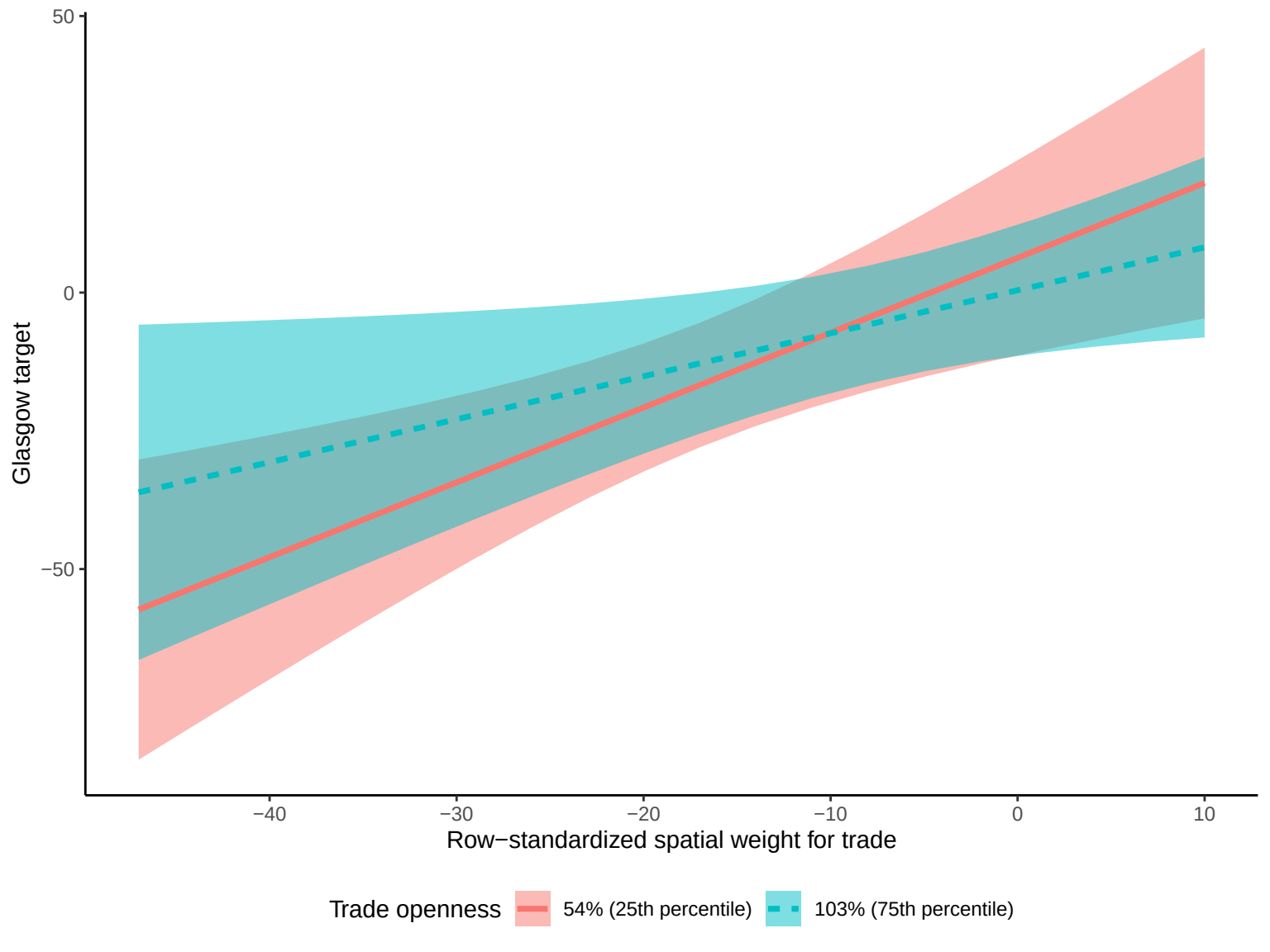
50
0
−50
Glasgow target
−40
−30
−20
−10
0
10
Row−standardized spatial weight for trade
Trade openness
54% (25th percentile)
103% (75th percentile)