---

legitimize

1 indicates that respondent has been provided with information legitimizing party violence. This draws from the main vignette involving BJP as the partisan actor and a Muslim leader as the victim.

---

type:	numeric (float)		
range:	[0,1]	units:	1
unique values:	2	missing .:	0/4,783
tabulation:	Freq.	Value	
	2,453	0	
	2,330	1	

---

response

1 indicates that party participated in violence and 0 indicates that party condemns violence and indicates a peaceful dialogue. This draws from the main vignette involving BJP as the partisan actor and a Muslim leader as the victim.

---

type:	numeric (float)		
range:	[0,1]	units:	1
unique values:	2	missing .:	0/4,783
tabulation:	Freq.	Value	
	2,405	0	
	2,378	1	

---

legitimize2

1 indicates that respondent has been provided with information legitimizing party violence. This draws from the secondary vignette involving SP as the partisan actor and a Hindu leader as the victim.

---

type:	numeric (float)		
range:	[0,1]	units:	1
unique values:	2	missing .:	0/4,783
tabulation:	Freq.	Value	
	2,369	0	
	2,414	1	

---

response2

1 indicates that party participated in violence and 0 indicates that party condemns violence and indicates a peaceful dialogue. This draws from the main vignette involving SP as the partisan actor and a Hindu leader as the victim.

---

type:	numeric (float)		
range:	[0,1]	units:	1
unique values:	2	missing .:	0/4,783

tabulation:

Freq.	Value
2,452	0
2,331	1

---

y_v1

Measures approval for violence targeting Muslim leader

---

type:	numeric (float)		
range:	[-1,1]	units:	.1
unique values:	5	missing .:	485/4,783

tabulation:

Freq.	Value
561	-1
394	-.5
750	0
1,001	.5
1,592	1
485	.

---

y_v2

Measures approval for violence targeting Hindu leader

---

type:	numeric (float)		
range:	[-1,1]	units:	.1
unique values:	5	missing .:	479/4,783

tabulation:

Freq.	Value
640	-1
390	-.5
549	0
1,039	.5
1,686	1
479	.

---

y_p1
Measures approval for party response to violence against Muslim leader
---
---

type:	numeric (float)		
range:	[-1,1]	units:	.1
unique values:	5	missing .:	480/4,783

tabulation:

Freq.	Value
652	-1
508	-.5
789	0
917	.5
1,437	1
480	.

---

y_p2
Measures approval for party response to violence against Hindu leader
---
---

type:	numeric (float)		
range:	[-1,1]	units:	.1
unique values:	5	missing .:	497/4,783

tabulation:

Freq.	Value
532	-1
364	-.5
543	0
1,036	.5
1,811	1
497	.

---

vote_bjp
1 indicates that the respondent voted for BJP in the 2022 state elections
---
---

type:	numeric (float)		
range:	[0,1]	units:	1
unique values:	2	missing .:	0/4,783

tabulation:

Freq.	Value
2,792	0
1,991	1

---
vote_sp
1 indicates that the respondent voted for SP in the 2022 state elections
---
---

type:	numeric (float)		
range:	[0,1]	units:	1
unique values:	2	missing .:	0/4,783
tabulation:	Freq.	Value	
	3,218	0	
	1,565	1	

---
resp_hindu
1 indicates that the respondent is Hindu

---

type:	numeric (float)		
range:	[0,1]	units:	1
unique values:	2	missing .:	0/4,783
tabulation:	Freq.	Value	
	923	0	
	3,860	1	

---
resp_muslim
1 indicates that the respondent is Muslim

---

type:	numeric (float)		
range:	[0,1]	units:	1
unique values:	2	missing .:	0/4,783
tabulation:	Freq.	Value	
	3,941	0	
	842	1	

---
resp_sc
1 indicates that the respondent belongs to the Scheduled Castes
---
---

type:	numeric (float)		
range:	[0,1]	units:	1
unique values:	2	missing .:	0/4,783
tabulation:	Freq.	Value	
	3,749	0	
	1,034	1	

---

resp_sc_jatav

1 indicates that the respondent is a Jatav Scheduled Caste

---

type:	numeric (float)		
range:	[0,1]	units:	1
unique values:	2	missing .:	0/4,783

tabulation:

Freq.	Value
4,183	0
600	1

---

resp_sc_njatav

1 indicates that the respondent is a non-Jatav Scheduled Caste

---
---

type:	numeric (float)		
range:	[0,1]	units:	1
unique values:	2	missing .:	0/4,783

tabulation:

