2010 -2012 WORLD VALUES SURVEY

V1. Survey wave number:
the constant, 6 (for Wave six).

V2. Country code (*write in 3-digit code from list below*):

————

8	Albania
12	Algeria
16	American Samoa
20	Andorra
24	Angola
28	Antigua and Barbuda
31	Azerbaijan
32	Argentina
36	Australia
40	Austria
50	Bangladesh
51	Armenia
52	Barbados
56	Belgium
60	Bermuda
64	Bhutan
68	Bolivia
70	Bosnia
72	Botswana
76	Brazil
84	Belize
100	Bulgaria
854	Burkina Faso
104	Myanmar

108	Burundi
112	Belarus
116	Cambodia
120	Cameroon
124	Canada
144	Sri Lanka
148	Chad
152	Chile
156	China
158	Taiwan
170	Colombia
180	Dem. Rep. of Congo
184	Cook Islands
188	Costa Rica
191	Croatia
192	Cuba
196	Cyprus
203	Czech Republic
208	Denmark
214	Dominican Republic
218	Ecuador
222	El Salvador
226	Equatorial Guinea
231	Ethiopia
232	Eritrea
233	Estonia
246	Finland
250	France
268	Georgia
270	Gambia
275	Palestine
276	Germany
288	Ghana
292	Gibraltar
300	Greece
320	Guatemala
324	Guinea
328	Guyana
332	Haiti
340	Honduras
344	Hong Kong

348	Hungary
352	Iceland
356	India
360	Indonesia
364	Iran
368	Iraq
372	Ireland
376	Israel
380	Italy
384	Côte d´Ivoire
388	Jamaica
392	Japan
398	Kazakhstan
400	Jordan
404	Kenya
408	North Korea
410	South Korea
414	Kuwait
417	Kyrgyzstan
418	Laos
422	Lebanon
426	Lesotho
428	Latvia
430	Liberia
434	Libya
438	Liechtenstein
440	Lithuania
442	Luxembourg
450	Madagascar
454	Malawi
458	Malaysia
466	Mali
470	Malta
474	Martinique
478	Mauritania
480	Mauritius
484	Mexico
492	Monaco
496	Mongolia
498	Moldova
504	Morocco

508	Mozambique
512	Oman
516	Namibia
524	Nepal
528	Netherlands
554	New Zealand
558	Nicaragua
562	Niger
566	Nigeria
578	Norway
586	Pakistan
591	Panama
598	Papua New Guinea
600	Paraguay
604	Peru
608	Philippines
616	Poland
620	Portugal
624	Guinea-Bissau
626	Timor-Leste
630	Puerto Rico
634	Qatar
642	Romania
643	Russia
646	Rwanda
682	Saudi Arabia
686	Senegal
690	Seychelles
694	Sierra Leone
702	Singapore
703	Slovakia
704	Viet Nam
705	Slovenia
706	Somalia
710	South Africa
716	Zimbabwe
724	Spain
736	Sudan
740	Suriname
752	Sweden
756	Switzerland

760	Syria
762	Tajikistan
764	Thailand
768	Togo
780	Trinidad
784	United Arab Emirates
788	Tunisia
792	Turkey
795	Turkmenistan
800	Uganda
804	Ukraine
807	Macedonia
818	Egypt
826	Great Britain
834	Tanzania
840	United States
850	U.S. Virgin Islands
854	Burkina Faso
858	Uruguay
860	Uzbekistan
862	Venezuela
887	Yemen
891	Serbia and Montenegro
894	Zambia
900	West Germany
901	East Germany
902	Tambov
903	Moscow
904	Basque Country
906	Andalusia
907	Galicia
909	North Ireland
910	Valencia
911	Serbia
912	Montenegro
913	SrpSka Republic

V3. Interview number (*write in 4-digit number identifying each respondent*): _____

(*Introduction by interviewer*):
Hello. I am from the _____ (*mention name of the interview organization*). We are carrying out a global study of what people value in life. This study will interview samples representing most of the world's people. Your name has been selected at random as part of a representative sample of the people in _____ (*mention country in which interview is conducted*). I'd like to ask your views on a number of different subjects. Your input will be treated strictly confidential but it will contribute to a better understanding of what people all over the world believe and want out of life.

