CPA_ID CODEBOOK

Comprehensive Peace Agreements Implementation Dataset

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When using this dataset, please always cite:

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1. Introduction

This document introduces the Comprehensive Peace Agreements Implementation Dataset (CPA_ID), which contains qualitative and quantitative data on thirty-four negotiated, written and publicly available comprehensive peace agreements between the main parties to the conflict, at least one of which is the government controlling the capital of the state, aimed at ending intrastate conflicts between 1989 and 2012, addressing the core issues underlying the conflict.

The unit of observation in the dataset is intra-state comprehensive peace agreement cases. There are 85 indicator variables, disaggregated into five categories of concepts, to be assigned to each case. These concepts are: (a) power sharing, (b) transitional justice, (c) transitional reform, (d) international assistance, (e) implementation process.

CPA_ID is an output of the project numbered '122G203' and titled 'Order and Justice after the Comprehensive Peace Agreement In Ending Intra-State Conflicts: A Configurational Comparative Analysis of Thirty-Four Peace Processes (1989-2012)' supported by TUBITAK Academic Research Funding Programmes Directorate (ARDEB) within the scope of '3005 - Innovative Solutions Research Projects Support Program in Social Sciences and Humanities'. The dataset has been created not only to be used within the scope of the project, but also to provide a dataset of theoretical and practical importance to researchers and practitioners (facilitators, mediators, etc.) working in the field of Peace and Conflict Studies. Users can browse, compile and export agreement provisions relevant to their research.

The project team is responsible for the content of the dataset.

2. Key Definitions

Conflict: a situation in which deaths occur as a result of the use of armed force between at least two rival parties who disagree on the subject in dispute.

> **Dispute**: a disagreement of views or interests on a particular issue between at least two parties.
>
> **Rival party**: those who oppose each other in trying to achieve a result in their favour on any issue.
>
> **Use of armed force**: violence by any material means.

Intra-state conflict: political violence between the government and at least one rebel/opposition group within the territory of a state, related to government and/or territory in which at least 25 people are killed as a result of the use of armed force in a calendar year.

> **State**: the sovereign power that controls a territory and is recognised by other states.
>
> **Government**: the party assuming the administration of the state and controlling its capital.
>
> **Rebel/Opposition Organisation**: any non-governmental group of people that declares a name for itself and consciously, deliberately uses armed force.
>
> **Governmental dispute**: a dispute over the structure and components of a political system, regime or centralised government.
>
> **Territorial dispute**: a dispute over the status or ownership of a territory.

Peace process: a multilateral and multidimensional process of action between conflicting parties, including peacekeeping, peacemaking and peacebuilding, involving a variety of activities aimed at achieving sustainable peace.

Peace agreement: a written and publicly available document mutually agreed/signed by at least two rival conflicting parties to end the conflict in which all or some of the issues in dispute are resolved through negotiation.

Comprehensive peace agreement: a written and publicly available document between the main parties to a conflict, mutually agreed/signed with a view to ending the conflict, in which the substantive issues underlying the conflict are resolved through negotiation.

Comprehensive intra-state peace agreement: a written and publicly available document between the main parties to an intra-state conflict, mutually agreed to/signed with a view to ending the conflict, in which the substantive issues underlying the conflict are resolved through negotiation.

3. Variables in the Dataset

Variable name	Content
cpa_no	Identifying number for each comprehensive peace agreement case, ranging from 1 to 34.
cpa_id	Identifying label for each comprehensive peace agreement.
gw_no	Gleditsch & Ward numeric country codes.
iso3_no	ISO 3166-1 three-digit numeric country code.
iso_alpha3	ISO 3166-1 alpha-3 codes.
ucdp_id	Conflict code/number as defined in the UCDP/PRIO Armed Conflict Dataset (Version 22.1).
ucdp_paid	Peace agreement code/number as defined in the UCDP Peace Agreement Dataset, Version 22.1.
pam_caseid	Agreement code/number as defined in the Peace Accords Matrix Implementation Dataset (PAM_ID) of the Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies.

paic_no	Agreement code/number as defined in the Political Agreements in Internal Conflicts Dataset (PAIC).
pax_no	Agreement code/number as defined in the PA-X Peace Agreements Database and Dataset, Version 7.
region	Geographical region/location of the intra-state conflict. 1) Africa 2) Asia & Pacific 3) America 4) Europe 5) Middle East & West Asia
country_name	The name of the country that signed the comprehensive peace agreement.
conflict_type	Type of conflict addressed by the comprehensive peace agreement. 1) Government: disagreement about the structure and components of a political system, regime or central government.. 2) Territorial: a dispute concerning the status of a particular territory.
territory_name	The name of the territory where the conflict took place.
conflict_name	Name of the conflict.
conflict_party	Parties to the conflict.
conflict_start	Date of the first conflict-related death.

pp_name	Name of the peace process.
cpa_name	Name of the comprehensive peace agreement.
cpa_date	Date the comprehensive peace agreement was signed. (DD.MM.YYYY)
cpa_sign	Parties to the conflict who have signed/ratified/accepted the comprehensive peace agreement (e.g. government, rebel groups or political parties).
cpa_3rdprt	Third parties signing the comprehensive peace agreement as observers, guarantors, witnesses, facilitators, mediators (e.g. states, international organisations, non-governmental organisations, etc.).
cpa_lang	Language(s) of the text of the comprehensive peace agreement.
cpa_pages	Page length of the comprehensive peace agreement.
cpa_link	Link to access the full text of the comprehensive peace agreement.
cpa_related	Agreement(s) related to the comprehensive peace agreement.

