SCHWARTZ, SIMON, HUDSON and VANHEERDE-HUDSON
*A Populist Paradox? How Brexit Softened Anti-Immigrant Attitudes*

*Codebook for Brexit_Rep.RData*

| VARIABLE | WAVE | DESCRIPTION/ QUESTION WORDING | RESPONSE CATEGORY | VALUE |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| GUNQID | All | Unique ID | Continuous | Continuous |
| w8w5 | All | Weights for wave 5 | Continuous | Continuous |
| w8w6 | All | Weights for wave 6 | Continuous | Continuous |
| post | 6 | Randomly selected to respond after EU referendum | No | 0 |
| | | | Yes | 1 |
| Age | All | Age | Continuous | Continuous |
| Gender | All | Gender | Male | 1 |
| | | | Female | 2 |
| Education | All | Education | No formal qualifications | 1 |
| | | | Junior High School / GCSE | 2 |
| | | | High School / A-levels | 3 |
| | | | Undergraduate University / Bachelors | 4 |
| | | | Postgraduate (Masters / Phd / Advanced Professional Qualification) | 5 |
| | | | Don't know / Prefer not to say / No data | NA |
| ethnicity_full | All | Ethnicity | English / Welsh / Scottish / Northern Irish / British | 1 |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Irish | 2 |
| | | | Gypsy or Irish Traveller | 3 |
| | | | Any other White background | 4 |
| | | | White and Black Caribbean | 5 |
| | | | White and Black African | 6 |
| | | | White and Asian | 7 |
| | | | Any other Mixed / Multiple ethnic background | 8 |
| | | | Indian | 9 |
| | | | Pakistani | 10 |
| | | | Bangladeshi | 11 |
| | | | Chinese | 12 |
| | | | Any other Asian background | 13 |
| | | | African | 14 |
| | | | Caribbean | 15 |
| | | | Any other Black / African / Caribbean background | 16 |
| | | | Arab | 17 |
| | | | Any other ethnic group | 18 |
| | | | Prefer not to say | 19 |
| | | | Skipped | 98 |
| | | | Not Asked | 99 |
| ethnicity | All | Dummy recode of ethnicity_full | White | 1 |
| | | | Non-white | 2 |
| | | | Prefer not to say | NA |
| | | | Skipped | NA |
| | | | Not Asked | NA |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Hincome.rec | All | Household Income | Low Income | 1 |
| | | | Low-Mid Income | 2 |
| | | | Mid Income | 3 |
| | | | Mid-High Income | 4 |
| | | | High Income | 5 |
| | | | Don't know/Prefer not to say | NA |
| Hincome.imp | All | Household Income Imputed | Low Income | 1 |
| | | | Low-Mid Income | 2 |
| | | | Mid Income | 3 |
| | | | Mid-High Income | 4 |
| | | | High Income | 5 |
| | | | Don't know/Prefer not to say | NA |
| relig.freq | All | Religious Frequency | Frequently | 1 |
| | | | Sometimes | 2 |
| | | | Rarely | 3 |
| | | | Never | 4 |
| | | | Don't know | NA |
| party.id5.raw | 5 | "Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as Conservative, Labour, Liberal Democrat or what?" | Conservative Party | 1 |
| | | | Labour Party | 2 |
| | | | Liberal Democrat Party | 3 |
| | | | United Kingdom Independence Party (UKIP) | 4 |
| | | | Green Party | 5 |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Scottish National Party (SNP) | 6 |
| | | | Plaid Cymru | 7 |
| | | | British National Party (BNP) | 8 |
| | | | Other Party | 9 |
| | | | None - No party | 10 |
| | | | Don't know | 11 |
| partyid.main.5 | 5 | Recode of party.id5.raw | Conservative Party | 1 |
| | | | Labour Party | 2 |
| | | | Liberal Democrat Party | 3 |
| | | | United Kingdom Independence Party (UKIP) | 4 |
| | | | Other | 5 |
| | | | No Party | 6 |
| | | | Don't know | NA |
