Curator's Conversations

Christopher Felker
UCLA University Archives
21560 Charles E Young Research Library

Collection 0787

Civil Rights Project at Harvard University 1954-2006

PUBLIC DOMAIN

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Electronic copy available at: http://ssrn.com/abstract=2263482

Information density in the collection

Print

Series 01 (legal actions) 3986 record groups 55%

Series 02 (research) 2139 record groups 29%

Series 03 (Orfield publications) 942 record groups 12%

Series 04 (Orfield publications) 199 record groups 2%

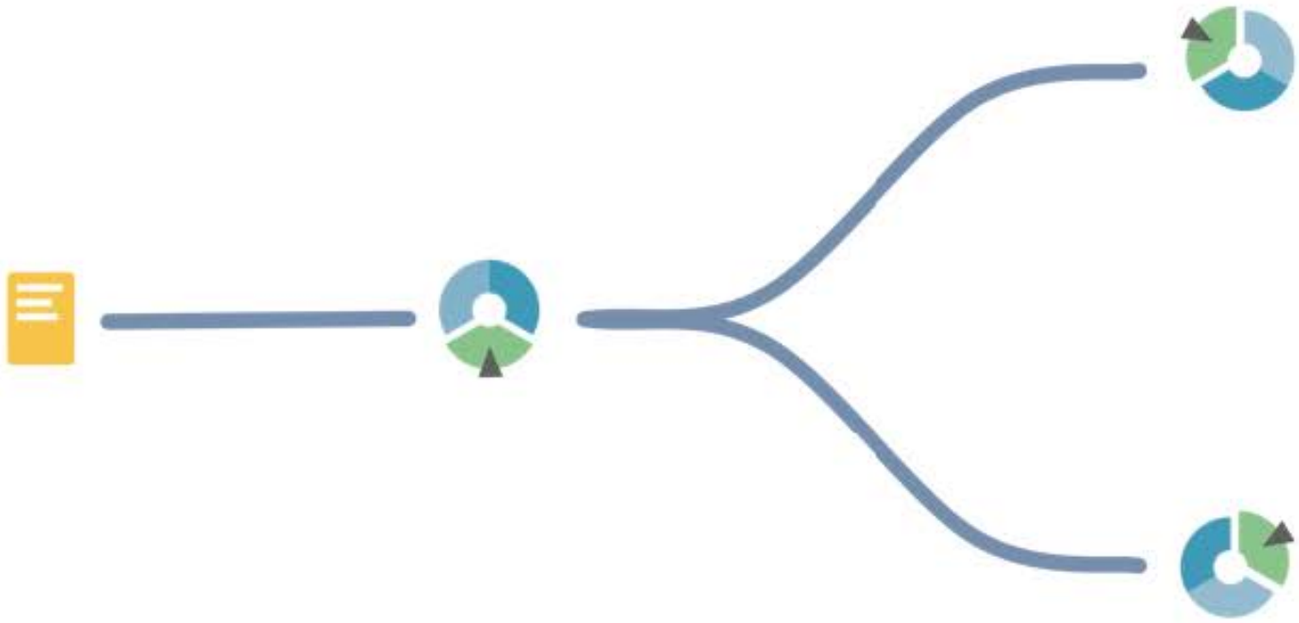
Digital

Series 05 (digital + video) processing continues - 26.8 GB of data, with 47,613 files and 4,150 folders, arrangement into records groups could make this the dominant series <1%

Electronic copy available at: http://ssrn.com/abstract=2263482

Courts

Official proceedings records



Records duplicated across functions / official

- complaints
- answers
- evidence (admitted by rule)
- motions (requests the court do something)
- briefs / memos (legal analysis + persuasive arguments)
- orders (instructions from court)
- result (court findings / grounds / operative / opinion)
- monitoring (court referee, master supervises result)

Records duplicated across parties / litigation files

- legal work product (strategy)
- non legal work product
- statements under oath (depositions / testimony)
- statements under oath (interrogatories / written questions)
- discovery (evidence gathered and selected by rules)

Guidance

Trudy Huskamp Peterson

Temporary Courts, Permanent Records 2008

Courts

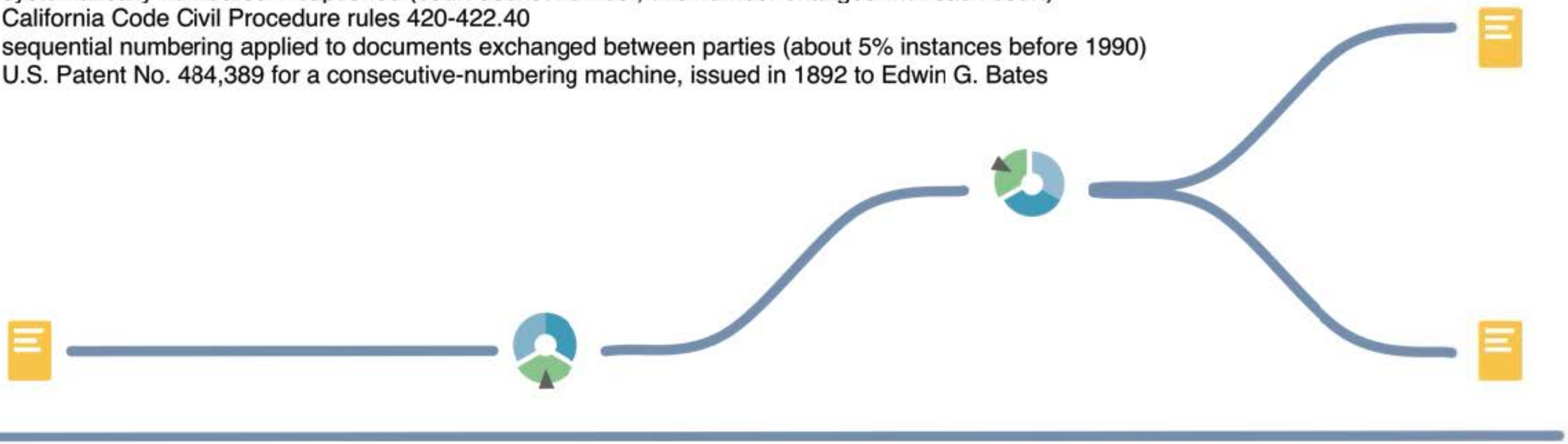
Official proceedings records

There are a number of ways to look at the records of the proceedings.

