Full Regression Output for Figures in the Online Appendix

Table 1: **Treatment Effects on the Perceived Entitlement of Hindu MLA**

	Dependent variable:					
	Hindu MLA: Qualified			Hindu MLA: Deserving		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	Overall	*Muslims*	*Hindus*	*Overall*	*Muslims*	*Hindus*
Exclusive	−0.021	−0.174	0.102	0.087	0.056	0.101
	(0.084)	(0.123)	(0.111)	(0.083)	(0.124)	(0.110)
Inclusive	0.001	−0.090	0.053	0.086	0.031	0.111
	(0.081)	(0.118)	(0.109)	(0.081)	(0.119)	(0.107)
Observations	763	367	396	763	367	396
Adjusted R^2	−0.003	0.00002	−0.003	−0.001	−0.005	−0.002
Note:						*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 2: **Treatment Effects of Historical Representations on Perceptions of Hindu MLAs among Muslims**

	Dependent variable:						
	Qualified	Deserving	Repr. Constituents	Repr. India	Popular	Comfortable	Prototypical
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Exclusive	−0.174	0.056	−0.180	0.039	−0.046	−0.127	−0.120
	(0.123)	(0.124)	(0.123)	(0.133)	(0.130)	(0.130)	(0.136)
Inclusive	−0.090	0.031	−0.051	0.168	0.163	0.054	−0.022
	(0.118)	(0.119)	(0.117)	(0.127)	(0.125)	(0.124)	(0.130)
Observations	367	367	367	367	367	367	367
Adjusted R^2	0.00002	−0.005	0.001	−0.0002	0.003	0.0001	−0.003
Note:						*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01	

Table 3: **Treatment Effects of Historical Representations on Perceptions of Muslim MLAs among Muslims**

	Dependent variable:						
	Qualified	Deserving	Repr. Constituents	Repr. India	Popular	Comfortable	Prototypical
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Exclusive	0.157	0.047	0.107	0.117	0.127	−0.061	−0.114
	(0.099)	(0.097)	(0.100)	(0.094)	(0.089)	(0.112)	(0.126)
Inclusive	0.229**	0.153	0.229**	0.115	0.191**	0.153	0.061
	(0.097)	(0.095)	(0.098)	(0.093)	(0.088)	(0.111)	(0.124)
Observations	386	386	386	386	386	386	386
Adjusted R^2	0.010	0.002	0.009	0.0001	0.007	0.005	−0.00001
Note:						*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01	

Table 4: **Demand for Muslim Leaders among Hindu Respondents with High and Low Levels of Group Consciousness**

	Dependent variable:	
	Pro-Hindu Bias	
	(1)	(2)
	Low GP	*High GP*
Exclusive	−0.199	−0.054
	(0.207)	(0.232)
Inclusive	0.135	0.109
	(0.185)	(0.246)
Observations	219	148
Adjusted R^2	0.003	−0.010
Note:	*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01	

Table 5: **Conditional Effects of The Inclusive History Treatment on Muslim Respondents' Willingness to Lead Given Comprehension Scores**

	Dependent variable:
	Willingess to Lead (1-4)
Score 2	−0.250
	(0.598)
Score 3	−0.375
	(0.586)
Score 4	−0.379
	(0.586)
Inclusive	−0.750
	(0.652)
Score 2*Inclusive	0.778
	(0.668)
Score 3*Inclusive	0.998
	(0.658)
Score 4*Inclusive	0.913
	(0.657)
Observations	519
Adjusted R^2	0.018
Note:	*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 6: **Treatment Effects on Alternative Measures of Perceived Contributions**

	Dependent variable:			
	Hindu Words Not in Treatment		Non-Muslim words in Treatment	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	Hindus	*Muslims*	*Hindus*	*Muslims*
Exclusive	0.095**	−0.014	0.148***	0.018
	(0.038)	(0.045)	(0.035)	(0.039)
Inclusive	0.051	0.048	0.046	0.011
	(0.039)	(0.044)	(0.036)	(0.038)
Observations	839	753	839	753
Adjusted R^2	0.005	0.0001	0.019	−0.002
Note:				*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 7: **Treatment Effects of Historical Representations on Willingness to Take on a Leadership Role (Pilot Data)**