| leave.papers | All | Recode of newspaper readership based on whether newspaper supports Leave or Remain. *Leave Newspapers*: The Express, The Daily Mail / The Scottish Daily Mail, The Daily Telegraph, The Sun, The Western Mail. *Remain Newspapers*: The Times, The Mirror / Daily Record, The Independent, The Guardian, The Financial | Remain paper | 0 |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Times, The Scotsman, The Herald (Glasgow). Sources: Moore and Ramsay (2017) and editorial pages | | |
| | | | Leave Paper | 1 |
| | | | Other newspaper | NA |
| | | | None | NA |
| work_stat_full | All | Employment Status Main | Working full time (30 or more hours per week) | 1 |
| | | | Working part time (8-29 hours a week) | 2 |
| | | | Working part time (Less than 8 hours a week) | 3 |
| | | | Full time student | 4 |
| | | | Retired | 5 |
| | | | Unemployed | 6 |
| | | | Not working | 7 |
| | | | Other | 8 |
| | | | Skipped | NA |
| | | | Not Asked | NA |
| employed | All | Recode of work_stat_full | Employed | 0 |
| | | | Not employed | 1 |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Skipped | NA |
| | | | Not Asked | NA |
| GOR_full | All | Region lived | North East | 1 |
| | | | North West | 2 |
| | | | Yorkshire and the Humber | 3 |
| | | | East Midlands | 4 |
| | | | West Midlands | 5 |
| | | | East of England | 6 |
| | | | London | 7 |
| | | | South East | 8 |
| | | | South West | 9 |
| | | | Wales | 10 |
| | | | Scotland | 11 |
| | | | Northern Ireland | NA |
| | | | Non UK & Invalid | NA |
| | | | Skipped | NA |
| | | | Not Asked | NA |
| country_full | All | UK Country | England | 1 |
| | | | Wales | 2 |
| | | | Scotland | 3 |
| | | | Northern Ireland | 4 |
| | | | Channel Islands | 5 |
| | | | Isle of Man | 6 |
| household_children_full | All | Household size - number of children | 0 | 1 |
| | | | 1 | 2 |
| | | | 2 | 3 |
| | | | 3 | 4 |
| | | | 4 | 5 |
| | | | 5 | 6 |
| | | | 6 or more | 7 |
| | | | Don't know | 8 |
| | | | Prefer not to say | 9 |
| | | | Skipped | 98 |
| | | | Not Asked | 99 |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| children | All | Dummy recode of household_children_full | No | 0 |
| | | | Yes | 1 |
| | | | Prefer not to say | NA |
| | | | Skipped | NA |
| | | | Not Asked | NA |
| marital_stat_full | All | Marital status | Married | 1 |
| | | | Living as married | 2 |
| | | | Separated (after being married) | 3 |
| | | | Divorced | 4 |
| | | | Widowed | 5 |
| | | | Never married | 6 |
| | | | Civil Partnership | 7 |
| | | | Skipped | NA |
| | | | Not Asked | NA |
| marstat | All | Dummy recode of marital_stat_full | Not Married | 0 |
| | | | Married | 1 |
| work_type_full | All | Work type | Professional or higher technical work / higher managerial - work that requires at least degree-level qualifications (e.g | 1 |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Manager or Senior Administrator / intermediate managerial / professional (e.g. company director, finance manager, person | 2 |
| | | | Clerical/junior managerial/professional/administrator (e.g. office worker, student doctor, sales person, clerk, secretar | 3 |
| | | | Sales or Services (e.g. commercial traveller, shop assistant, nursery nurse, care assistant, paramedic) | 4 |
| | | | Foreman or Supervisor of Other Workers (e.g. building site foreman, supervisor of cleaning workers) | 5 |
| | | | Skilled Manual Work (e.g. plumber, electrician, fitter) | 6 |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Semi-Skilled or Unskilled Manual Work (e.g. machine operator, assembler, postman, waitress, cleaner, labourer, driver, b | 7 |
| | | | Other | 8 |
| | | | Have never worked | 9 |
| | | | Skipped | 98 |
