Nordic Peoples Survey — Codebook, Version 1.0

This document explains the *Nordic Peoples Survey* dataset's variables. The survey was conducted by an interdisciplinary team of linguists and political scientists at the University of Konstanz's *Cluster of Excellence "The Politics of Inequality"* (funded by the *Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft* [DFG—German Research Foundation] under the Excellence Strategy of the German federal and state governments—EXC-2035/1—390681379).[1] For any use of the dataset, please cite both the dataset itself and the related publication.[2] This publication—and its online appendix—contains more information on the survey approach, the geographical focus, and the respondents.

[1] https://www.exc.uni-konstanz.de/en/inequality/research/projects/ethnic-policies/

[2] Yasar, R., Bergmann, F., Lloyd-Smith, A., Schmid, S., Holzinger, K., and Kupisch, T. (2024). Experience of discrimination in egalitarian societies. The Sámi and majority populations in Sweden and Norway. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, 47(6), 1203–1230. https://doi.org/10.1080/01419870.2023.2243313.

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General remarks

- The survey was split into different stages. The first stage consisted of a computer-assisted telephone interview (CATI), the second of an online questionnaire—that was also available on paper—and the third stage consisted of an online vocabulary task.
- The survey was available in multiple languages. This document contains the original English version.
- The wording of the survey questions is highlighted in italics.
- We use different coding for various forms of missing values. The most common are:
    - –66 = invalid response
    - –77 = item not applicable
    - –99 = non-response/refusal

  All other codes are explained in the following table.

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#	Variable name	Question wording & description of coding
1	**id**	Consecutive numbering of units of observations Note: Observations are in random order
299	**participation**	Survey stages respondent participated in Binary variable • 1 = CATI only • 2 = CATI & questionnaire
3	**country**	Indicator of respondent's country of residence Binary variable • 1 = Norway • 2 = Sweden
CATI variables		
People of different ethnic backgrounds live in Northern [Norway/Sweden]. Could you please tell me, if you have an ethnic background from one or several of the following groups? (Multiple answers are possible)		
4	**ethnbg_maj**	Group: *Norwegian* if *country* = 1 Group: *Swedish* if *country* = 2 Binary variable • 0 = no • 1 = yes
5	**ethnbg_sam**	Group: *Sámi* Binary variable • 0 = no • 1 = yes
6	**ethnbg_fin**	Group: *Kven* if *country* = 1 Group: *Swedish Finn* if *country* = 2 Binary variable • 0 = no • 1 = yes
7	**ethnbg_tor**	Group: *Tornedalian* Only applicable if *country* = 2 Binary variable • 0 = no • 1 = yes

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8	**ethnbg_imm**	Group: *Immigrant* Binary variable • 0 = no • 1 = yes
9	**ethnbg_oth**	Group: *Other minority* Binary variable • 0 = no • 1 = yes
10	**ethnbg_na**	Not chosen any ethnic background group Binary variable • 0 if any of *ethnbg_maj, ethnbg_sam, ethnbg_fin, ethnbg_tor, ethnbg_imm, ethnbg_oth* = 1 • 1 if all of *ethnbg_maj, ethnbg_sam, ethnbg_fin, ethnbg_tor, ethnbg_imm, ethnbg_oth* = 0
What ethnic background does/did your mother have? (Multiple answers are possible)		
11	**ethnbg_mo_maj**	Group: *Norwegian* if *country* = 1 Group: *Swedish* if *country* = 2 Binary variable • 0 = no • 1 = yes
12	**ethnbg_mo_sam**	Group: *Sámi* Binary variable • 0 = no • 1 = yes
13	**ethnbg_mo_fin**	Group: *Kven* if *country* = 1 Group: *Swedish Finn* if *country* = 2 Binary variable • 0 = no • 1 = yes
14	**ethnbg_mo_tor**	Group: *Tornedalian* Only applicable if *country* = 2 Binary variable • 0 = no • 1 = yes

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15	**ethnbg_mo_imm**	Group: *Immigrant* Binary variable • 0 = no • 1 = yes
16	**ethnbg_mo_oth**	Group: *Other minority* Binary variable • 0 = no • 1 = yes
17	**ethnbg_mo_na**	Indicator or respondent not having chosen any ethnic background group Binary variable • 0 if any of *ethnbg_mo_maj, ethnbg_mo_sam, ethnbg_mo_fin, ethnbg_mo_tor, ethnbg_mo_imm, ethnbg_mo_oth* = 1 • 1 if all of *ethnbg_mo_maj, ethnbg_mo_sam, ethnbg_mo_fin, ethnbg_mo_tor, ethnbg_mo_imm, ethnbg_mo_oth* = 0
What ethnic background does/did your father have? (Multiple answers are possible)		
18	**ethnbg_fa_maj**	Group: *Norwegian* if *country* = 1 Group: *Swedish* if *country* = 2 Binary variable • 0 = no • 1 = yes
19	**ethnbg_fa_sam**	Group: *Sámi* Binary variable • 0 = no • 1 = yes
20	**ethnbg_fa_fin**	Group: *Kven* if *country* = 1 Group: *Swedish Finn* if *country* = 2 Binary variable • 0 = no • 1 = yes
21	**ethnbg_fa_tor**	Group: *Tornedalian* Only applicable if *country* = 2 Binary variable • 0 = no • 1 = yes

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22	**ethnbg_fa_imm**	Group: *Immigrant* Binary variable • 0 = no • 1 = yes
23	**ethnbg_fa_oth**	Group: *Other minority* Binary variable • 0 = no • 1 = yes
24	**ethnbg_fa_na**	Indicator or respondent not having chosen any ethnic background group Binary variable • 0 if any of *ethnbg_fa_maj, ethnbg_fa_sam, ethnbg_fa_fin, ethnbg_fa_tor, ethnbg_fa_imm, ethnbg_fa_oth* = 1 • 1 if all of *ethnbg_fa_maj, ethnbg_fa_sam, ethnbg_fa_fin, ethnbg_fa_tor, ethnbg_fa_imm, ethnbg_fa_oth* = 0
25	**selfident_sam**	*Overall, do you consider yourself to be Sámi?* Binary variable • 0 = "*no*" • 1 = "*yes*"
26	**sami_bg**	Indicator of respondent having a Sámi ethnic (family) background Binary variable • 0 if all of *ethnbg_sam, ethnbg_mo_sam, ethnbg_fa_sam, selfident_sam* = 0 • 1 if any of *ethnbg_sam, ethnbg_mo_sam, ethnbg_fa_sam, selfident_sam* = 1
27	**hlang_sam**	*Do or did you speak a Sámi language at home?* Only applicable if *sami_bg* = 1 Numerical variable • 0 = "*no*" • 1 = "*yes*"
28	**hlang_par_sam**	*Do or did at least one of your parents speak a Sámi language at home?* Only applicable if *sami_bg* = 1 Numerical variable • 0 = "*no*" • 1 = "*yes*"

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29	**hlang_gra_sam**	*Do or did at least one of your grandparents speak a Sámi language at home?* Only applicable if *sami_bg* = 1 Numerical variable • 0 = "*no*" • 1 = "*yes*"
30	**recog**	*People have different opinions about whether or not the state should recognize rights that the Sámi hold as an indigenous people. This could, for example, concern rights to land and natural resources or rights to cultural autonomy for the Sámi as a people. Very generally speaking, do you think the state should recognize rights that the Sámi hold as an indigenous people?* Binary variable • 0 = "*no*" • 1 = "*yes*"
31	**disc_exp_cati**	*Discrimination occurs when a group of people are treated less favourably than others. People may be discriminated against, for example, because of their ethnicity, religion, gender, disability, age, or sexual orientation. If you think about the past two years, have you ever experienced discrimination?* Binary variable • 0 = "*no*" • 1 = "*yes*"
32	**disc_freq_cati**	*How often have you experienced discrimination?* Only applicable if *disc_exp_cati* = 1 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 1 = "*on a few occasions*" • 2 = "*sometimes*" • 3 = "*often*"
33	**eco_per**	*How well do you cope with your current financial situation?* Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 1 = "*not good at all*" • 2 = "*not so good*" • 3 = "*good*" • 4 = "*very good*"

