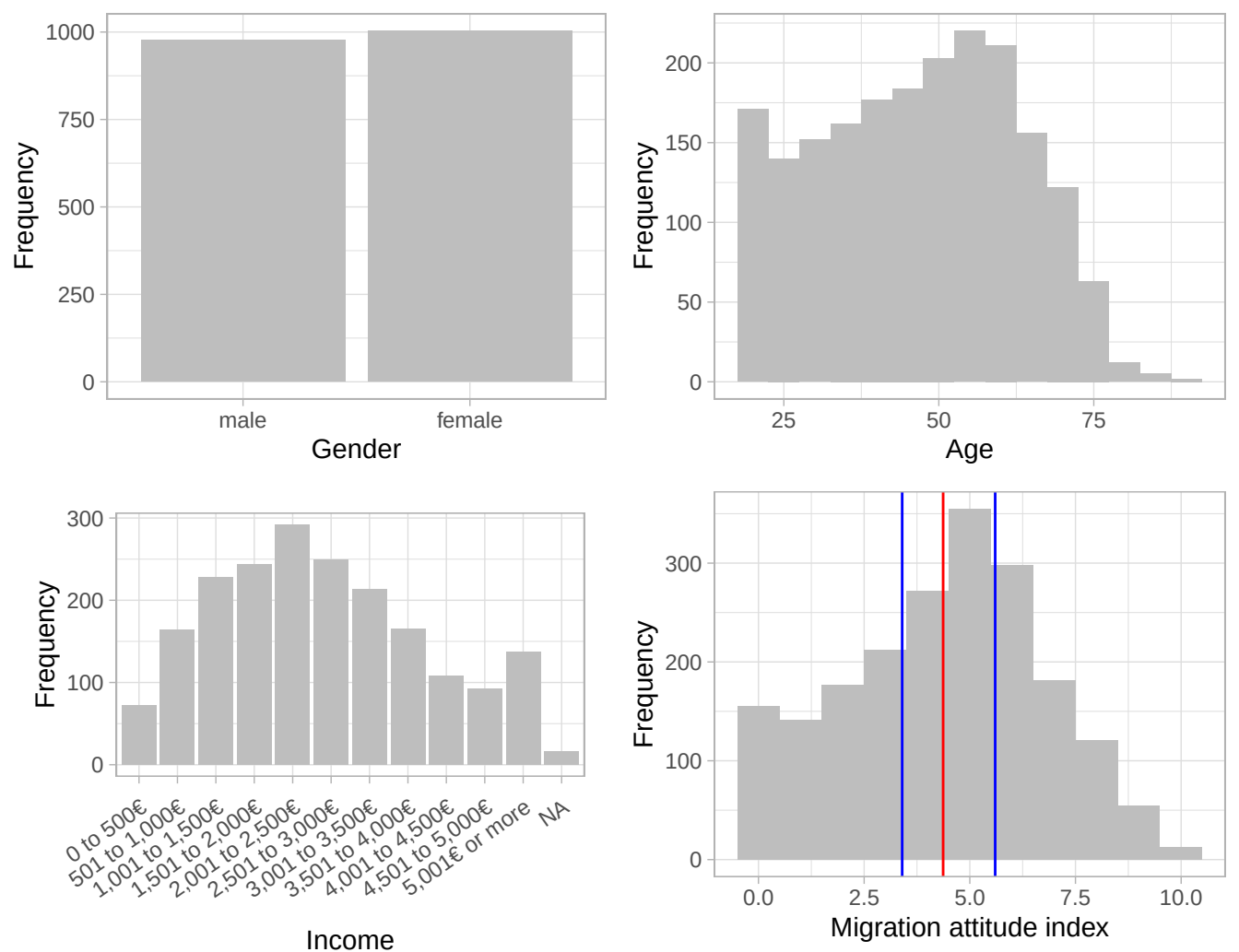

Note: Plot 4 displays the distribution of the individual average across the scales measuring attitudes towards immigration. Based on these attitudes, we constructed two treatment variables in combination with the content treatment (pro− and anti−migration).