	Dependent variable:					
	Willingness to Lead (1-4)					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	Overall	*Overall*	*Muslims*	*Muslims*	*Hindus*	*Hindus*
Exclusive	−0.048	−0.056	0.020	−0.017	−0.107	−0.084
	(0.087)	(0.087)	(0.142)	(0.139)	(0.108)	(0.111)
Inclusive	0.037	0.039	0.157	0.184	−0.068	−0.072
	(0.085)	(0.085)	(0.137)	(0.133)	(0.106)	(0.108)
Age		0.007**		0.012*		0.006
		(0.003)		(0.007)		(0.004)
Female		0.166**		0.195		0.127
		(0.071)		(0.135)		(0.107)
Education High		0.150		0.179		−0.075
		(0.113)		(0.161)		(0.190)
Maharashtra		−0.073		−0.134		−0.010
		(0.112)		(0.250)		(0.151)
Delhi		−0.052		−0.155		−0.004
		(0.102)		(0.254)		(0.114)
Uttar Pradesh		0.002		−0.023		−0.031
		(0.110)		(0.271)		(0.116)
Hindu Majority		0.178**		0.303**		0.159
		(0.080)		(0.129)		(0.125)
Muslim Majority		0.074		0.069		0.032
		(0.091)		(0.216)		(0.100)
Group Consciousness		0.356*		0.920***		−0.038
		(0.193)		(0.315)		(0.254)
Observations	402	402	188	188	214	214
Adjusted R^2	−0.002	0.037	−0.002	0.082	−0.005	−0.010
Note:						*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 8: **Demographic Correlates of Prototypicality (Control Group Only)**

	Dependent variable:			
	Measure of Prototypicality			
	Typical	Similar	Typical	Similar
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Female	-0.08	0.00	-0.05	0.03
	(0.09)	(0.09)	(0.09)	(0.08)
Low Caste	0.16*	0.02	0.15*	0.00
	(0.09)	(0.08)	(0.09)	(0.08)
Above 11th Grade Education	0.04	-0.04	0.03	-0.05
	(0.12)	(0.11)	(0.12)	(0.11)
Large City	-0.04	0.21**	-0.03	0.21**
	(0.10)	(0.10)	(0.10)	(0.10)
Age	0.02***	0.01***	0.02***	0.01**
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
Uttar Pradesh	-0.14	-0.15	-0.11	-0.12
	(0.12)	(0.11)	(0.11)	(0.11)
Gujarat	0.03	-0.09	0.07	-0.06
	(0.14)	(0.13)	(0.14)	(0.13)
Maharashtra	0.02	-0.05	0.05	-0.03
	(0.11)	(0.10)	(0.11)	(0.10)
Group Consciousness			0.80***	0.64***
			(0.23)	(0.22)
N	532	532	532	532
Adjusted R^2	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.03
Note:			*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01	

Table 9: **Treatment Effects by Years of BJP Education (Muslims Only)**

	Dependent variable:				
	Willingness to Lead (1-4)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Exclusive Treatment	0.16	0.00	0.03	0.18	0.19
	(0.11)	(0.09)	(0.12)	(0.23)	(0.21)
Inclusive Treatment	0.28**	0.14*	0.13	0.33	0.01
	(0.12)	(0.08)	(0.12)	(0.22)	(0.20)
Est. Years of Education	-0.05	0.02	-0.01	-0.15	0.01
	(0.03)	(0.02)	(0.05)	(0.11)	(0.07)
Age	0.01	0.00	-0.00	0.00	-0.01
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.06)	(0.02)
Attended Government School	-0.14	-0.07	-0.04	-0.10	-0.12
	(0.10)	(0.08)	(0.11)	(0.23)	(0.18)
N	158	287	193	60	25
Adjusted R^2	0.02	0.01	-0.02	0.05	-0.10
Est. Years of BJP Education	0	1-4	5-6	7-12	13+
Note:	*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01				

Table 10: **Treatment Effects by Years of BJP Education (Hindus Only)**

	Dependent variable:				
	Willingness to Lead (1-4)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Exclusive Treatment	0.07	-0.08	-0.11	0.03	0.42**
	(0.13)	(0.07)	(0.12)	(0.20)	(0.19)
Inclusive Treatment	0.10	-0.07	-0.04	-0.18	0.18
	(0.14)	(0.08)	(0.12)	(0.19)	(0.20)
Est. Years of Education	-0.03	-0.01	0.04	-0.03	0.30***
	(0.04)	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.10)
Age	0.01	0.01	-0.00	0.01	-0.02
	(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.01)	(0.02)	(0.02)
Attended Government School	-0.04	0.00	0.15	-0.11	0.06
	(0.13)	(0.07)	(0.11)	(0.18)	(0.16)
N	149	317	169	82	108
Adjusted R^2	-0.01	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.08
Est. Years of BJP Education	0	1-4	5-6	7-12	13+
Note:	*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01				