Context
- what records are created at each stage?
- who created the record (persons with claim, person defending claim, judges, or organization providing the record)?

Substance
- the distinction between questions of fact and questions of law is relevant for the decision whether a certain matter is subject to evidence.
- questions of fact have to be proven by the parties.
- the obligation to prove certain facts lies normally with the party to which these facts are favorable (LAUSD must prove integrated schools)

Form
- systematically numbered + captioned (court docket number, this number changes with each court)
- California Code Civil Procedure rules 420-422.40
- sequential numbering applied to documents exchanged between parties (about 5% instances before 1990)
- U.S. Patent No. 484,389 for a consecutive-numbering machine, issued in 1892 to Edwin G. Bates



Docket

A docket sheet is a court's method for managing the documents during litigation. The goal of this project was to digitize a narrowly defined set of the core documents in a case according to international standards and to publish them.

INDEX OF PLEADINGS

Court No. Dist. Court of Appeal 2d Civ. 50701 — File No. 14,880

NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	DATE
1	Petition for Writ of Prohibition and/or Mandate; Request for Temporary Stay of Trial Proceedings Scheduled for 10:00 a.m. in Department 20 on March 23, 1977; Related Appeal Pending; and Memorandum of Points & Authorities (BCSTOP)	Filed 3/22/77
2	Alternative Writ of Mandate	Filed 3/23/77
3	Affidavit of Personal Service of Alternative Writ of Mandate	Filed 3/23/77
4	Answer (Board of Education of the City of Los Angeles) to Petition for Writ of Prohibition and/or Mandate; Memorandum of Points and Authorities	Rec'd 4/4/77
5	Return of Real Parties in Interest, Petitioners in Los Angeles Superior Court No. 882 854 to Alternate Writ of Mandate	Rec'd 4/5/77
6	Reply of Petitioner to Answer of Board of Education, Real Party in Interest, and to "Return" of Plaintiffs	Filed 4/6/77
7	Return of Respondent Court	Rec'd 4/7/77
8	Court of Appeal Opinion (Peremptory Writ Granted)	Filed 4/14/77
9	Petition for Immediate Issuance of Peremptory Writ of Mandate; Declaration of Lee G. Paul	Filed 4/15/77
10	Peremptory Writ of Mandate	Lodged 4/15/77
11	Affidavit of Personal Service of Petitioner for Immediate Issuance of Peremptory Writ of Mandate	Filed 4/15/77
12	Opposition of Mary Ellen Crawford, et al, real Parties in Interest, to Petition for Immediate Issuance of Peremptory Writ of Mandate	Rec'd. 4/18/77
13	Order (directing issuance of peremptory writ of mandate)	Filed 4/18/77
14	Peremptory Writ of Mandate	Filed 4/18/77
15	Declaration of Personal Service of Peremptory Writ of Mandate (Peremptory Writ attached)	Filed 4/19/77
16	Supplemental Return of Service of Peremptory Writ of Mandate	Filed 4/19/77

Official proceeding

This document is a typical official proceeding document identifying the parties (litigants and their attorneys) and the date (procedural history), the case number (note this has changed because it was heard in an Appeals court, and it has the official court clerk authenticating stamp.

IN THE COURT OF APPEAL OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA

SECOND APPELLATE DISTRICT

DIVISION TWO

BUSTOP, a Corporation,

Petitioner,

vs.

SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA FOR THE COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES,

Respondent.

BOARD OF EDUCATION OF THE CITY OF LOS ANGELES,

Real Party in Interest.

2d Civ. 50701

(L.A.S.C. No. 822854)

COURT OF APPEAL, SECOND DIST.

FILED

OCT 14 1977

CLAY ROGERS JR. Clerk

Deputy Clerk

THE COURT:

PROCEEDING IN MANDATE. Peremptory Writ Granted.

PAUL, HASTINGS, JANOFSKY & WALKER, LEE G. PAUL, PETER D. COLLISON, and MICHAEL K. LINDSEY for Petitioner.

JOHN H. LARSON, County Counsel, and JOHN P. FARRELL, Deputy County Counsel for Respondent Court.

McCUTCHEN, BLACK, VERLEGER & SHEA for Real Party in Interest Board of Education of the City of Los Angeles.

LYNN PINEDA; HALVOR T. MILLER, JR.; MANNING, REYNOLDS & ROBERTS; A.L. WIRIN, FRED OKRAND, THOMAS G. NEUSOM, EDWARD W. MEDVENE; SHOCKLEY, DUFF & HART-NIBBRIG for Real Parties in Interest Petitioners in Los Angeles Superior Court No. 822854.