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34	**hhinc_low**	*[Norwegian/Swedish] households have different incomes. If you compare your household with the rest of [Norway/Sweden], what percentage of households do you think has an income that is lower than your household's income? Please give a number between 0 and 100.* Numerical variable, ratio scale • Valid range: 0 to 100
35	**byear**	*Which year were you born in?* Numerical variable, ratio scale • Valid range: 1920 to 2003
36	**gender**	*What is your gender?* Numerical variable, nominal scale • 1 = "*female*" • 2 = "*male*" • 3 = "*diverse*"
37	**hhsize_adu**	People living in household: *Adults, aged 18 and above* Numerical variable, absolute scale • Valid range: 1 to 10
38	**hhsize_chi**	People living in household: *Children, aged under 18* Numerical variable, absolute scale • Valid range: 0 to 10

39	**hhinc_yg**	*What is your household monthly net income? Counting all wages, salaries, other sources of income and benefits of all members of the household, after taxes and deductions, please state an approximate value*
		
		Numerical variable, absolute scale
		• Minimum value: 1,000
		• -66 = "*invalid*"
		• Currency unit:
		  ○ Norwegian krone (NOK) if *country* = 1
		  ○ Swedish krona (SEK) if *country* = 2

40	**hhinc_yg_grp**	*If you prefer, could you select one of the categories where your household's monthly net income falls?* Only applicable if *hhinc_yg* = -99 Numerical variable, ordinal scale

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		if *country* = 1 • 1 = "*less than 256,000 NOK*" • 2 = "*256,000 – 351,000 NOK*" • 3 = "*351,000 – 452,000 NOK*" • 4 = "*452,000 – 551,000 NOK*" • 5 = "*551,000 – 666,000 NOK*" • 6 = "*666,000 – 813,000 NOK*" • 7 = "*813,000 – 986,000 NOK*" • 8 = "*986,000 – 1,194,000 NOK*" • 9 = "*1,194,000 – 1,526,000 NOK*" • 10 = "*more than 1,526,000 NOK*"	if *country* = 2 • 1 = "*less than 185,000 SEK*" • 2 = "*185,000 – 279,000 SEK*" • 3 = "*279,000 – 350,000 SEK*" • 4 = "*350,000 – 431,000 SEK*" • 5 = "*431,000 – 513,000 SEK*" • 6 = "*513,000 – 589,000 SEK*" • 7 = "*589,000 – 671,000 SEK*" • 8 = "*671,000 – 780,000 SEK*" • 9 = "*780,000 – 971,000 SEK*" • 10 = "*more than 971,000 SEK*"
41	**municipality**	Respondent's municipality of residence Notes: • To ensure anonymity, municipality names are converted to numeric characters. • In Norway, information about respondents' municipality of residence was automatically determined based on telephone registry data. The administrative division system used is as of 2017. • In Sweden, respondents were asked about their postcode. Some of the stated postcodes could not be assigned to any of the pre-selected municipalities and were grouped together as "other". In addition, there are "no answers" (= -99) in Sweden. Numerical variable, nominal scale • Range 1 to 21	
42	**s2_invited**	Indicator variable of respondent's willingness to receive invitation to participate in questionnaire-stage of survey and form of preferred invitation and participation Numerical variable, nominal scale • 0 = "*does not want to receive invitation*" • 1 = "*wants to receive online invitation*" • 2 = "*wants to receive invitation on paper*"	

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43	**s2_lang**	Indicator variable of respondent's preference concerning language of questionnaire Numerical variable, nominal scale • 1 = majority language [Norwegian/Swedish] • 2 = North Sámi • 3 = English
	Questionnaire variables	
44	**quest_lang**	Indicator of respondent's questionnaire language Numerical variable, nominal scale • 1 = English • 2 = Norwegian • 3 = North Sámi • 4 = Swedish
45	**quest_version**	Indicator of respondent's questionnaire version Questionnaire versions vary according to country, respondent's ethnic background as reported during telephone interview, and online or postal participation. Numerical variable, nominal scale • 1 = Version: Norway, Sámi background, online questionnaire • 2 = Version: Norway, no Sámi background, online questionnaire • 3 = Version: Sweden, Sámi background, online questionnaire • 4 = Version: Sweden, no Sámi background, online questionnaire • 5 = Version: Sweden, Sámi background, paper questionnaire • 6 = Version: Sweden, Sámi no Sámi background, paper questionnaire
46	**emat_country**	*Some people feel very attached to the country they live in, while others don't feel a strong connection. How emotionally attached do you feel to [Norway/Sweden]? Please answer on a scale from 1 to 10.* Numerical variable, interval scale Range: 1 = "*not at all"* to 10 = *"very strongly"*

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47	**emat_sami**	*How emotionally attached do you feel to the Sámi community? Please answer on a scale from 1 to 10.* Numerical variable, interval scale Range: 1 = "*not at all"* to 10 = *"very strongly"*
48	**reindhusb**	*Do you practice reindeer husbandry?* Only available if *quest_version* = 1; 3; or 5 Binary variable • 0 = "*no*" • 1 = "*yes*"
49	**inf_sami**	*Do you agree with the following statement? "The Sámi should have more influence on politics."* Numerical variable, ordinal scale • -1 = "*No, the Sámi should have less influence*" • 0 = "*The level of influence they have is about right*" • 1 = "*Yes, the Sámi should have more influence*"
50	**inf_reind**	*Do you agree with the following statement? "Reindeer herders should have more of a say in local political and economic matters."* Numerical variable, ordinal scale • -1 = "*No, reindeer herders should have less influence*" • 0 = "*The level of influence they have is about right*" • 1 = "*Yes, reindeer herders should have more influence*"

Experimental items

The items in this section are experimental, insofar as part of their content is chosen at random from a set of possible values. The prefix *rvalue_* marks variables with randomized content.
There are three types of policy preference vignettes: Language & Education, Self-Governance, and Territorial Rights. Each vignette consists of two profiles. A profile consists of two attributes, which – in turn - each contain one out of four potential levels. Within a vignette, respondents saw two different profiles – A and B – and were asked to choose between them. The suffixes *_a* and *_b* indicate which profile an attribute is part of. The variables expressing respondents' choices have the prefix *choice_*.
Because of the small number of levels per attribute and attributes per profile, randomization was restricted so that a given feature level could only be part of either profile A or B.
The content of the second to final item in this section – *rvalue_samirights* – was also randomized. However, in this case, respondents were provided with only one statement and asked whether they agreed with it.

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51	**rvalue_lang_a**	*Speakers of the Sámi languages live in various regions across several countries and the policies that govern Sámi language and education matters can differ between these regions. For example, the official status given to the Sámi languages and the extent to which Sámi education is offered in school varies across regions. Please imagine the following situation: There are two regions (A and B) in which a large share of the population speaks Sámi.* Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 1 = "*In region (A) [Norwegian/Swedish] is the only official language. There is no entitlement to use Sámi when dealing with any public institution.*" • 2 = "*Sámi is recognized as national minority language. It can be used when dealing with public authorities or the judiciary.*" • 3 = "*Sámi has the same status as [Norwegian/Swedish]. This means it can be used in all parts of public life and public authorities have to provide information in Sámi.*" • 4 = "*Sámi is the official language, but it is also possible to use [Norwegian/Swedish] in any parts of public life.*"
52	**rvalue_edu_a**	Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 1 = "*At the same time, the compulsory curriculum does not provide for Sámi education. Sámi classes are only offered on a voluntary basis as optional subject.*" • 2 = "*At the same time, selected schools offer bilingual education in Sámi and [Norwegian/Swedish]. This covers pre-school and the first six years of compulsory schooling.*" • 3 = "*At the same time, many schools offer education in and of Sámi. This covers all levels from pre-school to higher education.*" • 4 = "*At the same time, all schools have to offer Sámi as language of instruction in any subject to every pupil who wishes for this.*"
53	**rvalue_lang_b**	Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 1 = "*In region (A) [Norwegian/Swedish] is the only official language. There is no entitlement to use Sámi when dealing with any public institution.*" • 2 = "*Sámi is recognized as national minority language. It can be used when dealing with public authorities or the judiciary.*" • 3 = "*Sámi has the same status as [Norwegian/Swedish]. This means it can be used in all parts of public life and public authorities have to provide information in Sámi.*" • 4 = "*Sámi is the official language, but it is also possible to use [Norwegian/Swedish] in any parts of public life.*"