(*Show Card A*)
For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (*read out and code one answer for each*):

		Very important	Rather important	Not very important	Not at all important
V4.	Family	1	2	3	4
V5.	Friends	1	2	3	4
V6.	Leisure time	1	2	3	4
V7.	Politics	1	2	3	4
V8.	Work	1	2	3	4
V9.	Religion	1	2	3	4

> ***NOTE: Code but do not read out-- here and throughout the interview*:   -1 Don't know**
> **-2 No answer**
> **-3 Not applicable**

V10. Taking all things together, would you say you are (*read out and code one answer*):
  1 Very happy
  2 Rather happy
  3 Not very happy
  4 Not at all happy

V11. All in all, how would you describe your state of health these days? Would you say it is (*read out*):
  1 Very good
  2 Good
  3 Fair
  4 Poor

(*Show Card B*)
Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (*Code five mentions at the maximum*):

		Mentioned	Not mentioned
V12.	Independence	1	2
V13.	Hard work	1	2
V14.	Feeling of responsibility	1	2
V15.	Imagination	1	2
V16.	Tolerance and respect for other people	1	2
V17.	Thrift, saving money and things	1	2
V18.	Determination, perseverance	1	2
V19.	Religious faith	1	2
V20.	Unselfishness*	1	2
V21.	Obedience	1	2
V22.	Self-expression	1	2

* In Spanish: "generosity"

(*Show Card C*)

V23. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Using this card on which 1 means you are "completely dissatisfied" and 10 means you are "completely satisfied" where would you put your satisfaction with your life as a whole? (*Code one number*):

Completely dissatisfied   Completely satisfied
1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9   10

V24. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you need to be very careful in dealing with people? (*Code one answer*):

1   Most people can be trusted.
2   Need to be very careful.

Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each organization, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (*Read out and code one answer for each organization*):

		Active member	Inactive member	Don't belong
V25.	Church or religious organization	2	1	0
V26.	Sport or recreational organization	2	1	0
V27.	Art, music or educational organization	2	1	0
V28.	Labor Union	2	1	0
V29.	Political party	2	1	0
V30.	Environmental organization	2	1	0
V31.	Professional association	2	1	0
V32.	Humanitarian or charitable organization	2	1	0
V33.	Consumer organization	2	1	0
V34.	Self-help group, mutual aid group	2	1	0
V35.	Other organization	2	1	0

(*Show Card E*)

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (*Code an answer for each group*):

		Mentioned	Not mentioned
V36.	Drug addicts	1	2
V37.	People of a different race	1	2
V38.	People who have AIDS	1	2
V39.	Immigrants/foreign workers	1	2
V40.	Homosexuals	1	2
V41.	People of a different religion	1	2
V42.	Heavy drinkers	1	2
V43.	Unmarried couples living together	1	2
V44.	People who speak a different language	1	2

Do you agree, disagree or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements? (*Read out and code one answer for each statement*):

		Agree	Neither	Disagree
V45.	When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women.	1	2	3
V46.	When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to people of this country over immigrants.	1	2	3
V47.	If a woman earns more money than her husband, it's almost certain to cause problems	1	2	3
V48	Having a job is the best way for a woman to be an independent person.	1	2	3

For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree? (*Read out and code one answer for each statement*):

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
V49.	One of my main goals in life has been to make my parents proud	1	2	3	4
V50.	When a mother works for pay, the children suffer.	1	2	3	4
V51.	On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do.	1	2	3	4
V52.	A university education is more important for a boy than for a girl.	1	2	3	4
V53.	On the whole, men make better business executives than women do.	1	2	3	4
V54	Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay	1	2	3	4

V55. Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, while other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use this scale where 1 means "no choice at all" and 10 means "a great deal of choice" to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out (*code one number*):

No choice at all   A great deal of choice
1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9   10

(*Show Card F*)
V56. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair? Please show your response on this card, where 1 means that "people would try to take advantage of you," and 10 means that "people would try to be fair" (*code one number*):

People would try to   People would
take advantage of you   try to be fair
1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9   10

(*Show Card G*)
V57. Are you currently (*read out and code one answer only*):

    1   Married
    2   Living together as married
    3   Divorced
    4   Separated
    5   Widowed
    6   Single

V58. Have you had any children? (*Code 0 if no, and respective number if yes*):

    0   No children
    1   One child
    2   Two children
    3   Three children
    4   Four children
    5   Five children
    6   Six children
    7   Seven children
    8   Eight or more children

(*Show Card H*)

V59. How satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household? Please use this card again to help with your answer (*code one number*):

Completely dissatisfied   Completely satisfied
1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9   10

(*Show Card I*)

V60. People sometimes talk about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. Would you please say which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important? (*Code one answer only under "first choice"*):

V61. And which would be the next most important? (*Code one answer only under "second choice"*)