ps_pol	Political power-sharing Does the peace agreement include arrangements, details or provisions on political power-sharing (at the governmental or territorial level)? Yes (1) No (0)
ps_a1	Agreement provision/article on political power-sharing.
ps_eco	Economic power-sharing Does the peace agreement include arrangements, details or provisions on economic power sharing? Yes (1) No (0)
ps_a2	Agreement provision/article on economic power-sharing.
ps_mil	Military power-sharing Does the peace agreement include arrangements, details or provisions on military power sharing? Yes (1) No (0)
ps_a3	Agreement provision/article on military power-sharing.
tj_amn	Amnesty Does the peace agreement include any arrangements, details or provisions on amnesty? Yes (1) No (0)
tj_a1	Agreement provision/article on amnesty.
tj_pri	Prisoner Release Does the peace agreement include arrangements, details or provisions on prisoner release? Yes (1) No (0)

tj_a2	Agreement provision/article on prisoner release.
tj_hum	Human Rights Does the peace agreement include arrangements, details or provisions on human rights? Yes (1) No (0)
tj_a3	Agreement provision/article on human rights.
tj_min	Indigenous & Minority Rights Does the peace agreement include arrangements, details or provisions on indigenous or minority rights? Yes (1) No (0)
tj_a4	Agreement provision/article on indigenous or minority rights.
tj_wom	Women's Rights & Gender Issues Does the peace agreement include arrangements, details or provisions on women's rights or gender issues? Yes (1) No (0)
tj_a5	Agreement provision/article on women's rights or gender issues.
tj_civ	Civil & Political Rights Does the peace agreement include arrangements, details or provisions on civil or political rights? Yes (1) No (0)
tj_a6	Agreement provision/article on civil or political rights.

tj_esc	Economic, Social & Cultural Rights Does the peace agreement include arrangements, details or provisions on economic, social or cultural rights? Yes (1) No (0)
tj_a7	Agreement provision/article on economic, social or cultural rights.
tj_vic	Victims & Reparations Does the peace agreement include arrangements, details or provisions on victims or reparations? Yes (1) No (0)
tj_a8	Agreement provision/article on victims or reparations.
tj_ref	Refugees & Internally Displaced Persons Does the peace agreement include arrangements, details or provisions on refugees or internally displaced persons? Yes (1) No (0)
tj_a9	Agreement provision/article on refugees or internally displaced persons.
tj_tru	Truth & Reconciliation Commission Does the peace agreement include arrangements, details or provisions on a truth or reconciliation commission? Yes (1) No (0)
tj_a10	Agreement provision/article on a truth or reconciliation commission.
tj_rec	Reconciliation (Reconciliation) Does the peace agreement include arrangements, details or provisions on national reconciliation? Yes (1) No (0)

tj_a11	Agreement provision/article on national reconciliation.
tj_pro	Protection Measures Does the peace agreement include arrangements, details or provisions on measures for the protection of civilians or a particular social group? Yes (1) No (0)
tj_a12	Agreement provision/article on protection measures.
tr_con	Constitutional reform Does the peace agreement include arrangements, details or provisions on constitutional reform? Yes (1) No (0)
tr_a1	Agreement provision/article on constitutional reform.
tr_leg	Legislative Branch Reform Does the peace agreement include arrangements, details or provisions on legislative reform? Yes (1) No (0)
tr_a2	Agreement provision/article on legislative branch reform.
tr_exe	Executive Branch Reform Does the peace agreement include arrangements, details or provisions on executive branch reform? Yes (1) No (0)
tr_a3	Agreement provision/article on the executive branch reform.

tr_jud	Judicial Branch Reform Does the peace agreement include arrangements, details or provisions on judicial branch reform? Yes (1) No (0)
tr_a4	Agreement provision/article on judicial branch reform.
tr_adm	Public Administration Reform Does the peace agreement include arrangements, details or provisions on public administration reform? Yes (1) No (0)
tr_a5	Agreement provision/article on public administration reform.
tr_mil	Military Reform Does the peace agreement include arrangements, details or provisions on military reform? Yes (1) No (0)
tr_a6	Agreement provision/article on military reform.
tr_pol	Police Reform Does the peace agreement include arrangements, details or provisions on police reform? Yes (1) No (0)
tr_a7	Agreement provision/article on police reform.
tr_edu	Education Reform Does the peace agreement include arrangements, details or provisions on education reform? Yes (1) No (0)

tr_a8	Agreement provision/article on education reform.
tr_med	Media Reform Does the peace agreement include arrangements, details or provisions on media reform? Yes (1) No (0)
tr_a9	Agreement provision/article on media reform.
tr_ddr	Demobilization, Disarmament & Reintegration Does the peace agreement include arrangements, details or provisions on the demobilisation, disarmament or reintegration of combatants? Yes (1) No (0)
tr_a10	Agreement provision/article relating to the demobilisation, disarmament or reintegration of combatants.
tr_tim	Transitional Timeline Does the peace agreement include arrangements, details or provisions on transitional timeline? Yes (1) No (0)
tr_a11	Agreement provision/article on transitional timeline.
tr_epr	Electoral & Political Party Reform Does the peace agreement include arrangements, details or provisions on electoral or political party reform? Yes (1) No (0)
tr_a12	Agreement provision/article on electoral or political party reform.

