Online Appendix

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This supplement contains additional documentation and replication data. Table A.1 provides a list of governments by executive leader, affiliated party or coalition of parties, and government type. Table A.2 provides the raw data to replicate the fsQCA procedure. The calibrated fuzzy values are based on substantive CMP values, which were calculated according to the approach suggested by Laver and Garry (2000), drawing on the original CMP values for each respective party. Table A.3 illustrates the calculation procedure using the example of Ireland. Table A.4 provides a comprehensive list of sources for the coding of the outcome military participation by country. References are listed in the final section.

Table A.1 Executives, Parties and Government Types

Country	Code[a]	Executive Leader	Since[b]	Executive Party / Coalition	Government Type
Australia	AUS	J. W. Howard	11/2001	Liberal, National	majority coalition
Austria	AUT	W. Schüssel	11/2002	ÖVP, FPÖ	majority coalition
Belgium	BEL	G. Verhofstadt	07/1999	VLD, PS, PRL, SP, Eco., Aga.	majority coalition
Bulgaria	BGR	S. Sakskoburggotski	07/2001	NDSV, DPS	majority coalition
Canada	CAN	J. Chrétien	11/2000	Liberal	single-party majority
Czech Republic	CZE	V. Spidla	07/2002	CSSD, KDU-CSL/US-DEU	majority coalition
Denmark	DNK	A. F. Rasmussen	11/2001	V, KF	minority coalition
Estonia	EST	J. Parts	04/2003[c]	RP, Ref., EME/ERL	majority coalition
Finland	FIN	P. Lipponen	03/1999	SDP, KOK, VAS, SFP, VIHR	majority coalition
France	FRA	J. Chirac	05/2002	UMP, UDF	majority coalition[f]
Germany	DEU	G. Schröder	09/2002	SPD, Green	majority coalition
Greece	GRC	K. Simitis	04/2000	PASOK	single-party majority
Hungary	HUN	P. Medgyessy	05/2002	MSZP, SZDSZ	majority coalition
Ireland	IRL	B. Ahern	05/2002	FF, PD	majority coalition
Italy	ITA	S. Berlusconi	06/2001	FI, AN, CCD-CDU, LN, NPSI	majority coalition
Japan	JPN	J. Koizumi	04/2001	LDP	single-party minority
Latvia	LVA	E. Repse	11/2002	JL, ZZS, LPP, TB/LNNK	majority coalition
Lithuania	LTU	A. Brazauskas	04/2001	SDC, NS/SL	majority coalition
Netherlands	NLD	J. P. Balkenende	05/2003[d]	CDA, VVD, D66	majority coalition
New Zealand	NZL	H. Clark	07/2002	Labour, Progr. Coal.	minority coalition
Norway	NOR	K. M. Bondevik	10/2001	H, KrF, V	minority coalition
Poland	POL	L. Miller	10/2001[e]	SLD, PSL	majority coalition
Portugal	PRT	J. M. Barroso	04/2002	PSD, CDS-PP	majority coalition
Romania	ROU	A. Nastase	12/2000	PDSR	single-party minority
Slovakia	SVK	M. Dzurinda	09/2002	SDKU, SMK-MKP, KDH, ANO	majority coalition
Slovenia	SVN	A. Rop	12/2002	LDS2, ZLSD, SLS+SKD	majority coalition
Spain	ESP	J. M. Aznar	03/2000	PP	single-party majority
Sweden	SWE	G. Persson	09/2002	SAP	single-party minority
United Kingdom	GBR	T. Blair	06/2001	Labour	single-party majority
United States	USA	G.W. Bush	01/2001	Republican	single-party majority[f]

Notes: [a] ISO country code.[b] Dates indicate beginning of term or cabinet change. [c] The Parts government passed a bill on Estonia's military participation in Iraq that had been prepared by its predecessor. Parliament approved the bill on 7 May 2003. [d] Balkenende's CDA-led government was reelected on 22 January 2003. The relevant cabinet for the deployment assumed office on 27 May 2003. [e] In March 2003, Miller's SLD ended its coalition with the PSL to form a minority government. [f] Presidents with a partisan majority in the legislature. *Sources:* Ismayr 2009, 2010; Nohlen 2005; Nohlen/Stöver 2010; missing data was compiled on the basis of national election reports.