Minute Order

Judge Paul Egly 03 23 1977

DEPT. 20

Date Mar. 23, 1977 SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES

HONORABLE PAUL EGLY JUDGE | HERBERT H. COX, Deputy Clerk
Deputy Sheriff | J. CAMPOS, Reporter

(Parties and counsel checked if present)

C 822 854

Mary Ellen Crawford, etc., et al

vs

Board of Education of the City of Los Angeles

Counsel for Plaintiff: Fred Okrand, Edward M. Medvene, Lynn Pineda

Counsel for Defendant: Joseph Duff, Harry M. Reynolds, Harold C. Hart-Hibbrig, William Shea, Winchester Cooley, Robert O. Dumas, Jerry F. Halverson

NATURE OF PROCEEDINGS:

Motion of Ruth A. Spencer to Intervene — (AO)
Trial

Motion of Ruth A. Spencer to Intervene is argued and DENIED, but she is allowed to appear in Amici Curiae.

Cause is called for trial.

Respondent waives opening statements. Petitioners make their opening statements.

6P

Respondent's exhibit A (Volumes 1 through 3 of Plan for Integration of Pupils and CACGI Report) is admitted into evidence by reference only.

William J. Johnston is sworn and testifies in behalf of the respondent.

Respondent's exhibits B (Organization Chart) and C (Standing Committees of the Board of Education - 1976-77, Card) are marked for identification only.

Harry N. Saunders is sworn and testifies in behalf of the respondent.

Respondent's exhibits D and E (Maps) are admitted into evidence.

Petitioner's motion for the Court to order respondent to pay for a daily transcript is DENIED at this time.

Marvin H. Borden is sworn and testifies in behalf of the respondent.

Trial is recessed to March 24, 1977 at 10:00 AM.

DEPT

MINUTES ENTERED
Mar. 23, 1977
COUNTY CLERK

MINUTE ORDER

Monitoring

An example of post judgment monitoring of a judgment (or settlement). The panel of experts, its leaders and any data is requested and prepared for the court.

LOS ANGELES SCHOOL MONITORING COMMITTEE

established by the superior court of the county of los angeles

A REPORT ON
ATTENDANCE BOUNDARIES AND
FEEDER PATTERNS IN THE
LOS ANGELES UNIFIED
SCHOOL DISTRICT

A REPORT OF THE
MONITORING COMMITTEE
APRIL, 1981

Case No. 822 854

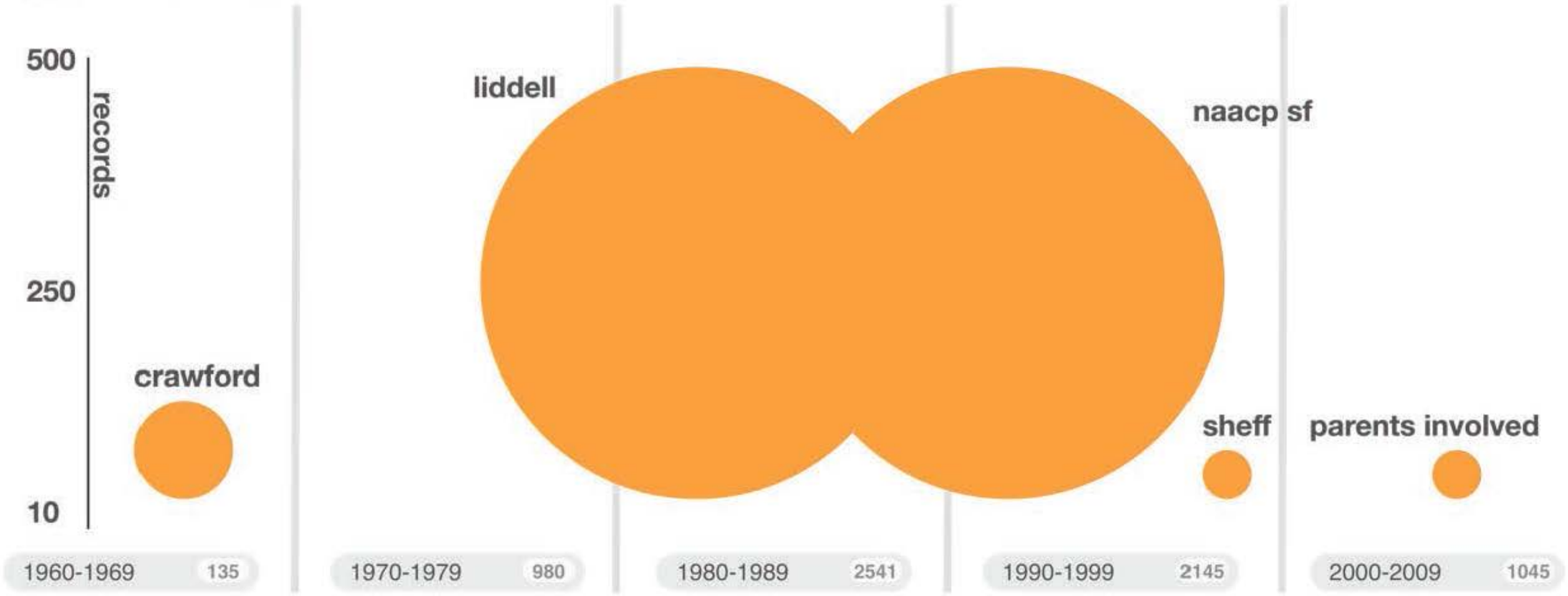
Mary Ellen Crawford, etc., et al.,
Petitioners

vs

Board of Education of the
City of Los Angeles,
Respondent

UCLA

legal actions, 1963-2012 (collection)