tr_dev	Socio-Economic Development Does the peace agreement include arrangements, details or provisions on socio-economic development? Yes (1) No (0)
tr_a13	Agreement provision/article on socio-economic development.
tr_cul	Cultural Heritage/ Protections Does the peace agreement include arrangements, details or provisions on cultural heritage or protections? Yes (1) No (0)
tr_a14	Agreement provision/article on cultural heritage or protections.
tr_fin	Financial Arrangements Does the peace agreement include arrangements, details or provisions on financial arrangements? Yes (1) No (0)
tr_a15	Agreement provision/article on financial arrangements.
tr_dsm	Dispute Settlement Mechanisms Does the peace agreement include arrangements, details or provisions on dispute settlement mechanisms? Yes (1) No (0)
tr_a16	Agreement provision/article on dispute settlement mechanisms.
ia_ver	Verification & Monitoring Mechanism Does the peace agreement include arrangements, details or provisions on verification or monitoring mechanism? Yes (1) No (0)

ia_a1	Agreement provision/article on verification or monitoring mechanism.
ia_pko	Peacekeeping Does the peace agreement include arrangements, details or provisions on peacekeeping forces? Yes (1) No (0)
ia_a2	Agreement provision/article on peacekeeping forces.
ia_adv	International Assistance & Advice Does the peace agreement include arrangements, details or provisions on international assistance or advice? Yes (1) No (0)
ia_a3	Agreement provision/article on international assistance or advice.
ip_cea	Ceasefire What is the level of implementation of the ceasefire provision in the peace agreement, considering 10 years after its signature? Minimal (1), Intermediate (2), Full (3)
ip_drm	Disarmament What is the level of implementation of the disarmament provision in the peace agreement, considering 10 years after its signature? Minimal (1), Intermediate (2), Full (3)
ip_rei	Reintegration What is the level of implementation of the provision on reintegration in the peace agreement, considering 10 years after its signature? Minimal (1), Intermediate (2), Full (3)
ip_epr	Electoral/Political Party Reform What is the level of implementation of the provision on electoral and political party reform in the peace agreement, considering 10 years after its signature? Minimal (1), Intermediate (2), Full (3)

ip_mil	Military Reform What is the level of implementation of the provision on military reform in the peace agreement, considering 10 years after its signature? Minimal (1), Intermediate (2), Full (3)
ip_ver	Verification Mechanism What is the level of implementation of the provision on verification mechanism in the peace agreement considering 10 years after its signature? Minimal (1), Intermediate (2), Full (3)
ip_dmo	Demobilisation What is the level of implementation of the provision on demobilisation in the peace agreement, considering 10 years after its signature? Minimal (1), Intermediate (2), Full (3)
ip_dit	Detailed Implementation Timeline What is the level of implementation of the provision in the peace agreement on the detailed implementation timeline, considering 10 years after its signature? Minimal (1), Intermediate (2), Full (3)
ip_idp	Internally Displaced Persons What is the level of implementation of the provision on internally displaced persons in the peace agreement 10 years after its signature? Minimal (1), Intermediate (2), Full (3)
ip_pol	Police Reform What is the level of implementation of the provision on police reform in the peace agreement, considering 10 years after its signature? Minimal (1), Intermediate (2), Full (3)
ip_dev	Economic and Social Development What is the level of implementation of the provision on economic and social development in the peace agreement considering 10 years after its signature? Minimal (1), Intermediate (2), Full (3)
ip_ref	Refugees What is the level of implementation of the provision on refugees in the peace agreement considering 10 years after its signature? Minimal (1), Intermediate (2), Full (3)
ip_hum	Human Rights What is the level of implementation of the provision on human rights in the peace agreement, considering 10 years after its signature? Minimal (1), Intermediate (2), Full (3)

ip_amn	Amnesty What is the level of implementation of the provision on amnesty in the peace agreement considering 10 years after its signature? Minimal (1), Intermediate (2), Full (3)
ip_dfe	Decentralization/Federalism What is the level of implementation of the provision on decentralisation or federalism in the peace agreement, considering 10 years after its signature? Minimal (1), Intermediate (2), Full (3)
ip_pri	Prisoner Release What is the level of implementation of the provision on prisoner release in the peace agreement, considering 10 years after its signature? Minimal (1), Intermediate (2), Full (3)
ip_con	Constitutional Reform What is the level of implementation of the provision on constitutional reform in the peace agreement, considering 10 years after its signature? Minimal (1), Intermediate (2), Full (3)
ip_drc	Dispute Resolution Commission What is the level of implementation of the provision on the dispute settlement committee in the peace agreement, considering 10 years after its signature? Minimal (1), Intermediate (2), Full (3)
ip_don	Donor Support What is the level of implementation of the provision on donor support in the peace agreement, considering 10 years after its signature? Minimal (1), Intermediate (2), Full (3)
ip_car	Civil Administration Reform What is the level of implementation of the provision on civil administration reform in the peace agreement, considering 10 years after its signature? Minimal (1), Intermediate (2), Full (3)
ip_tra	Transitional Powersharing Government What is the level of implementation of the provision on transitional power-sharing government in the peace agreement, considering 10 years after its signature? Minimal (1), Intermediate (2), Full (3)
ip_jud	Judiciary Reform What is the level of implementation of the provision on judiciary reform in the peace agreement, considering 10 years after its signature? Minimal (1), Intermediate (2), Full (3)