Table A.2 Raw Data and Calibrated Fuzzy Sets

Country	Substantive CMP Values		Calibrated Fuzzy Values		Qualitative Fuzzy Values		
	Executive Position L-R	Parliament Position L-R	Right Executive	Right Parliament	Parliamentary Veto Right	Constitutional Restrictions	Military Participation
Australia	39.25	24.37	0.91	0.81	0.00	0.00	1.00
Austria	0.80	-15.54	0.51	0.28	1.00	1.00	0.00
Belgium	-15.04	-12.16	0.29	0.33	0.20	0.20	0.10
Bulgaria	-15.33	-2.28	0.28	0.47	0.80	0.00	0.90
Canada	-23.14	-14.08	0.20	0.30	0.20	0.20	0.20
Czech Republic	-9.37	9.14	0.36	0.63	0.80	0.00	0.40
Denmark	51.10	24.86	0.96	0.82	1.00	0.00	0.80
Estonia	3.45	5.12	0.55	0.58	1.00	0.00	0.80
Finland	6.87	6.23	0.60	0.59	1.00	1.00	0.00
France	-12.83	-17.91	0.32	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.10
Germany	-16.66	9.39	0.27	0.64	1.00	0.80	0.10
Greece	-42.76	-30.30	0.07	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.10
Hungary	-13.56	4.47	0.31	0.57	1.00	0.00	0.40
Ireland	-18.22	-20.85	0.25	0.22	1.00	1.00	0.10
Italy	53.83	22.39	0.96	0.79	0.60	0.20	0.80
Japan	11.12	-1.59	0.66	0.48	0.60	1.00	0.20
Latvia	-7.92	-1.89	0.38	0.47	1.00	0.20	0.90
Lithuania	-16.58	-5.61	0.27	0.42	1.00	0.20	0.90
Netherlands	20.05	9.96	0.77	0.65	0.40	0.20	0.80
New Zealand	-47.92	-20.21	0.05	0.23	0.00	0.20	0.20
Norway	-3.10	-19.09	0.45	0.24	0.20	0.80	0.30
Poland	1.21	-0.53	0.52	0.49	0.20	0.20	1.00
Portugal	6.83	-9.36	0.60	0.36	0.20	0.20	0.20
Romania	-15.74	-16.79	0.28	0.27	0.80	0.20	0.80
Slovakia	40.17	33.25	0.92	0.88	0.80	0.00	0.30
Slovenia	5.27	2.47	0.58	0.54	0.80	0.00	0.10
Spain	11.42	-10.53	0.66	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.90
Sweden	-33.33	-13.89	0.12	0.30	1.00	1.00	0.00
United Kingdom	10.26	13.16	0.65	0.69	0.00	0.00	1.00
United States	52.09	24.05	0.96	0.81	0.20	0.00	1.00

Notes: Substantive CMP values were calculated on the basis of the original CMP values to discount issue saliency and emphasise policy positions (cf. Laver/Garry 2000: 620-28). Negative CMP values indicate left partisanship. Fuzzy sets were coded using the 'direct method' of calibration and are directed toward right partisanship (Ragin 2008: 85). Qualitative anchors were set at 50 (full membership), 0 (cut-off), and -50 (full non-membership). *CMP data:* Budge et al. 2001; Klingemann et al. 2006. Author's calculation and coding.

Table A.3 Example for the Calculation of Government Left-Right Values

Coalition Parties (e.g. Ireland 05/2002)	Parliamentary Seat Share	Coalition Weight	∑ Left Statements	∑ Right Statements	CMP Left-Right Value (∑ Right - ∑ Left)	Substantive CMP Left-Right Value[a]	Coalition Substantive CMP Left-Right Value[b]
Fianna Fail	48.80	91.01	20.47	14.22	-6.25	-18.00	-18.22
Progressive Democrats	4.82	8.99	29.47	19.49	-9.98	-20.39	

Notes: [a] Calculation based on Laver and Garry (2000:628): (∑ Right – ∑ Left) / (∑ Right + ∑ Left). Values are given as percentages for direct comparability with the original CMP scores. [b] Weighted value based on party coalition weight and substantive position. *CMP data:* Budge et al. 2001; Klingemann et al. 2006. Author's calculation.