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54	**rvalue_edu_b**	Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 1 = "*At the same time, the compulsory curriculum does not provide for Sámi education. Sámi classes are only offered on a voluntary basis as optional subject.*" • 2 = "*At the same time, selected schools offer bilingual education in Sámi and [Norwegian/Swedish]. This covers pre-school and the first six years of compulsory schooling.*" • 3 = "*At the same time, many schools offer education in and of Sámi. This covers all levels from pre-school to higher education.*" • 4 = "*At the same time, all schools have to offer Sámi as language of instruction in any subject to every pupil who wishes for this.*"
55	**langedu_pref_pers**	*If you compare these regions, where do you think the Sámi language and education policies are closer to your personal preferences?* Binary variable • 1 = "*A*" • 2 = "*B*"
56	**langedu_pref_pop**	*In your view, in which of these regions are the Sámi language and education policies more favorable towards the population as a whole?* Binary variable • 1 = "*A*" • 2 = "*B*"

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57	**rvalue_infl_a**	*Some of the Sámi countries have established national Sámi representations. Their members are elected by the country's Sámi population to represent Sámi interests but also to take care of Sámi administrative issues, serving partly as government agencies. Their rights, duties and areas of engagement vary between countries. Please imagine two institutions:* Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 1 = *"Sámi representation (A) has no entitlement to be involved when the national government makes decisions that may affect Sámi interests.* • 2 = *"Sámi representation (A) must be informed when the national government makes decisions that may affect Sámi interests."* • 3 = "*Sámi representation (A) must be consulted when the national government makes decisions that may affect Sámi interests."* • 4 = *"Sámi representation (A) has the right to object when the national government makes decisions that may affect Sámi interests."*
58	**rvalue_resp_a**	Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 1 = "*In addition, the administrative responsibilities of the Sámi representation only concern reindeer husbandry."* • 2 = *"In addition, the administrative responsibilities of the Sámi representation are defined and delegated by the national government."* • 3 = *"In addition, the administrative responsibilities of the Sámi representation include all matters it views as relevant for the Sámi population."* • 4 = *"In addition, the administrative responsibilities of the Sámi representation cover all tasks of a provincial government for all inhabitants of the traditional Sámi settlement areas."*

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59	**rvalue_infl_b**	Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 1 = *"Sámi representation (B) has no entitlement to be involved when the national government makes decisions that may affect Sámi interests.* • 2 = *"Sámi representation (B) must be informed when the national government makes decisions that may affect Sámi interests."* • 3 = "*Sámi representation (B) must be consulted when the national government makes decisions that may affect Sámi interests."* • 4 = *"Sámi representation (B) has the right to object when the national government makes decisions that may affect Sámi interests."*
60	**rvalue_resp_b**	Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 1 = "*In addition, the administrative responsibilities of the Sámi representation only concern reindeer husbandry."* • 2 = *"In addition, the administrative responsibilities of the Sámi representation are defined and delegated by the national government."* • 3 = *"In addition, the administrative responsibilities of the Sámi representation include all matters it views as relevant for the Sámi population."* • 4 = *"In addition, the administrative responsibilities of the Sámi representation cover all tasks of a provincial government for all inhabitants of the traditional Sámi settlement areas."*
61	**selfgov_pref_sam**	*If you compare the scope of these two Sámi representations, which option is more beneficial for the Sámi in particular?* Binary variable • 1 = "*A*" • 2 = "*B*"
62	**selfgov_pref_pop**	*In your view, which of these two options would be more beneficial for the country's population as a whole?* Binary variable • 1 = "*A*" • 2 = "*B*"

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63	**rvalue_auth_a**	*Imagine the following situation would take place in your neighbouring municipality: A mining company has applied for a permit to conduct a mineral extraction project. However, local reindeer herders oppose the project, because the concerned territory is very important for reindeer herding. Mineral extraction activities in this area would thus adversely affect the local reindeer husbandry industry. A political solution to such a conflict must deal with both the reindeer herders' rights to use the land and the weighing of mineral extraction against reindeer husbandry interests. This could be handled with different policy approaches. Please compare the following two approaches:* Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 1 = "*(A) Whether the Sámi rights to land are officially recognized is decided by the national government."* • 2 = *"(A) Whether the Sámi rights to land are officially recognized is decided by the courts."* • 3 = *"(A) Whether the Sámi rights to land are officially recognized is decided by a local commission equally composed of Sámi representatives and representatives of the municipality."* • 4 = *"(A) Whether the Sámi rights to land are officially recognized is decided by a local commission in which Sámi representatives have the majority."*
64	**rvalue_deci_a**	Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 1 = "*In addition, mineral extraction projects generally enjoy priority over reindeer husbandry interests."* • 2 = *"In addition, mineral extraction projects can be approved if their economic value for society as a whole is higher than the economic value of local reindeer herding."* • 3 = *"In addition, mineral extraction projects can be disapproved of if they would implicate considerable obstructions for the local reindeer husbandry industry or Sámi cultural practice in general."* • 4 = *"In addition, reindeer husbandry interests generally enjoy priority over mineral extraction interests."*

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65	**rvalue_auth_b**	Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 1 = "*(B) Whether the Sámi rights to land are officially recognized is decided by the national government."* • 2 = *"(B) Whether the Sámi rights to land are officially recognized is decided by the courts."* • 3 = *"(B) Whether the Sámi rights to land are officially recognized is decided by a local commission equally composed of Sámi representatives and representatives of the municipality."* • 4 = *"(B) Whether the Sámi rights to land are officially recognized is decided by a local commission in which Sámi representatives have the majority."*
66	**rvalue_deci_b**	Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 1 = "*In addition, mineral extraction projects generally enjoy priority over reindeer husbandry interests."* • 2 = *"In addition, mineral extraction projects can be approved if their economic value for society as a whole is higher than the economic value of local reindeer herding."* • 3 = *"In addition, mineral extraction projects can be disapproved of if they would implicate considerable obstructions for the local reindeer husbandry industry or Sámi cultural practice in general."* • 4 = *"In addition, reindeer husbandry interests generally enjoy priority over mineral extraction interests."*
67	**terr_pref_pers**	*If you compare these two options, which one is closer to your personal preferences?* Binary variable • 1 = "*A*" • 2 = "*B*"
68	**terr_pref_pop**	*In your view, which of the two options is more favourable for the population as a whole?* Binary variable • 1 = "*A*" • 2 = "*B*"

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69	**rvalue_samirights**	*On a very general level, there is a broad debate about the best way the state should approach the rights of the Sámi as indigenous people. This means rights that the Sámi as an indigenous people have, such as rights to use land and water in certain areas, or a right to cultural autonomy. The [Norwegian/Swedish] state already recognizes some of these rights, but people have different ideas about why in general the state should or should not recognize such rights.* *To what extent do you personally agree with the following idea?* Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 1 = *"The [Norwegian/Swedish] state should not recognize Sámi rights, because everyone should be treated equally before the law."* • 2 = *"The [Norwegian/Swedish] state should not recognize Sámi rights, because they do not contribute more to the welfare of the [Norwegian/Swedish] society than other groups."* • 3 = *"The [Norwegian/Swedish] state should recognize Sámi rights, because they are a disadvantaged group in society."* • 4 = *"The Norwegian state should recognize Sámi rights, because they have been living in [Northern Norway/Sweden] since time immemorial."*
70	**choice_samirights**	Numerical variable, interval scale Range: 1 = "*completely disagree"* to 5 = *"completely agree"*
71	**polpart_vote_parl**	*How regularly do you perform the following activities? – Voting in national elections* Numerical variable, interval scale Range: 1 = "*never"* to 5 = *"as often as possible"*
72	**polpart_vote_loc**	*How regularly do you perform the following activities? – Voting in local elections* Numerical variable, interval scale Range: 1 = "*never"* to 5 = *"as often as possible"*
73	**polpart_vote_sparl**	*How regularly do you perform the following activities? – Voting in Sámi Parliament elections* Only available if *quest_version* = 1; 3; or 5 Numerical variable, interval scale Range: 1 = "*never"* to 5 = *"as often as possible"*