	V60 First choice	V61 Second choice
A high level of economic growth	1	1
Making sure this country has strong defense forces	2	2
Seeing that people have more say about how things are done at their jobs and in their communities	3	3
Trying to make our cities and countryside more beautiful	4	4

(*Show Card J*)

V62. If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is most important? (*Code one answer only under "first choice"*):

V63. And which would be the next most important? (*Code one answer only under "second choice"*):

	V62 First choice	V63 Second choice
Maintaining order in the nation	1	1
Giving people more say in important government decisions	2	2
Fighting rising prices	3	3
Protecting freedom of speech	4	4

(*Show Card K*)

V64. Here is another list. In your opinion, which one of these is most important? (*Code one answer only under "first choice"*):

V65. And what would be the next most important? (*Code one answer only under "second choice"*):

	V64 First choice	V65 Second choice
A stable economy	1	1
Progress toward a less impersonal and more humane society	2	2
Progress toward a society in which Ideas count more than money	3	3
The fight against crime	4	4

V66. Of course, we all hope that there will not be another war, but if it were to come to that, would you be willing to fight for your country? (*Code one answer*):

1 Yes
2 No

I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind? (*Code one answer for each*):

	Good	Don't mind	Bad
V67. Less importance placed on work in our lives	1	2	3
V68. More emphasis on the development of technology	1	2	3
V69. Greater respect for authority	1	2	3

(*Show Card L*)
Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (*Code one answer for each description*):

	Very much like me	Like me	Some-what like me	A little like me	Not like me	Not at all like me
V70. It is important to this person to think up new ideas and be creative; to do things one's own way.	1	2	3	4	5	6
V71. It is important to this person to be rich; to have a lot of money and expensive things.	1	2	3	4	5	6
V72. Living in secure surroundings is important to this person; to avoid anything that might be dangerous.	1	2	3	4	5	6
V73. It is important to this person to have a good time; to "spoil" oneself.	1	2	3	4	5	6
V74. It is important to this person to do something for the good of society.	1	2	3	4	5	6
V74B. It is important for this people to help the people nearby; to care for their well-being	1	2	3	4	5	6
V75. Being very successful is important to this person; to have people recognize one's achievements.	1	2	3	4	5	6
V76. Adventure and taking risks are important to this person; to have an exciting life.	1	2	3	4	5	6
V77. It is important to this person to always behave properly; to avoid doing anything people would say is wrong.	1	2	3	4	5	6
V78. Looking after the environment is important to this person; to care for nature and save life resources.	1	2	3	4	5	6
V79. Tradition is important to this person; to follow the customs handed down by one's religion or family.	1	2	3	4	5	6

V80. I'm going to read out some problems. Please indicate which of the following problems you consider the most serious one for the world as a whole?
(Interviewer: read out alternatives and mark only ONE)

People living in poverty and need	1
Discrimination against girls and women	2
Poor sanitation and infectious diseases	3
Inadequate education	4
Environmental pollution	5

V81.   Here are two statements people sometimes make when discussing the environment and economic growth. Which of them comes closer to your own point of view? (*Read out and code one answer*):

1   Protecting the environment should be given priority, even if it causes slower economic growth and some loss of jobs.
2   Economic growth and creating jobs should be the top priority, even if the environment suffers to some extent.
3   Other answer (*code if volunteered only!*).

During the past two years have you…
 V82. Given money to an ecological organization?
    1.   Yes
    2.   No

V83. Participated in a demonstration for some environmental cause?
1. Yes
2. No

V84. How interested would you say you are in politics? Are you (*read out and code one answer*):

   1 Very interested
   2 Somewhat interested
   3 Not very interested
   4 Not at all interested

(*Show Card M*)
Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it (*read out and code one answer for each action*):

	Have done	Might do	Would never do
V85. Signing a petition	1	2	3
V86. Joining in boycotts	1	2	3
V87. Attending peaceful demonstrations	1	2	3
V88. Joining strikes	1	2	3
V89. Any other act of protest?	1	2	3

INTERVIEWER: ASK V90 – V94 ONLY TO THOSE WHO SAID THEY "HAVE DONE" THE GIVEN ACTIVITY

Tell me for each of these activities how often you have done it in the last year! (*Read out and code one answer for each action*):

	Not at all	Once	Twice	Three times	More than three times
V90. Signing a petition	1	2	3	4	5
V91. Joining in boycotts	1	2	3	4	5
V92. Attending peaceful demonstrations	1	2	3	4	5
V93. Joining strikes	1	2	3	4	5
V94. Any other act of protest?	1	2	3	4	5