court cases

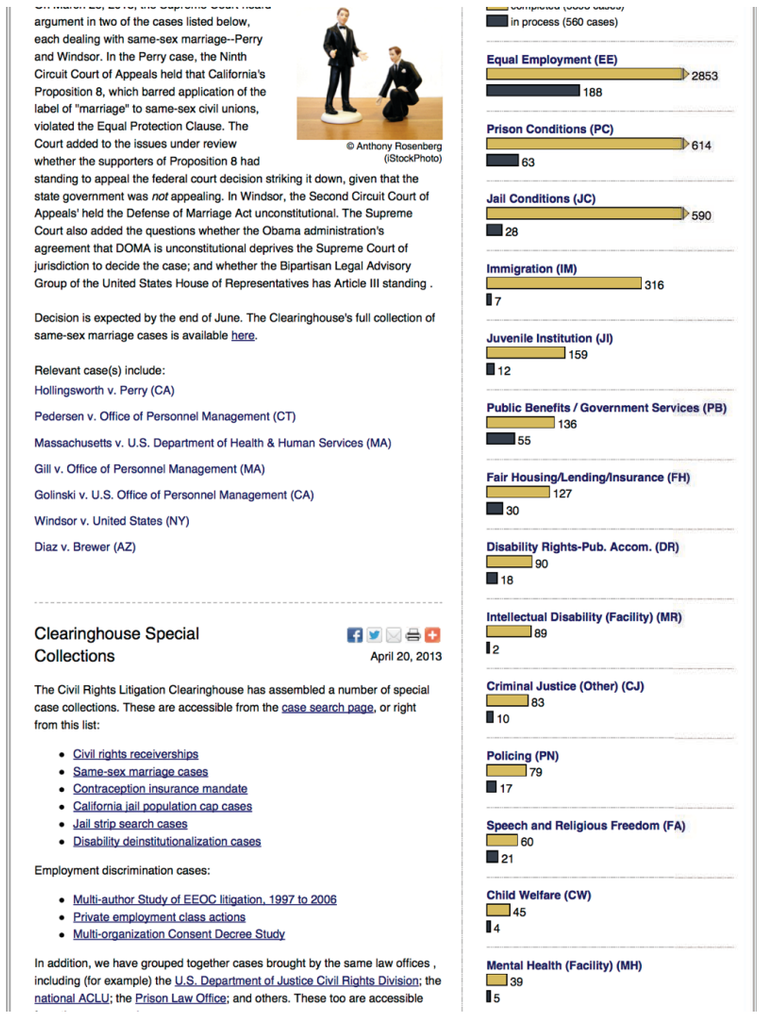
school desegregation

parties (logarithmical)

persons

1

250



Collaborations / Civil Rights Litigation Clearinghouse

10

Collaboration / Civil Rights Litigation Clearinghouse

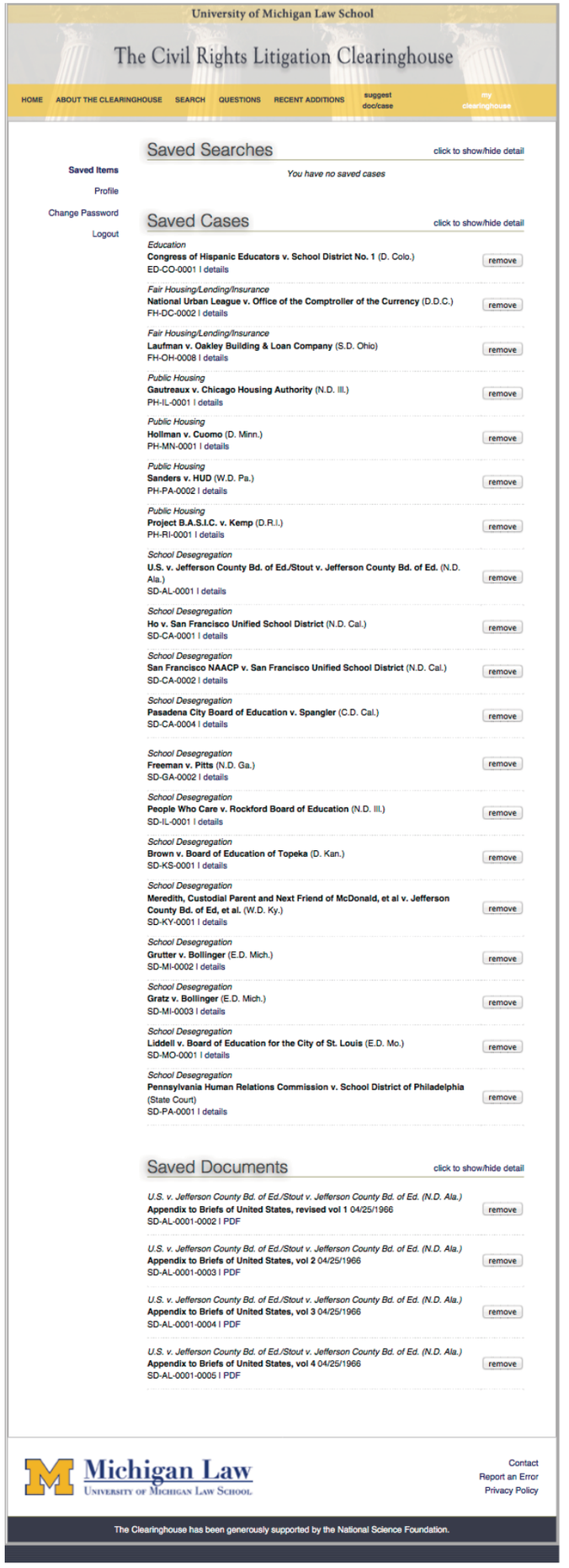
This facility was born digital (captures 100% post 1990)

It has user experience design (UX)