| | | | Not Asked | 99 |
| work.type | All | Recode of work_type_full | Professional/Manager | 1 |
| | | | Clerical/Sales | 2 |
| | | | Supervisor | 3 |
| | | | Skilled/Semi-Skilled Manual | 4 |
| | | | Other | 5 |
| | | | Never Worked | 6 |
| | | | Skipped | NA |
| | | | Not Asked | NA |
| socialgrade | All | Social grade | A | 1 |
| | | | B | 2 |
| | | | C1 | 3 |
| | | | C2 | 4 |
| | | | D | 5 |
| | | | E | 6 |
| | | | Refused | NA |
| | | | Unknown | NA |
| eu.disapprove.raw | 5 | "Overall, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove, or strongly disapprove of | Strongly approve | 1 |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Britain's membership in the European Union?" | | |
| | | | Approve | 2 |
| | | | Disapprove | 3 |
| | | | Strongly disapprove | 4 |
| | | | Don't know | 5 |
| | | | Skipped | 8 |
| | | | Not Asked | 9 |
| eu.disapprove | 5 | Recode of eu.disapprove.raw | Strongly approve | 1 |
| | | | Approve | 2 |
| | | | Disapprove | 3 |
| | | | Strongly disapprove | 4 |
| | | | Don't know | NA |
| | | | Skipped | NA |
| | | | Not Asked | NA |
| leaver | 5 | Dummy recode of eu.disapprove.raw | Support remain | 0 |
| | | | Support leave | 1 |
| | | | Don't know | NA |
| | | | Skipped | NA |
| | | | Not Asked | NA |
| migs.take.jobs.6 | 6 | "Workers coming to Britain from other European Union countries do not take away many jobs from British citizens." | Strongly disagree | 1 |
| | | | Disagree | 2 |
| | | | Neither agree nor disagree | 3 |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Agree | 4 |
| | | | Strongly agree | 5 |
| | | | Don't know | NA |
| | | | Skipped | NA |
| | | | Not Asked | NA |
| migs.take.jobs.7 | 7 | "Workers coming to Britain from other European Union countries do not take away many jobs from British citizens." | Strongly disagree | 1 |
| | | | Disagree | 2 |
| | | | Neither agree nor disagree | 3 |
| | | | Agree | 4 |
| | | | Strongly agree | 5 |
| | | | Don't know | NA |
| | | | Skipped | NA |
| | | | Not Asked | NA |
| overwhelm.welfare.refugee.5 | 5 | "Allowing large numbers of refugees to come to [country] threatens to overwhelm our public services." | Strongly disagree | 1 |
| | | | Disagree | 2 |
| | | | Neither agree nor disagree | 3 |
| | | | Agree | 4 |
| | | | Strongly agree | 5 |
| | | | Don't know | NA |
| | | | Skipped | NA |
| | | | Not Asked | NA |
| overwhelm.welfare.refugee.6 | 6 | Allowing large numbers of refugees to come to [country] | Strongly disagree | 1 |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | threatens to overwhelm our public services. | | |
| | | | Disagree | 2 |
| | | | Neither agree nor disagree | 3 |
| | | | Agree | 4 |
| | | | Strongly agree | 5 |
| | | | Don't know | NA |
| | | | Skipped | NA |
| | | | Not Asked | NA |
| overwhelm.welfare.refugee.7 | 7 | Allowing large numbers of refugees to come to [country] threatens to overwhelm our public services. | Strongly disagree | 1 |
| | | | Disagree | 2 |
| | | | Neither agree nor disagree | 3 |
| | | | Agree | 4 |
| | | | Strongly agree | 5 |
| | | | Don't know | NA |
| | | | Skipped | NA |
| | | | Not Asked | NA |
| overwhelm.welfare.refugee.8 | 8 | Allowing large numbers of refugees to come to [country] threatens to overwhelm our public services. | Strongly disagree | 1 |
| | | | Disagree | 2 |
| | | | Neither agree nor disagree | 3 |
| | | | Agree | 4 |
| | | | Strongly agree | 5 |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Don't know | NA |
| | | | Skipped | NA |
| | | | Not Asked | NA |
