MODULE G. WOMEN'S EMPOWERMENT IN AGRICULTURE INDEX – A-WEAI Version

Note: the information in module G1 can be captured in different ways; however there must be a way to a) identify the proper individual within the household to be asked the survey, b) link this individual from the module to the household roster, c) code the outcome of the interview, especially if the individual is not available, to distinguish this from missing data, d) record who else in the household was present during the interview. This instrument must be adapted for country context including translations into local languages when appropriate.

Enumerator: *This questionnaire should be administered separately to the primary and secondary respondents identified in the household roster (Section B) of the household level questionnaire. You should complete this coversheet for each individual identified in the "selection section" even if the individual is not available to be interviewed for reporting purposes.*

Please double check to ensure:

- You have completed the roster section of the household questionnaire to identify the correct primary and/or secondary respondent(s);
- You have noted the household ID and individual ID correctly for the person you are about to interview;
- You have gained informed consent for the individual in the household questionnaire;
- You have sought to interview the individual in private or where other members of the household cannot overhear or contribute answers.
- Do not attempt to make responses between the primary male decisionmaker and the primary female decisionmaker the same—it is ok for

MODULE G1. INDIVIDUAL IDENTIFICATION

	Code		Code
G1.01. HOUSEHOLD IDENTIFICATION:	☐☐☐☐☐☐	**G1.05.** OUTCOME OF INTERVIEW:	COMPLETED .....1 HOUSEHOLD MEMBER TOO ILL TO RESPOND/COGNITIVELY IMPAIRED .....2 RESPONDENT NOT AT HOME/TEMPORARILY UNAVAILABLE…3 RESPONDENT NOT AT HOME/EXTENDED ABSENCE..... 4 REFUSED .....5 COULD NOT LOCATE 6
G1.02. NAME OF RESPONDENT CURRENTLY BEING INTERVIEWED (ID CODE FROM ROSTER IN SECTION B HOUSEHOLD ROSTER): **SURNAME, OTHER NAME** **NAME:**_____	☐☐	**G1.06.** ABILITY TO BE INTERVIEWED ALONE:	ALONE .....1 WITH ADULT FEMALES PRESENT.....2 WITH ADULT MALES PRESENT .....3 WITH ADULTS MIXED SEX PRESENT .....4 WITH CHILDREN PRESENT .....5 WITH ADULTS MIXED SEX AND CHILDREN PRESENT 6
G1.03. SEX OF RESPONDENT:	MALE.....1 FEMALE.....2		
G1.04 TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD	MALE AND FEMALE ADULT……1 FEMALE ADULT ONLY..... 2		