ip_par	Paramilitary Groups What is the level of implementation of the provision on paramilitary groups in the peace agreement, considering 10 years after its signature? Minimal (1), Intermediate (2), Full (3)
ip_edu	Education Reform What is the level of implementation of the provision on education reform in the peace agreement considering 10 years after its signature? Minimal (1), Intermediate (2), Full (3)
ip_med	Media Reform What is the level of implementation of the provision on media reform in the peace agreement, considering 10 years after its signature? Minimal (1), Intermediate (2), Full (3)
ip_wit	Withdrawal of Troops What is the level of implementation of the provision on the withdrawal of foreign forces in the peace agreement, considering 10 years after its signature? Minimal (1), Intermediate (2), Full (3)
ip_exe	Executive Branch Reform What is the level of implementation of the provision on executive branch reform in the peace agreement, considering 10 years after its signature? Minimal (1), Intermediate (2), Full (3)
ip_tru	Truth or Reconciliation Commission What is the level of implementation of the provision on truth or reconciliation mechanism in the peace agreement, considering 10 years after its signature? Minimal (1), Intermediate (2), Full (3)
ip_unp	UN Peacekeeping Force What is the level of implementation of the provision on UN peacekeeping force in the peace agreement, considering 10 years after its signature? Minimal (1), Intermediate (2), Full (3)
ip_leg	Legislative Branch Reform What is the level of implementation of the provision on legislative reform in the peace agreement, considering 10 years after its signature? Minimal (1), Intermediate (2), Full (3)
ip_nat	Natural Resource Management What is the level of implementation of the provision on natural resource management in the peace agreement, considering 10 years after signature? Minimal (1), Intermediate (2), Full (3)

ip_rva	Review of Agreement What is the level of implementation of the provision on review of agreement in the peace agreement, considering 10 years after signature? Minimal (1), Intermediate (2), Full (3)
ip_cit	Citizenship Reform What is the level of implementation of the provision on citizenship reform in the peace agreement, considering 10 years after its signature? Minimal (1), Intermediate (2), Full (3)
ip_off	Official Languages and Symbols What is the level of implementation of the provision on the official language and symbol in the peace agreement, considering 10 years after its signature? Minimal (1), Intermediate (2), Full (3)
ip_rat	Ratification Mechanism What is the level of implementation of the provision on the ratification mechanism in the peace agreement, considering 10 years after its signature? Minimal (1), Intermediate (2), Full (3)
ip_cul	Cultural Protections What is the level of implementation of the provision on cultural protections in the peace agreement, considering 10 years after its signature? Minimal (1), Intermediate (2), Full (3)
ip_rep	Reparations What is the level of implementation of the provision on reparations in the peace agreement, considering 10 years after its signature? Minimal (1), Intermediate (2), Full (3)
ip_bou	Boundary Demarcation What is the level of implementation of the provision on boundary demarcation in the peace agreement, considering 10 years after its signature? Minimal (1), Intermediate (2), Full (3)
ip_ies	Inter-Ethnic/State Council What is the level of implementation of the provision on inter-ethnic/state council in the peace agreement, considering 10 years after its signature? Minimal (1), Intermediate (2), Full (3)
ip_reg	Regional Peacekeeping Force What is the level of implementation of the provision on regional peacekeeping force in the peace agreement, considering 10 years after its signature? Minimal (1), Intermediate (2), Full (3)

ip_wom	Women's Rights What is the level of implementation of the provision on women's rights in the peace agreement, considering 10 years after its signature? Minimal (1), Intermediate (2), Full (3)
ip_chi	Children's Rights What is the level of implementation of the provision on children's rights in the peace agreement considering 10 years after its signature? Minimal (1), Intermediate (2), Full (3)
ip_imr	Indigenous Minority Rights What is the level of implementation of the provision on indigenous minority rights in the peace agreement considering 10 years after its signature? Minimal (1), Intermediate (2), Full (3)
ip_min	Minority Rights What is the level of implementation of the provision on minority rights in the peace agreement considering 10 years after its signature? Minimal (1), Intermediate (2), Full (3)
ip_ind	Independence Referendum What is the level of implementation of the provision on independence reform in the peace agreement, considering 10 years after its signature? Minimal (1), Intermediate (2), Full (3)
ip_sdp	Right to Self-Determination What is the level of implementation of the provision on the right to self-determination in the peace agreement, considering 10 years after its signature? Minimal (1), Intermediate (2), Full (3)
ip_emb	Arms Embargo What is the level of implementation of the provision on arms embargo in the peace agreement, considering 10 years after its signature? Minimal (1), Intermediate (2), Full (3)
ip_ter	Territorial Transitional Powersharing What is the level of implementation of the provision on territorial power-sharing in the peace agreement, considering 10 years after its signature? Minimal (1), Intermediate (2), Full (3)
ip_unt	UN Transitional Authority What is the level of implementation of the provision on UN transitional authority in the peace agreement, considering 10 years after its signature? Minimal (1), Intermediate (2), Full (3)

ip_adl	Commission to Address Damage/Loss What is the level of implementation of the provision on a commission to address damage/loss in the peace agreement, considering 10 years after itssignature? Minimal (1), Intermediate (2), Full (3)
ip_arb	International Arbitration What is the level of implementation of the provision on international arbitration in the peace agreement, considering 10 years after its signature? Minimal (1), Intermediate (2), Full (3)
ip_count	The number and year following the signature of the agreement considered for the implementation score of each comprehensive peace agreement.
conflict_years5	Number of conflict years in the five years following the signing of the agreement.
conflict_years10	Number of conflict years in the ten years following the signing of the agreement.
conflict_years15	Number of conflict years in the fifteen years following the signing of the agreement.