(*Show Card P*)
V95.   In political matters, people talk of "the left" and "the right." How would you place your views on this scale, generally speaking? (*Code one number*):

Left									Right
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

(*Show Card Q*)
Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. (*Code one number for each issue*):

V96. Incomes should be   We need larger income differences
      made more equal   as incentives for individual effort
      1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9   10

V97. Private ownership of   Government ownership of
     business and industry   business and industry
     should be increased   should be increased
     1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9   10

V98. Government should   People should take more
     take more responsibility to ensure   responsibility to
     that everyone is provided for   provide for themselves
     1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9   10

V99. Competition is good. It   Competition is harmful. It
     stimulates people to work hard   brings out the worst in people
     and develop new ideas
     1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9   10

V100. In the long run, hard work   Hard work doesn't generally
      usually brings a better life   bring success—it's more a matter
                                                            of luck and connections
      1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9   10

V101. People can only get rich   Wealth can grow so there's
      at the expense of others   enough for everyone
      1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9   10

I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (*Read out and code one answer for each*):

	Trust completely	Trust somewhat	Do not trust very much	Do not trust at all
V102. Your family	1	2	3	4
V103. Your neighborhood	1	2	3	4
V104. People you know personally	1	2	3	4
V105. People you meet for the first time	1	2	3	4
V106. People of another religion	1	2	3	4
V107. People of another nationality	1	2	3	4

I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (*Read out and code one answer for each*):

	A great deal	Quite a lot	Not very much	None at all
V108. The churches	1	2	3	4
V109. The armed forces	1	2	3	4
V110. The press	1	2	3	4
V111. Television	1	2	3	4
V112. Labor unions	1	2	3	4
V113. The police	1	2	3	4
V114. The courts	1	2	3	4
V115. The government (in your nation's capital)	1	2	3	4
V116. Political parties	1	2	3	4
V117. Parliament	1	2	3	4
V118. The Civil service	1	2	3	4
V119. Universities	1	2	3	4

V120.	Major Companies	1	2	3	4
V121.	Banks	1	2	3	4
V122.	Environmental organizations	1	2	3	4
V123.	Women's organizations	1	2	3	4
V124.	Charitable or humanitarian organizations	1	2	3	4
V125.	The [European Union]**	1	2	3	4
V126.	The United Nations	1	2	3	4

*   [*Substitute "religious organizations" in non-Christian countries; "the Church" in Catholic countries*]
** [*Substitute appropriate regional organization outside Europe (e.g., in North America, NAFTA)*]

I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? (*Read out and code one answer for each*):

		Very good	Fairly good	Fairly bad	Very bad
V127.	Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with parliament and elections	1	2	3	4
V128.	Having experts, not government, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country	1	2	3	4
V129.	Having the army rule	1	2	3	4
V130.	Having a democratic political system	1	2	3	4

(*Show Card T*)
Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy" (*read out and code one answer for each*):

		Not an essential characteristic of democracy							An essential characteristic of democracy		
V131.	Governments tax the rich and subsidize the poor.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V132.	Religious authorities ultimately interpret the laws.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V133.	People choose their leaders in free elections.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V134.	People receive state aid for unemployment.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V135.	The army takes over when government is incompetent.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V136.	Civil rights protect people from state oppression.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V137.	The state makes people's incomes equal.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V138.	People obey their rulers.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V139	Women have the same rights as men.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

(*Show Card U*)
V140. How important is it for you to live in a country that is governed democratically? On this scale where 1 means it is "not at all important" and 10 means "absolutely important" what position would you choose? (*Code one number*):

Not at all important									Absolutely important
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

(*Show Card V*)
V141. And how democratically is this country being governed today? Again using a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 means that it is "not at all democratic" and 10 means that it is "completely democratic," what position would you choose? (*Code one number*):

Not at all   Completely

democratic   democratic
1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9   10

V142. How much respect is there for individual human rights nowadays in this country? Do you feel there is (*read out and code one answer*):

    1   A great deal of respect for individual human rights
    2   Fairly much respect
    3   Not much respect
    4   No respect at all

V143. Now let's turn to another topic. How often, if at all, do you think about the meaning and purpose of life? (*Read out and code one answer!*)

    1   Often
    2   Sometimes
    3   Rarely
    4   Never

V144. Do you belong to a religion or religious denomination? If yes, which one? (Code answer due to list below. Code 0, if respondent answers to have no denomination!)

