it was 2 years ago.** **2. The same as it was 2 years ago.** **3. Less that what it was 2 years ago.** **8. I don't know (Do not read).** **9. Declined to answer (Do not read).**	|__|

211	**In your opinion, to what extent is the government working to eliminate corruption in your country?**	**0. Missing** **1. To a great extent.** **2. To a medium extent.** **3. To a limited extent.** **4. Not at all.** **8. I don't know (Do not read).** **9. Declined to answer (Do not read).**	|__|
_insh	**Note to Researcher: Was the first answer of the respondent "In Sha Allah" before you insisted on one of the listed answers?**	**0. No mark** **1. Yes** **2. No**	|__|

q213	Some people say that nowadays it is impossible to obtain a job without connections, while others say that jobs are only available to qualified candidates. Based on a recent experience (or experiences) you are personally aware of, do you think that… (Read):	0. Missing 1. Obtaining an employment through connections is extremely widespread. 2. Employment is sometimes obtained through connections. 3. Employment is obtained without connections. 4. I do not know of any relevant experiences. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	|__|
q214	Have you, or any of your relatives or anyone you know been asked for an approval or a certificate of good conduct from security agencies as a condition to obtain a passport, identity card or any document or permit from state institutions in the area you live in? Note: In Jordan, Palestine, Lebanon, Sudan, and Egypt the word state was replaced with authorities Algeria: certificate proving judicial precedences instead of good behavior	0. Missing 1. Yes. 2. No. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	|__|
q216	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "Citizens must support the government's decisions even if they disagree with them"?	0. Missing 1. I strongly agree. 2. I agree. 3. I disagree. 4. I strongly disagree. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	|__|
q217	In your opinion, are people nowadays able to criticize the government without fear?	0. Missing 1. Yes. 2. No. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	|__|

q218	Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Read the statement						
Statement	I strongly agree	I agree	I disagree	I strongly disagree	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
5. Sometimes, politics are so complicated that I cannot understand what is happening.	1	2	3	4	8	9	|__|

q240	**Assuming there is a 0 – 10 scale to measure the appropriate level of tax burden, where 0 means that the government should impose higher taxes on the rich to generate resources to spend on the poor, and where 10 means that the rich already create job opportunities and economic growth, and that the government shall lessen the taxes they pay and allow them to retain more of their net worth. Where would you put yourself on such a scale?**		
	0___1___2___3___4___5___6___7___8___9___10 **(Higher taxes) (Lower taxes)**	**98. I don't know (Do not read).** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read).**	__|__|

Section III: Elections and the House of Representatives

q301	Did you vote in the last parliamentary elections that were held on (date of the last elections) (Read): Algeria: Legislative elections instead of parliamentarian elections	0. Missing 1. Yes. 2. No. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	|__|
q302	During the last parliamentary elections held on (date of the last elections), did you attend any meetings or activities related to any electoral campaign? (Read): Algeria: Legislative elections instead of parliamentarian elections	0. Missing 1. Yes. 2. No. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	|__|
q303	In general, how would you evaluate the last parliamentary elections that were held on (date of the last elections)? (Read): Algeria: Legislative elections instead of parliamentarian elections	0. Missing 1. They were completely free and fair. 2. They were free and fair, with some minor breaches. 3. They were free and fair, with some major breaches. 4. They were not free and fair. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	|__|

q304a	Did you vote in the elections for the Constitutional Assembly that were held on February 20, 2014 (Read): (Libya only)	0. Missing 1. Yes. 2. No. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	|__|

q304	In general, how would you evaluate the elections for the Constitutional Assembly that were held on February 20, 2014? (Read): (Libya only)	0. Missing 1. They were completely free and fair. 2. They were free and fair, with some minor breaches. 3. They were free and fair, with some major breaches. 4. They were not free and fair. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	|__|

Section IV: Media

q402	**Do you think that the government in your country blocks media coverage of the activities and positions of the opposition in the daily press?** **Egypt: The word "current" was added before the word government**	**0. Missing** **1. The government does not block media coverage.** **2. The government blocks media coverage.** **8. I don't know (Do not read).** **9. Declined to answer (Do not read).**	|__|

q402a	**Do you trust local media outlets now … ? (Read):**	**0. Missing** **1. More than you did in 2010.** **2. As much as you did in 2010.** **3. Less than you did in 2010.** **8. I don't know (Do not read).** **9. Declined to answer (Do not read).**	|__|

q403	**When you wish to read foreign newspapers, magazines, books or to view websites on the internet, do you sometimes find that they are blocked by the government and/or its agencies?**	**0. Missing** **1. Yes.** **2. No.** **3. I do not follow these media** **8. I don't know (Do not read).** **9. Declined to answer (Do not read).**	|__|

q404	**In general, to what extent are you interested in politics?**	**0. Missing** **1. Very interested.** **2. Interested.** **3. Slightly interested.** **4. Not interested.** **8. I don't know (Do not read).** **9. Declined to answer (Do not read).**	|__|

q405	**To what extent do you follow political news in your country? (Read):**	**0. Missing** **1. To a great extent.** **2. To a medium extent.** **3. To a limited extent.** **4. I don't follow political news at all.** **8. I don't know (Do not read).** **9. Declined to answer (Do not read).**	|__|

q406	In general, do you follow political news through "the television" (Read)						
	Daily	A few times a week	A few times a month	Rarely	I do not follow political news at all	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. The television.	1	2	3	4	5	9	|__|
2. The daily press.	1	2	3	4	5	9	|__|
3. The weekly press. (Not asked in Kuwait)	1	2	3	4	5	9	|__|
4. The radio.	1	2	3	4	5	9	|__|
5. The internet.	1	2	3	4	5	9	|__|

