Incrementing Toward Nowhere:
Universal Health Care Coverage in the States

Appendix: Sources for Variables

Primary Sources for Dependent Variable: Universal Coverage Bills

1988-89 Bills: Guided Search of LexisNexis Academic Newspaper Database. Key words used in search: "universal health care" or "universal health insurance" or "universal health access." Accessed at http://web.lexis-nexis.com/universe/form/ academic/s_guidednews.html.

1990-91 Bills: Search of 50-State Bill Tracking and Bill Full Text Database of LexisNexis State Capital Universe. Key words used: "universal health care" or "universal health coverage" or "universal health insurance" or "universal health access" or comprehensive health coverage" or "single-payer health care." Accessed at www.lexisnexis.com/academic by subscription.

1992 Bills: Kala Ladenheim, State Health Care Reform Legislation. Washington, D.C.: Congressional Research Service, 1993; Merit Kimball, ed., Major Health Legislation in the States:'92. Washington, DC: Intergovernmental Health Policy Project, George Washington University, 1993.

1993 Bills: Lisa Atchison, Lisa Bowleg, Donna Folkemer, Dick Hegner, Claire Helf, Tim Henderson, Kala Ladenheim, Helen Leeds, Anne Markus, and Jacqueline Morgan, Major Health Legislation in the States:1993. Washington, DC: Intergovernmental Health Policy Project, 1994.

1994 Bills: Lisa Atchison, Lisa Bowleg, Donna Folkemer, Richard Hegner, Claire Helf, Tim Henderson, Kala Ladenheim, Helen Leeds, and Anne Markus, Major Health Legislation in the States:1994. Washington, DC: Intergovernmental Health Policy Project, George Washington University, 1994.

1995 Bills: Search of 50-State Bill Tracking and Bill Full Text Database of LexisNexis State Capital Universe; Kelly Perez and Barbara Wright, Health Care Legislation 1995. Denver, CO: National Conference of State Legislatures, 1996

1996 Bills: Search of 50-State Bill Tracking and Bill Full Text Database of LexisNexis State Capital Universe; NCSL Health Care Program, Health Care Legislation 1996. Denver, CO: National Conference of State Legislatures, 1997.

1997 Bills: Search of 50-State Bill Tracking and Bill Full Text Database of LexisNexis State Capital Universe; Laura Tobler, Martha King, Rhonda Gonzalez et al., Health Care Legislation 1997. Denver, CO: National Conference of State Legislatures, 1998.

1998-02 Bills: National Conference of State Legislatures, "Status Report: Universal Health Care State Legislation," March 2002. Personal Communication from Richard Cauchi, NCSL.

2003-2004 Bills: NCSL, "Universal Health Care: 2005 Legislation," accessed at www.ncsl.org.

Supplementary Sources for Dependent Variable

1997-2004: Search of Health Policy Tracking Service Database in "Finance Category"; "Access to Health Insurance Subcategory." Accessed at www.hpts.org by subscription. 2003: State Coverage Initiatives, "State Coverage Matrix," accessed at www.statecoverage.net.

1992-2003: Search of American Political Network's "American Health Line," available through LexisNexis State Capital Universe. Accessed at www.lexisnexis.com/academic by subscription.

1993-2003: Search of StateNet's "State Capitols Report," available through LexisNexis State

Capital Universe. Accessed at www.lexisnexis.com/academic by subscription.

Sources for Independent Variables

Election Years (Lower House, Upper House, & Governor): Council of State Governments, *The Book of the States, 1980-1981* (Lexington, KY: Council of State Governments, 1980); Council of State Governments, *The Book of the States, 1982-1983* (Lexington, KY: Council of State Governments, 1982); Council of State Governments, *The Book of the States, 1984-1985* (Lexington, KY: Council of State Governments, 1984); Council of State Governments, *The Book of the States, 1986-1987* (Lexington, KY: Council of State Governments, 1986); Council of State Governments, *The Book of the States, 1988-1989* (Lexington, KY: Council of State Governments, 1988); Council of State Governments, *The Book of the States, 1990-1991* (Lexington, KY: Council of State Governments, 1990); Council of State Governments, *The Book of the States, 1992-1993* (Lexington, KY: Council of State Governments, 1992); Council of State Governments, *The Book of the States, 1994-1995* (Lexington, KY: Council of State Governments, 1994) Council of State Governments, *The Book of the States, 1996-1997* (Lexington, KY: Council of State Governments, 1996); Council of State Governments, *The Book of the States, 1998-1999* (Lexington, KY: Council of State Governments, 1998); Council of State Governments, *The Book of the States, 2000-2001* (Lexington, KY: Council of State Governments, 2000); Council of State Governments, *The Book of the States, 2002* (Lexington, KY: Council of State Governments, 2002); Council of State Governments, *The Book of the States, 2003* (Lexington, KY: Council of State Governments, 2003); Council of State Governments, *The Book of the States, 2004* (Lexington, KY: Council of State Governments, 2004).