It has Social Networks Archival Context architecture (SNAC) / CDL + Berkeley

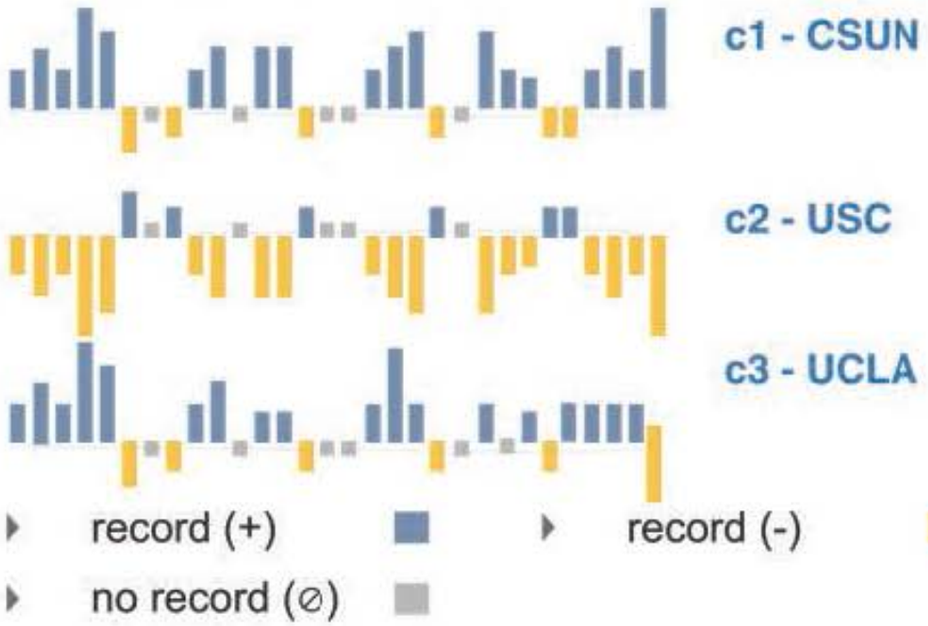
It has stable foundation + institutional support

It integrates academic teaching + legal practice communities



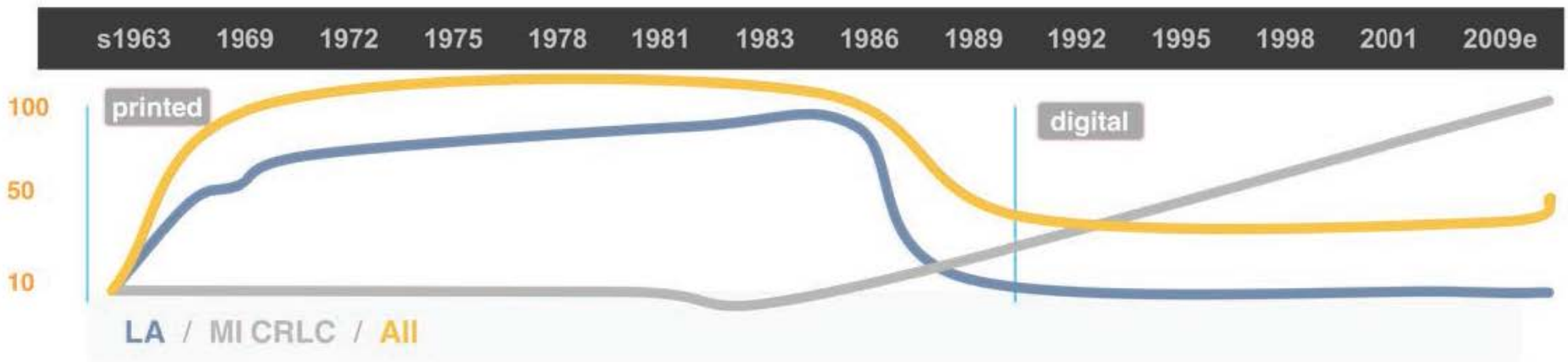
Crawford (Los Angeles)

16802 days (46.00 years)



Records from disparate collections aligned with case history

The Michigan Clearinghouse offers teachers + students, policymakers, the public, judges, lawyers and the media a powerful research tool that provides a detailed look into the workings of United States courts and class action litigation. Digitized and linked high archival value records (for example **113 linear feet from the Los Angeles School Monitoring Committee Records, no available digital records**) are published to a single website with its own full-text search engine. Accessing this site, each user can form her own opinion as to the nature of the litigation.The dissemination of information and the forces of public interest disclosures are among the most important archival goals.



Michigan Law
University of Michigan Law School

DEPT. 20

Date Mar. 14, 1977 SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES

HONORABLE PAUL EGLY JUDGE | HERBERT H. COX, Deputy Clerk
M. MITCHELL Deputy Sheriff | JONE, Reporter
(Parties and counsel checked if present)

1

C 822 854
Mary Ellen Crawford, etc., et al
vs
Board of Education of the City of Los Angeles

Counsel for Ptrs. Fred Okrand, Edward M. Medvene, Lynn Pineda, Joseph Duff, Harry N. Reynolds

Counsel for Respondent and Intervenors listed on Page 2

NATURE OF PROCEEDINGS: Order on 3-11-77 Submission Re: Motions to Intervene (AO)

The Supreme Court of California has determined in this matter that the Board of Educa tion of the City of Los Angeles has a constitutional duty to proceed with plans and steps to desegregate the schools within its district. This case is now on remand to this Cou with the specific direction that it first look to the plans that were to be formulated by tl Board to insure that the plans presented and filed with this Court by the respondent hav met the constitutional standards in response to the mandate.

Therefore, within that frame or reference, the stated function of this Court in this por tion of the proceedings is limited. There is not, at the present time, the necessity or requirement that the broad equity powers inherent in this Court for the enforcement of injunction or mandate decrees should be called into play. Consequently, until and unle such need arises, the present duty of this Court is to review the plans as presented, tc approve in whole or in part, or to disapprove in whole or in part, those plans as meas ured by the rule of law of this case.