| closed.immigrants.5 | 5 | "Which of the following statements comes closest to your view?" | [country] should increase the number of immigrants coming to the country | 1 |
| | | | The current number of immigrants coming to [country] is about right | 2 |
| | | | [country] should reduce the number of immigrants coming to the country | 3 |
| | | | [country] should stop all immigrants from coming to the country | 4 |
| | | | Don't know | NA |
| | | | Skipped | NA |
| | | | Not Asked | NA |
| closed.immigrants.6 | 6 | "Which of the following statements comes closest to your view?" | [country] should increase the number of immigrants coming to the country | 1 |
| | | | The current number of immigrants coming to [country] is about right | 2 |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | [country] should reduce the number of immigrants coming to the country | 3 |
| | | | [country] should stop all immigrants from coming to the country | 4 |
| | | | Don't know | NA |
| | | | Skipped | NA |
| | | | Not Asked | NA |
| closed.immigrants.7 | 7 | "Which of the following statements comes closest to your view?" | [country] should increase the number of immigrants coming to the country | 1 |
| | | | The current number of immigrants coming to [country] is about right | 2 |
| | | | [country] should reduce the number of immigrants coming to the country | 3 |
| | | | [country] should stop all immigrants from coming to the country | 4 |
| | | | Don't know | NA |
| | | | Skipped | NA |
| | | | Not Asked | NA |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| closed.immigrants.8 | 8 | "Which of the following statements comes closest to your view?" | [country] should increase the number of immigrants coming to the country | 1 |
| | | | The current number of immigrants coming to [country] is about right | 2 |
| | | | [country] should reduce the number of immigrants coming to the country | 3 |
| | | | [country] should stop all immigrants from coming to the country | 4 |
| | | | Don't know | NA |
| | | | Skipped | NA |
| | | | Not Asked | NA |
| migs.more.terror.6 | 6 | "Letting large numbers of immigrants come to Britain from the European Union increases the threat of terrorism here." | Strongly disagree | 1 |
| | | | Disagree | 2 |
| | | | Neither agree nor disagree | 3 |
| | | | Agree | 4 |
| | | | Strongly agree | 5 |
| | | | Don't know | NA |
| | | | Skipped | NA |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Not Asked | NA |
| migs.more.terror.7 | 7 | "Letting large numbers of immigrants come to Britain from the European Union increases the threat of terrorism here." | Strongly disagree | 1 |
| | | | Disagree | 2 |
| | | | Neither agree nor disagree | 3 |
| | | | Agree | 4 |
| | | | Strongly agree | 5 |
| | | | Don't know | NA |
| | | | Skipped | NA |
| | | | Not Asked | NA |
| threaten.culture.refugee.5 | 5 | "Allowing a large number of refugees from countries like Syria, Iraq and Libya to live in [country] threatens [country] culture and traditions." | Strongly disagree | 1 |
| | | | Disagree | 2 |
| | | | Neither agree nor disagree | 3 |
| | | | Agree | 4 |
| | | | Strongly agree | 5 |
| | | | Don't know | NA |
| | | | Skipped | NA |
| | | | Not Asked | NA |
| threaten.culture.refugee.6 | 6 | "Allowing a large number of refugees from countries like Syria, Iraq and Libya to live in [country] | Strongly disagree | 1 |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | threatens [country] culture and traditions." | | |
| | | | Disagree | 2 |
| | | | Neither agree nor disagree | 3 |
| | | | Agree | 4 |