q407	Which of the following sources is most trustworthy with regard to local political news? (Read): Algeria: "Political News in Algeria" instead of "Local Political News"	0. Missing 1. The television. 2. The radio. 3. Newspapers (The daily press). 4. Weekly newspapers and magazines. 5. The internet. 6. Text messages SMS. – Go to question 409 7. Other (specify) – Go to question 409 8. I don't know (Do not read) – Go to question 409 9. Declined to answer (Do not read) – Go to question 409	|__|

q409	Do you use the internet….(Read):	0. Missing 1. Daily or almost daily. 2. At least once a week. 3. At least once a month. 4. A few times a year. 5. I do not use the internet. – Go to question 501 8. I don't know (Do not read). – Go to question 501 9. Declined to answer (Do not read). – Go to question 501	|__|

q410	Do you use the internet in order to… (Read):				
	Yes	No	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. Find out about political activities taking place in your country.	1	2	8	9	|__|
2. Express your opinion about political issues.	1	2	8	9	|__|
3. Find out about opposing political opinions in your country.	1	2	8	9	|__|

q411	Are you a member of or participant in (Read):				
	Yes	No	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. Interactive or dialogue-based groups or pages on social networking websites.	1	2	8	9	|__|
2. Dialogue forums on the internet.	1	2	8	9	|__|
3. A Facebook page.	1	2	8	9	|__|
4. A Twitter account.	1	2	8	9	|__|
5. A private blog.	1	2	8	9	|__|

Section V: Democracy

q501	Are you a member of … (Read)

	Yes	No	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
2. A charitable society.	1	2	8	9	|__|
3. A professional association/trade union.	1	2	8	9	|__|
4. A youth / cultural / sports organization.	1	2	8	9	|__|
5. A family/tribal association.	1	2	8	9	|__|
6. A local development association (Not asked in Jordan or Kuwait)	1	2	8	9	|__|
7. A cooperative association (Egypt, Iraq, Jordan, Lebanon, Libya, Sudan and Yemen only)	1	2	8	9	|__|
10. A civil society organization that was not mentioned above	1	2	8	9	|__|
11. Popular Committee for the Protection of the Revolution (Egypt and Tunisia only).	1	2	8	9	|__|

q501b	Are you a member of a political party?	1. Yes. 2. No. (Go to question 502) 8. I don't know (Do not read). (Go to question 502) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read). (Go to question 502)	|__|

q502	Here is a set of activities that citizens usually take part in. During the past three years, did you … (Read):					
Activity	Once	More than once	I have never participated	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. Attend a meeting to discuss a subject or sign a petition.	1	2	3	8	9	|__|
2. Participate in a protest, march or sit-in.	1	2	3	8	9	|__|

503	Which of the existing parties is closest to representing your political, social and economic aspirations?	
	0. No party represents my aspirations Name of party _____	|__|__||__||__|

q504	**If you were to evaluate the state of democracy and human rights in your country today, would you say that they are: (Read):**	**0. Missing** **1. Very good.** **2. Good.** **3. Neither good nor bad.** **4. Bad.** **5. Very bad.** **8. I don't know (Do not read).** **9. Declined to answer (Do not read).**	|__|

q511	**In your opinion, to what extent is your country democratic?**		
	10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 **Democratic to the greatest extent possible** — **No democracy whatsoever**	**96. Not concerned/ not interested** **98. I don't know** **99. Declined to answer**	|__||__|

q512	**Suppose there was a scale from 0-10 measuring the extent to which democracy is suitable for your country, with 0 meaning that democracy is absolutely inappropriate for your country and 10 meaning that democracy is completely appropriate for your country.** **To what extent do you think democracy is appropriate for your country?**		
	10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 **Completely appropriate** — **Absolutely inappropriate**	**96. Not concerned/ not interested** **98. I don't know** **99. Declined to answer**	|__||__|

q513	**Suppose that there was a scale from 0-10 to measure the extent of your satisfaction with the government, in which 1 means that you were absolutely unsatisfied with its performance and 10 means that you were very satisfied.** **To what extent are you satisfied with the government's performance?**		
	10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 **Completely satisfied** — **Absolutely unsatisfied**	**96. Not concerned/ not interested** **98. I don't know** **99. Declined to answer**	|__||__|

q514	**To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: Political reform must be implemented in stages (gradually) (step by step) rather than immediately?**	**0. Missing** **1. I strongly agree.** **2. I somewhat agree.** **3. I somewhat disagree.** **4. I strongly disagree.** **8. I don't know (Do not read).** **9. Declined to answer (Do not read).**	|__|

q515	There is a difference in opinion among people regarding the most important features of democracy. If you had to choose one, which of the following features would you say is the most important? The second most important? (Read the phrases) Make sure to ask about two features			
	Feature of Democracy	First Feature	Second Feature	
1	The opportunity to change the government through elections.	1	2	|__|
2	Freedom to criticize the government.	1	2	
3	Narrowing the gap between rich and poor.	1	2	|__|
4	Providing basic items (such as food, housing, and clothing) to every individual.	1	2	|__|
5	Equality of political rights between citizens.	1	2	
6	Eliminating financial and administrative corruption.	1	2	|__||__|
7	Other (specify)_____.	1	2	

