Online Appendix

Due to the size and length of most of the tables and the space limitations of the Journal of Politics submission requirements, we have been advised to move a great deal of the analyses to the appendix. Below, we report all full models as they would traditionally be presented.

Table A. Groups with Highest and Lowest Consensus around Social Construction					
High Consensus			Low Consensus		
Group	Categorization	Power, Deserving	Group	Categorization	Power, Deserving
Working Class	Advantaged/Dependent	41, 73	Illegal Aliens	Dependent/Deviant	19,43
Teachers	Advantaged/Dependent	45, 76	Unauthorized Immigrants	Dependent/Deviant	19, 43
Middle Class	Advantaged/Dependent	49, 68	Black Lives Matter	Mid-Range	41, 56
Mothers	Advantaged/Dependent	47, 75	ICE	Contender/Deviant	62, 43
Single Dads	Dependent	38, 71	Opioid Users	Dependent/Deviant	19, 49
Veterans	Advantaged/Dependent	45, 77	NRA	Contender	70, 34
Elderly	Dependent	37, 75	Rich People	Advantaged/ Contender	84, 41
Farmers	Advantaged/Dependent	42, 70	Asylum Seeker	Dependent/Deviant	21, 58
Small Business	Advantaged/Dependent	44, 68	Evangelical	Mid-Range	51, 44
Blue Collar Worker	Advantaged/Dependent	41, 68	Transgender	Dependent/Deviant	30, 59

Note: Following Schneider and Ingram's later work. groups were categorized based on high (>60), mid-range (40-60), and low (<40) scores for power and deservingness.

Full Table 1. Effects of Partisanship on High Consensus Groups

	Working Class		Teachers		Middle Class		Mothers		Singe Dads	
Partisanship										
Democrat	0.916		2.159	***	2.970	***	2.323	**	2.265	**
	(0.950)		(0.743)		(0.871)		(0.868)		(0.853)	
Independent	0.613		-0.014		1.551	*	1.510	**	1.079	
	(0.795)		(0.618)		(0.854)		(0.743)		(0.947)	
Political Ideology										
Fiscal Conservative	1.174	***	1.550	***	2.547	***	1.086	***	1.103	***
	(0.305)		(0.324)		(0.343)		(0.316)		(0.378)	
Social Conservative	1.072	***	-0.543		1.250	***	1.390	***	0.616	
	(0.326)		(0.328)		(0.364)		(0.339)		(0.476)	
Demographics										
Female	2.233	**	3.765	***	1.268	**	3.821	***	2.230	***
	(1.019)		(0.801)		(0.617)		(0.741)		(0.684)	
Black (Inc. Multiracial)	-0.914		-1.594		0.796		-1.655		-1.071	
	(1.521)		(1.895)		(0.999)		(1.861)		(1.396)	
Latino (Inc. Multiracial)	2.226	*	2.595	***	1.878	*	3.127	***	1.579	*
	(1.110)		(0.798)		(0.979)		(1.037)		(0.867)	
Education	-0.732	***	0.690	***	-0.060		-0.266		-0.901	***
	(0.221)		(0.229)		(0.276)		(0.381)		(0.278)	
Age	0.148	***	0.069	**	0.180	***	0.087	***	-0.021	
	(0.033)		(0.026)		(0.034)		(0.025)		(0.021)	
Freq of Relig Attendance	-1.965	***	-1.708	***	-1.333	***	-1.309	***	-1.711	***
	(0.221)		(0.355)		(0.231)		(0.382)		(0.280)	
Constant	12.940	***	11.765	***	-3.635		10.317	***	17.660	***
	(2.096)		(1.633)		(2.367)		(2.549)		(1.982)	
N	3313		3313		3313		3313		3313	
r2	0.06		0.05		0.07		0.05		0.04	

Notes: * p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01. Clustered on state. Standard errors in parentheses.