Table A.4 Sources for the Outcome 'Military Participation' by Country

Country	Sources	Ministry of Defence (MOD)	Ministry of Foreign Affairs (MOFA)
Australia	Eastley 2009; Hildreth et al. 2003; Sharp/Blanchard 2005	http://www.defence.gov.au/	http://www.dfat.gov.au/
Austria	BBC World Broadcasts (2003); Der Standard (2003)	http://www.bmlv.gv.at/	http://www.bmeia.gv.at/
Belgium	Black/MacAskill 2003; Hildreth et al. 2003; MacLeod 2003	http://www.mil.be/	http://diplomatie.belgium.be/
Bulgaria	BBC 2005; Belida 2003; Hildreth et al. 2003; Sharp/Blanchard 2005	http://www.mod.bg/	http://www.mfa.bg/
Canada	Hildreth et al. 2003; MOD 2003	http://www.forces.gc.ca/	http://www.international.gc.ca/
Czech Republic	Belida 2003; Hildreth et al. 2003; MOD 2003; Sharp/Blanchard 2005	http://www.army.cz/	http://www.mzv.cz/
Denmark	Hildreth et al. 2003; Haerens Operative Kommando 2003	http://www.fmn.dk/	http://um.dk/
Estonia	Hildreth et al. 2003; MOD 2007; MOFA 2003; Sharp/Blanchard 2005	http://www.kmin.ee/	http://www.vm.ee/
Finland	Agence France Presse 2003a	http://www.defmin.fi/	http://formin.finland.fi/
France	Gordon/Shapiro 2004; Hildreth et al. 2003	http://www.defense.gouv.fr/	http://www.diplomatie.gouv.fr/
Germany	Hildreth et al. 2003; Joetze 2010	http://www.bmvg.de/	http://www.auswaertiges-amt.de/
Greece	Hildreth et al. 2003; MacLeod 2003	http://www.mod.gr/	http://www2.mfa.gr/
Hungary	Dempsey 2004; Sharp/Blanchard 2005	http://www.honvedelem.hu/	http://www.mfa.gov.hu/
Ireland	Fottrell 2003; Hildreth et al. 2003	http://www.defence.ie/	http://www.dfa.ie/
Italy	BBC 2003a; NYT 2004; Sharp/Blanchard 2005	http://www.difesa.it/	http://www.esteri.it/
Japan	BBC 2008; Miyagi 2009; Sharp/Blanchard 2005	http://www.mod.go.jp/	http://www.mofa.go.jp/
Latvia	MOFA 2011; Sharp/Blanchard 2005	http://www.mod.gov.lv/	http://www.mfa.gov.lv/
Lithuania	Hildreth et al. 2003; MOD 2008; Sharp/Blanchard 2005	http://www.kam.lt/	http://www.urm.lt/
Netherlands	Davids et al. 2010; Sharp/Blanchard 2005	http://www.defensie.nl/	http://www.minbuza.nl/
New Zealand	Hansard 2003a, 2003b; Sharp/Blanchard 2005	http://www.defence.govt.nz/	http://www.mfat.govt.nz/
Norway	Associated Press 2003; Brzezinski 2003; Sharp/Blanchard 2005	http://www.regjeringen.no/dep/fd/	http://www.regjeringen.no/dep/ud/
Poland	Heimann/Palm 2003; Hildreth et al. 2003; Sharp/Blanchard 2005	http://www.wp.mil.pl/	http://www.mfa.gov.pl/
Portugal	BBC 2003b; Hildreth et al. 2003; Sharp/Blanchard 2005	http://www.mdn.gov.pt/	http://www.mne.gov.pt/
Romania	Hildreth et al. 2003; Marquis 2004; Sharp/Blanchard 2005	http://www.mapn.ro/	http://www.mae.ro/
Slovakia	Balogová 2004; Hildreth et al. 2003; Sharp/Blanchard 2005	http://www.mosr.sk/	http://www.foreign.gov.sk/
Slovenia	MacLeod 2003; Sharp/Blanchard 2005	http://www.mo.gov.si/	http://www.mzz.gov.si/
Spain	BBC 2004; Hildreth et al. 2003; MOD 2008	http://www.defensa.gob.es/	http://www.maec.es/
Sweden	Agence France Press 2003; Wunderlich 2011	http://www.sweden.gov.se/defence/	http://www.sweden.gov.se/sb/
United Kingdom	Hildreth et al. 2003; MOD 2003a, 2003b; Sharp/Blanchard 2005	http://www.mod.uk/	http://www.fco.gov.uk/
United States	Cordesman 2003; Gordon/Trainor 2006; Ricks 2007	http://www.defense.gov/	http://www.state.gov/
General Sources	Blanchard/Dale 2007; Committee on Foreign Affairs 2007; Copson 2003; Hildreth et al. 2003; IISS 2003-2005; Joint Chiefs 2003; Moseley 2003; Sharp/Blanchard 2005; SIPRI 2004, 2005; Squitieri/Moniz 2003		

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