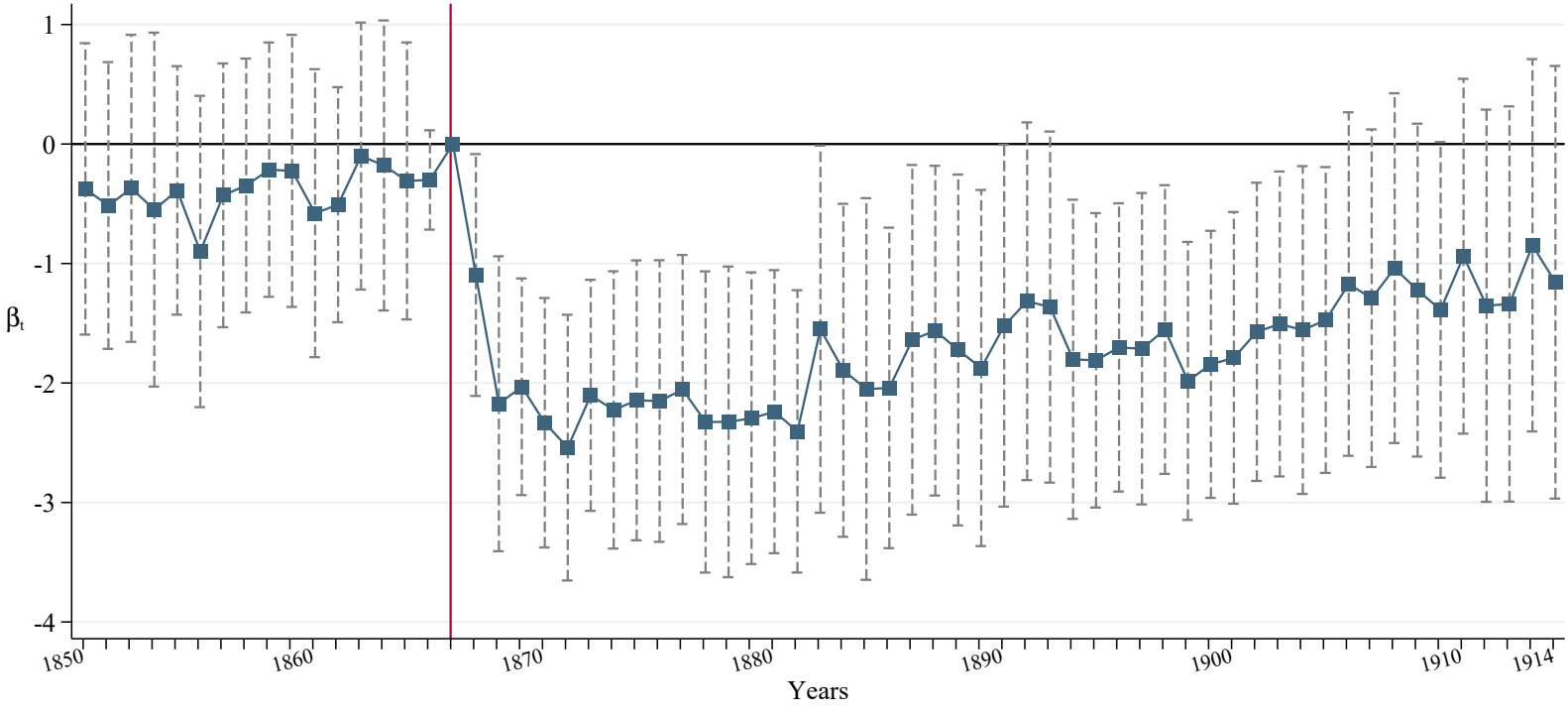
1
0
-1
-2
-3
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β_t
1850
1860
1870
1880
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1900
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1914
Years