Section 387 of the Code of Civil Procedure allows a person to bring a motion for inter- vention when ". . . any person, . . . has an interest in the matter of litigation or the success of either of the parties, or an interest against both. . . ." It cannot be denie that where the constitutional duty of a public body is in issue, all persons subject to th jurisdiction of that public body have an interest in the performance, non-performance, and manner of performance of that body, both in the legal sense that such persons' rigl are affected and in the ordinary English language meaning of that word. But in this pr ceeding, which tests whether or not the political body acted, or if it has, whether the manner of its performance meets the constitutional mandate, the democratic processe of the formulation of that plan should, within constitutional limits, be left to that body.

Each of the proposed intervenors in this case has expressed his desire to see that the manner of the Board's exercise of its duty take into account the white students, i.e., B.E.S.T., Clark, et al., Dreebin, et al.,; or that the Board not use the technique of mandatory assignment and busing, i.e., BUSTOP; or an alternate overall plan or tech nique in the exercise of its function, i.e., Diane Watson.

It is the Court's opinion that all of these proposed intervenors have an interest which a this point is not a constitutional interest but a function of how to perform a political duty in a constitutional manner. At this point of the proceedings, this is better left to

(cont. page 2)

MINUTES ENTERED
Mar. 14, 1977
COUNTY CLERK

DEPT.

76M414D2 - 4/75 MINUTE ORDER

Document 9 |

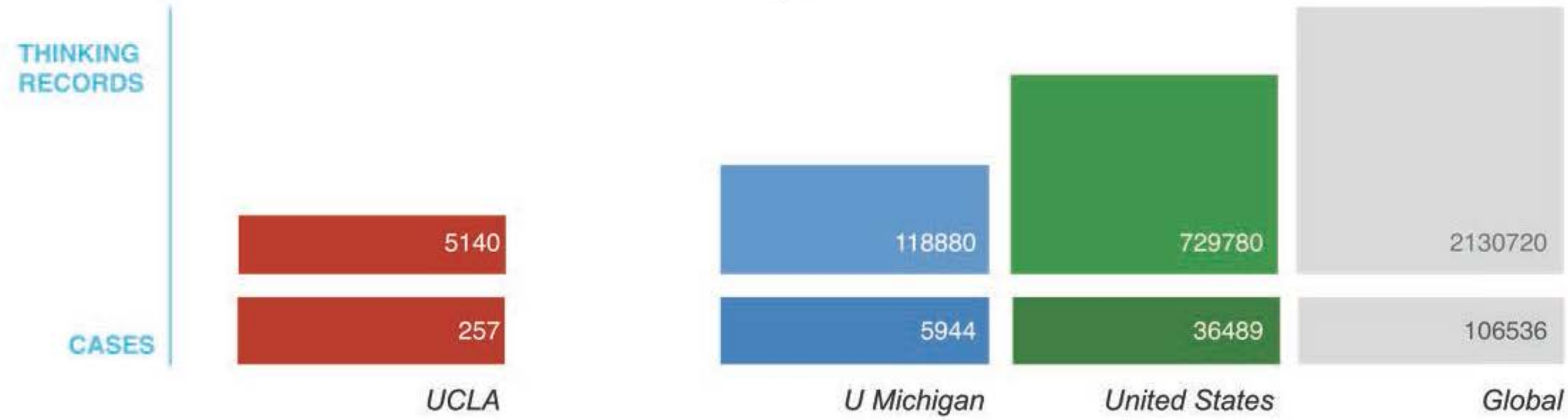
1 judge + 5 monitors + 9 experts + 48 attorneys = 63 persons

Civil Rights Project

Making hidden records thinking records

Moving from paper to (potentially) Legal XML case archives

The demonstration project has allowed UCLA / University of Michigan Law School to embrace a responsibility for operating a Civil Rights judicial archives center. A single, purpose built facility allows archivists, lawyers, litigants and social science researchers to handle a defined set of records with high present / future use values. The project has uncovered hidden materials (within a center of excellence), provided important comparative contexts for their use (teaching, guiding future advocacy) and allow copies to be distributed widely.



14

One aspect?
Better descriptive standards allow optimal details to emerge.

Primary value users need to identify the records because they are **current actors** and the **functional successors of prior litigants**. In the future, judges, attorneys (law students) and the US and international public will need the records in various circumstances.

Secondary value users (**specialized fields**) want evidence of **what the organization that created the records did or how it used the information**. This use may show how the organization worked: for example, how did the parties develop **a value (tree) analysis of a highly complex desegregation plan**? What was the process by which the court entered into monitoring arrangements?

Other secondary value users (for example **current and future UCLA students and their faculty**) are interested in informational value, which includes everything else that might be learned from the records.

Tertiary value users publish structured data that **allows metadata to be connected and enriched**, so that different representations of the same content can be found, and links made between related resources.

Proposed revisions to descriptive standards were submitted to the Society of American Archivists **Technical Subcommittee on Describing Archives: A Content Standard** TS-DACS. You can see those recommendations **here**.

archival description minimalism

MPLP 1 time processing
anticipate digital conversion

Online Archive California

court
court formation
case number
documents
period

Open data

parties (all names)
subject matter
procedure
case law (decision ground)
case law (operative)
case law (opinion)
legislation (decision ground)
legislation (operative)
legislation (opinion)
social networks
biography
history

Noticed: 1 Thomas (US statutes)
publishes PDF, XML parallel **2** GLIN
(US Library Congress Law Library)
publishes PDF, RDF (xml) **3** Info
Curia EU **4** Civil Rights Litigation
Clearinghouse U Michigan

really?