MODULE G2: ROLE IN HOUSEHOLD DECISION-MAKING AROUND PRODUCTION AND INCOME GENERATION

HOUSEHOLD IDENTIFICATION (IN DATA FILE, EACH SUB-MODULE (G2-G6) MUST BE LINKED WITH HH AND RESPONDENT ID | | | | | | |

RESPONDENT ID CODE | |

		"Now I'd like to ask you some questions about your participation in certain types of work activities and on making decisions on various aspects of household life"	Did you yourself participate in [ACTIVITY] in the past 12 months (that is, during the last [one/two] cropping seasons), from [PRESENT MONTH] last year to [PRESENT MONTH] this year?	When decisions are made regarding [ACTIVITY], who is it that normally takes the decision? **CIRCLE ALL APPLICABLE** **IF THE RESPONSE IS SELF ONLY SKIP TO QUESTION G2.05**	How much input did you have in making decisions about [ACTIVITY]? **USE DECISION CODES FOR G2.03/G2.05;** **IF NO DECSION MADE, ENTER 98 AND MOVE TO THE NEXT ACTIVITY**	To what extent do you feel you can make your own personal decisions regarding [ACTIVITY] if you want(ed) to? **CIRCLE ONE**	How much input did you have in decisions on the use of income generated from [ACTIVITY] **USE CODES FOR G2.03/G2.05**
ACTIVITY CODE	**ACTIVITY DESCRIPTION**		**G2.01**	**G2.02**	**G2.03**	**G2.04**	**G2.05**
A	Food crop farming: These are crops that are grown primarily for household food consumption		YES ..... 1 NO ..... 2 → *ACTIVITY B*	SELF.....1 SPOUSE… ..... 2 OTHER HH MEMBER ..... 3 OTHER NON-HH MEMBER.....4 NOT APPLICABLE……98 → *NEXT ACTIVITY*		NOT AT ALL ..... 1 SMALL EXTENT..... 2 MEDIUM EXTENT..... 3 TO A HIGH EXTENT .. 4	
B	Cash crop farming: These are crops that are grown primarily for sale in the market		YES ..... 1 NO ..... 2 → *ACTIVITY C*	SELF.....1 SPOUSE… ..... 2 OTHER HH MEMBER ..... 3 OTHER NON-HH MEMBER.....4 NOT APPLICABLE……98 → *NEXT ACTIVITY*		NOT AT ALL ..... 1 SMALL EXTENT..... 2 MEDIUM EXTENT..... 3 TO A HIGH EXTENT .. 4	
C	Livestock raising		YES ..... 1 NO ..... 2 → *ACTIVITY D*	SELF.....1 SPOUSE… ..... 2 OTHER HH MEMBER ..... 3 OTHER NON-HH MEMBER.....4 NOT APPLICABLE……98 → *NEXT ACTIVITY*		NOT AT ALL ..... 1 SMALL EXTENT..... 2 MEDIUM EXTENT..... 3 TO A HIGH EXTENT .. 4	
D	Non-farm economic activities: This would include things like running a small business, self-employment, buy-and-sell		YES ..... 1 NO ..... 2 → *ACTIVITY E*	SELF.....1 SPOUSE… ..... 2 OTHER HH MEMBER ..... 3 OTHER NON-HH MEMBER.....4 NOT APPLICABLE……98 → *NEXT ACTIVITY*		NOT AT ALL ..... 1 SMALL EXTENT..... 2 MEDIUM EXTENT..... 3 TO A HIGH EXTENT .. 4	

G2.03/G2.05 DECISION CODES:
NO INPUT OR INPUT IN FEW DECISIONS.....01
INPUT INTO SOME DECISIONS.....02
INPUT INTO MOST OR ALL DECISIONS.....03
NO DECISION MADE.....98

		Did you yourself participate in [ACTIVITY] in the past 12 months (that is, during the last [one/two] cropping seasons), from [PRESENT MONTH] last year to [PRESENT MONTH] this year?	When decisions are made regarding [ACTIVITY], who is it that normally takes the decision? **CIRCLE ALL APPLICABLE; IF THE RESPONSE IS SELF ONLY SKIP TO QUESTION G2.05**	How much input did you have in making decisions about [ACTIVITY]? **USE DECISION CODES FOR G2.03/G2.05** **IF NO DECSION MADE, ENTER 98**	To what extent do you feel you can make your own personal decisions regarding [ACTIVITY] if you want(ed) to? **CIRCLE ONE**	How much input did you have in decisions on the use of income generated from [ACTIVITY] **USE CODES FOR G2.03/G2.05**
ACTIVITY CODE	**ACTIVITY DESCRIPTION**	**G2.01**	**G2.02**	**G2.03**	**G2.04**	**G2.05**
E	Wage and salary employment: This could be work that is paid for in cash or in-kind, including both agriculture and other wage work	YES .....1 NO .....2 → *ACTIVITY F*	SELF ..... 1 SPOUSE..... 2 OTHER HH MEMBER… .....3 OTHER NON-HH MEMBER ..... 4 NOT APPLICABLE.....98 → *NEXT ACTIVITY*		NOT AT ALL .....1 SMALL EXTENT.....2 MEDIUM EXTENT .....3 TO A HIGH EXTENT ...4	
F	Fishing or fishpond culture	YES .....1 NO .....2 → *ACTIVITY G*	SELF ..... 1 SPOUSE..... 2 OTHER HH MEMBER… .....3 OTHER NON-HH MEMBER ..... 4 NOT APPLICABLE.....98 → *NEXT ACTIVITY*		NOT AT ALL .....1 SMALL EXTENT.....2 MEDIUM EXTENT .....3 TO A HIGH EXTENT ...4	
G	Major household expenditures (such as a bicycles, land, boda boda)		SELF ..... 1 SPOUSE..... 2 OTHER HH MEMBER… .....3 OTHER NON-HH MEMBER ..... 4 NOT APPLICABLE.....98 → *NEXT ACTIVITY*		NOT AT ALL .....1 SMALL EXTENT.....2 MEDIUM EXTENT .....3 TO A HIGH EXTENT ...4	
H	Minor household expenditures (such as food for daily consumption or other household needs)		SELF ..... 1 SPOUSE..... 2 OTHER HH MEMBER… .....3 OTHER NON-HH MEMBER ..... 4 NOT APPLICABLE.....98 → *MODULE G3(A)*		NOT AT ALL .....1 SMALL EXTENT.....2 MEDIUM EXTENT .....3 TO A HIGH EXTENT ...4	