| | | | Strongly agree | 5 |
| | | | Don't know | NA |
| | | | Skipped | NA |
| | | | Not Asked | NA |
| threaten.culture.refugee.7 | 7 | "Allowing a large number of refugees from countries like Syria, Iraq and Libya to live in [country] threatens [country] culture and traditions." | Strongly disagree | 1 |
| | | | Disagree | 2 |
| | | | Neither agree nor disagree | 3 |
| | | | Agree | 4 |
| | | | Strongly agree | 5 |
| | | | Don't know | NA |
| | | | Skipped | NA |
| | | | Not Asked | NA |
| threaten.culture.refugee.8 | 8 | "Allowing a large number of refugees from countries like Syria, Iraq and Libya to live in [country] threatens [country] culture and traditions." | Strongly disagree | 1 |
| | | | Disagree | 2 |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Neither agree nor disagree | 3 |
| | | | Agree | 4 |
| | | | Strongly agree | 5 |
| | | | Don't know | NA |
| | | | Skipped | NA |
| | | | Not Asked | NA |
| hurt.standing.refugee.5 | 5 | "Allowing refugees from countries like Syria, Iraq and Libya to come and live in [country] will improve [country's] standing in the world." | Strongly agree | 1 |
| | | | Agree | 2 |
| | | | Neither agree nor disagree | 3 |
| | | | Disagree | 4 |
| | | | Strongly disagree | 5 |
| | | | Don't know | NA |
| | | | Skipped | NA |
| | | | Not Asked | NA |
| hurt.standing.refugee.6 | 6 | "Allowing refugees from countries like Syria, Iraq and Libya to come and live in [country] will improve [country's] standing in the world." | Strongly agree | 1 |
| | | | Agree | 2 |
| | | | Neither agree nor disagree | 3 |
| | | | Disagree | 4 |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Strongly disagree | 5 |
| | | | Don't know | NA |
| | | | Skipped | NA |
| | | | Not Asked | NA |
| hurt.standing.refugee.7 | 7 | "Allowing refugees from countries like Syria, Iraq and Libya to come and live in [country] will improve [country's] standing in the world." | Strongly agree | 1 |
| | | | Agree | 2 |
| | | | Neither agree nor disagree | 3 |
| | | | Disagree | 4 |
| | | | Strongly disagree | 5 |
| | | | Don't know | NA |
| | | | Skipped | NA |
| | | | Not Asked | NA |
| hurt.standing.refugee.8 | 8 | "Allowing refugees from countries like Syria, Iraq and Libya to come and live in [country] will improve [country's] standing in the world." | Strongly agree | 1 |
| | | | Agree | 2 |
| | | | Neither agree nor disagree | 3 |
| | | | Disagree | 4 |
| | | | Strongly disagree | 5 |
| | | | Don't know | NA |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Skipped | NA |
| | | | Not Asked | NA |
| efficacy.vote.5 | 5 | "On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means 'have no influence' and 10 means 'have a great deal of influence', how much influence do you have on politics and public affairs?" | 0-10 | 0-10 |
| | | | Don't know | NA |
| | | | Skipped | NA |
| | | | Not Asked | NA |
| efficacy.vote.6 | 6 | "On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means 'have no influence' and 10 means 'have a great deal of influence', how much influence do you have on politics and public affairs?" | 0-10 | 0-10 |
| | | | Don't know | NA |
| | | | Skipped | NA |
| | | | Not Asked | NA |
| gov.trust.5 | 5 | "In general, and not referring to any particular government, how much do you trust the [country] Government?" (0 means "No Trust", 10 means "a great deal of trust") | 0-10 | 0-10 |
| | | | Don't know | NA |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Skipped | NA |
| | | | Not Asked | NA |