Table 1, continued

	Veterans	Elderly	Farmers	Small Business	Blue Collar
Partisanship					
Democrat	2.388 **	0.884	1.083	0.670	0.577
	(0.940)	(0.963)	(1.050)	(0.882)	(0.922)
Independent	2.264 **	0.057	1.130	-0.080	0.403
	(0.934)	(0.850)	(0.968)	(0.984)	(0.884)
Political Ideology					
Fiscal Conservative	3.831 ***	1.335 ***	2.426 ***	3.389 ***	1.120 ***
	(0.292)	(0.384)	(0.312)	(0.475)	(0.283)
Social Conservative	1.360 ***	0.904 **	1.526 ***	0.588 *	0.398
	(0.398)	(0.419)	(0.373)	(0.320)	(0.399)
Demographics					
Female	4.291 ***	4.946 ***	3.160 ***	2.038 ***	1.218 *
	(0.826)	(0.730)	(0.919)	(0.668)	(0.687)
Black (Inc. Multiracial)	1.419	2.214	-1.503	0.377	2.250 *
	(1.628)	(1.479)	(1.324)	(1.449)	(1.255)
Latino (Inc. Multiracial)	1.049	2.300 *	0.686	1.539 *	-1.183 **
	(0.775)	(1.318)	(1.08)	(0.881)	(0.556)
Education	-0.585 *	-0.422	-1.223 ***	-0.524	-0.493 **
	(0.296)	(0.298)	(0.283)	(0.337)	(0.223)
Age	0.216 ***	0.298 ***	0.206 ***	0.127 ***	0.184 ***
	(0.043)	(0.031)	(0.037)	(0.032)	(0.040)
Freq of Relig. Attendance	-2.404 ***	-1.860 ***	-0.991 ***	-1.286 ***	-1.287 ***
	(0.456)	(0.297)	(0.276)	(0.274)	(0.241)
Constant	5.180 *	6.439 ***	3.276	1.056	6.241 ***
	(2.835)	(2.194)	(2.638)	(2.772)	(2.023)
N	3313	3313	3313	3313	3313
r2	0.12	0.09	0.09	0.07	0.04

Notes: * p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01. Clustered on state. Standard errors in parentheses.

Full Table 2. Effects of Partisanship on Low Consensus Groups

	Illegal Aliens		Unauthorized Immigrants		BLM		ICE		Opioid User	
Partisanship										
Democrat	3.070	**	2.580	*	8.010	***	-9.180	***	-3.361	**
	(1.317)		(1.536)		(1.340)		(1.463)		(1.354)	
Independent	1.496		-0.226		3.236	***	-5.742	***	0.375	
	(1.488)		(1.575)		(0.940)		(1.129)		(1.118)	
Political Ideology										
Fiscal Conservative	-5.954	***	-5.925	***	-4.243	***	4.991	***	-3.521	***
	(0.506)		(0.564)		(0.525)		(0.611)		(0.520)	
Social Conservative	-3.467	***	-3.595	***	-3.812	***	5.540	***	-2.151	***
	(0.492)		(0.522)		(0.616)		(0.729)		(0.556)	
Demographics										
Female	-1.714	**	-2.554	***	4.646	***	-5.397	***	-7.435	***
	(0.658)		(0.662)		(0.888)		(0.752)		(0.714)	
Black (Inc. Multiracial)	2.917	**	1.502		7.283	***	1.814		-0.470	
	(1.236)		(1.709)		(1.143)		(1.721)		(1.500)	
Latino (Inc. Multiracial)	3.912	***	2.234		0.510		-4.022	***	-5.496	***
	(1.455)		(1.504)		(1.614)		(1.014)		(1.265)	
Education	1.761	***	1.730	***	0.827	***	-0.369		0.989	***
	(0.277)		(0.275)		(0.265)		(0.342)		(0.364)	
Age	-0.406	***	-0.416	***	-0.164	***	0.256	***	-0.178	***
	(0.050)		(0.063)		(0.053)		(0.042)		(0.039)	
Freq of Relig. Attendance	0.823	*	1.113	***	0.403		2.355	***	0.627	*
	(0.410)		(0.294)		(0.278)		(0.419)		(0.347)	
Constant	12.581	***	14.154	***	13.506	***	-46.136	***	2.734	
	(2.703)		(2.959)		(1.863)		(3.572)		(2.325)	
N	3313		3313		3313		3313		3313	
r2	0.23		0.22		0.25		0.31		0.08	

Notes: * p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01. Clustered on state. Standard errors in parentheses.