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74	**polpart_prot**	*How regularly do you perform the following activities? – Participating in demonstrations/protests* Numerical variable, interval scale Range: 1 = "*never*" to 5 = *"as often as possible"*
75	**polpart_pet**	*How regularly do you perform the following activities? – Signing a petition* Numerical variable, interval scale Range: 1 = "*never*" to 5 = *"as often as possible"*
76	**leftright**	*In political matters, people talk of 'the left' and 'the right'. How would you place your views on this scale, generally speaking? Please answer on a scale from 1 to 10.* Numerical variable, interval scale Range: 1 = "*left*" to 10 = *"right"*
77	**satdem**	*How satisfied are you with the state of democracy in [Norway/Sweden]? Please answer on a scale from 1 to 10.* Numerical variable, interval scale Range: 1 = "*completely dissatisfied*" to 10 = *"completely satisfied"*
78	**fairwealth**	*In terms of fairness, how do you evaluate the distribution of wealth in [Norway/Sweden]?* Numerical variable, interval scale Range: 1 = "*completely unfair*" to 10 = *"completely fair"*
79	**losejob**	*Do you worry that you may lose your current job or income in the next 2 years?* Binary variable • 0 = "*no*" • 1 = "*yes*"
80	**soclad_ind**	*Imagine a ladder with 10 rungs. At the top of the ladder (10th rung) are the people who are the best off, those who have the most money, most education, and best jobs. At the bottom (1st rung) are the people who are the worst off, those who have the least money, least education, worst jobs or no job Please choose the rung that best represents where you think you stand on the ladder.* Numerical variable, interval scale Range: 1 = "*Lowest rung*" to 10 = *"Highest rung"*

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81	**soclad_col_maj**	*Now please think about different groups in society, imagining the same ladder as before. At the top of the ladder (10th rung) are the groups for which the overall society shows the most appreciation and whose cultural traditions and norms are the most accepted. At the bottom (1st rung) are the groups for which the overall society shows the least appreciation and whose cultural traditions and norms are the most rejected. Please choose the rung that best represents how much each of the following ethnic groups are appreciated in society as a whole. – [Norwegian/Swedes]* Numerical variable, interval scale Range: 1 = "*Lowest rung"* to 10 = *"Highest rung"*
82	**soclad_col_sami**	*Now please think about different groups in society, imagining the same ladder as before. At the top of the ladder (10th rung) are the groups for which the overall society shows the most appreciation and whose cultural traditions and norms are the most accepted. At the bottom (1st rung) are the groups for which the overall society shows the least appreciation and whose cultural traditions and norms are the most rejected. Please choose the rung that best represents how much each of the following ethnic groups are appreciated in society as a whole. – Sámi* Numerical variable, interval scale Range: 1 = "*Lowest rung"* to 10 = *"Highest rung"*
83	**soclad_col_fin**	*Now please think about different groups in society, imagining the same ladder as before. At the top of the ladder (10th rung) are the groups for which the overall society shows the most appreciation and whose cultural traditions and norms are the most accepted. At the bottom (1st rung) are the groups for which the overall society shows the least appreciation and whose cultural traditions and norms are the most rejected. Please choose the rung that best represents how much each of the following ethnic groups are appreciated in society as a whole. –[Kven/Swedish Finns]* Numerical variable, interval scale Range: 1 = "*Lowest rung"* to 10 = *"Highest rung"*

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84	**soclad_col_imm**	*Now please think about different groups in society, imagining the same ladder as before. At the top of the ladder (10th rung) are the groups for which the overall society shows the most appreciation and whose cultural traditions and norms are the most accepted. At the bottom (1st rung) are the groups for which the overall society shows the least appreciation and whose cultural traditions and norms are the most rejected. Please choose the rung that best represents how much each of the following ethnic groups are appreciated in society as a whole. – Immigrants* Numerical variable, interval scale Range: 1 = "*Lowest rung"* to 10 = *"Highest rung"*
85	**soclad_col_torn**	*Now please think about different groups in society, imagining the same ladder as before. At the top of the ladder (10th rung) are the groups for which the overall society shows the most appreciation and whose cultural traditions and norms are the most accepted. At the bottom (1st rung) are the groups for which the overall society shows the least appreciation and whose cultural traditions and norms are the most rejected. Please choose the rung that best represents how much each of the following ethnic groups are appreciated in society as a whole. – Tornedalians* Numerical variable, interval scale Range: 1 = "*Lowest rung"* to 10 = *"Highest rung"*
86	**disc_exp**	*Discrimination occurs when a group of people are treated less favourably than others because of, for example, their ethnicity, religion, gender, disability, age, or sexual orientation. If you think about the past two years, have you ever experienced discrimination?* Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"No, never"* • 1 = *"Yes, on rare occasions"* • 2 = *"Yes, every now and then"* • 3 = *"Yes, often"*
87	**disc_reason_disab**	*Why do you think you are/were discriminated against? Multiple answers are possible. – Physical/learning disability or illness* Only applicable if *disc_exp* = 1; 2; or 3 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"not selected"* • 1 = *"selected"*

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88	**disc_reason_rel**	*Why do you think you are/were discriminated against? Multiple answers are possible. – Religion or faith* Only applicable if *disc_exp* = 1; 2; or 3 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"not selected"* • 1 = *"selected"*
89	**disc_reason_eth**	*Why do you think you are/were discriminated against? Multiple answers are possible. – Ethnicity* Only applicable if *disc_exp* = 1; 2; or 3 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"not selected"* • 1 = *"selected"*
90	**disc_reason_lang**	*Why do you think you are/were discriminated against? Multiple answers are possible. – Language use* Only applicable if *disc_exp* = 1; 2; or 3 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"not selected"* • 1 = *"selected"*
91	**disc_reason_age**	*Why do you think you are/were discriminated against? Multiple answers are possible. – Age* Only applicable if *disc_exp* = 1; 2; or 3 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"not selected"* • 1 = *"selected"*
92	**disc_reason_gen**	*Why do you think you are/were discriminated against? Multiple answers are possible. – Gender* Only applicable if *disc_exp* = 1; 2; or 3 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"not selected"* • 1 = *"selected"*

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93	**disc_reason_sexor**	*Why do you think you are/were discriminated against? Multiple answers are possible. – Sexual orientation* Only applicable if *disc_exp* = 1; 2; or 3 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"not selected"* • 1 = *"selected"*
94	**disc_reason_nat**	*Why do you think you are/were discriminated against? Multiple answers are possible. – Nationality* Only applicable if *disc_exp* = 1; 2; or 3 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"not selected"* • 1 = *"selected"*
95	**disc_reason_geo**	*Why do you think you are/were discriminated against? Multiple answers are possible. – Geographical provenance* Only applicable if *disc_exp* = 1; 2; or 3 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"not selected"* • 1 = *"selected"*
96	**disc_reason_ref**	*Why do you think you are/were discriminated against? Multiple answers are possible. – Refuse answer* Only applicable if *disc_exp* = 1; 2; or 3 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"not selected"* • 1 = *"selected"*
97	**disc_reason_oth**	*Why do you think you are/were discriminated against? Multiple answers are possible. – Other* Only applicable if *disc_exp* = 1; 2; or 3 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"not selected"* • 1 = "selected"

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98	**disc_reason_na**	*Why do you think you are/were discriminated against? Multiple answers are possible. – No answer* Only applicable if *disc_exp* = 1; 2; or 3 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"no"* • 1 = *"yes"*
99	**disc_place_priv**	*Where did the discrimination occur? Multiple answers are possible. – When dealing with private sector (e.g. at a shop / restaurant / bank)* Only applicable if *disc_exp* = 1; 2; or 3 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"not selected"* • 1 = *"selected"*
100	**disc_place_publ**	*Where did the discrimination occur? Multiple answers are possible. – When dealing with government / public authorities* Only applicable if *disc_exp* = 1; 2; or 3 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"not selected"* • 1 = *"selected"*
101	**disc_place_heal**	*Where did the discrimination occur? Multiple answers are possible. – When dealing with health sector* Only applicable if *disc_exp* = 1; 2; or 3 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"not selected"* • 1 = *"selected"*
102	**disc_place_work**	*Where did the discrimination occur? Multiple answers are possible. – At work or job application* Only applicable if *disc_exp* = 1; 2; or 3 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"not selected"* • 1 = *"selected"*