516	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?						
Statement	I strongly agree	I agree	I disagree	I strongly disagree	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. Under a democratic system, the country's economic performance is weak.	1	2	3	4	8	9	|__|
2. Democratic regimes are indecisive and full of problems.	1	2	3	4	8	9	|__|
3. Democratic systems are not effective at maintaining order and stability.	1	2	3	4	8	9	|__|
4. A democratic system may have problems, yet it is better than other systems.	1	2	3	4	8	9	|__|
5. The citizens in your country are not prepared for a democratic system.	1	2	3	4	8	9	|__|
7. Democracy negatively affects social and ethical values in your country.	1	2	3	4	8	9	|__|

q517	I will describe different political systems to you, and I want to ask you about your opinion of each one of them with regard to the country's governance – for each one would you say it is very good, good, bad, or very bad?							
	Type of political systems	Very good	Good	Bad	Very bad	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1	A democratic political system (ensures public freedoms, equality in political and civil rights, devolution of authority, and accountability and transparency of the executive authority).	1	2	3	4	8	9	|__|
2	A political system with an authoritarian president (non-democratic) who is indifferent to parliament and elections.	1	2	3	4	8	9	|__|

q518	I will mention some of the political systems currently in place in various Middle Eastern and North African countries. I would like to know to what extent you think these systems would be appropriate for your country. Read the phrases.						
Current political system	Very appro-priate	Appro-priate	Somewhat appro-priate	Absolutely inappro-priate	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. A parliamentary system in which nationalist, left wing, right wing, and Islamist parties compete in parliamentary elections.	1	2	3	4	8	9	|__|
2. Form A: A parliamentary system in which only Islamist parties compete in parliamentary elections. 2. Form B: A parliamentary system based on Islamic Law (Shari'a) in which only Islamist parties compete in parliamentary elections.	1	2	3	4	8	9	|__|
3. A political system governed by a strong authority which makes decisions without considering electoral results or the opinions of the opposition.	1	2	3	4	8	9	|__|
4. A system governed by Islamic law without elections or political parties.	1	2	3	4	8	9	|__|
5. A parliamentary system in which only non-religious parties compete in parliamentary elections.	1	2	3	4	8	9	|__|

520	Arrange the following characteristics in order of their importance for a person to be qualified for political leadership in the country. Read the phrases.			
Characteristic		Importance	Make sure that each characteristic is placed in order from the highest to the lowest	
1. Previous political experience.			98. I don't know. (Do not read) 99. Declined to answer (Do not read).	|__|
2. Openness to political ideas.				|__|
3. Hard work and extensive effort.				|__|
4. The ability to speak publicly and communicate with people.				|__|
6. Integrity.				|__|
7. Piety.				
8. Clan Background (Lebanon: Family Background) (Yemen and Kuwait: Tribal Background)				
9. Sect (Kuwait only)				

q521	To what extent do you think that "freedom to express opinions" is guaranteed in your country? (Read). Ask about each item in the listed order.						
	Guaranteed to a great extent	Guaranteed to a medium extent	Guaranteed to a limited extent	Not guaranteed	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. Freedom to express opinions.	1	2	3	4	6	7	|__|
2. Freedom of the press.	1	2	3	4	6	7	|__|
3. Freedom to join political parties	1	2	3	4	6	7	|__|
4. Freedom to participate in peaceful protests and demonstrations.	1	2	3	4	6	7	|__|
5. Freedom to join civil associations and organizations.	1	2	3	4	6	7	|__|
6. Freedom to sue the government and its agencies.	1	2	3	4	6	7	|__|
7. Freedom to vote (parliamentary, municipal and provincial elections). Iraq: Parliamentary and Local	1	2	3	4	6	7	|__|

q522	Can you tell me the name of: Read the position				
Phrase	**Correct answer**	**Incorrect answer**	**I don't know (Do not read)**	**Declined to answer (Do not read)**	
1. The foreign minister (_____).	**1**	**2**	**8**	**9**	|__|
4. Mayor, governor (_____) **(Not asked in Tunisia)** **(Iraq: Municipality Director)** **(Yemen: Head of the Local Council)**	**1**	**2**	**8**	**9**	|__|

q523	To what extent do you think the lack of respect for human rights is justified in order to maintain security in your country? (Read):	0. Missing 1. Justified to a great extent. 2. Justified to a medium extent. 3. Justified to a limited extent. 4. Not justified at all. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	|__|

q530	Some people feel that labor strikes and demonstrations are legitimate tools for the workers to guarantee justice in the workers' relations with the employers. Some other people feel that labor strikes and demonstrations are sectarian demands that harm the economy needlessly, while others take a position in the middle between the two. As in previous questions, if the right side (0) means the position that labor strikes and demonstrations are legitimate tools to guarantee workers' rights in front of the employers, and the left side (10) means that labor strikes and demonstrations are sectarian demands that harm the economy needlessly, where would you position your view on this issue?		
	10____9____8____7____6____5____4____3____2____1___0	94. Missing 96. Not concerned / Not interested (Do not Read) 98. I don't know (Do not read). 99. Declined to answer (Do not read).	|__|__|

Section VI: Social, Cultural and Religious Topics

q601	I will read a set of statements that relate to the status of women in our society to you in order to gauge the extent of your agreement or disagreement with each statement…Read the statement						
Statement	I strongly agree	I agree	I disagree	I strongly disagree	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
2. A married woman can work outside the home.	1	2	3	4	8	9	|__|
3. In general, men are better at political leadership than women.	1	2	3	4	8	9	|__|
4. University education for males is more important than university education for females.	1	2	3	4	8	9	|__|

q603	Had there been a lottery and you had the chance to participate, would you buy a ticket? (Read):	0. Missing 1. Yes, definitely. 2. Yes. 3. No, because I would not win and I do not want to waste my money. 4. No, I would not participate on principle. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	|__|