Freq.	Value
4,349	0
434	1

---

resp_gen

1 indicates that the respondent belongs to Upper Castes

---

type:	numeric (float)		
range:	[0,1]	units:	1
unique values:	2	missing .:	0/4,783

tabulation:

Freq.	Value
3,834	0
949	1

---

resp_obc_yadav

1 indicates that the respondent is a Yadav OBC

---

type:	numeric (float)		
range:	[0,1]	units:	1
unique values:	2	missing .:	0/4,783

tabulation:

Freq.	Value
4,229	0
554	1

---

resp_obc_nyadav

1 indicates that the respondent is a non-Yadav OBC

---

type:	numeric (float)		
range:	[0,1]	units:	1
unique values:	2	missing .:	0/4,783

tabulation:

Freq.	Value
3,472	0
1,311	1

---

age

Natural logarithm of age of the respondent

---

type:	numeric (float)		
range:	[2.8903718,4.5849676]	units:	1.000e-07
unique values:	75	missing .:	0/4,783
mean:	3.66549		
std. dev:	.332588		

percentiles:

10%	25%	50%	75%	90%
3.21888	3.4012	3.66356	3.91202	4.11087

---

female

Indicates respondent is female

---

type:	numeric (float)		
range:	[0,1]	units:	1
unique values:	2	missing .:	0/4,783

tabulation:

Freq.	Value
2,569	0
2,214	1

---

y_rv
Refers to supplementary analysis. Indicates approval “Workers from a political party caught and beat up the culprits”.

---

type:	numeric (float)		
range:	[-1,1]	units:	.1
unique values:	5	missing .:	365/4,783

tabulation:

Freq.	Value
651	-1
415	-.5
419	0
1,286	.5
1,647	1
365	.

---

y_rp
Refers to supplementary analysis. Indicates approval “Workers from a political party held a peaceful dialogue with the culprits”.

---

type:	numeric (float)		
range:	[-1,1]	units:	.1
unique values:	5	missing .:	347/4,783

tabulation:

Freq.	Value
491	-1
677	-.5
601	0
1,093	.5
1,574	1
347	.

---

y_rnrp
Refers to supplementary analysis. Indicates approval “No need to take any action”.

---

type:	numeric (float)		
range:	[-1,1]	units:	.1
unique values:	5	missing .:	363/4,783

tabulation:

Freq.	Value
723	-1
488	-.5
590	0
1,156	.5
1,463	1
363	.

---

r_typeA

Refers to supplementary analysis. This indicates that if the respondent belongs to Scheduled Castes, the respondent has been told “There has been a report of some Upper castes desecrating a temple dedicated to Sant Ravidas”. If the respondent is Muslim, the respondent has been told “There has been a report of some Hindus desecrating and vandalizing a Masjid”. If the respondent is neither Muslim nor a member of the Scheduled Castes, the respondent has been told “There has been a report of some Muslims merchants trading cows for cow meat”.

---

type:	numeric (float)		
range:	[0,1]	units:	1
unique values:	2	missing .:	0/4,783
tabulation:	Freq.	Value	
	2,411	0	
	2,372	1	

---

r_typeB

Refers to supplementary analysis. This indicates that if the respondent belongs to Scheduled Castes, the respondent has been told “There has been a report of some Muslims desecrating a Hindu temple”. If the respondent is Muslim, the respondent has been told “T There has been a report of some Muslims being attacked on false charges of trading cows”. If the respondent is neither Muslim nor a member of the Scheduled Castes, the respondent has been told “There has been a report of some Dalit boys found together with girls belonging to the upper castes”.

---

type:	numeric (float)		
range:	[0,1]	units:	1
unique values:	2	missing .:	0/4,783
tabulation:	Freq.	Value	
	2,372	0	
	2,411	1	

---

y_r_VoverP

Refers to supplementary analysis. Indicates difference between approval for violent response and approval for peaceful response.

---

type:	numeric (float)		
range:	[-2,2]	units:	.1
unique values:	9	missing .:	432/4,783

tabulation:

Freq.	Value
305	-2
182	-1.5
115	-1
262	-.5
2,345	0
352	.5
316	1
337	1.5
137	2
432	.

---

y_r_VoverNR

Refers to supplementary analysis. Indicates difference between approval for violent response and approval for no response.

---

type:	numeric (float)		
range:	[-2,2]	units:	.1
unique values:	9	missing .:	476/4,783

tabulation:

Freq.	Value
122	-2
129	-1.5
155	-1
303	-.5
2,661	0
333	.5
172	1
227	1.5
205	2
476	.