```
      name:  <unnamed>
       log:  /Users/bsog0621/Desktop/figure1_log.smcl
  log type:  smcl
 opened on:  15 Jul 2025, 12:36:31

 1 . do "/var/folders/k8/xhk6z0pj57d_x13d_jtd4hwc93p28v/T//SD10779.000000"

 2 . ***Full-Power Cabinets and Caretaker Administrations in Parliamentary Democra
   > cies, 1945-2024***
 3 . ***Francesco Bromo and José A. Cheibub***
 4 . ***15 July 2025***
 5 .
 6 . **Figure 1: Average Duration of Full-Power Governments and Caretaker Administ
   > rations, 1945-2024
 7 .
 8 . // Load dataset
 9 . use "figure1.dta", clear

10 .
11 . // Common settings
12 . local scheme s2mono

13 . local bw 0.2

14 .
15 . // Panel A: Full-Power Governments
16 . twoway ///
   >     (lowess fullpower_avg year, bwidth(`bw')), ///
   >     title("{bf:A. Full-Power Governments}", size(medsmall)) ///
   >     ytitle("Average Days/Formations", size(small)) ///
   >     xtitle("Year", size(small)) ///
   >     ylabel(, labsize(small)) ///
   >     xlabel(, labsize(small)) ///
   >     legend(off) ///
   >     scheme(`scheme') ///
   >     graphregion(color(white)) ///
   >     name(panelA, replace)

17 .
18 . // Panel B: All Caretaker Administrations
19 . twoway ///
   >     (lowess formation_avg year, bwidth(`bw')), ///
   >     title("{bf:B. All Caretaker Administrations}", size(medsmall)) ///
   >     ytitle("Average Days/Formations", size(small)) ///
   >     xtitle("Year", size(small)) ///
   >     ylabel(, labsize(small)) ///
   >     xlabel(, labsize(small)) ///
   >     legend(off) ///
   >     scheme(`scheme') ///
   >     graphregion(color(white)) ///
```

```
   >     name(panelB, replace)

20 .
21 . // Panel C: Decomposition of Caretaker Administrations
22 . twoway ///
   >     (lowess elecform_avg year, bwidth(`bw') ///
   >         lwidth(medthick) lpattern(solid) ///
   >         text(155 2010 "All with Elections", size(small))) ///
   >     (lowess disstoelecform_avg year, bwidth(`bw') ///
   >         lwidth(medthick) lpattern(dash) ///
   >         text(80 1992 "Dissolution to Election", size(small))) ///
   >     (lowess electofullform_avg year, bwidth(`bw') ///
   >         lwidth(medthick) lpattern(dot) ///
   >         text(30 1975 "Election to Formation", size(small))), ///
   >     title("{bf:C. Decomposition of Caretaker Administrations}", size(medsmall
   > )) ///
   >     ytitle("Average Days/Formations", size(small)) ///
   >     xtitle("Year", size(small)) ///
   >     ylabel(, labsize(small)) ///
   >     xlabel(, labsize(small)) ///
   >     legend(off) ///
   >     scheme(`scheme') ///
   >     graphregion(color(white)) ///
   >     name(panelC, replace)

23 .
24 . // Panel D: Without Elections
25 . twoway ///
   >     (lowess noelecform_avg year, bwidth(`bw')), ///
   >     title("{bf:D. Without Elections}", size(medsmall)) ///
   >     ytitle("Average Days/Formations", size(small)) ///
   >     xtitle("Year", size(small)) ///
   >     ylabel(, labsize(small)) ///
   >     xlabel(, labsize(small)) ///
   >     legend(off) ///
   >     scheme(`scheme') ///
   >     graphregion(color(white)) ///
   >     name(panelD, replace)

26 .
27 . // Combine all panels
28 . graph combine panelA panelB panelC panelD, ///
   >     cols(2) ///
   >     imargin(2 2 2 2) ///
   >     graphregion(color(white)) ///
   >     name(figure1, replace)

29 .
   end of do-file

30 .
```