q604	To what extent do you consider the following factors obstacles to accepting your son/daughter/sister/brother's marriage? (Read the statements).						
Factors	Constitutes an obstacle to a great extent	Constitutes an obstacle to a medium extent	Constitutes an obstacle to a limited extent	Does not constitute an obstacle whatsoever	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. Not praying.	1	2	3	4	8	9	|__|
3. The family's social status.	1	2	3	4	8	9	|__|
5. Lack of education.	1	2	3	4	8	9	|__|

q605	To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following principles in the enactment of your country's laws and regulations? Read the statements						
Statement	**I strongly agree**	**I agree**	**I disagree**	**I strongly disagree**	**I don't know (Do not read)**	**Declined to answer (Do not read)**	
1. The government and parliament should enact laws in accordance with the people's wishes.	**1**	**2**	**3**	**4**	**8**	**9**	|__|
2. The government and parliament should enact laws in accordance with Islamic law.	**1**	**2**	**3**	**4**	**8**	**9**	|__|
3. The government and parliament should enact laws in accordance with citizens' wishes with regard to certain subjects and in accordance with Islamic law with regard to other subjects.	**1**	**2**	**3**	**4**	**8**	**9**	|__|
4. The government and parliament should enact penal laws in accordance with Islamic law.	**1**	**2**	**3**	**4**	**8**	**9**	|__|
5. The government and parliament should enact personal status laws (marriage, divorce) in accordance with Islamic law.	**1**	**2**	**3**	**4**	**8**	**9**	|__|
6. The government and parliament should enact inheritance laws in accordance with Islamic law.	**1**	**2**	**3**	**4**	**8**	**9**	|__|

q605a	Which of the following sentences is the closest to your point of view? Choose sentence 1 or sentence 2 [Note to researcher: Confirm the strength of the respondent's view: Do you agree or do you strongly agree?]		
The 1st sentence: I prefer a religious political party over a non-religious political party		**The 2nd sentence: I prefer a non-religious political party over a religious political party**	
I Strongly agree with the 1st sentence 1	**I agree with the 1st sentence 2**	**I agree with the 2nd sentence 3**	**I strongly agree with the 2nd sentence 4**
I don't agree with either sentence (Do not read)			**5**
I don't know (Do not read)			**8**
Declined to answer (Do not read)			**9**

q605b	For each of the following concepts, would you tell me whether you strongly support, somewhat support, don't support, or strongly don't support it.					
	I strongly support	I somewhat support	I don't support	I strongly don't support	Don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)
1. Individual political freedoms such as freedom of the press, freedom of expression, and freedom to establish associations.	1	2	3	4	8	9
2. Applying Shari'a more strictly.	1	2	3	4	8	9

q606	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Read the statements						
Statement	I strongly agree	I agree	I disagree	I strongly disagree	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. Religious leaders (imams, preachers, priests) should not interfere in voters' decisions in elections.	1	2	3	4	8	9	|__|
2. Your country is better off if religious people hold public positions in the state.	1	2	3	4	8	9	|__|
3. Religious leaders (imams, preachers, priests) should have influence over government decisions.	1	2	3	4	8	9	|__|
4. Religious practices are private and should be separated from social and political life.	1	2	3	4	8	9	|__|
5. Religious associations and institutions (excluding political parties) should not influence voters' decisions in elections.	1	2	3	4	8	9	|__|
6. Mosques and churches should not be used for election campaigning.	1	2	3	4	8	9	|__|

q607	The opinions of Islamic jurists and religious scholars differ with regard to their interpretations of certain issues in Islam. I want to ask to what extent you agree or disagree with some of these issues? Read the statements.						
Issue	**I strongly agree**	**I agree**	**I disagree**	**I strongly disagree**	**I don't know (Do not read)**	**Declined to answer (Do not read)**	
1. Democracy is a system that contradicts the teachings of Islam.	**1**	**2**	**3**	**4**	**8**	**9**	|__|
2. In a Muslim country, non-Muslims should enjoy less political rights than Muslims.	**1**	**2**	**3**	**4**	**8**	**9**	|__|
3. Banks charging interest contradict the teachings of Islam.	**1**	**2**	**3**	**4**	**8**	**9**	|__|
4. Gender-mixed education should be allowed in universities.	**1**	**2**	**3**	**4**	**8**	**9**	|__|
6. Women should wear modest clothes without needing to wear a hijab.	**1**	**2**	**3**	**4**	**8**	**9**	|__|

q608	To what extent do you agree with each of these statements? (Read) Ask about all of the items in the order listed.					
	I strongly agree	**I agree to a certain extent**	**I disagree to a certain extent**	**I absolutely disagree**	**I don't know (Do not read)**	
2. Difference and variation between Islamic scholars with regard to their interpretation of religious matters is a good thing.	**1**	**2**	**3**	**4**	**6**	|__|
7. Religious minorities such as Christians and Shi'a have the right to practice their religion freely. **Algeria: Shi'a was omitted** **Iraq. Kuwait, and Lebanon: Both Shi'a and Christians were omitted** **Yemen: Shi'a and Jews**	**1**	**2**	**3**	**4**	**6**	|__|

q608a	Which of the following sentences describe your position in regards of our country's laws regulating marriage and divorce? Half the respondents will be asked this question (608a) (Form A)	0. Missing 1. Laws regulating marriage and divorce shall be based on an accurate explanation of the Islamic Shari'a. 2. Laws regulating marriage and divorce shall confer the current debates on the best understanding of Islamic Shari'a. 3. Laws regulating marriage and divorce shall be based on civil law without any mention of the Islamic Shari'a. 4. Laws regulating marriage and divorce shall be based on church laws. (Lebanon only)	|__|
q608b	Since the "Arab Spring", Islamist political parties had been playing an increasingly important political role in many Arab societies. Which of the following sentences describe your position in regards of our country's laws regulating marriage and divorce? Half the respondents will be asked this question (608b), those that were not asked the question (608a). (Form B)	0. Missing 1. Laws regulating marriage and divorce shall be based on an accurate explanation of the Islamic Shari'a. 2. Laws regulating marriage and divorce shall confer the current debates on the best understanding of Islamic Shari'a. 3. Laws regulating marriage and divorce shall be based on civil law without any mention of the Islamic Shari'a. 4. Laws regulating marriage and divorce shall be based on church laws. (Lebanon only)	|__|
q609	Generally speaking, would you describe yourself as…(Read):	0. Missing 1. Religious. 2. Somewhat religious. 3. Not religious. 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	|__|

