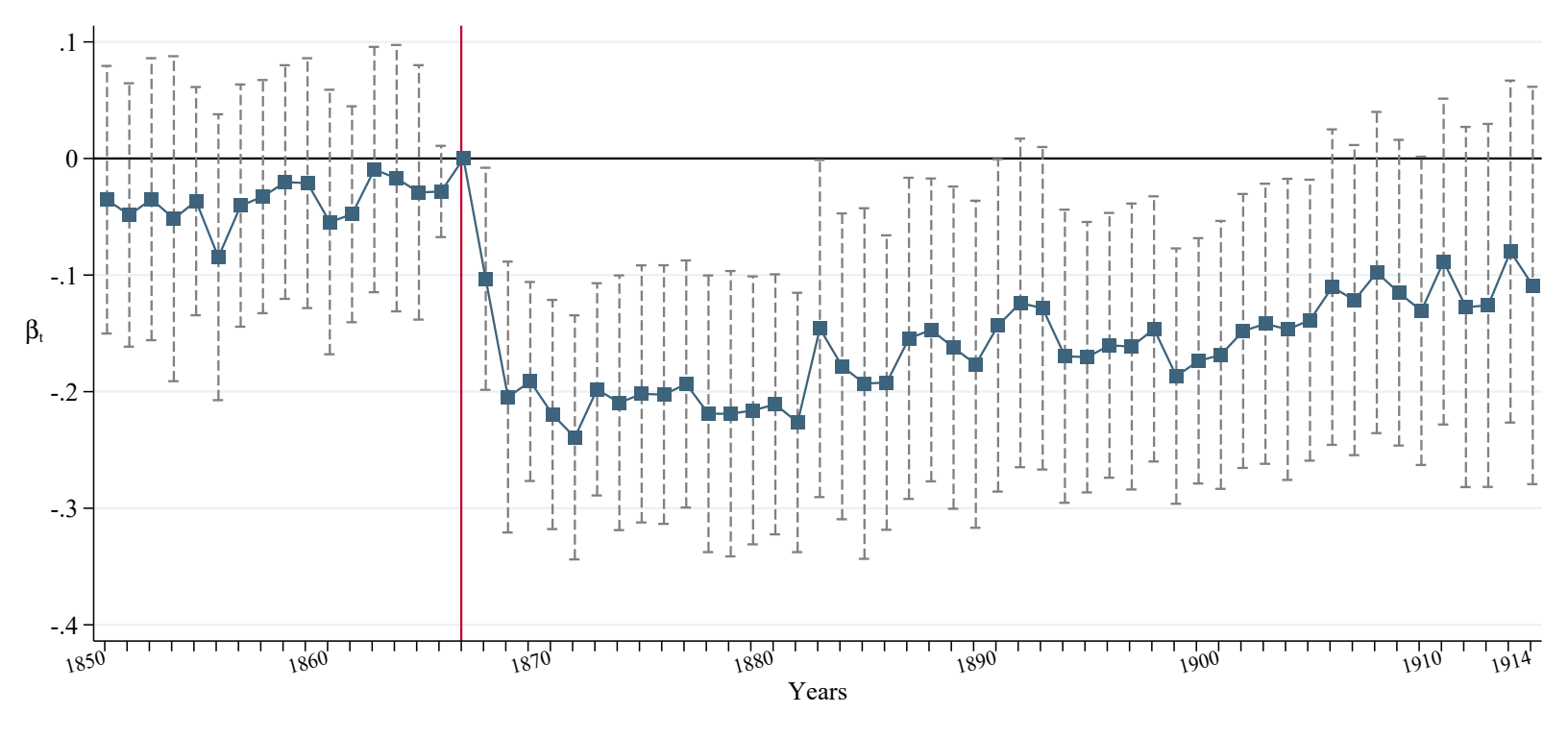
.1
0
-.1
-.2
-.3
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β_t
1850
1860
1870
1880
1890
1900
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1914
Years