Gross State Product: United States Bureau of Economic Affairs, <http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/regional/gsp/>. Accessed on July 19, 2005.

HMO Penetration: Kathleen O'Leary Morgan and Scott Morgan, eds.,, *Patterns in HMO Enrollment: GHAA 1991 Edition* (Washington, DC: Group Health Association of America, Research and Analysis Department, 1991); U. S. Bureau of the Census, *Statistical Abstract of the United States, 2000* (Washington, DC: Government Printing Office, 2000); Morgan, Morgan, and Neal Quitno, eds., *Health Care State Rankings, 1993* (Lawrence, KS: Morgan Quitno Press, 1993); Morgan, Morgan, and Quitno, eds., *Health Care State Rankings, 1994* (Lawrence, KS: Morgan Quitno Press, 1994); Morgan, Morgan and Quitno, eds., *Health Care State Rankings, 1995* (Lawrence, KS: Morgan Quitno Press, 1995); Morgan, Morgan and Quitno, eds., *Health Care State Rankings, 1996* (Lawrence, KS: Morgan Quitno Press, 1996); Morgan and Morgan, eds., *Health Care State Rankings, 1997* (Lawrence, KS: Morgan Quitno Press, 1997); Morgan, Morgan and Uhlig, eds., *Health Care State Rankings, 1998* (Lawrence, KS: Morgan Quitno Press, 1998); Morgan and Morgan, eds., *Health Care State Rankings, 1999* (Lawrence, KS: Morgan Quitno Press, 1999); Morgan and Morgan, eds., *Health Care State Rankings, 2000* (Lawrence, KS: Morgan Quitno Press, 2000); Morgan and Morgan, eds., *Health Care State Rankings, 2001* (Lawrence, KS: Morgan Quitno Press, 2001); Morgan and Morgan, eds., *Health Care State Rankings, 2002* (Lawrence, KS:*Health Care State Rankings, 2003* (Lawrence, KS: Morgan Quitno Press, 2003); U. S. Bureau of the Census, *Statistical Abstract of the United States, 2004-2005* (Washington, DC: Government Printing Office, 2005).

Party Control of Governmental Institutions (Lower House, Upper House, & Governor): The Council of State Governments, *The Book of the States*, (Lexington, KY: Council of State Government, see "Election Years" for volumes used and copyright dates).

Personal Health Care Expenditures, Percent Growth in: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group, <http://www.cms.hhs.gov/statistics/nhe/state-estimates-provider/2000/states.pdf>. Accessed on August 1, 2005.

Population of State: United States Bureau of Economic Affairs, <http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/regional/spi/>. Accessed on July 19, 2005.

Prescription Drug Spending, Percent Growth In: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, State Health Accounts, <http://www.cms.hhs.gov/statistics/nhe/state-estimates-provider/2000/states.pdf>. Accessed on August 1, 2005, years 1980-2000; Kaiser Foundation, personal communication from Hannah Yang Moore, years 2001, 2002; Kaiser Foundation, <http://www.statehealthfacts.kff.org>. Accessed on July 26, 2005, year 2003.

Public Opinion Liberalism: "Erikson, Wright and McIver, CBS/New York Times National Polls, Ideological Identification, 1976-2003," <http://mypage.iu.edu/~wright1/>. Accessed on July 19, 2005.

Uninsured as Percent of Population Under Sixty-Five: U. S. Bureau of the Census, Housing and Household Economic Statistics Division, Historical Health Insurance Tables, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/hlthins/historic/index.html>. Accessed on August 2, 2005.