q610	Do you …?							
	Always	Most of the time	Sometimes	Rarely	Never (some countries)	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. Pray daily.	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	|__|
5. Attend Friday prayer/Sunday services.	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	|__|
6. Listen to or read the Quran/the Bible.	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	|__|

q615	To what extent do the laws of your country match the Shari'a – if they match at all?	0. Missing 1. They do match 2. They match to some extent 3. They do not match closely 4. They do not match at all 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read)	|__|

q616	**I will read two sentences, I want you to tell me which one is closer to what you think even if neither one of them captures your opinion exactly?**	**0. Missing** **1. Shari'a is the word of God.** **2. Shari'a is the human interpretation of the word of God.** **8. I don't know (Do not read)** **9. Declined to answer (Do not read)**	|__|
q617	**To what extent does your life exemplify the prophet's teachings (i.e. the prophet's words and actions) – if it exemplifies them at all?**	**0. Missing** **1. A lot** **2. A little** **3. Not much** **4. Not at all** **8. I don't know (Do not read)** **9. Declined to answer (Do not read)**	|__|
q618	**To what extent do other people lives exemplify the prophet's teachings (i.e. the prophet's words and actions) – if they exemplify them at all?**	**0. Missing** **1. A lot** **2. A little** **3. Not much** **4. Not at all** **8. I don't know (Do not read)** **9. Declined to answer (Do not read)**	|__|

Section VII: The Arab World and International Relations

q700 Do you prefer that future economic relations between your country and … to …?

	Become stronger than they were in previous years	Remain the same as they were in previous years	Become weaker than they were in previous years	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. The United States	1	2	3	8	9	|__|
2. Saudi Arabia	1	2	3	8	9	|__|
3. Iran	1	2	3	8	9	|__|
4. Turkey	1	2	3	8	9	|__|
6. Israel (Not asked in Iraq)	1	2	3	8	9	|__|
7. Qatar (Algeria, Sudan, Yemen, and Iraq only)	1	2	3	8	9	|__|
8. France (Algeria, Kuwait, Morocco, Yemen, and Iraq only)	1	2	3	8	9	|__|
9. China (Kuwait, Yemen & Iraq only)	1	2	3	8	9	|__|
10. UAE (Kuwait, Yemen & Iraq only)	1	2	3	8	9	|__|
11. Iraq (Kuwait only)	1	2	3	8	9	|__|
12. Egypt (Libya only)	1	2	3	8	9	|__|
13. United Kingdom (Libya only)	1	2	3	8	9	|__|
14. Italy (Libya only)	1	2	3	8	9	|__|
15. Algeria (Libya only)	1	2	3	8	9	|__|
16. Tunisia (Libya only)	1	2	3	8	9	|__|

q700A Do you prefer that future security relations between your country and … to …?						
	Become stronger than they were in previous years	Remain the same as they were in previous years	Become weaker than they were in previous years	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. The United States	1	2	3	8	9	|__|
2. Saudi Arabia	1	2	3	8	9	|__|
3. Iran	1	2	3	8	9	|__|
4. Turkey	1	2	3	8	9	|__|
6. Israel (Not asked in Iraq)	1	2	3	8	9	|__|
7. Qatar (Algeria, Sudan, Yemen, Tunisia, Kuwait and Iraq only)	1	2	3	8	9	|__|
8. France (Algeria, Morocco, Kuwait, Yemen, Tunisia and Iraq only)	1	2	3	8	9	|__|
9. China (Kuwait, Yemen & Iraq only)	1	2	3	8	9	|__|
10. UAE (Kuwait, Yemen and Iraq only)	1	2	3	8	9	|__|
11. Iraq (Kuwait, only)	1	2	3	8	9	|__|
12. Egypt (Libya only)	1	2	3	8	9	|__|
13. United Kingdom (Libya only)	1	2	3	8	9	|__|
14. Italy (Libya only)	1	2	3	8	9	|__|
15. Algeria (Libya only)	1	2	3	8	9	|__|
16. Tunisia (Libya only)	1	2	3	8	9	|__|

q701	Do you think the influence of … on the development of democracy in your country has been … ?							
	Very positive	Somewhat positive	Neither positive nor negative	Somewhat negative	Very negative	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. The United States	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	|__|
2. The European Union	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	|__|
3. Neighboring countries	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	|__|

q701a	**Generally speaking, do you think that trade with other countries should increase, decrease, or remain at its current level?**	**0. Missing** **1. Strongly increases** **2. Somewhat increase** **3. Somewhat decrease** **4. Strongly decrease** **5. Remains at its current level** **8. I don't know (Do not read)** **9. Declined to answer (Do not read)**	
q701b	**People differ whether the increase in the global connectivity is a good thing. Some people think that it is a good thing because it enriches cultural diversity in the society. Some other people believe that it is a bad thing because it threatens traditional values. Do you think that the increase in global connectivity is a good or a bad thing for the society?**	**0. Missing** **1. Very good** **2. Somewhat good** **3. Neither good nor bad** **4. Somewhat bad** **5. Very bad** **8. I Do not know (Do not read)** **9. Declined to answer (Do not read)**	
q701c	**Do you think that the sum of foreign aid to your country should increase, decrease, or remain at its current level?** **(Not asked in Algeria or Kuwait)**	**0. Missing** **1. Increase a lot** **2. Increase a little** **3. Remain at its current level** **4. Decrease a little** **5. Decrease a lot** **8. I don't know (Do not read)**	