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103	**disc_place_edu**	*Where did the discrimination occur? Multiple answers are possible.* *– At school or educational institution* Only applicable if *disc_exp* = 1; 2; or 3 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"not selected"* • 1 = *"selected"*
104	**disc_place_home**	*Where did the discrimination occur? Multiple answers are possible.* *– At home or when dealing with family or relatives* Only applicable if *disc_exp* = 1; 2; or 3 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"not selected"* • 1 = *"selected"*
105	**disc_place_local**	*Where did the discrimination occur? Multiple answers are possible.* *– When dealing with local community (e.g. neighbours)* Only applicable if *disc_exp* = 1; 2; or 3 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"not selected"* • 1 = *"selected"*
106	**disc_place_inter**	*Where did the discrimination occur? Multiple answers are possible.* *– On the internet* Only applicable if *disc_exp* = 1; 2; or 3 *Numerical variable, ordinal scale* • *0 = "not selected"* • *1 = "selected"*
107	**disc_place_ref**	*Where did the discrimination occur? Multiple answers are possible.* *– Refuse answer* Only applicable if *disc_exp* = 1; 2; or 3 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"not selected"* • 1 = *"selected"*

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108	**disc_place_oth**	*Where did the discrimination occur? Multiple answers are possible. – Other, please specify:* Only applicable if *disc_exp* = 1; 2; or 3 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"not selected"* • 1 = "selected"
109	**disc_place_na**	*Where did the discrimination occur? Multiple answers are possible. – No answer* Only applicable if *disc_exp* = 1; 2; or 3 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"no"* • 1 = *"yes"*
110	**disc_sami**	*Have you ever been discriminated against for being Sámi?* Only applicable if *disc_exp* = 1; 2; or 3 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"no"* • 1 = *"yes"*
111	**disc_intens**	*How much does/did the discrimination affect you? Please answer on a scale from 1 to 10.* Only applicable if *disc_exp* = 1; 2; or 3 Numerical variable, interval scale Range: 1 = "*not at all"* to 10 = *"very much"*
112	**edulevel**	*What is the highest educational level you have attained? To see examples for each option, please click 'info box'.* Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"No completed compulsory education"* • 1 = *"Completed compulsory education"* • 2 = *"Upper secondary education"* • 3 = *"Advanced vocational education / tertiary education without academic degree"* • 4 = *"Lower tertiary education (BA level)"* • 5 = *"Upper tertiary education (MA level or higher)"*

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113	**hhincome_source**	*Please consider the income of all household members and any income which may be received by the household as a whole. What is the main source of income in your household?* Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 1 = *"Wages or salaries from employment or income from self-employment"* • 2 = *"Pensions"* • 3 = *"Unemployment or redundancy benefits"* • 4 = *"Other social benefits or grants"* • 5 = *"Income from investment, savings, insurance or property"* • 6 = *"Income from other sources*
114	**hhincome_sector**	*In what type of industry does your household mainly generate income?* Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 1 = *"Private business"* • 2 = *"Public sector"* • 3 = *"Mining"* • 4 = *"Reindeer husbandry"* • 5 = *"Fishing"* • 6 = *"Farming"* • 7 = *"Forestry"* • 8 = *"Other""*
115	**employment**	*What is your current employment status?* Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 1 = *"Employed"* • 2 = "*Self-employed"* • 3 = *"Retired"* • 4 = *"Unemployed, seeking work"* • 5 = *"Unemployed, not seeking work"* • 6 = *"Student"* • 7 = *"Incapacitated"* • 8 = *"Other"*
116	**socsechist**	*During the last five years, have you been dependent on social security at any time?* Binary variable • 0 = "*no*" • 1 = "*yes*"

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117	**satlife**	*All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Please answer on a scale from 1 to 10.* Numerical variable, interval scale Range: 1 = *"completely dissatisfied"* to 10 = *"completely satisfied"*
118	**freechoice**	*Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, and other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out. Please answer on a scale from 1 to 10, where - 1 means "I have no freedom of choice and control over my life at all" - 10 means "I have complete freedom of choice and control over my life"* Numerical variable, interval scale Range: 1 = *"no freedom"* to 10 = *"complete freedom"*
119	**lang_onset_maj**	*At which age were you first exposed to your languages? – [Swedish/Finnish]* Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 1 = *"Age 0-1"* • 2 = *"Age 2-4"* • 3 = "*Age 5-9"* • 4 = *"Age 10-18"* • 5 = *"After 18"* • -88 = *"Not at all"*
120	**lang_onset_sami**	*At which age were you first exposed to your languages? – Sámi* Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 1 = *"Age 0-1"* • 2 = *"Age 2-4"* • 3 = "*Age 5-9"* • 4 = *"Age 10-18"* • 5 = *"After 18"* • -88 = *"Not at all"*
121	**lang_onset_eng**	*At which age were you first exposed to your languages? – English* Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 1 = *"Age 0-1"* • 2 = *"Age 2-4"* • 3 = "*Age 5-9"* • 4 = *"Age 10-18"* • 5 = *"After 18"* • -88 = *"Not at all"*

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122	**lang_oth_none**	*Which other languages do you speak? – None* Binary variable • 0 = *"Speaks other languages"* • 1 = *"Speaks no other language"*
123	**lang_oth_first**	*Which other languages do you speak? – First other language* Only applicable if *lang_oth_none* = 0 Note: This was an open-ended question. Respondents' answers have been harmonized. Languages that were mentioned less than 10 times in total were recoded as "Other" to ensure anonymity. Numerical variable, nominal scale • 0 = *"Not specified"* • 1 = *"English"* • 2 = *"Finnish"* • 3 = *"French"* • 4 = *"German"* • 5 = *"Meänkieli"* • 6 = *"Norwegian"* • 7 = *"Spanish"* • 8 = *"Swedish"* • 9 = "*Other*"
124	**lang_oth_more**	*Which other languages do you speak? – More than one other language* Only applicable if *lang_oth_none* = 0 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"Speaks one other language"* • 1 = *"Speaks more than one other language"*

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125	**lang_oth_sec**	*Which other languages do you speak? – Second other language* Only applicable if *lang_oth_none* = 0 & *lang_oth_more* = 1 Note: This was an open-ended question. Respondents' answers have been harmonized. Languages that were mentioned less than 10 times in total were recoded as "other" to ensure anonymity. Numerical variable, nominal scale • 0 = *"Not specified"* • 1 = *"English"* • 2 = *"Finnish"* • 3 = *"French"* • 4 = *"German"* • 5 = *"Meänkieli"* • 6 = *"Spanish"* • 7 = *"Other"*
126	**lang_onset_oth_first**	*At which age were you first exposed to these languages? – First other language* Only applicable if *lang_oth_first* = 0 to 9 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 1 = *"Age 0-1"* • 2 = *"Age 2-4"* • 3 = *"Age 5-9"* • 4 = *"Age 10-18"* • 5 = *"After 18"* • -77 = *"Not applicable"* • -88 = *"Not at all"*
127	**lang_onset_oth_sec**	*At which age were you first exposed to these languages? – Second other language* Only applicable if *lang_oth_sec* = 0 to 7 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 1 = *"Age 0-1"* • 2 = *"Age 2-4"* • 3 = *"Age 5-9"* • 4 = *"Age 10-18"* • 5 = *"After 18"* • -77 = *"Not applicable"* • -88 = *"Not at all"*

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128	**lang_samivar_north**	*Which variety of Sámi? – North Sámi* Only applicable if *lang_onset_sami* = 1 to 5 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"Not selected"* • 1 = *"Selected"*
129	**lang_samivar_south**	*Which variety of Sámi? – South Sámi* Only applicable if *lang_onset_sami* = 1 to 5 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"Not selected"* • 1 = *"Selected"*
130	**lang_samivar_lule**	*Which variety of Sámi? – Lule Sámi* Only applicable if *lang_onset_sami* = 1 to 5 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"Not selected"* • 1 = *"Selected"*
131	**lang_samivar_ume**	*Which variety of Sámi? – Ume Sámi* Only applicable if *lang_onset_sami* = 1 to 5 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"Not selected"* • 1 = *"Selected"*
132	**lang_samivar_pite**	*Which variety of Sámi? – Pite Sámi* Only applicable if *lang_onset_sami* = 1 to 5 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"Not selected"* • 1 = *"Selected"*
133	**lang_samivar_ref**	*Which variety of Sámi? – Refuse answer* Only applicable if *lang_onset_sami* = 1 to 5 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"Not selected"* • 1 = *"Selected"*