Table 2, continued

	NRA		Rich People		Asylum Seekers		Evangelicals		Transgender People	
Partisanship										
Democrat	-12.264	***	-6.584	***	5.292	***	-2.750	***	2.466	**
	(1.786)		(1.373)		(1.021)		(0.879)		(1.100)	
Independent	-6.126	***	-4.427	***	4.281	***	-0.717		1.669	*
	(1.570)		(1.182)		(1.123)		(0.724)		(0.934)	
Political Ideology										
Fiscal Conservative	4.457	***	4.158	***	-3.034	***	2.922	***	-1.568	***
	(0.714)		(0.568)		(0.579)		(0.484)		(0.476)	
Social Conservative	5.623	***	2.209	***	-4.196	***	4.119	***	-5.253	***
	(0.754)		(0.671)		(0.633)		(0.562)		(0.502)	
Demographics										
Female	-5.409	***	-2.582	**	-0.789		0.490		3.508	***
	(0.880)		(1.151)		(0.716)		(1.043)		(0.661)	
Black (Inc. Multiracial)	1.107		0.495		-0.142		5.233	***	-2.790	**
	(2.224)		(1.458)		(1.253)		(1.283)		(1.251)	
Latino (Inc. Multiracial)	-3.005	*	-0.963		1.716		0.068		-0.775	
	(1.774)		(1.255)		(1.955)		(1.227)		(0.949)	
Education	-1.631	***	0.434		2.359	***	-0.795	**	0.587	**
	(0.396)		(0.385)		(0.418)		(0.332)		(0.256)	
Age	-0.061		0.009		-0.147	***	0.065	**	-0.179	***
	(0.046)		(0.040)		(0.031)		(0.031)		(0.036)	
Freq of Relig. Attendance	3.039	***	2.896	***	-0.281		4.734	***	-2.404	***
	(0.698)		(0.467)		(0.282)		(0.248)		(0.210)	
Constant	-35.696	***	-37.318	***	10.631	***	-40.400	***	26.451	***
	(4.036)		(3.921)		(2.691)		(3.896)		(2.890)	
N	3313		3313		3313		3313		3313	
r2	0.33		0.17		0.18		0.26		0.25	

Notes: * p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01. Clustered on state. Standard errors in parentheses.

Full Table 3. Predictors of Low Consensus Social Constructions for Democrats

	Unauthorized Immigrants		Illegal Aliens		Opioid Users		Evangelicals		Rich People	
Ideology										
Fiscal Conservative	-3.763	***	-3.967	***	-1.013		2.977	***	4.343	***
	(0.947)		(0.884)		(1.380)		(0.794)		(1.201)	
Social Conservative	-3.206	***	-3.939	***	-2.633	**	4.810	***	5.657	***
	(0.903)		(1.034)		(1.195)		(0.909)		(1.271)	
Demographics										
Female	1.018		1.339		-6.767	***	0.853		-0.995	
	(1.166)		(1.192)		(1.402)		(1.318)		(1.438)	
Black (Inc. Multiracial)	-5.142	**	-1.672		-3.590		7.120	***	1.397	
	(2.121)		(2.078)		(2.247)		(2.113)		(1.995)	
Latino (Inc. Multiracial)	3.928		6.927	***	-6.289	***	-2.335		-3.321	
	(2.481)		(2.103)		(1.514)		(1.511)		(2.343)	
Education	1.736	***	1.566	***	1.129		-1.022	*	-0.084	
	(0.515)		(0.583)		(0.733)		(0.527)		(0.744)	
Age	-0.368	***	-0.385	***	-0.169	**	-0.051		-0.002	
	(0.068)		(0.052)		(0.070)		(0.050)		(0.064)	
Freq of Relig Attendance	0.177		0.031		0.687		4.914	***	2.878	***
	(0.536)		(0.520)		(0.544)		(0.495)		(0.769)	
Constant	10.799	**	13.185	***	-5.868		-39.562	***	-47.511	***
	(4.108)		(4.148)		(4.788)		(4.552)		(4.985)	
N	1291		1291		1291		1291		1291	
r2	0.08		0.11		0.04		0.18		0.13	

Notes: * p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01. Clustered on state. Standard errors in parentheses.

Table 3, continued

	Marijuana Smokers		Police		ICE		Smokers		White Men	
Ideology										
Fiscal Conservative	-1.681		5.678	***	4.381	***	0.630		1.449	*
	(1.006)		(1.009)		(0.921)		(0.951)		(0.730)	
Social Conservative	-1.171		4.052	***	8.319	***	0.841		5.113	***
	(1.160)		(1.383)		(0.954)		(0.979)		(0.923)	
Demographics										
Female	-2.725	*	-0.479		-4.751	***	-1.606		-3.987	***
	(1.411)		(1.431)		(1.295)		(1.035)		(1.133)	
Black (Inc. Multiracial)	-6.977	**	-4.963	**	4.778	**	-2.622		-6.389	***
	(2.926)		(2.182)		(2.085)		(2.185)		(1.648)	
Latino (Inc. Multiracial)	-5.347	***	-4.330	*	-5.877	***	-5.423	**	-6.975	***
	(1.395)		(2.164)		(1.847)		(2.136)		(1.702)	
Education	-1.657	***	0.214		-0.380		-1.942	***	-1.845	***
	(0.484)		(0.770)		(0.742)		(0.623)		(0.523)	
Age	-0.070		0.441	***	0.224	***	-0.187	***	0.282	***
	(0.051)		(0.070)		(0.053)		(0.064)		(0.055)	
Freq of Relig Attendance	-1.318	**	1.625	***	3.045	***	1.370	***	1.222	**
	(0.616)		(0.548)		(0.834)		(0.357)		(0.592)	
			-		-				-	
Constant	11.156	***	42.252	***	59.643	***	-6.946		17.506	***
	(2.937)		(4.208)		(4.063)		(4.264)		(3.168)	
N	1291		1291		1291		1291		1291	
r2	0.05		0.15		0.22		0.03		0.11	