Missing data

The missing data code is -99.

4. Data Sources

Primary and secondary, qualitative and quantitative data sources were used for data collection.

Data on thirty-four variables related to the concept categories of power sharing, transitional justice, transitional reform and international assistance were obtained from the texts of the agreements downloaded from the United Nations Peacemaker Peace Agreements Database (https://peacemaker.un.org/document-search).

Data on fifty-one variables related to the implementation process concept category were transferred from the Peace Accords Matrix Implementation Dataset (PAM_ID) (https://peaceaccords.nd.edu/). This dataset contains qualitative and quantitative data on the extent to which fifty-one defined provisions in comprehensive intrastate peace agreements have been implemented in the ten years following the signing of the agreement.

Data on armed conflicts and conflict-related deaths were transferred from the UCDP/PRIO Armed Conflict Dataset and the UCDP Georeferenced Event Dataset (GED).

The data sources utilised for other descriptive variables are as follows:

1) PAIC, Political Agreements in Internal Conflict Dataset, (https://edata.bham.ac.uk/581/):
   This dataset contains detailed coding and information on 290 political agreements between 1989 and 2016.
2) PA-X, Peace Agreements Database and Dataset (7th version), (University of Edinburgh), (https://www.peaceagreements.org/):
   This database is a repository of peace agreements from 1990 to the present (to 2023).
3) UCDP Peace Agreement Dataset (version 22.1), (Uppsala Conflict Data Programme), (https://ucdp.uu.se/downloads/index.html#peaceagreement):
   This dataset contains 374 peace agreements signed between at least two opposing primary warring parties in an armed conflict between 1975 and 2021.

5. Coding Procedure

CPA_ID contains 85 indicators and 171 sub-indicator variables for each case. These indicators are categorised around five concepts. The coding procedure for each concept category consists of five stages. These are; (1) conceptualisation, (2) systematisation, (3) operationalisation, (4) assigning indicators, (5) case coding.

Power Sharing	
Conceptualisation	a policy or system in which individuals, groups or parties with different views share responsibility for decision-making or political action to govern a government or organisation.
Systematisation	Provisions for the representation (who makes decisions, how and where) and/or participation (how decisions are made) of conflicting groups or parties in state bodies or public institutions in the aftermath of intra-state conflict.
Operationalisation	Development of a list of indicators based on a comprehensive review of the literature.
Assigning Indicators	1. Political Power Sharing 1.1. Governmental Power Sharing 1.2. Territorial Power Sharing 1.3. Representation in the Executive 1.4. Executive Coalition 1.5. Legislative Representation 1.6. Proportionality in the Legislature 1.7. Representation in the Judiciary 1.8. Representation in Local & Regional Authorities 1.9. Governance & Institutional Power Sharing 1.10. Decentralisation & Federalism 1.11. Autonomy 2. Economic Power Sharing 2.1. Sharing of resources 2.2. Wealth Sharing 2.3. Fiscal Federalism 3. Military Power Sharing 3.1. Merger of the Armed Forces 3.2. Joint Command Structure 3.3. Proportionality in the Armed Forces
Case Coding	Coding of each peace agreement according to the presence (1) and absence (0) of indicators.

Transitional Justice	
Conceptualisation	processes and mechanisms for a society's attempt to come to terms with its past legacy of large-scale conflict, repression, violation and abuse in order to ensure accountability, justice and reconciliation.
Systematisation	Provisions on judicial and non-judicial processes and mechanisms for society's attempts to come to terms with its legacy of conflict/repression/violation/abuse in the post-conflict era.
Operationalisation	Development of a list of indicators based on a comprehensive review of the literature.
Assigning Indicators	1. Amnesty 1.1. Amnesty & Pardon 2. Prisoner Release 2.1. Political Detainees 2.2. Prisoners of War 2.3. Other/ Non-specified Detainees 3. Human Rights 3.1. General References to Human Rights 3.2. Human Rights Violations 3.3. Non-discrimination 3.4. Equal Rights & Opportunities 3.5. National Human Rights Institution 3.6. (Ratifying) Human Rights Treaties 3.7. Human Rights Education & Training 4. Indigenous & Minority Rights 4.1. Minority Participation 4.2. Minority Rights 4.3. Minority Language 4.4. Minority Culture 4.5. Minority Religion 4.6. Indigenous Rights 5. Women's Rights & Gender Issues 5.1. Women's Participation & Representation 5.2. Gender Equality & Non-discrimination 5.3. Violence / Human Rights Violations Towards Women 5.4. Specific Focus Areas Regarding Women 5.5. General References to Gender Issues 6. Civil & Political Rights 6.1. Life 6.2. Torture 6.3. Equality 6.4. Slavery 6.5. Liberty and security of person 6.6. Humane treatment in detention 6.7. Freedom of movement 6.8. Freedom of speech 6.9. Freedom of association 6.10. Fair trial 6.11. Privacy and family life 6.12. Vote and take part 6.13. Thought, opinion, conscience and religion 6.14. Citizenship 6.15. Other Rights 7. Economic, Social & Cultural Rights