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134	**lang_samivar_na**	*Which variety of Sámi? – No answer* Only applicable if *lang_onset_sami* = 1 to 5 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"No"* • 1 = *"Yes"*
135	**prof_maj_passive**	*How would you describe your language skills in [Norwegian/Swedish]? How well can you understand conversations?* Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"Not at all"* • 1 = *"A few words"* • 2 = *"Moderately"* • 3 = *"Very well"* • 4 = *"Native like"*
136	**prof_maj_active**	*How would you describe your language skills in [Norwegian/Swedish]? How well can you participate in conversations?* Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"Not at all"* • 1 = *"A few words"* • 2 = *"Moderately"* • 3 = *"Very well"* • 4 = *"Native like"*
137	**prof_maj_read**	*How would you describe your language skills in [Norwegian/Swedish]? How well can you read basic texts (e.g., newspapers, books)?* Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"Not at all"* • 1 = *"A few words"* • 2 = *"Moderately"* • 3 = *"Very well"* • 4 = *"Native like"*

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138	**prof_maj_write**	*How would you describe your language skills in [Norwegian/Swedish]? How well can you write basic texts (e.g., emails, letters)?* Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"Not at all"* • 1 = *"A few words"* • 2 = *"Moderately"* • 3 = *"Very well"* • 4 = *"Native like"*
139	**prof_sami_passive**	*How would you describe your language skills in Sámi? How well can you understand conversations?* Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"Not at all"* • 1 = *"A few words"* • 2 = *"Moderately"* • 3 = *"Very well"* • 4 = *"Native like"*
140	**prof_sami_active**	*How would you describe your language skills in Sámi? How well can you participate in conversations?* Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"Not at all"* • 1 = *"A few words"* • 2 = *"Moderately"* • 3 = *"Very well"* • 4 = *"Native like"*
141	**prof_sami_read**	*How would you describe your language skills in Sámi? How well can you read basic texts (e.g., newspapers, books)?* Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"Not at all"* • 1 = *"A few words"* • 2 = *"Moderately"* • 3 = *"Very well"* • 4 = *"Native like"*

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142	**prof_sami_write**	*How would you describe your language skills in Sámi? How well can you write basic texts (e.g., emails, letters)?* Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"Not at all"* • 1 = *"A few words"* • 2 = *"Moderately"* • 3 = *"Very well"* • 4 = *"Native like"*
143	**hlang_mot_bef**	*Which language(s) do/did you use at home with your mother? – Before you started school.* Only available if *quest_version* = 1; 3; or 5 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 1 = *"Always [Norwegian/Swedish]"* • 2 = *"Mostly [Norwegian/Swedish]"* • 3 = *"Half [Norwegian/Swedish], half Sámi"* • 4 = *"Mostly Sámi"* • 5 = *"Always Sámi"*
144	**hlang_mot_aft**	*Which language(s) do/did you use at home with your mother? – After you started school.* Only available if *quest_version* = 1; 3; or 5 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 1 = *"Always [Norwegian/Swedish]"* • 2 = *"Mostly [Norwegian/Swedish]"* • 3 = *"Half [Norwegian/Swedish], half Sámi"* • 4 = *"Mostly Sámi"* • 5 = *"Always Sámi"*
145	**hlang_mot_cur**	*Which language(s) do/did you use at home with your mother? – Currently* Only available if *quest_version* = 1; 3; or 5 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 1 = *"Always [Norwegian/Swedish]"* • 2 = *"Mostly [Norwegian/Swedish]"* • 3 = *"Half [Norwegian/Swedish], half Sámi"* • 4 = *"Mostly Sámi"* • 5 = *"Always Sámi"*

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146	**hlang_fat_bef**	*Which language(s) do/did you use at home with your father? – Before you started school.* Only available if *quest_version* = 1; 3; or 5 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 1 = *"Always [Norwegian/Swedish]"* • 2 = *"Mostly [Norwegian/Swedish]"* • 3 = *"Half [Norwegian/Swedish], half Sámi"* • 4 = *"Mostly Sámi"* • 5 = *"Always Sámi"*
147	**hlang_fat_aft**	*Which language(s) do/did you use at home with your father? – After you started school.* Only available if *quest_version* = 1; 3; or 5 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 1 = *"Always [Norwegian/Swedish]"* • 2 = *"Mostly [Norwegian/Swedish]"* • 3 = *"Half [Norwegian/Swedish], half Sámi"* • 4 = *"Mostly Sámi"* • 5 = *"Always Sámi"*
148	**hlang_fat_cur**	*Which language(s) do/did you use at home with your father? – Currently* Only available if *quest_version* = 1; 3; or 5 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 1 = *"Always [Norwegian/Swedish]"* • 2 = *"Mostly [Norwegian/Swedish]"* • 3 = *"Half [Norwegian/Swedish], half Sámi"* • 4 = *"Mostly Sámi"* • 5 = *"Always Sámi"*
149	**hlang_sib_bef**	*Which language(s) do/did you use at home with your siblings? – Before you started school.* Only available if *quest_version* = 1; 3; or 5 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 1 = *"Always [Norwegian/Swedish]"* • 2 = *"Mostly [Norwegian/Swedish]"* • 3 = *"Half [Norwegian/Swedish], half Sámi"* • 4 = *"Mostly Sámi"* • 5 = *"Always Sámi"*

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150	**hlang_sib_aft**	*Which language(s) do/did you use at home with your siblings? – After you started school.* Only available if *quest_version* = 1; 3; or 5 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 1 = *"Always [Norwegian/Swedish]"* • 2 = *"Mostly [Norwegian/Swedish]"* • 3 = *"Half [Norwegian/Swedish], half Sámi"* • 4 = *"Mostly Sámi"* • 5 = *"Always Sámi"*
151	**hlang_sib_cur**	*Which language(s) do/did you use at home with your siblings? – Currently* Only available if *quest_version* = 1; 3; or 5 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 1 = *"Always [Norwegian/Swedish]"* • 2 = *"Mostly [Norwegian/Swedish]"* • 3 = *"Half [Norwegian/Swedish], half Sámi"* • 4 = *"Mostly Sámi"* • 5 = *"Always Sámi"*
152	**hlang_grp_bef**	*Which language(s) do/did you use at home with your grandparents? – Before you started school.* Only available if *quest_version* = 1; 3; or 5 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 1 = *"Always [Norwegian/Swedish]"* • 2 = *"Mostly [Norwegian/Swedish]"* • 3 = *"Half [Norwegian/Swedish], half Sámi"* • 4 = *"Mostly Sámi"* • 5 = *"Always Sámi"*
153	**hlang_grp_aft**	*Which language(s) do/did you use at home with your grandparents? – After you started school.* Only available if *quest_version* = 1; 3; or 5 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 1 = *"Always [Norwegian/Swedish]"* • 2 = *"Mostly [Norwegian/Swedish]"* • 3 = *"Half [Norwegian/Swedish], half Sámi"* • 4 = *"Mostly Sámi"* • 5 = *"Always Sámi"*

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154	**hlang_grp_cur**	*Which language(s) do/did you use at home with your grandparents? – Currently* Only available if *quest_version* = 1; 3; or 5 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 1 = *"Always [Norwegian/Swedish]"* • 2 = *"Mostly [Norwegian/Swedish]"* • 3 = *"Half [Norwegian/Swedish], half Sámi"* • 4 = *"Mostly Sámi"* • 5 = *"Always Sámi"*
155	**hlang_och_bef**	*Which language(s) do/did you use at home with your own children? – Before you started school.* Only available if *quest_version* = 1; 3; or 5 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 1 = *"Always [Norwegian/Swedish]"* • 2 = *"Mostly [Norwegian/Swedish]"* • 3 = *"Half [Norwegian/Swedish], half Sámi"* • 4 = *"Mostly Sámi"* • 5 = *"Always Sámi"*
156	**hlang_och_aft**	*Which language(s) do/did you use at home with your own children? – After you started school.* Only available if *quest_version* = 1; 3; or 5 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 1 = *"Always [Norwegian/Swedish]"* • 2 = *"Mostly [Norwegian/Swedish]"* • 3 = *"Half [Norwegian/Swedish], half Sámi"* • 4 = *"Mostly Sámi"* • 5 = *"Always Sámi"*
157	**hlang_och_cur**	*Which language(s) do/did you use at home with your own children? – Currently* Only available if *quest_version* = 1; 3; or 5 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 1 = *"Always [Norwegian/Swedish]"* • 2 = *"Mostly [Norwegian/Swedish]"* • 3 = *"Half [Norwegian/Swedish], half Sámi"* • 4 = *"Mostly Sámi"* • 5 = *"Always Sámi"*