    No: do not belong to a denomination   0
    Yes: Roman Catholic   1
         Protestant   2
         Orthodox (Russian/Greek/etc.)   3
         Jew   4
         Muslim   5
         Hindu   6
         Buddhist   7
         Other (*write in*):_____   8

    (***NOTE: If your own society does not fit into this coding system, please devise an alternative, following this as closely as possible; for example, in Islamic countries, ask about Sunni, Shia, etc. Send a list of the categories used here along with your data.***)

(*Show Card X*)
V145. Apart from weddings and funerals, about how often do you attend religious services these days? (*Code one answer*):

    1   More than once a week
    2   Once a week
    3   Once a month
    4   Only on special holy days
    5   Once a year
    6   Less often
    7   Never, practically never

(*Show Card X2*)
V146. Apart from weddings and funerals, about how often do you pray? (*Code one answer*):

    1   Several times a day
    2   Once a day
    3   Several times each week
    4   Only when attending religious services
    5   Only on special holy days
    6   Once a year
    7   Less often
    8   Never, practically never

V147. Independently of whether you attend religious services or not, would you say you are
(*read out and code one answer*):
    1   A religious person
    2   Not a religious person
    3   An atheist

V148. Do you believe in God?
    1 Yes
    2 No

V149. Do you believe in hell?
    1 Yes
    2 No

V150. With which one of the following statements do you agree most?
The basic meaning of religion is:
    1   To follow religious norms and ceremonies
    2   To do good to other people

V151. And with which of the following statements do you agree most?
The basic meaning of religion is:

    1 To make sense of life after death
    2 To make sense of life in this world

(*Show Card Y*)
V152. How important is God in your life? Please use this scale to indicate. 10 means "very important" and
       1 means "not at all important." (*Code one number*):

Not at all important   Very important
1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9   10

Please tell us if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements:

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	DK
V153	Whenever science and religion conflict, *religion* is always right.	1	2	3	4	-1
V154	The only acceptable religion is my religion.	1	2	3	4	-1
V155	All religions should be taught in our public schools.	1	2	3	4	-1
V156	People who belong to different religions are probably just as moral as those who belong to mine	1	2	3	4	-1

Now I'm going to ask you some questions about the position in society of people in different age groups.
(*Show Card AB*)
 I'm interested in how you think most people in this country view the position in society of people in their
20s, people in their 40s and people over 70.* Using this card, please tell me where most people would
place the social position of …**READ OUT**

		Extremely **low** position in society							Extremely **high** position in society			(Don't know)
V157	…people in their 20's?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	-1
V158	…people in their 40's?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	-1
V159	…people over 70?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	-1

NOTE : IN COUNTRIES WHERE THERE ARE VERY FEW PEOPLE OVER 70, THIS QUESTION CAN BE CHANGED TO READ « Over 60. » In fieldwork report, specify which form is used.

(Show Card AC)
V160. Please tell me how acceptable or unacceptable you think most people in [country] would find it if a suitably qualified 30 year old was appointed as their boss?
       Use this card where 1 means they would find it completely unacceptable and 10 means completely acceptable.

Completely unacceptable							Completely acceptable		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

(Show Card AD)
 Now think about those aged over 70*. Using the same card please tell me how likely it is that most people in [country] view those over 70...**READ OUT…**

		Not at all likely to be viewed that way			Very likely to be viewed that way		(Don't know)
V161	…as friendly?	0	1	2	3	4	-1
V162	…as competent?	0	1	2	3	4	-1
V163	…with respect?	0	1	2	3	4	-1

* NOTE : IN COUNTRIES WHERE THERE ARE VERY FEW PEOPLE OVER 70, THIS QUESTION CAN BE CHANGED TO READ « Over 60. » In fieldwork report, specify which form is used.

(Show Card AE)
V 164. Please tell me how acceptable or unacceptable you think most people in [country] would find it if a suitably qualified 70* year old was appointed as their boss?
       Use this card where 1 means they would find it completely unacceptable and 10 means completely acceptable.

Completely unacceptable							Completely acceptable			DK = -1
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	

* NOTE : IN COUNTRIES WHERE THERE ARE VERY FEW PEOPLE OVER 70, THIS QUESTION CAN BE CHANGED TO READ « Over 60. » In fieldwork report, specify which form is used.