	2.7.1. Property Rights 2.7.2. Employment Rights 2.7.3. Health Rights 2.7.4. Education Rights 2.7.5. Adequate Standard of Living 2.7.6. Shelter/ Housing Rights 2.7.7. Social Security 2.7.8. Cultural Rights 2.7.9. Land Reform/ Rights 2.7.10. Pastoralist/ Nomadism Rights 2.7.11. Water & Riparian Rights 2.7.12. Other Rights <u>8. Victims & Reparations</u> 8.1. Symbolic Reparations 8.2. Restitution for Victims 8.3. Missing Persons/ Disappeared 8.4. Burials <u>9. Refugees & Internally Displaced Persons</u> 9.1. Return Arrangements of Refugees & IDPs 9.2. Reintegration of Refugees & IDPs 9.3. Property Issues of Refugees & IDPs 9.4. Other Issues Relating to Refugees & IDPs <u>10. Truth & Reconciliation Commission</u> <u>11. Reconciliation</u> 11.1. National Reconciliation & Unity <u>12. Protection Measures</u> 12.1. Protection of Civilians 12.2. Protection of Groups 12.3. References to Vulnerable Groups 12.4. Children & Youth 12.5. Disabled & Aged & Sick 12.6. Racial & Ethnic & National Groups 12.7. Religious Groups 12.8. Other Groups
Case Coding	Coding of each peace agreement according to the presence (1) and absence (0) of indicators.

Transitional Reform	
Conceptualisation	the process of reforming political institutions or practices for a given period of change, within specific programmes or mechanisms.
Systematisation	Provisions for the reform of corrupt, outdated, oppressive political and military institutions, practices or state organs in the transition from intra-state conflict to sustainable peace.
Operationalisation	Development of a list of indicators based on a comprehensive review of the literature.
Assigning Indicators	<u>1. Constitutional Reform</u> 1.1. Constitution-making 1.2. Reform of the Current Constitution 1.3. Constitutional Principles 1.4. General Constitutional Issues <u>2. Legislative Branch Reform</u>

	2.1. Legislative 3. Executive Branch Reform 3.1. Executive 3.2. President & Prime Minister & Ministries 4. Judiciary Reform 4.1. Judicial System Reform 4.2. Independence of the Judiciary 4.3. Criminal Justice System Reform 4.4. Court Structure 4.5. Emergency Law 4.6. Prisons & Detention Procedures 5. Public Administration Reform 5.1. Administrative Arrangements 5.2. Recruitment, Training & Rules for Government Employees 6. Military Reform 6.1. Armed Forces Restructuring & Reform 6.2. Integrating Opposition Forces into the Armed Forces 6.3. Armed Forces Recruitment 6.4. Training of Armed Forces 7. Police Reform 7.1. Police Restructuring & Reform 7.2. Integrating Opposition Forces into the Police 7.3. Police Recruitment 7.4. Police Training/ Education 7.5. Policing Arrangements 8. Education Reform 8.1. Education & Science 9. Media Reform 9.1. Media Regulation 9.2. Governance of Media 10. Demobilization, Disarmament & Reintegration 10.1. Demobilization 10.2. Disarmament 10.3. Reintegration 10.4. Decommissioning 10.5. Rebels, Armed Groupings & Paramilitary Groupings 10.6. Security of Combatants 10.7. Training & Educational Programmes for Combatants 10.8. Providing for Combatants' Livelihoods 10.9. Child Combatants 10.10. Cantonment 11. Transitional Timeline 11.1. Implementation Timeline 11.2. Process Timeline 12. Electoral & Political Party Reform 12.1. Holding of Elections 12.2. Electoral Reform 12.3. Election Timeline 12.4. Voter Registration 12.5. Election Commission 12.6. Candidates 12.7. Campaign & Voter Education 12.8. Political Parties Reform 12.9. Rebels transitioning to political parties 13. Socio-Economic Development

	13.1. General References to Socio-economic Development 13.2. Humanitarian Assistance 13.3. Infrastructure, Transport & Communications 13.4. Reconstruction & Development 13.5. National Economic Plan 13.6. Development Projects 13.7. Natural Resources 13.8. Land Reform, Transfer & Management 13.9. Environment 13.10. Water & Riparian Access 13.11. Natural Disasters 13.12. Property Reform 13.13. Social Services & Housing 13.14. Health Services 13.15. Tackling Poverty <u>14. Cultural Heritage/ Protections</u> 14.1. Cultural Heritage: Tangible & Intangible 14.2. Cultural Protections <u>15. Financial Arrangements</u> 15.1. Reform of Taxation 15.2. Budget & Fiscal Policy 15.3. Monetary Policy 15.4. Central Bank 15.5. Financial Regulation) 15.6. Funding 15.7. Personal & Commercial Banking <u>16. Dispute Settlement Mechanisms</u> 16.1. Dispute Resolution Commission
Case Coding	Coding of each peace agreement according to the presence (1) and absence (0) of indicators.

International Assistance	
Conceptualisation	assistance and support from other countries, governments, international organisations or non-governmental organisations for the benefit of the recipient country or people.
Systematisation	Provisions on third-party assistance and support in the transition from intrastate conflict to peace.
Operationalisation	Development of a list of indicators based on a comprehensive review of the literature.
Assigning Indicators	<u>1. Verification & Monitoring Mechanism</u> 1.1. UN Monitoring 1.2. Monitoring by Other Organisations/States 1.3. Verification Mechanism <u>2. Peacekeeping</u> 2.1. Peace Support Operations 2.2. UN Peacekeeping Force 2.3. Regional Peacekeeping Force 2.4. Assisting Transition 2.5. Peace Enforcement 2.6. Withdrawal of Foreign Forces <u>3. International Assistance & Advice</u> 3.1. Donor Support

	3.2. Consulting & Advice 3.3. Technical Assistance 3.4. Mediation & Facilitation 3.5. Electoral Assistance 3.6. Funding by International Entities
Case Coding	Coding of each peace agreement according to the presence (1) and absence (0) of indicators.