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158	**samischool_none**	*Did you learn Sámi at school? Multiple answers are possible. – We didn't learn any Sámi at school* Binary variable • 0 = *"not selected"* • 1 = *"selected"*
159	**samischool_langclass**	*Did you learn Sámi at school? Multiple answers are possible. – Yes, we had some Sámi language classes (e.g., learning grammar and vocabulary)* Binary variable • 0 = *"not selected"* • 1 = *"selected"*
160	**samischool_subinst**	*Did you learn Sámi at school? Multiple answers are possible. – Yes, the instruction of certain subjects was in a Sámi language* Binary variable • 0 = *"not selected"* • 1 = *"selected"*
161	**samischool_ref**	*Did you learn Sámi at school? Multiple answers are possible. – Refuse to answer* Binary variable • 0 = *"not selected"* • 1 = *"selected"*
162	**samischool_oth**	*Did you learn Sámi at school? Multiple answers are possible. – Other* Binary variable • 0 = *"not selected"* • 1 = *"selected"*
163	**samischool_na**	*Did you learn Sámi at school? Multiple answers are possible. – No answer* Binary variable • 0 = *"no"* • 1 = *"yes"*

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164	**samischool_langclass_primary**	*Did you learn Sámi at school? Multiple answers are possible. – Yes, we had some Sámi language classes (e.g., learning grammar and vocabulary) – In primary school* Only applicable if *samischool_lang_class* = 1 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"not selected"* • 1 = *"selected"*
165	**samischool_langclass_high**	*Did you learn Sámi at school? Multiple answers are possible. – Yes, we had some Sámi language classes (e.g., learning grammar and vocabulary) – In high school* Only applicable if *samischool_lang_class* = 1 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"not selected"* • 1 = *"selected"*
166	**samischool_langclass_na**	*Did you learn Sámi at school? Multiple answers are possible. – Yes, we had some Sámi language classes (e.g., learning grammar and vocabulary) – No answer* Only applicable if *samischool_lang_class* = 1 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"no"* • 1 = *"yes"*
167	**samischool_subinst_primary**	*Did you learn Sámi at school? Multiple answers are possible. – Yes, the instruction of certain subjects was in a Sámi language – In primary school* Only applicable if *samischool_subinst* = 1 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"not selected"* • 1 = *"selected"*
168	**samischool_subinst_high**	*Did you learn Sámi at school? Multiple answers are possible. – Yes, the instruction of certain subjects was in a Sámi language – In high school* Only applicable if *samischool_subinst* = 1 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"not selected"* • 1 = *"selected"*

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169	**samischool_subinst_na**	*Did you learn Sámi at school? Multiple answers are possible. – Yes, the instruction of certain subjects was in a Sámi language – no answer* Only applicable if *samischool_subinst* = 1 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"no"* • 1 = *"yes"*
170	**freq_radio_sami**	*How often do you do the following? Listen to the radio or music in Sámi* Only available if *quest_version* = 1; 3; or 5 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"Never"* • 1 = *"Once or twice a year"* • 2 = *"Once or twice a month"* • 3 = *"Weekly"* • 4 = *"Daily"*
171	**freq_tv_sami**	*How often do you do the following? Watch TV, movies, streaming services in Sámi* Only available if *quest_version* = 1; 3; or 5 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"Never"* • 1 = *"Once or twice a year"* • 2 = *"Once or twice a month"* • 3 = *"Weekly"* • 4 = *"Daily"*
172	**freq_readshort_sami**	*How often do you do the following? Read short texts or information on the internet in Sámi* Only available if *quest_version* = 1; 3; or 5 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"Never"* • 1 = *"Once or twice a year"* • 2 = *"Once or twice a month"* • 3 = *"Weekly"* • 4 = *"Daily"*

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173	**freq_readlong_sami**	*How often do you do the following? Read books or newspapers in Sámi* Only available if *quest_version* = 1; 3; or 5 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"Never"* • 1 = *"Once or twice a year"* • 2 = *"Once or twice a month"* • 3 = *"Weekly"* • 4 = *"Daily"*
174	**freq_writeshort_sami**	*How often do you do the following? Write short messages (e.g., emails, SMS, chats) in Sámi* Only available if *quest_version* = 1; 3; or 5 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"Never"* • 1 = *"Once or twice a year"* • 2 = *"Once or twice a month"* • 3 = *"Weekly"* • 4 = *"Daily"*
175	**freq_writelong_sami**	*How often do you do the following? Write longer texts (e.g., letters, essays) in Sámi* Only available if *quest_version* = 1; 3; or 5 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"Never"* • 1 = *"Once or twice a year"* • 2 = *"Once or twice a month"* • 3 = *"Weekly"* • 4 = *"Daily"*
172	**freq_readshort_sami**	*How often do you do the following? Read short texts or information on the internet in Sámi* Only available if *quest_version* = 1; 3; or 5 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"Never"* • 1 = *"Once or twice a year"* • 2 = *"Once or twice a month"* • 3 = *"Weekly"* • 4 = *"Daily"*

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173	**freq_readlong_sami**	*How often do you do the following? Read books or newspapers in Sámi* Only available if *quest_version* = 1; 3; or 5 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"Never"* • 1 = *"Once or twice a year"* • 2 = *"Once or twice a month"* • 3 = *"Weekly"* • 4 = *"Daily"*
174	**freq_writeshort_sami**	*How often do you do the following? Write short messages (e.g., emails, SMS, chats) in Sámi* Only available if *quest_version* = 1; 3; or 5 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"Never"* • 1 = *"Once or twice a year"* • 2 = *"Once or twice a month"* • 3 = *"Weekly"* 4 = *"Daily"*
175	**freq_writelong_sami**	*How often do you do the following? Write longer texts (e.g., letters, essays) in Sámi* Only available if *quest_version* = 1; 3; or 5 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"Never"* • 1 = *"Once or twice a year"* • 2 = *"Once or twice a month"* • 3 = *"Weekly"* • 4 = *"Daily"*
176	**freq_radio_maj**	*How often do you do the following? Listen to the radio or music in [Norwegian/Swedish].* Only available if *quest_version* = 1; 3; or 5 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"Never"* • 1 = *"Once or twice a year"* • 2 = *"Once or twice a month"* • 3 = *"Weekly"* • 4 = *"Daily"*

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177	**freq_tv_maj**	*How often do you do the following? Watch TV, movies, streaming services in [Norwegian/Swedish].* Only available if *quest_version* = 1; 3; or 5 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"Never"* • 1 = *"Once or twice a year"* • 2 = *"Once or twice a month"* • 3 = *"Weekly"* • 4 = *"Daily"*
178	**freq_readshort_maj**	*How often do you do the following? Read short texts or information on the internet in [Norwegian/Swedish].* Only available if *quest_version* = 1; 3; or 5 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"Never"* • 1 = *"Once or twice a year"* • 2 = *"Once or twice a month"* • 3 = *"Weekly"* 4 = *"Daily"*
179	**freq_readlong_maj**	*How often do you do the following? Read books or newspapers in [Norwegian/Swedish].* Only available if *quest_version* = 1; 3; or 5 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"Never"* • 1 = *"Once or twice a year"* • 2 = *"Once or twice a month"* • 3 = *"Weekly"* • 4 = *"Daily"*
180	**freq_writeshort_maj**	*How often do you do the following? Write short messages (e.g., emails, SMS, chats) in [Norwegian/Swedish].* Only available if *quest_version* = 1; 3; or 5 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"Never"* • 1 = *"Once or twice a year"* • 2 = *"Once or twice a month"* • 3 = *"Weekly"* • 4 = *"Daily"*