| gov.trust.6 | 6 | "In general, and not referring to any particular government, how much do you trust the [country] Government?" | 0-10 | 0-10 |
| | | | Don't know | NA |
| | | | Skipped | NA |
| | | | Not Asked | NA |
| satisf.democracy.5 | 5 | "Thinking about how democracy works in this country, would you say you are very satisfied, fairly satisfied, a little dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with the way democracy works in this country?" | Very dissatisfied | 1 |
| | | | A little dissatisfied | 2 |
| | | | Fairly satisfied | 3 |
| | | | Very satisfied | 4 |
| | | | Don't know | NA |
| | | | Skipped | NA |
| | | | Not Asked | NA |
| satisf.democracy.6 | 6 | "Thinking about how democracy works in this country, would you say you are very satisfied, fairly satisfied, a little dissatisfied or very | Very dissatisfied | 1 |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | dissatisfied with the way democracy works in this country?" | | |
| | | | A little dissatisfied | 2 |
| | | | Fairly satisfied | 3 |
| | | | Very satisfied | 4 |
| | | | Don't know | NA |
| | | | Skipped | NA |
| | | | Not Asked | NA |
| bad.past.econ.5 | 5 | "How do you think the general economic situation in this country has changed over the last 12 months? Has it:" | Got a lot better | 1 |
| | | | Got a little better | 2 |
| | | | Stayed the same | 3 |
| | | | Got a little worse | 4 |
| | | | Got a lot worse | 5 |
| | | | Don't know | NA |
| | | | Skipped | NA |
| | | | Not Asked | NA |
| bad.past.econ.6 | 6 | "How do you think the general economic situation in this country has changed over the last 12 months? Has it:" | Got a lot better | 1 |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Got a little better | 2 |
| | | | Stayed the same | 3 |
| | | | Got a little worse | 4 |
| | | | Got a lot worse | 5 |
| | | | Don't know | NA |
| | | | Skipped | NA |
| | | | Not Asked | NA |
| hh.bad.past.econ.5 | 5 | "How does the financial situation of your household now compare with what it was 12 months ago? Has it:" | Got a lot better | 1 |
| | | | Got a little better | 2 |
| | | | Stayed the same | 3 |
| | | | Got a little worse | 4 |
| | | | Got a lot worse | 5 |
| | | | Don't know | NA |
| | | | Skipped | NA |
| | | | Not Asked | NA |
| hh.bad.past.econ.6 | 6 | "How does the financial situation of your household now compare with what it was 12 months ago? Has it:" | Got a lot better | 1 |
| | | | Got a little better | 2 |
| | | | Stayed the same | 3 |
| | | | Got a little worse | 4 |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Got a lot worse | 5 |
| | | | Don't know | NA |
| | | | Skipped | NA |
| | | | Not Asked | NA |
| farage.5 | 5 | "How do you feel about Nigel Farage?" (0 means "strongly like", 10 means "strongly dislike") | 0-10 | 0-10 |
| | | | Don't know | NA |
| | | | Skipped | NA |
| | | | Not Asked | NA |
| farage.6 | 6 | "How do you feel about Nigel Farage?" (0 means "strongly like", 10 means "strongly dislike") | 0-10 | 0-10 |
| | | | Don't know | NA |
| | | | Skipped | NA |
| | | | Not Asked | NA |
| ukip.5 | 5 | "how do you feel about the United Kingdom Independence Party (UKIP)?" (0 means "strongly like", 10 means "strongly dislike") | 0-10 | 0-10 |
| | | | Don't know | NA |
| | | | Skipped | NA |
| | | | Not Asked | NA |
| ukip.6 | 6 | "how do you feel about the United Kingdom Independence Party (UKIP)?" (0 means "strongly like", 10 means | 0-10 | 0-10 |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | "strongly dislike") | | |
| | | | Don't know | NA |
| | | | Skipped | NA |
| | | | Not Asked | NA |