Implementation Process	
Conceptualisation	a series of actions of putting into effect, fulfilling, realising, implementing an idea, decision, plan or design.
Systematisation	Actions to fulfil, put into effect, implement the provisions of agreements in the transition from intra-state conflict to peace.
Operationalisation	Development of a list of indicators based on a comprehensive review of the literature.
Assigning Indicators	1. Ceasefire 2. Disarmament 3. Reintegration 4. Electoral / Political Party Reform 5. Military Reform 6. Verification Mechanism 7. Demobilization 8. Detailed Timeline 9. Internally Displaced Persons 10. Police Reform 11. Economic and Social Development 12. Refugees 13. Human Rights 14. Amnesty 15. Decentralization / Federalism 16. Prisoner Release 17. Constitutional Reform 18. Dispute Resolution Commission 19. Donor Support 20. Civil Administration Reform 21. Transitional Powersharing Government 22. Judiciary Reform 23. Paramilitary Groups 24. Education Reform 25. Media Reform 26. Withdrawal of Troops 27. Executive Branch Reform 28. Truth or Reconciliation Commission 29. UN Peacekeeping Force 30. Legislative Branch Reform 31. Natural Resource Management 32. Review of Agreement 33. Citizenship Reform 34. Official Languages and Symbols 35. Ratification Mechanism 36. Cultural Protections 37. Reparations 38. Boundary Demarcation 39. Inter-Ethnic/State Council 40. Regional Peacekeeping Force

	41. Women's Rights 42. Children's Rights 43. Indigenous Minority Rights 44. Minority Rights 45. Independence Referendum 46. Self-Determination Process 47. Arms Embargo 48. Territorial Transitional Powersharing 49. UN Transitional Authority 50. Commission to Address Damage/Loss 51. International Arbitration
Case Coding	Each indicator is coded according to the level of implementation according to three values: minimal (1), intermediate (2) and full (3). 1) Minimal: some effort towards implementation, but well below what could be perceived as feasible progress; given the amount of progress made by the end of the current year, implementation is unlikely to be completed by the end of the following year. 2) Intermediate: continuing at the current pace and incorporating the gains made so far, the process could probably be completed by the end of next year. 3) Full: the state of implementation achieved so far (this year and previous years) is almost complete.

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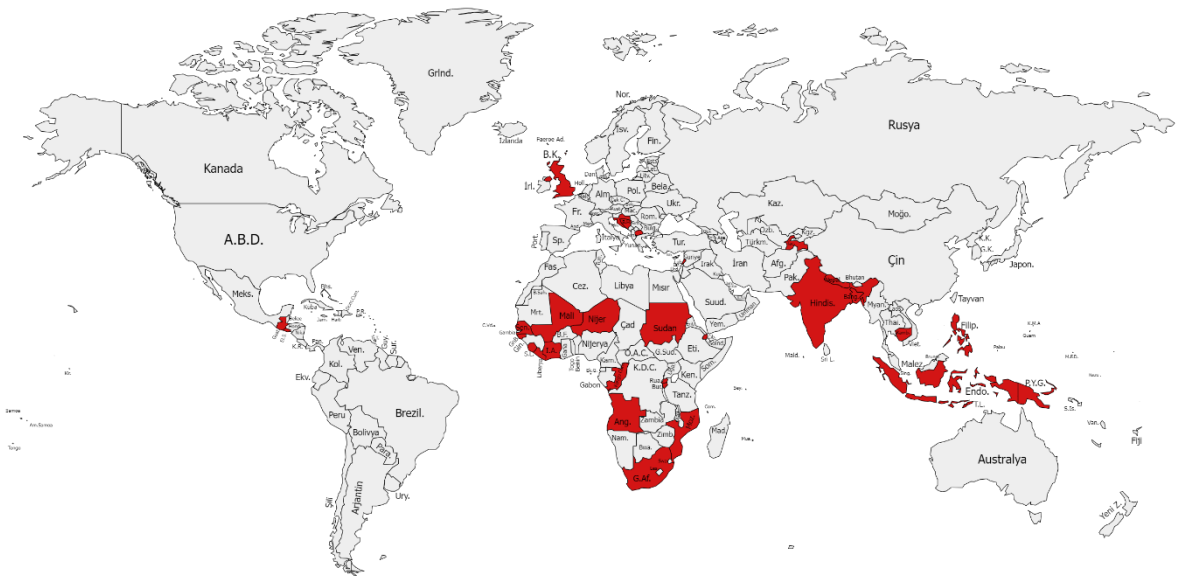
Appendix 1: Case Population

The selection criteria for the case population are as follows

i. signed between 1989 and 2012,
ii. aiming to end intra-state conflict,
iii. address the substantive issues underlying the dispute,
iv. signed between the main parties to the conflict, at least one of which is the government controlling the capital of the state,
v. signing by negotiation,
vi. mutual acceptance,
vii. written and publicly available.