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181	**freq_writelong_maj**	*How often do you do the following? Write longer texts (e.g., letters, essays) in [Norwegian/Swedish].* Only available if *quest_version* = 1; 3; or 5 Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"Never"* • 1 = *"Once or twice a year"* • 2 = *"Once or twice a month"* • 3 = *"Weekly"* • 4 = *"Daily"*
182	**reguse_sami**	*How many people do you regularly (e.g., at least once a month) speak these languages with? – Sámi* Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"0"* • 1 = *"1-5"* • 2 = *"6-10"* • 3 = *"11-16"* • 4 = *"more than 16"*
183	**reguse_maj**	*How many people do you regularly (e.g., at least once a month) speak these languages with? – [Norwegian/Swedish]* Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"0"* • 1 = *"1-5"* • 2 = *"6-10"* • 3 = *"11-16"* • 4 = *"more than 16"*
184	**reguse_oth**	*How many people do you regularly (e.g., at least once a month) speak these languages with? – Other* Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"0"* • 1 = *"1-5"* • 2 = *"6-10"* • 3 = *"11-16"* • 4 = *"more than 16"*

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185	**reguse_oth_spec**	*How many people do you regularly (e.g., at least once a month) speak these languages with? – Other – Specification of language* Only applicable if *reguse_oth* = 1 to 5 Note: This was an open-ended question. Respondents' answers have been harmonized. Languages that were mentioned less than 10 times in total were recoded as "other" to ensure anonymity. Numerical variable, nominal scale • 0 = *"Not specified"* • 1 = *"English"* • 2 = *"Finnish"* • 3 = *"German"* • 4 = *"Meänkieli"* • 5 = *"Other"*
186	**samiproficiency**	Indicator of respondent having (at least some) Sámi proficiency Binary variable • 0 = *"no"* • 1 = *"yes"* if all of *prof_sami_passive*, *prof_sami_active*, *prof_sami_read*, and *prof_sami_write* = 1; 2; 3; or 4
187	**vocab_invitation**	*Thank you very much for completing this questionnaire! The final part of this survey consists of a fun, 5-minute activity in which we ask you to rate some words in [Norwegian/Swedish/Sámi], and a 5-minute activity in which we ask you to describe some pictures. We encourage all participants to take part, regardless of your main language. We will be happy to offer you a second voucher after completing the language part. Would you like to take part in this activity?* Numerical variable, ordinal scale • 0 = *"No, I don't want to take part in this activity (the survey will end here)."* • 1 = *"Yes, I would like to take part in this activity now (you will be redirected to a new page)."* • 2 = *"Yes, I would like to take part in this activity later (we will email you the link)."*

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Vocabulary task variables		
188	**vocab_maj**	Score of vocabulary task – [Norwegian/Swedish] language The task is a yes/no vocabulary test following the DIALANG. It consists of 50 real words and 25 pseudowords (verbs in infinitive form). The score expresses how often respondents correctly identify a word as a real word or pseudoword. Only available if *vocab_invitation* = 1; or 2 Numerical variable, absolute scale • Valid range: 0 to 75
189	**vocab_sami**	Score of vocabulary task – North Sámi language The task is a yes/no vocabulary test following the DIALANG. It consists of 50 real words and 25 pseudowords (verbs in infinitive form). The score expresses how often respondents correctly identify a word as a real word or pseudoword. Only available if *vocab_invitation* = 1; or 2 Only applicable if *samiproficiency* = 1 Numerical variable, absolute scale • Valid range: 0 to 75
Online survey metadata		
190	**dropout**	Indicator of respondent dropping out of questionnaire before reaching last group of substantial questions (variables # 170 to 185) Only available if *quest_version* = 1; 2; 3; or 4 Binary variable • 0 = no dropout • 1 = dropout

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191	**lastpg**	Indicator of last group of questions that respondent answered to Numerical variable, nominal scale • 1 = question group “identity” – variables # 46 to 48 • 2 = question group “Sámi political influence” – variables # 49 to 50 • 3 = question group “language & education policies vignettes” – variables # 51 to 56 • 4 = question group “self-governance policies vignettes” – variables # 57 to 62 • 5 = question group “territorial rights policies vignettes” – variables # 63 to 68 • 6 = question group “justification - recognition of Sámi rights” – variables # 69 to 70 • 7 = question group “politics” – variables # 71 to 77 • 8 = question group “status perception” – variables # 78 to 85 • 9 = question group “discrimination” – variables # 86 to 111 • 10 = question group “socioeconomic status” – variables # 112 to 116 • 11 = question group “general sentiments” – variables # 117 to 118 • 12 = question group “language onset” – variables # 119 to 134 • 13 = question group “language proficiency” – variables # 135 to 142 • 14 = question group “language use at home” – variables # 143 to 157 • 15 = question group “Sámi language education” – variables # 158 to 169 • 16 = question group “literacy and social contacts” – variables # 170 to 185 • 17 = question group “questionnaire conclusion” – variable # 187 • 18 = question group “invitation to vocabulary task” – variable # 187
192	**time_total**	Total time in seconds that respondent spent for filling out online survey Only available if *quest_version* = 1; 2; 3; or 4 Numerical variable, unit of time: seconds

193	**time_ident**	Time in seconds that respondent spent for answering questions of question group “identity” – variables # 46 to 48 Only available if *quest_version* = 1; 2; 3; or 4 Numerical variable, unit of time: seconds
194	**time_infl**	Time in seconds that respondent spent for answering questions of question group “Sámi political influence” – variables # 49 to 50 Only available if *quest_version* = 1; 2; 3; or 4 Numerical variable, unit of time: seconds
195	**time_langedu**	Time in seconds that respondent spent for answering questions of question group “language & education policies vignettes” – variables # 51 to 56 Only available if *quest_version* = 1; 2; 3; or 4 Numerical variable, unit of time: seconds
196	**time_selfdet**	Time in seconds that respondent spent for answering questions of question group “self-determination policies vignettes” – variables # 57 to 62 Only available if *quest_version* = 1; 2; 3; or 4 Numerical variable, unit of time: seconds
197	**time_terr**	Time in seconds that respondent spent for answering questions of question group “territorial rights policies vignettes” – variables # 63 to 68 Only available if *quest_version* = 1; 2; 3; or 4 Numerical variable, unit of time: seconds
198	**time_samirights**	Time in seconds that respondent spent for answering questions of question group “justification - recognition of Sámi rights” – variables # 69 to 70 Only available if *quest_version* = 1; 2; 3; or 4 Numerical variable, unit of time: seconds
199	**time_pol**	Time in seconds that respondent spent for answering questions of question group “politics” – variables # 71 to 77 Only available if *quest_version* = 1; 2; 3; or 4 Numerical variable, unit of time: seconds

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200	**time_statper**	Time in seconds that respondent spent for answering questions of question group “status perceptions” – variables # 78 to 85 Only available if *quest_version* = 1; 2; 3; or 4 Numerical variable, unit of time: seconds
201	**time_disc**	Time in seconds that respondent spent for answering questions of question group “discrimination” – variables # 86 to 111 Only available if *quest_version* = 1; 2; 3; or 4 Numerical variable, unit of time: seconds
202	**time_socioecostat**	Time in seconds that respondent spent for answering questions of question group “socioeconomic status” – variables # 112 to 116 Only available if *quest_version* = 1; 2; 3; or 4 Numerical variable, unit of time: seconds
203	**time_gensent**	Time in seconds that respondent spent for answering questions of question group “general sentiments” – variables # 117 to 118 Only available if *quest_version* = 1; 2; 3; or 4 Numerical variable, unit of time: seconds
204	**time_langon**	Time in seconds that respondent spent for answering questions of question group “language onset” – variables # 119 to 134 Only available if *quest_version* = 1; 2; 3; or 4 Numerical variable, unit of time: seconds
205	**time_langprof**	Time in seconds that respondent spent for answering questions of question group “language proficiency” – variables # 135 to 142 Only available if *quest_version* = 1; 2; 3; or 4 Numerical variable, unit of time: seconds
206	**time_langhome**	Time in seconds that respondent spent for answering questions of question group “language use at home” – variables # 143 to 157 Only available if *quest_version* = 2; or 4 Numerical variable, unit of time: seconds

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207	**time_samiedu**	Time in seconds that respondent spent for answering questions of question group “Sámi language education” – variables # 158 to 169 Only available if *quest_version* = 1; 2; 3; or 4 Numerical variable, unit of time: seconds
208	**time_litcon**	Time in seconds that respondent spent for answering questions of question group “literacy and social contacts” – variables # 170 to 185 Only available if *quest_version* = 1; 2; 3; or 4 Numerical variable, unit of time: seconds

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