Codebook for the Analysis Dataset for
Bucci, Laura C. and Joshua M. Jansa. Forthcoming. "Who Passes Restrictive Labor Policy? A View from the States." Journal of Public Policy.

Variable	Definition	Source	Variable Name (in Stata)
Labor Policy Restrictiveness	A weighted factor score of the restrictiveness of labor policy, using 5 individual labor policies. Higher values indicate more restrictive labor policy.	Authors	restrict
Labor Policy Restrictiveness – Broad	A weighted factor score of the restrictiveness of labor policy, using 7 individual labor policies. Higher values indicate more restrictive labor policy.	Authors	restrict2
Mass Ideology (Liberalism)	A variable that measures the liberalism of the mass public in each state year.	Caughey and Warshaw (2018)	massideology
Average Union Support	A measure of the percentage of people in a state in a given year who say they support unions. Calculated using dynamic multilevel regression poststratification.	Authors	avg_us
Union Support Among Top 33% of Earners	A measure of the percentage of top earners in a state in a given year who say they support unions. Calculated using dynamic multilevel regression poststratification.	Authors	us_top33
Union Support Among Middle 33% of Earners	A measure of the percentage of middle earners in a state in a given year who say they support unions. Calculated using dynamic multilevel regression poststratification.	Authors	us_mid33
Union Support Among Bottom 33% of Earners	A measure of the percentage of bottom earners in a state in a given year who say they support unions. Calculated using dynamic multilevel regression poststratification.	Authors	us_bot33
Americans For Prosperity	A measure of whether Americans For Prosperity (AFP) established an office with a full-time director in the state; 1 if yes, 0 if no.	Skocpol and Hertel-Fernandez (2016), and Hertel-Fernandez (2018)	afp
Total Unionization	Percentage of the state population that belongs to a labor union.	Hirsch and MacPherson (2003), updated to 2014	unionall
Public Sector Unionization	Percentage of the state population that belongs to a labor union in the public sector.	Hirsch and MacPherson (2003), updated to 2014	unionpub
Private Sector Unionization	Percentage of the state population that belongs to a labor union in the private sector.	Hirsch and MacPherson (2003), updated to 2014	unionpriv
GOP	An indicator of whether the Republican party controlled both houses of the state legislature and the governorship in a given state in a given year. 1 if yes, 0 if no.	Author	gop
Unemployment Rate	Percentage of the population that is unemployed.	U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics	unemp
No Wage Bargaining	Laws defining whether or not public employees have the right to collectively bargain higher wages or better benefits. Coded "1" if the state has not given this right to public employees.	CEPR (2014)	nr2b

PLA restrictions	Bans the state or its localities from mandating Project Labor Agreements (PLAs), which require contractors to come to a single, collectively bargained contract governing all workers on a worksite. Coded "1" if the state adopted such a law.	EPI (2019) and Brubeck (2019)	plarestrict
Prevailing Wage Preemption	Laws that prevent localities from requiring employers to pay workers the highest wage typically paid in the locality. Coded "1" if the state adopted such a law.	EPI (2019)	pwpreempt
No Prevailing Wage	Rules that require employers to pay workers the highest wage typically paid to workers in a given area. Coded "1" if the state does not have a prevailing wage law.	EPI (2019)	noprevwage
Right to Work	Prevents unions from requiring workers to contribute to the cost of representation in contract negotiations. Coded "1" if state has right to work law.	NRTWC (2019)	rtw
Minimum Wage Preemption	Laws that prevent localities from raising the minimum wage above state minimum. Coded "1" if the state adopted such a law. This policy only included in second measure of restrictiveness.	EPI (2019)	mwpreempt
FMLA Preemption	Laws that prevent localities from expanding the workers' rights to paid personal sick time or parental leave. Coded "1" if the state adopted such a law This policy only included in second measure of restrictiveness.	EPI (2019)	fmlapreempt
Government Conservatism	NOMINATE score averaged across state legislative chambers and governor and scaled from 0 to 100. Higher scores indicate more conservative governments.	Berry et al (1998), updated to 2014	govtconserv
State Abbreviation	A string variable that provides the abbreviation for each state	Author	St2
State Name	A text variable that provides the name for each state	Author	State_name
Party Control	An indicator that identifies which party was in control of state government in a given year; 2 = unified GOP control, 1 = divided government, 0 = unified Dem control	Author	pc
FIPS State ID	A variable that provides the FIPS ID for each state	Author	stateid
Year	An indicator of the year	Author	year