G2.03/G2.05 DECISION CODES:
NO INPUT OR INPUT IN FEW DECISIONS.....01
INPUT INTO SOME DECISIONS.....02
INPUT INTO MOST OR ALL DECISIONS.....03
NO DECISION MADE.....98

MODULE G3(A): ACCESS TO PRODUCTIVE CAPITAL

"Now I'd like to ask you about your household's access to and ownership of a number of items that could be used to generate income."		Does anyone in your household currently have any [ITEM]?	Do you own any of the item? **CIRCLE ALL APPLICABLE**
PRODUCTIVE CAPITAL[1]		**G3.01**	**G3.02**
A	Agricultural land (pieces/plots)	YES.....1 NO.....2 → *ITEM B*	YES, SOLELY.....1 YES, JOINTLY.....2 NO.....3
B	Large livestock (oxen, cattle)	YES.....1 NO.....2 → *ITEM C*	YES, SOLELY.....1 YES, JOINTLY.....2 NO.....3
C	Small livestock (goats, pigs, sheep)	YES.....1 NO.....2 → *ITEM D*	YES, SOLELY.....1 YES, JOINTLY.....2 NO.....3
D	Chickens, Ducks, Turkeys, Pigeons	YES.....1 NO.....2 → *ITEM E*	YES, SOLELY.....1 YES, JOINTLY.....2 NO.....3
E	Fish pond or fishing equipment	YES.....1 NO.....2 → *ITEM F*	YES, SOLELY.....1 YES, JOINTLY.....2 NO.....3
F	Farm equipment (non-mechanized: hand tools, animal-drawn plough)	YES.....1 NO.....2 → *ITEM G*	YES, SOLELY.....1 YES, JOINTLY.....2 NO.....3
G	Farm equipment (mechanized: tractor-plough, power tiller, treadle pump)	YES.....1 NO.....2 → *ITEM H*	YES, SOLELY.....1 YES, JOINTLY.....2 NO.....3
H	Nonfarm business equipment (solar panels used for recharging, sewing machine, brewing equipment, fryers)	YES.....1 NO.....2 → *ITEM I*	YES, SOLELY.....1 YES, JOINTLY.....2 NO.....3
I	House or other structures	YES.....1 NO.....2 → *ITEM J*	YES, SOLELY.....1 YES, JOINTLY.....2 NO.....3

[1] Examples given within productive capital categories are not extensive and should be adapted to local context by either adding to or replacing suggestions in parentheses.

"Now I'd like to ask you about your household's access to and ownership of a number of items that could be used to generate income."		Does anyone in your household currently have any [ITEM]?	Do you own any of the item? **CIRCLE ALL APPLICABLE**
PRODUCTIVE CAPITAL[1]		**G3.01**	**G3.02**
J	Large consumer durables (refrigerator, TV, sofa)	YES.....1 NO.....2 → *ITEM K*	YES, SOLELY.....1 YES, JOINTLY.....2 NO.....3
K	Small consumer durables (radio, cookware)	YES.....1 NO.....2 → *ITEM L*	YES, SOLELY.....1 YES, JOINTLY.....2 NO.....3
L	Cell phone	YES.....1 NO.....2 → *ITEM M*	YES, SOLELY.....1 YES, JOINTLY.....2 NO.....3
M	Other land not used for agricultural purposes (pieces/plots, residential or commercial land)	YES.....1 NO.....2 → *ITEM N*	YES, SOLELY.....1 YES, JOINTLY.....2 NO.....3
N	Means of transportation (bicycle, motorcycle, car)	YES.....1 NO.....2 → *MODULE G3(B)*	YES, SOLELY.....1 YES, JOINTLY.....2 NO.....3