Now could you tell me whether you agree, agree strongly, disagree or disagree strongly with each of the following statements?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
V165. Older people are not respected much these days	1	2	3	4
V166. Older people get more than their fair share from the government	1	2	3	4
V167. Older people are a burden on society.	1	2	3	4
V168. Companies that employ young people perform better than those that employ people of different ages.	1	2	3	4
V169. Old people have too much political influence.	1	2	3	4

I see myself as someone who…	Disagree strongly	Disagree a little	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree a little	Agree Strongly	Don´t know
V160A …is reserved	1	2	3	4	5	9
V160B …is generally trusting	1	2	3	4	5	9
V160C …tends to be lazy	1	2	3	4	5	9
V160D …is relaxed, handles stress well	1	2	3	4	5	9
V160E …has few artistic interests	1	2	3	4	5	9
V160F …is outgoing, sociable	1	2	3	4	5	9
V160G …tends to find fault with others	1	2	3	4	5	9
V160H …does a thorough job	1	2	3	4	5	9
V160I …gets nervous easily	1	2	3	4	5	9
V160J …has an active imagination	1	2	3	4	5	9

V170. Could you tell me how secure do you feel these days in your neighborhood ?

Very secure	1
Quite secure	2
Not very secure	3
Not at all secure	4
DK/NA	-1

How frequently do the following things occur in your neighborhood?

	Very frequently	Quite frequently	Not frequently	Not at all frequently	DK/NA
V171. Robberies	1	2	3	4	-1
V172. Alcohol consumption in the streets	1	2	3	4	-1
V173. Police or military interfere with people's private life	1	2	3	4	-1
V174. Racist behavior	1	2	3	4	-1
V175. Drug sale in streets	1	2	3	4	-1

Which of the following things have you done for reasons of security? **(MULTIPLE RESPONSE)**

	Yes	No
V176. Didn't carry much money	1	2
V177. Preferred not to go out at night	1	2
V178. Carried a knife, gun or other weapon	1	2

V179. Have you been the victim of a crime during the past year?
V180. And what about your immediate family--has someone in your family been the victim of a crime during the last year ?

	V179. Respondent	V180. Family
Yes	1	1
No	2	2
DK/NA	-1	-1

To what degree are you worried about the following situations?

	Very much	A good deal	Not much	Not at all	DK/ NA
V181. Losing my job or not finding a job	1	2	3	4	-1
V182. Not being able to give my children a good education	1	2	3	4	-1
V183. A war involving my country	1	2	3	4	-1
V184. A terrorist attack	1	2	3	4	-1
V185. A civil war	1	2	3	4	-1
V186. Government wire-tapping or reading my mail or email	1	2	3	4	-1

V187. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement:
"Under some conditions, war is necessary to obtain justice."
  1. Agree
  2. Disagree

In the last 12 month, how often have you or your family

	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never	DK/NA
V188. Gone without enough food to eat	1	2	3	4	-1
V189. Felt unsafe from crime in your home	1	2	3	4	-1
V190. Gone without medicine or medical treatment that you needed	1	2	3	4	-1
V191. Gone without a cash income	1	2	3	4	-1

Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you "completely disagree" and a 10 means that you "completely agree." (*Code one number for each statement*):

V192. Science and technology are making our lives healthier, easier, and more comfortable.
Completely disagree   Completely agree
  1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9   10

V193. Because of science and technology, there will be more opportunities for the next generation.
Completely disagree   Completely agree
  1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9   10

V194. We depend too much on science and not   enough on faith.
Completely disagree   Completely agree
1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9   10

V195. One of the bad effects of science is that it breaks down people's ideas of right and wrong.
Completely disagree   Completely agree
1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9   10

V196. It is not important for me to know about science in my daily life.
Completely disagree   Completely agree
1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9   10

V 197. All things considered, would you say that the world is better off, or worse off, because of science and technology? Please tell me which comes closest to your view on this scale: 1 means that "the world is a lot worse off," and 10 means that "the world is a lot better off." (*Code one number*):

A lot worse off   A lot better off
1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9   10

(*Show Card AA*)
Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (*Read out and code one answer for each statement*):

		Never justifiable								Always justifiable	
V198.	Claiming government benefits to which you are not entitled	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V199.	Avoiding a fare on public transport	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V200.	Stealing property	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V201.	Cheating on taxes if you have a chance	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V202.	Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V203.	Homosexuality	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V203A	Prostitution	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V204.	Abortion	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V205.	Divorce	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V206.	Sex before marriage	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V207.	Suicide	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V207A.	Euthanasia	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V208	For a man to beat his wife	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V209	Parents beating children	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V210	Violence against other people	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

V211. How proud are you to be [**French**]*? (*Read out and code one answer*):