Mary Crawford

001 Crawford, Mary
002 by Crawford, Ellen
003 Watkins, Inita
004 by Watkins, Clara
005 Miles, Dolly Ruth
006 Miles, Verde Darnell
007 Miles, Maryann
008 by Miles, Annie
009 Rodriquez, David
010 by Rodriquez, Celia
011 Sanchez, Patricia
012 Sanchez, Raymon
013 Sanchez, Raoul
014 by Sanchez, Josefa
015 Wheeler, Karen
016 by Wheeler, Kaye
017 May, Loretta
018 May, Lenard
019 by May, Lucille
020 Wright, Autumn
021 Wright, Alfred
022 Wright, Margaret

Yes

No

do you need it? / will you use it?

California Superior Court / LA County

California Superior Court Los Angeles County case
c822854 J01 1963-1977 Gitelson, Alfred
California Superior Court Los Angeles County case
c822854 J02 1977-1980 Egly, Paul

Court Appeal California 2 second Appellate District
Division 2 two case
50701 J03 1977 Mosk, Stanley J04 J05

United States Supreme Court case
8138 Burger Court J06 to J14 (1981-1986) 8-1

16

identities

Class actions are brought by 10s of plaintiffs on behalf of 1000s of similarly situated persons. Their unique lives, experiences, locations and identities are worth of archival preservation

Noticed: 1 the lead plaintiff is often excused from the action at an early stage **2** the identities of all parties is found only at the start of a case; afterwards, even the courts rely on a minimal (one named plaintiff) **3** the defendants are government bodies, like school boards whose politics and composition changes over time **4** the data (evidence), arguments, factual analyses are both local (in Los Angeles) and comparative (remedies in Los Angeles are compared to Boston, Saint Louis, Denver) **5** courts often have political and social dimensions; the legal outcomes at one level of the courts may differ from other(s).

Persons

EAD <unittitle> <odd> <occupation>

OAC finding aid: Crawford (+21 parties) against Los Angeles (city) California Education Board (+14 parties)

parties / Mary Ellen Crawford

UCLA CC 0

Are really ...

EAC <biogHist> <function> <legalStatus> <mandate>

XML annex: Plaintiffs, Defendants, Intervenors, Amici (court friends), Counsel, Appellees, Appellants, Petitioners, Respondents, Monitors, Masters, (expert) Witnesses, (related) Parties, Judges

Crawford, Mary (1963 minor, Negro student David Starr Jordan High 33°56'55.91" N 118°14'41.04" W)

by Crawford, Ellen (1963 court appointed guardian representing the interests of persons under 18 eighteen guardian ad litem)

Watkins, Inita (1963 minor, Negro student David Starr Jordan High 33°56'53.67" N 118°14'01.17" W)

by Watkins, Clara (1963 court appointed guardian representing the interests of persons under 18 eighteen guardian ad litem)

Miles, Dolly Ruth (1966 minor 14, Negro student Markham Junior High)

17

identities continued

Persons

EAD <unittitle> <odd> <occupation>

OAC finding aid: Crawford (+21 parties) against Los Angeles (city) California Education Board (+14 parties)

- parties / Mary Ellen Crawford

Are really ...

EAC <biogHist> <function> <legalStatus> <mandate>

XML annex: Plaintiffs, Defendants, Intervenors, Amici (court friends), Counsel, Appellees, Appellants, Petitioners, Respondents, Monitors, Masters, (expert) Witnesses, (related) Parties, Judges

- Miles, Verde Darnell (1966 minor 11, Negro student Ritter Elementary)
- Miles, Maryann (1966 minor 07, Negro student attending an unspecified school)
- by Miles, Annie Mary (1966 Negro court appointed guardian representing the interests of persons under 18 eighteen guardian ad litem)
- Rodriquez, David (1966 minor 06, Mexican descent attending an unspecified school)
- by Rodriquez, Celia (1966 Mexican descent court appointed guardian representing the interests of persons under 18 eighteen guardian ad litem)

18

identities continued

Persons

EAD <unittitle> <odd> <occupation>

OAC finding aid: Crawford (+21 parties) against Los Angeles (city) California Education Board (+14 parties)

- parties / Mary Ellen Crawford

UCLA

Are really ...

EAC <biogHist> <function> <legalStatus> <mandate>

XML annex: Plaintiffs, Defendants, Intervenors, Amici (court friends), Counsel, Appellees, Appellants, Petitioners, Respondents, Monitors, Masters, (expert) Witnesses, (related) Parties, Judges

- Sanchez, Patricia Ann (1966 minor 10, Mexican descent attending Soto Street Elementary)
- Sanchez, Raymon Jose (1966 minor 12, Mexican descent attending Hollenbeck Junior High)
- Sanchez, Raoul Joaquin (1966 minor 12, Mexican descent attending Hollenbeck Junior High)
- by Sanchez, Josefa (1966 Mexican descent court appointed guardian representing the interests of persons under 18 eighteen guardian ad litem)
- Wheeler, Karen Patricia Lynn (1966 minor 05, Negro student attending an unspecified school)

identities continued

Persons

EAD <unittitle> <odd> <occupation>

OAC finding aid: Crawford (+21 parties) against Los Angeles (city) California Education Board (+14 parties)

- parties / Mary Ellen Crawford

UCLA

Are really ...