The year 1989 was set as the beginning with reference to the post-Cold War period and the year 2012 was set with reference to 2022 as the ten-year implementation period will be analysed in each post-agreement period. In addition to these criteria, an important issue is the need to collect data on the implementation process condition. A study on this issue in the literature was conducted by the Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies at the University of Notre Dame. PAM_ID has been made available to researchers as the Peace Accords Matrix Implementation Dataset (https://peaceaccords.nd.edu/). This dataset contains detailed coding and information on the implementation of the agreement provisions over a ten-year period. Due to the availability of data on the implementation process, it was decided to include the peace agreements in the PAM_ID Dataset in the case population. After searching the UN Peacemaker Peace Agreements Database (https://peacemaker.un.org/document-search), a total of 34 cases out of 547 political agreements were included in the population, of which one was an interim constitution and 33 were peace agreements. Below is a map of the location of the countries included in the case population, where an intra-state conflict took place and a comprehensive peace agreement was signed, and a table with information on the CPA_ID identifier number and label, country, agreement name and date of signature for each case.



cpa_no	cpa_id	Country	Peace Agreement Name	Signature Date
1	Leb89	Lebanon	Taif Accords	22/10/1989
2	Cam91	Cambodia	Framework for a Comprehensive Political Settlement of the Cambodia Conflict	23/10/1991
3	Sal92	El Salvador	Chapultepec Peace Agreement	16/01/1992
4	Mal92	Mali	Pacte national conclu entre le gouvernement de la République du Mali et les mouvements et Fronts Unifiés de l'Azawad consacrant le statut particulier du nord au Mali	11/04/1992
5	Moz92	Mozambique	General Peace Agreement for Mozambique	04/10/1992
6	Ind93	India	Memorandum of Settlement (Bodo Accord)	20/02/1993
7	Rwa93	Rwanda	Peace Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Rwanda and the Rwandese Patriotic Front (Arusha Agreement)	04/08/1993
8	SoA93	South Africa	South African Constitution of 1993 (Interim Constitution)	18/11/1993
9	Ang94	Angola	Lusaka Protocol	15/11/1994
10	Dji94	Djibouti	Accord de paix et de reconciliation nationale	26/12/1994
11	Nig95	Niger	Accord établissant une paix définitive entre le Gouvernement de la République du Niger et l'Organisation de la Résistance Armée (ORA)	15/04/1995
12	Cro95	Croatia	Basic Agreement on the Region of Eastern Slavonia, Baranja and Western Sirmium (Erdut Agreement)	12/11/1995
13	Bos95	Bosnia and Herzegovina	General Framework Agreement for Peace in Bosnia and Herzegovina (Dayton Agreement)	21/11/1995
14	Phi96	Philippines	Final Agreement on the Implementation of the 1976 Tripoli Agreement between the Government of the Republic of the Philippines (GRP) and the Moro National Liberation Front (MNLF)	02/09/1996
15	Sie96	Sierra Leone	Peace Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Sierra Leone and the Revolutionary United Front of Sierra Leone (Abidjan Peace Agreement)	30/11/1996
16	Gua96	Guatemala	Agreement on a Firm and Lasting Peace	29/12/1996
17	Taj97	Tajikistan	General Agreement on the Establishment of Peace and National Accord in Tajikistan	27/06/1997
18	Ban97	Bangladesh	Chittagong Hill Tracts Peace Accord	02/12/1997
19	UKg98	United Kingdom,	Northern Ireland Peace Agreement (The Good Friday Agreement)	10/04/1998

		Northern Ireland		
20	GuB98	Guinea Bissau	Agreement between the Government of Guinea Bissau and the Self-proclaimed Military Junta (Abuja Peace Agreement)	01/11/1998
21	Ins99	Indonesia, Portugal, Timor Leste	Agreement between the Republic of Indonesia and the Portuguese Republic on the Question of East Timor	05/05/1999
22	Sie99	Sierra Leone	Peace Agreement between the Government of Sierra Leone and the RUF (Lomé Peace Agreement)	07/07/1999
23	Con99	Congo	Accord de cessez-le-feu et de cessation des hostilités entre le Haut Commandement de la Force Publique et le Haut Commandement des Forces d'Autodéfense de la Résistance (FADR) en République du Congo	29/12/1999
24	Bur00	Burundi	Arusha Peace and Reconciliation Agreement for Burundi	28/08/2000
25	Dji01	Djibouti	Accord de réforme et de concorde civile	12/05/2001
26	Mac01	Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	Framework Agreement (Ohrid Agreement)	13/08/2001
27	PNG01	Papua New Guinea	Bougainville Peace Agreement	30/08/2001
28	Ang02	Angola	Memorandum of Understanding between the Government of the Republic of Angola and UNITA on the Peace Process (Luena Agreement)	04/04/2002
29	Lib03	Liberia	Peace Agreement between the Government of Liberia, the Liberians United for Reconciliation and Democracy (LURD), the Movement of Democracy in Liberia (MODEL) and the Political Parties	18/08/2003
30	Sen04	Senegal	Ziguinchor Peace Agreement between Government of Senegal and MFDC	30/12/2004
31	Sud05	Sudan	Comprehensive Peace Agreement between the Government of Sudan and the SPLM/SPLA	09/01/2005
32	Ins05	Indonesia	Memorandum of Understanding between the Government of the Republic of Indonesia and the Free Aceh Movement	15/08/2005
33	Nep06	Nepal	Comprehensive Peace Accord Signed between Nepal Government and the Communist Party of Nepal (Maoist)	22/11/2006
34	Ivo07	Côte d'Ivoire	Accord politique de Ouagadougou	04/03/2007