    1   Very proud
    2   Quite proud
    3   Not very proud
    4   Not at all proud
    5   I am not [**French**]* (*do not read out! Code only if volunteered!*)

    * [*Substitute your own nationality for "French"*]

(*Show Card AF*)
People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (*Read out and code one answer for each statement*):

	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
V212. I see myself as a world citizen.	1	2	3	4
V213. I see myself as part of my local community.	1	2	3	4
V214. I see myself as part of the [**French**]* nation.	1	2	3	4
V215. I see myself as part of the [**European Union**]**	1	2	3	4
V216. I see myself as an autonomous individual.	1	2	3	4

    * [*Substitute your country's nationality for "French"*]
    ** [*Substitute appropriate regional organization for "European Union"*]

People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never (*read out and code one answer for each*):

	Daily	Weekly	Monthly	Less than monthly	Never
V217. Daily newspaper	1	2	3	4	5
V218. Printed magazines	1	2	3	4	5
V219. TV news	1	2	3	4	5
V220. Radio news	1	2	3	4	5
V221. Mobile phone	1	2	3	4	5
V222. Email	1	2	3	4	5
V223. Internet	1	2	3	4	5
V224. Talk with friends or colleagues	1	2	3	4	5

V225. How often, if ever, do you use a personal computer? (*Read out and code one answer*):

1 Never
2 Occasionally
3 Frequently
4 Don't know what a computer is (*do not read out, code only if volunteered!*)

When elections take place, do you vote always, usually or never? Please tell me separately for each of the following levels (*Read out and code one answer for each item*):	Always	Usually	Never
V226. Local level	1	2	3
V227. National level	1	2	3

(SHOW CARD AI)
V228. If there were a national election tomorrow, for which party on this list would you vote? Just call out the number on this card. If DON'T KNOW: Which party appeals to you most?

1. Party 1
2. Party 2
3. etc.

[use two-column code to cover all major parties in given society; use "01," "02," for first parties]

In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections?

	Very often	Fairly often	Not often	Not at all often	DK/NA
V228A.Votes are counted fairly	1	2	3	4	-1
V228B. Opposition candidates are prevented from running	1	2	3	4	-1
V228C. TV news favors the governing party	1	2	3	4	-1
V228D. Voters are bribed	1	2	3	4	-1
V228E. Journalists provide fair coverage of elections	1	2	3	4	-1
V228F. Election officials are fair	1	2	3	4	-1
V228G. Rich people buy elections	1	2	3	4	-1
V228H. Voters are threatened with violence at the polls	1	2	3	4	-1
V228I. Voters are offered a genuine choice in the elections	1	2	3	4	-1

V228 J Some people think that having honest elections makes a lot of difference in their lives; other people think that it doesn't matter much.

Do you think that honest elections play an important role in deciding whether you and your family are able to make a good living? (IF NO code as 4)
IF YES: How important would you say this is—very important, fairly important, not very important or not at all important?

    1.Very important
    2.Rather important
    3.Not very important
    4.Not at all important

 V 228 K Do you think that honest elections are an important factor in whether or not this country develops economically? (IF NO code as 4)
IF YES: How important would you say this is—very important, fairly important, not very important or not at all important?

    1. Very important
    2. Rather important
    3. Not very important
    4. Not at all important

V229. Are you employed now or not? If yes, about how many hours a week? If more than one job: only for the main job (*code one answer*):

Yes, has paid employment:	
Full time employee (30 hours a week or more)	1
Part time employee (less than 30 hours a week)	2
Self employed	3
No, no paid employment:	
Retired/pensioned	4
Housewife not otherwise employed	5
Student	6
Unemployed	7
Other (*write in*):_____	8

V230. Are you working for the government or public institution, for private business or industry, or for a private non-profit organization? If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past! Do you or did you work for (*read out and code one answer*):
1   Government or public institution
2   Private business or industry
3   Private non-profit organization

V231. Are the tasks you do at work mostly manual or mostly intellectual? If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past. Use this scale where 1 means "mostly manual tasks" and 10 means "mostly intellectual tasks" (*code one answer*):

Mostly manual tasks   Mostly intellectual tasks

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

V232. Are the tasks you perform at work mostly routine tasks or mostly creative tasks? If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past. Use this scale where 1 means "mostly routine tasks" and 10 means "mostly creative tasks" (*code one answer*):

Mostly routine tasks   Mostly creative tasks
1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9   10

V233. How much independence do you have in performing your tasks at work? If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past. Use this scale to indicate your degree of independence where 1 means "no independence at all" and 10 means "complete independence" (*code one answer*):