q701d	Do you think that the impact of …							
	Very positive	Somewhat positive	Has no impact	Negative	Very negative	I do not know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not know)	
1. Foreign assistance in your country's economy is (Not asked in Kuwait)	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	|__|
2. Foreign assistance on people at a similar employment condition as yours is Iraq: social / economic status Not asked in Kuwait	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	|__|
3. International trade on the economy is	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	|__|
4. International trade on people at a similar employment condition as yours is Iraq: social / economic status	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	|__|
5. Foreign investment people at a similar employment condition as yours is Iraq: social / economic status	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	|__|
6. Foreign investment on the economy is	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	|__|

q702	During the past five years, did you spend time in a Western country (European country, Canada, the United States)? (Read):	0. Missing 1. Less than a month 2. Between one and three months 3. Between three and six months 4. Six months or more 5. I did not visit any Western countries 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read)	|__|

q703	**Is it better for your country… (Read):**	**0. Missing** **1. To open up to the outside world to a greater extent.** **2. To maintain the current level of openness to the outside world.** **3. To decrease its level of openness to the outside world.** **8. I don't know (Do not read).** **9. Declined to answer (Do not read).**	|__|
q704	**Are the external demands for reform… (Read)**	**0. Missing** **1. Acceptable.** **2. Acceptable with conditions.** **3. Unacceptable on principle.** **4. Unacceptable because they are harmful to national interests.** **8. I don't know (Do not read).** **9. Declined to answer (Do not read).**	|__|
q705	**Some people attribute the lack of development in the Arab world compared to other parts of the world to external factors, while others blame internal factors. In your opinion, which is more important in causing the lack of development in the Arab world? (Read):**	**0. Missing** **1. Internal factors.** **2. External factors.** **3. Both are equally important (Do not read).** **8. I don't know (Do not read).** **9. Declined to answer (Do not read).**	|__|
q706	**Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "The United States' interference in the region justifies armed operations against the United States everywhere." (Read)**	**0. Missing** **1. I strongly agree.** **2. I agree.** **3. I disagree.** **4. I strongly disagree.** **8. I don't know (Do not read).** **9. Declined to answer (Do not read).**	|__|
q707	**Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "Despite negative U.S. foreign policy, Americans are good people." (Read):**	**0. Missing** **1. I agree.** **2. I disagree.** **8. I don't know (Do not read).** **9. Declined to answer (Do not read).**	|__|

q708a	**Do you…** **(Egypt, Palestine, and Jordan only)**	**0. Missing** **1. Strongly support maintaining the peace treaty with Israel.** **2. Support maintaining the peace treaty with Israel.** **3. Support abolishing the peace treaty with Israel.** **4. Strongly support abolishing the peace treaty with Israel.** **8. I don't know (Do not read).** **9. Declined to answer (Do not read).**	|__|
q708kw	**What's your position on the peace treaties signed by some Arab countries with Israel?** **(Kuwait only)**	**0. Missing** **1. I strongly support maintaining peace treaties with Israel.** **2. I support maintaining the peace treaties with Israel.** **3. I support abolishing the peace treaties with Israel.** **4. I strongly support abolishing the peace treaties with Israel.** **8. I don't know (Do not read).** **9. Declined to answer (Do not read).**	

q709	**Which of the following statements is closest to your opinion with regard to the Palestinian question?**	**0. Missing** **1. The Arab world should accept the existence of Israel as a Jewish state in the Middle East only when the Palestinians accept it.** **2. The Arab world should not accept the existence of Israel as a Jewish state in the Middle East.** **8. I don't know (Do not read).** **9. Declined to answer (Do not read).**	|__|

q711 **To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements (Read). Ask about all of the topics below in the order listed.**

	I agree to a great extent	I agree to some extent	I disagree	I absolutely disagree	I don't know (Do not read)	
1. The Arab-Israeli conflict is an obstacle to political reform in your country.	**1**	**2**	**3**	**4**	**6**	|__|
2. In order to eliminate global terrorism, the Palestinian issue must be solved.	**1**	**2**	**3**	**4**	**6**	|__|
3. Foreign interference is an obstacle to reform in your country.	**1**	**2**	**3**	**4**	**6**	|__|

q713	**What is the most positive policy that the US can follow in our region? (Read the options, one answer only)**	**1. Promote democracy** **2. Promote economic development** **3. Contain Iran** **4. Solve the Arab-Israeli Conflict** **5. Promote women's rights** **6. The US shouldn't interfere** **8. I don't know (Do not read)** **9. Declined to answer (Do not read)**	|__|