MODULE G3(B): ACCESS TO CREDIT

"Next I'd like to ask about your household's experience with borrowing money or other items in the past 12 months."		Would you or anyone in your household be able to take a loan or borrow cash/in-kind from [SOURCE] if you wanted to? *	Has anyone in your household taken any loans or borrowed cash/in-kind from [SOURCE] in the past 12 months? **CIRCLE ONE**	Who made the decision to borrow from [SOURCE] most of the time? **CIRCLE ALL APPLICABLE**	Who makes the decision about what to do with the money/ item borrowed from [SOURCE] most of the time? **CIRCLE ALL APPLICABLE**
LENDING SOURCE NAMES[2]		**G3.03**	**G3.04**	**G3.05**	**G3.06**
A	Non-governmental organization (NGO)	YES.....1 NO.....2 → *NEXT SOURCE* MAYBE.....3	YES, CASH.....1 YES, IN-KIND.....2 YES, CASH AND IN-KIND.....3 NO.....4 → *NEXT SOURCE* DON'T KNOW.....97	SELF.....1 SPOUSE.....2 OTHER HH MEMBER.....3 OTHER NON-HH MEMBER.....4 NOT APPLICABLE.....98	SELF.....1 SPOUSE.....2 OTHER HH MEMBER.....3 OTHER NON-HH MEMBER.....4 NOT APPLICABLE.....98
B	Formal lender (bank/financial institution)	YES.....1 NO.....2 → *NEXT SOURCE* MAYBE.....3	YES, CASH.....1 YES, IN-KIND.....2 YES, CASH AND IN-KIND.....3 NO.....4 → *NEXT SOURCE* DON'T KNOW.....97	SELF.....1 SPOUSE.....2 OTHER HH MEMBER.....3 OTHER NON-HH MEMBER.....4 NOT APPLICABLE.....98	SELF.....1 SPOUSE.....2 OTHER HH MEMBER.....3 OTHER NON-HH MEMBER.....4 NOT APPLICABLE.....98
C	Informal lender	YES.....1 NO.....2 → *NEXT SOURCE* MAYBE.....3	YES, CASH.....1 YES, IN-KIND.....2 YES, CASH AND IN-KIND.....3 NO.....4 → *NEXT SOURCE* DON'T KNOW.....97	SELF.....1 SPOUSE.....2 OTHER HH MEMBER.....3 OTHER NON-HH MEMBER.....4 NOT APPLICABLE.....98	SELF.....1 SPOUSE.....2 OTHER HH MEMBER.....3 OTHER NON-HH MEMBER.....4 NOT APPLICABLE.....98
D	Friends or relatives	YES.....1 NO.....2 → *NEXT SOURCE* MAYBE.....3	YES, CASH.....1 YES, IN-KIND.....2 YES, CASH AND IN-KIND.....3 NO.....4 → *NEXT SOURCE* DON'T KNOW.....97	SELF.....1 SPOUSE.....2 OTHER HH MEMBER.....3 OTHER NON-HH MEMBER.....4 NOT APPLICABLE.....98	SELF.....1 SPOUSE.....2 OTHER HH MEMBER.....3 OTHER NON-HH MEMBER.....4 NOT APPLICABLE.....98
E	Group based micro-finance or lending including VSLAs / SACCOs	YES.....1 NO.....2 → *NEXT SOURCE* MAYBE.....3	YES, CASH.....1 YES, IN-KIND.....2 YES, CASH AND IN-KIND.....3 NO.....4 → *NEXT SOURCE* DON'T KNOW.....97	SELF.....1 SPOUSE.....2 OTHER HH MEMBER.....3 OTHER NON-HH MEMBER.....4 NOT APPLICABLE.....98	SELF.....1 SPOUSE.....2 OTHER HH MEMBER.....3 OTHER NON-HH MEMBER.....4 NOT APPLICABLE.....98
F	Informal credit/savings groups such as merry-go-rounds, tontines, funeral societies, etc.	YES.....1 NO.....2 → *NEXT SOURCE* MAYBE.....3	YES, CASH.....1 YES, IN-KIND.....2 YES, CASH AND IN-KIND.....3 NO.....4 → *MODULE G4* DON'T KNOW.....97	SELF.....1 SPOUSE.....2 OTHER HH MEMBER.....3 OTHER NON-HH MEMBER.....4 NOT APPLICABLE.....98	SELF.....1 SPOUSE.....2 OTHER HH MEMBER.....3 OTHER NON-HH MEMBER.....4 NOT APPLICABLE.....98