No independence at all   Complete independence
1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9   10

V234. Do you or did you supervise other people at work? (*Code one answer*):

1 Yes
2 No

V235. Are you the chief wage earner in your household? (*Code one answer*):

1 Yes
2 No

V236. Is the chief wage earner of your household employed now or not? (*Code one answer*):

1 Yes
2 No

V237. During the past year, did your family (*read out and code one answer*):
1 Save money
2 Just get by
3 Spent some savings
4 Spent savings and borrowed money

V238. People sometimes describe themselves as belonging to the working class, the middle class, or the upper or lower class. Would you describe yourself as belonging to the (*read out and code one answer*):
1 Upper class
2 Upper middle class
3 Lower middle class
4 Working class
5 Lower class

(*Show Card AE*)
V239. On this card is an income scale on which 1 indicates the lowest income group and 10 the highest income group in your country. We would like to know in what group your household is. Please, specify the appropriate number, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes that come in. (*Code one number*):

Lowest group   Highest group
    1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9   10

DEMOGRAPHICS

V240. (*Code respondent's sex by observation*):
1   Male
2   Female

V241. Can you tell me your year of birth, please? 19____ (*write in last two digits*)

V242. This means you are ____ years old (*write in age in two digits*).

Are your mother and father immigrants to this country or not? Please, indicate separately for each of them (*read out and code one answer for each*):

	Immigrant	Not an immigrant
V243. Mother	1	2
V244. Father	1	2

V245. Were you born in this country or are you an immigrant ?
1   I am born in this country.
2   I am an immigrant to this country.

V246. Are you a citizen of this country?
1   Yes, I am a citizen of this country.
2   Not, I am not a citizen of this country.

V247. What language do you normally speak at home? (*Code one answer!*)
1   English
2   Spanish
3   French
4   Chinese
5   Japanese

[*NOTE: modify the list of languages to fit your own society. Optional if only one language is spoken!*]

V248. What is the highest educational level that you have attained? [*NOTE: if respondent indicates to be a student, code highest level s/he expects to complete*]:
1   No formal education
2   Incomplete primary school
3   Complete primary school
4   Incomplete secondary school: technical/vocational type
5   Complete secondary school: technical/vocational type
6   Incomplete secondary: university-preparatory type
7   Complete secondary: university-preparatory type
8   Some university-level education, without degree
9   University-level education, with degree

V249. At what age did you (or will you) complete your full time education, either at school or at an institution of higher education? Please exclude apprenticeships [*NOTE: if respondent indicates to be a student, code highest level s/he expects to complete*]:
_____ (*write in age in two digits*)

V250. Do you live with your parents? (*Code one answer*):
1   Yes

2   No

OBSERVATIONS BY THE INTERVIEWER

V251. Respondent's Interest (*Code how interested the respondent was during the interview*):
1   Respondent was very interested.
2   Respondent was somewhat interested.
3   Respondent was not interested.

V252. Interview Privacy (*Code whether the interview took place in privacy or not*):
1   There were no other people around who could follow the interview.
2   There were are other people around who could follow the interview.

V253. (*Code size of town*):
1   Under 2,000
2   2,000 - 5,000
3   5 - 10,000
4   10 - 20,000
5   20 - 50,000
6   50 - 100,000
7   100 - 500,000
8   500,000 and more

V254. (*Code ethnic group by observation, modify for your own society*):
1   Caucasian white
2   Negro Black
3   South Asian Indian, Pakistani, etc.
4   East Asian Chinese, Japanese, etc.
5   Arabic, Central Asian
6   Other (*write in*): _____

V 255.   Was the respondent literate or illiterate?
1   Literate
2   Illiterate

V256 (*Code region where the interview was conducted*):
1   New England
2   Middle Atlantic states
3   South Atlantic
4   East South Central
5   West South Central
6   East North Central
7   West North Central
8   Rocky Mountain states
9   Northwest
10   California
[*NOTE: use 2-digit regional code appropriate to your own society*]

V257. (*Code language in which interview was conducted*):
1   English
2   French
3   Spanish

[*NOTE: if relevant, use codes appropriate to your own society*]

V258. Weight variable (*Provide a 4-digit weight variable to correct your sample to reflect national distributions of key variables. If no weighting is necessary, simply code each case as "1." It is especially important to correct for education. For example, if your sample contains 10 percent more university-educated respondents as there are in the adult population, members of this group should be downweighted by 10 percent, giving them a weight of .90*).