Section VIII: The Arab Spring

q800a	**The Arab Spring led some demonstrations and rallies in (country name). Did you participate in any of these events? (in 2011 and 2012)**	**0. Missing** **1. Yes, I did (Go to question 800b)** **2. No, I did not (Fo to question 800c)** **9. Declined to answer (Do not read) (Go to question 800d)**	|__|
q800b	**Why did you participate? (choose the most important reason)**	**0. Missing** **1. I am convinced in the objectives of these demonstrations.** **(Go to question 800d)** **2. Because everyone was participating in these demonstrations.** **(Go to question 800d)** **9. Declined to answer (Do not read)** **(Go to question 800d)**	|__|

q800c	**Why did you not participate? (choose the most important reason)**	**0. Missing** **1. I did not agree on the political changes** **2. I did not know who to support in these demonstrations** **3. I did not know how to participate in these demonstrations** **4. I was afraid to participate in these demonstrations** **5. I did not care to participate / It was not important** **6. Other (specify): _____** **8. I don't know (Do not read)** **9. Declined to answer (Do not read)**	|__|

q800d	Did you encounter any of the following as a result of the Arab Spring demonstrations in 2011?					
		Yes	No	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. Theft or loss of personal belongings		1	2	8	9	|__|
2. Destruction of place of work or residence		1	2	8	9	|__|
3. Destruction of public property or institutions that affected your general condition		1	2	8	9	|__|
4. Loss of job or a subsidy (transfer income)		1	2	8	9	|__|
5. Taking refuge internally (within the country)		1	2	8	9	|__|
6. One of the immediate family had to emigrate out of the country		1	2	8	9	|__|
7. One of the immediate family had to come back from abroad		1	2	8	9	|__|
8. The loss or disappearance of a family member (Libya only)		1	2	8	9	|__|
9. Injuries that resulted in physical disabilities for a family member (Libya only)		1	2	8	9	|__|

q810a	Do you have feelings of victory or personal loss with regard to the Arab Spring?	0. Missing 1. More of personal loss. 2. Difficult to define (hard to say). 3. More of personal victory. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	|__|

q811. Which of the following were the main three reason that led to the Arab Spring?			811a. In your opinion, do you think that the Arab Spring had realized it?				
			Yes	No	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. Civil and political freedoms, and emancipation from oppression	1	|__|	1	2	8	9	|__|
2. Betterment of the economic situation	2		1	2	8	9	
3. Fighting corruption	3		1	2	8	9	|__|
4. Weakning the political and economic relations of your country with the West	4	|__|	1	2	8	9	|__|
5. Weakning the political and economic relations of your country with Israel (Not asked in Lebanon and Iraq)	5	|__|	1	2	8	9	|__|__|__||__|
6. Increased social justice.	6		1	2	8	9	
7. Rule of law.	7	|__|	1	2	8	9	
8. Dignity.	8		1	2	8	9	
9. Social and economic justice.	9		1	2	8	9	
10. Other (specify): _____	10		1	2	9998	9999	

q812a	As you may know, Egypt, Tunisia, Yemen, and Libya are currently in the phase of drafting new constitutions. Considering your own country's constitution, what is the importance of the constitution in … ?						
		Very important	Somewhat important	Not that important	Not important at all	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1	Insuring equal rights between men and women	1	2	3	4	9	|__|
2	Insuring equal rights between Muslims and non-Muslims	1	2	3	4	9	|__|
3	Assuring that Islamic Shari'a is the main source of legislation	1	2	3	4	9	|__|
4	Insuring the separation between the legislative and executive authorities	1	2	3	4	9	|__|
5	Keeping politics beyond the army	1	2	3	4	9	|__|
6	Forbidding the president from assuming absolute power Iraq: Prime Minister	1	2	3	4	9	|__|
7	Guaranteeing workers' rights	1	2	3	4	9	|__|
8	Guaranteeing social protection and health insurance for the poor	1	2	3	4	9	|__|

q817a	How do you view the relationship between Christians and Muslims in reality? (Read): In Egypt "Copts" was used instead of "Christians".	0. Missing 1. A relationship of brotherhood, citizenship and cooperation. 2. A relationship strained as a result of the cumulative mistakes of both officials and the people on both sides. 3. A relationship strained because of the mistakes of officials. 4. A relationship strained because of foreign conspiracy. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	|__|

q818yem	**How do you view the relationship between Northerners and Southerners in reality? (Read):** **Yemen only**	**0. Missing** **1. A relationship of brotherhood, citizenship and cooperation.** **2. A relationship strained as a result of the cumulative mistakes of both officials and the people on both sides.** **3. A relationship strained because of the mistakes of officials.** **4. A relationship strained because of foreign conspiracy.** **8. I don't know (Do not read).** **9. Declined to answer (Do not read).**	

Section X: Respondents' Personal Information (Demographics)

q1001	Age:……	|__||__|

q1002	Gender: 1. Male 2. Female	|__|
q1003	Level of education: 0. Missing 1. Illiterate/No formal education 2. Elementary. 3. Preparatory/Basic. 4. Secondary. 5. Mid-level diploma/professional or technical. 6. BA 7. MA and above 99. Declined to Answer	|__|
q1003t	Level of education: 0. Missing 1. Illiterate/No formal education 2. Elementary. 3. Preparatory/Basic. 4. Secondary. 5. BA 6. MA and above 99. Declined to Answer (Tunisia only)	
q1003yem	Level of education: 0. Missing 1. Illiterate/No formal education 2. Elementary. 3. Preparatory/Basic. 4. Pre-high school diploma 5. Secondary. 6. Mid-level diploma/professional or technical 7. BA 8. MA and above 99. Declined to Answer (Yemen only)	

q1004	Do you work? 0. Missing 1. Yes. Go to question 1006 2. No	|__|

q1005	**Are you?**	**0. Missing** **1. Retired _____ Go to question 1009** **2. A housewife _____ Go to question 1010** **3. A student _____ Go to question 1010** **5. Unemployed (looking for work) _____ Go to question 1010** **4. Other (specify) (_____) Go to question 1010**	|__|

q1006	**Do you work full time or part time?** **0. Missing** **1. Full time (30 or more hours a week)** **2. Part time (Less than 30 hours a week)**	|__|