EAC <biogHist> <function> <legalStatus> <mandate>

XML annex: Plaintiffs, Defendants, Intervenors, Amici (court friends), Counsel, Appellees, Appellants, Petitioners, Respondents, Monitors, Masters, (expert) Witnesses, (related) Parties, Judges

- by Sanchez, Josefa (1966 Mexican descent court appointed guardian representing the interests of persons under 18 eighteen guardian ad litem)
- Wheeler, Karen Patricia Lynn (1966 minor 05, Negro student attending an unspecified school)
- by Wheeler, Kaye (1966 Negro court appointed guardian representing the interests of persons under 18 eighteen guardian ad litem)
- May, Loretta (1966 minor 14, Negro student attending Markham Junior High)
- May, Lenard (1966 minor 12, Negro student attending Markham Junior High)

identities continued

Persons

EAD <unittitle> <odd> <occupation>

OAC finding aid: Crawford (+21 parties) against Los Angeles (city) California Education Board (+14 parties)

- parties / Mary Ellen Crawford

UCLA CC 0

Are really ...

EAC <biogHist> <function> <legalStatus> <mandate>

XML annex: Plaintiffs, Defendants, Intervenors, Amici (court friends), Counsel, Appellees, Appellants, Petitioners, Respondents, Monitors, Masters, (expert) Witnesses, (related) Parties, Judges

- by May, Lucille (1966 Negro court appointed guardian representing the interests of persons under 18 eighteen guardian ad litem)
- Wright, Autumn Renee (1966 minor 05, Negro student attending Trinity Street Elementary)
- by Wheeler, Kaye (1966 Negro court appointed guardian representing the interests of persons under 18 eighteen guardian ad litem)
- Wright, Alfred Graylin (1966 minor 08, Negro student attending Mar Vista Elementary)
- Wright, Margaret (1966 Negro court appointed guardian representing the interests of persons under 18 eighteen guardian ad litem)

identities continued

UCLA

Is really ...

EAC <biogHist> <function> <legalStatus> <mandate>

XML annex: Plaintiffs, Defendants, Intervenors, Amici (court friends), Counsel, Appellees, Appellants, Petitioners, Respondents, Monitors, Masters, (expert) Witnesses, (related) Parties, Judges

Caughey, John (1977 former professor history University California Los Angeles + co editor Los Angeles: Biography of a City University California Press 1977, co author School segregation on our doorstep: the Los Angeles story 1966 34°04'03.63" N 118°29'54.35" W)

Persons

EAD <unittitle> <odd> <occupation>

OAC finding aid: Crawford (+21 parties) against Los Angeles (city) California Education Board (+14 parties)

(expert) witness / intervenor / amici / John Caughey

Is data important to desegregation litigation?

(1971) A desegregated school was defined as **one whose racial composition is roughly the same as the racial composition of the entire school system**; that is, desegregation equals racial balance.

(1975) A second definition of desegregation is measured by a summary statistic - the **index of interracial exposure**. The interracial exposure index reflects both the **extent of racial balance** and the **absolute level of contact**, the percentage of white in the average black (or minority) child's school.

(1977-1998 and beyond) Efforts to measure the impact of desegregation from the effects of many other factors. **Crawford involved Multi Attribute Utility / Value Tree Analysis**, derided by its critics as "totally unacceptable" (because human factors are rarely reducible to quantification).

Desegregation triggers a variety of institutional adaptations. **Crawford** judge appointed (1) a **referee**; (2) a **monitoring committee**; (3) an **expert committee** (8 members); (4) imposed a number of **reporting requirements**; (5) retained a **consulting firm** to measure compliance with the court orders.

An example is a **computer simulation of 17 desegregation plan variants** which cost **$171,210** (2013 value **$548,940**). According to Crawford class lead attorney **Fred Okrand** "... these simulations based upon all the suggestions that had been made [produced] books about **two feet high of computer printouts** ... And out of all of that, [Judge] Egly ... devised the so-called Egly plan, which ... did, go into effect in September 1980". See **UCLA Oral History Interview 1984**.

23

Does the Civil Rights Project monitor and support school desegregation?

The Integration Report is produced by the Initiative on School Integration at The Civil Rights Project/Proyecto Derechos Civiles (24 issues per year).

In Hartford, a legal decision created a system of regional magnet schools that attract students of color from the impoverished city and students from the working-class towns and affluent suburbs that surround it.

In Boston, Palo Alto, and St. Louis, students from the city voluntarily board buses to attend suburban schools.

In Louisville, educators employed Opportunity Mapping and decided to retain a school choice system that achieves racial diversity.

In Omaha, cities and suburbs created a joint tax-sharing program to fund schools that bring together students from across the region.

In Montclair, a racially diverse group of parents works to strengthen magnet schools that bring together students from varying racial and economic groups.

In Montgomery County, Maryland, community members develop action plans to improve opportunity for students of color and to build community in their diverse schools.

Are persons involved in (Crawford) attached to other special collections?

Armor, David	expert, RAND consultant, LAUSD board member (1985)	Professor Emeritus of Public Policy George Mason University
Echaveste, Maria	staff US Commission on Civil Rights, Crawford hearings 1976	Policy + Program Development Director Chief Justice Earl Warren Institute on Law and Social Policy; spouse Christopher Edley UC Berkeley Law
Fisher, Raymond	private practice attorney	Judge, US Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit 1999-present
Jones, Nathaniel	general counsel NAACP	Judge, US Court of Appeals for the Sixth Circuit 1979-2002
Price, Monroe	professor UCLA / court referee	Director University of Pennsylvania Center for Global Communication Studies (CGCS) / Director Stanhope Centre for Communications Policy Research (London UK)
Yudof, Mark	professor U Texas	President UC 2008-2013

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Contribute

You are invited to comment or move the discussion to social media
@cdfelker | cdfelker@library.ucla.edu | cdfelker@gmail.com

These slides are available at Social Science Research Network
http://ssrn.com/author=1306339

The Online Archive of California Finding Aid is available at
http://www.oac.cdlib.org/

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