Notes: * p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01. Clustered on state. Standard errors in parentheses.

Full Table 4. Predictors of Low Consensus Social Constructions for Republicans

	BLM		White Nationalists		Transgender People		Media		Welfare Cheats	
Ideology										
Fiscal Conservative	-4.516	***	-6.290	***	0.013		-3.725	***	-7.006	***
	(1.159)		(0.974)		(0.720)		(0.931)		(1.408)	
Social Conservative	-1.888	**	2.113	**	-5.154	***	-1.727	*	-0.276	
	(0.861)		(0.835)		(0.756)		(0.866)		(0.755)	
Demographics										
Female	4.147		-6.696	***	5.497	***	-3.730	**	-11.630	***
	(3.033)		(2.110)		(1.810)		(1.542)		(1.647)	
Black (Inc. Multiracial)	7.532	***	4.167		2.628		5.844	*	11.835	***
	(2.116)		(2.876)		(1.720)		(3.001)		(3.157)	
Latino (Inc. Multiracial)	-2.920		-5.233		1.814		-3.856		-8.785	**
	(3.429)		(3.242)		(3.392)		(3.823)		(3.491)	
Education	1.323	*	0.797		0.774		1.313		1.216	**
	(0.762)		(0.937)		(0.677)		(0.787)		(0.517)	
Age	-0.288	**	-0.346	**	-0.152	**	-0.257	**	-0.405	***
	(0.110)		(0.145)		(0.057)		(0.116)		(0.148)	
Freq of Relig Attendance	1.318	***	0.577		-1.162	***	1.794	***	1.908	***
	(0.451)		(0.837)		(0.381)		(0.620)		(0.547)	
Constant	5.438		8.644		11.003	***	1.859		3.538	
	(4.545)		(6.299)		(3.711)		(4.965)		(4.499)	
N	870		870		870		870		870	
r2	0.16		0.12		0.11		0.15		0.34	

Notes: * p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01. Clustered on state. Standard errors in parentheses.

Table 4, continued

	Marijuana Smokers		Opioid Users		Unauthorized Immigrants		Sexual Harassers		Atheists	
Ideology										
Fiscal Conservative	-3.282	***	-4.350	***	-5.528	***	-6.473	***	-0.134	
	(0.834)		(1.040)		(1.298)		(1.345)		(0.501)	
Social Conservative	-2.340	***	-1.220		-2.192	**	-0.068		-4.249	***
	(0.693)		(0.791)		(1.059)		(0.791)		(0.887)	
Demographics										
Female	-0.896		-6.254	***	-7.993	***	-9.144	***	0.577	
	(1.288)		(1.801)		(1.497)		(1.473)		(1.480)	
Black (Inc. Multiracial)	5.359	**	6.361	***	9.757	***	12.238	***	4.166	*
	(2.033)		(1.429)		(2.498)		(2.848)		(2.110)	
Latino (Inc. Multiracial)	-6.468	***	-10.733	***	-0.666		-9.603	***	-3.007	
	(2.169)		(2.840)		(2.824)		(2.915)		(3.625)	
Education	0.226		0.741		1.706	**	1.711	**	1.631	**
	(0.837)		(0.764)		(0.642)		(0.661)		(0.675)	
Age	-0.254	***	-0.299	***	-0.380	***	-0.332	***	-0.140	
	(0.086)		(0.075)		(0.101)		(0.090)		(0.115)	
Freq of Relig Attendance	-1.136	**	0.680		2.387	***	2.220	***	-1.591	***
	(0.441)		(0.482)		(0.550)		(0.622)		(0.488)	
Constant	15.926	**	6.449		3.044		-8.223		7.424	
	(7.878)		(6.305)		(7.774)		(6.389)		(6.384)	
N	870		870		870		870		870	
r2	0.13		0.19		0.32		0.30		0.09	

Notes: * p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01. Clustered on state. Standard errors in parentheses.