q1006a	**Economic / work sector** **0. Missing** **1.** Public (Go to question 1007) **2. Private** (Go to question 1007a) **3. Other** (Go to question 1009)	|__|

q1007	**What is your position at the work (If you had more than one job, answer on the primary one)?**	**0. Missing** **1. Director of an institution or a high ranking governmental employee. (Go to question 1009)** **6. Working at the armed forces or the police (Go to question 1009)** **8. A governmental employee. (Go to question 1009)** **98. I don't know (Do not read) (Go to question 1009)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read) (Go to question 1009)**	|__||__|

q1007a	**What is your position at work (if you have more than one job, answer with regard to your main job) (Read):**	**0. Missing** **1. Employer/director of an institution with 10 employees or more.** **2. Employer/director of an institution with less than 10 employees.** **3. Professional such as lawyer, accountant, teacher, doctor, etc.** **4. Manual laborer.** **5. Agricultural worker/Owner of a farm.** **6. Member of the armed forces/public security.** **7. Owner of a shop/grocery store.** **8. Government employee.** **9. Private sector employee.** **10. Craftsperson.** **98. I don't know (Do not read).** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read).**	|__||__|

q1009	**If you are currently working or have worked in the past, which of the following does your current work provide or your former work if you are retired or unemployed?**	**0. Missing** **1. Pension at the conclusion of service.** **2. End of service gratuity.** **3. The job does not provide anything at the conclusion of service.** **4. Other (specify) (_____)** **5. Not applicable.**	|__|

q1010	**Marital Status:** **0. Missing** **1. Bachelor.** Go to question 1011a **2. Married.** **3. Divorced** **4. Widowed** **5. Engaged** Go to question 1011a	|__|

q1011	What is your spouse's profession?	0. Missing 1. Employer/director of an institution with 10 employees or more. 2. Employer/director of an institution with less than 10 employees. 3. Professional such as lawyer, accountant, teacher, doctor, etc. 4. Manual laborer. 5. Agricultural worker/Owner of a farm. 6. Member of the armed forces/public security. 7. Owner of a shop/grocery store. 8. Government employee. 9. Private sector employee. 10. Craftsperson. 11. Housewife. 12. Does not work. 13. Retired. 14. Student. 98. I don't know (Do not read). 99. Declined to answer (Do not read).	|__||__|

q1011a	Do you have one computer at least at your residence?	|__|
	0. Missing 1. Yes 2. No 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read)	

q1011b	Do you have a car?	|__|
	0. Missing 1. Yes 2. No 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read)	

q1012	Religion: 0. Missing 1. Muslim 2. Christian 3. Other (Go to question 1013) 4. Jewish (Go to question 1013) (Yemen only)	|__|
q1012a	Denomination: _____	|__|

q1013	**Is the house you live in …**	**0. Missing** **1. Owned.** **2. Rented.** **3. Owned with mortgage payments to a bank.** **4. Other (specify) _____.** **9. Declined to answer (Do not read).**	|__|

q1014	**(Income including all wages, salaries and rent allowances…)**	|__|__|__|__|__|
q1015	**Monthly household income in local currency (_____)**	|__|__|__|__|__|

q1016	**I will read you some statements related to your household income. Which of these statements comes closest to describing your household income? (Read)**	**0. Missing** **1. Our household income covers our expenses well and we are able to save.** **2. Our household income covers our expenses without notable difficulties.** **3. Our household income does not cover our expenses and we face some difficulties in meeting our needs.** **4. Our household income does not cover our expenses and we face significant difficulties in meeting our needs.** **8. I don't know (Do not read).** **9. Declined to answer (Do not read).**	|__|

q1017	**Does your family receive remittances from someone living abroad?**	**0. Missing** **1. Yes, monthly.** **2. Yes, a few times a year.** **3. Yes, once a year.** **4. We do not receive anything.** **8. I don't know (Do not read).** **9. Declined to answer (Do not read).**	|__|

q1019	**What is your first language (_____)** **What is your second language (_____)**	|__| |__|

q1020jo	**Country of origin**	**0. Missing** **1. Jordanian.** **2. Palestinian.** **3. Other.**	|__|

q2001irq	**Ethnicity**	**0. Missing** **1. Arab.** **2. Kurdish.** **3. Assyrian.** **4. Other (specify) _____.**	|__|

q2003	**“To the researcher: How would you describe the religious look of the respondent? (List all what matches)**	**0. Missing** **1. Traditional headscarf** **2. Veil** **3. Without a headscarf** **4. Jilbab** **5. Beard** **6. Wearing a Cross** **7. None**	|__|

q2004ir	**In the opinion of the field team (researcher and supervisor), the respondent’s religious denomination is** **3001. Shia** **3002. Sunni** **9999. Cannot determine** **(Iraq only)**	|__|

q2004kw	**In the opinion of the field team (researcher and supervisor), the respondent’s religious denomination is :** **4001. Sunni** **4002: Shia** **9999. Cannot determine** **(Kuwait only)**	|__|

About Arab Barometer

The Arab Barometer is a nonpartisan research network that provides insights into the social, political, and economic attitudes and values of ordinary citizens across the Arab world.

We have been conducting high-quality and reliable public opinion surveys of probability samples representative of citizens aged 18 or above in the Middle East and North Africa since 2006. Our surveys contain up to 2,400 respondents in each country. Interviews were conducted face-to-face in the respondent's place of residence. The error margin is ±3 percent.

The Arab Barometer is the largest repository of publicly available data on the views of men and women in the MENA region. Our findings give a voice to the needs and concerns of Arab publics.

Through 2019, the Arab Barometer has conducted 49 national surveys over five waves including more than 74,000 interviews in 14 Arab countries.