* This question is not included in the calculation of the index, but should be collected to be able to identify whether there is a credit constraint, for programming purposes

[2] To adapt to country context, locally relevant examples may be given within lending sources categories.

MODULE G4: TIME ALLOCATION

G4.01: PLEASE RECORD A LOG OF THE ACTIVITIES FOR THE INDIVIDUAL IN THE LAST COMPLETE 24 HOURS (STARTING YESTERDAY MORNING AT 4 AM, FINISHING 3:59 AM OF THE CURRENT DAY). THE TIME INTERVALS ARE MARKED IN 15 MIN INTERVALS AND ONE ACTIVITY CAN BE MARKED FOR EACH TIME PERIOD BY DRAWING A LINE THROUGH THAT ACTIVITY.

"Now I'd like to ask you about how you spent your time during the past 24 hours. We'll begin from yesterday morning, and continue through to this morning. This will be a detailed accounting. I'm interested in everything you do (i.e. resting, eating, personal care, work inside and outside the home, caring for children, cooking, shopping, socializing, etc.), even if it doesn't take you much time."

| | | Night | | | | | | | | Morning | | | | Day | | | | | | | |

MODULE G4 continued: TIME ALLOCATION

| | | Evening | | | | | | | | | | | | Night | | | | | | | | | | | |

MODULE G5: GROUP MEMBERSHIP

	"Now I'm going to ask you about groups in the community. These can be either formal or informal and customary groups."	Is there a [GROUP] in your community?	Are you an active member of this [GROUP]?
	GROUP CATEGORIES	**G5.01**	**G5.02**
A	Agricultural / livestock/ fisheries producer's group (including marketing groups)	YES.....1 NO.....2 → *GROUP B* DON'T KNOW.....97	YES.....1 NO.....2
B	Water users' group	YES.....1 NO.....2 → *GROUP C* DON'T KNOW.....97	YES.....1 NO.....2
C	Forest users' group	YES.....1 NO.....2 → *GROUP D* DON'T KNOW.....97	YES.....1 NO.....2
D	Credit or microfinance group (including SACCOs/merry-go-rounds/ VSLAs)	YES.....1 NO.....2 → *GROUP E* DON'T KNOW.....97	YES.....1 NO.....2
E	Mutual help or insurance group (including burial societies)	YES.....1 NO.....2 → *GROUP F* DON'T KNOW.....97	YES.....1 NO.....2
F	Trade and business association group	YES.....1 NO.....2 → *GROUP G* DON'T KNOW.....97	YES.....1 NO.....2
G	Civic groups (improving community) or charitable group (helping others)	YES.....1 NO.....2 → *GROUP H* DON'T KNOW.....97	YES.....1 NO.....2
H	Religious group	YES.....1 NO.....2 → *GROUP J* DON'T KNOW.....97	YES.....1 NO.....2
I	Other [women's/men's] group (only if it does not fit into one of the other categories)	YES.....1 NO.....2 → *GROUP K* DON'T KNOW.....97	YES.....1 NO.....2
J	Other (SPECIFY)_____	YES.....1 NO.....2 DON'T KNOW.....97	YES.....1 NO.....2

END OF QUESTIONAIRE. FILL OUT COVER PAGE OUTCOME G1.05.