When Ambition Meets Asymmetry: The Political Economy of Post-Trump Climate Governance

Table A1. Data information (1990-2020)

Data	Description	Source	Website
Environmental Policy Stringency (EPS)	Market-based instruments, Non-market-based instruments, technology-oriented policies	OECD	https://data-explorer.oecd.org/vis?tenant=archive&df[ds]=DisseminateArchiveDMZ&df[id]=DF_EPS&df[ag]=OECD&dq=.&lom=LASTNPERIODS&lo=5&to[TIME_PERIOD]=false
International Trade in Goods by partner country (U.S.)	Imports from or exports to the United States as a percentage of GDP	IMF	https://data.imf.org/en/Dashboards/IMTS%20Dashboard
GDP per capita	National economic level	Maddison Project Database	https://www.rug.nl/ggdc/historicaldevelopment/maddison/releases/maddison-project-database-2023?lang=en
Population	Size of population	Maddison Project Database	https://www.rug.nl/ggdc/historicaldevelopment/maddison/releases/maddison-project-database-2023?lang=en
Industry (% of GDP)	Industrial share of GDP	World Bank	https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NV.IND.TOTL.ZS
Energy consumption	Energy dependence and exposure to carbon-intensive production	Energy Institute	https://www.energyinst.org/statistical-review/resources-and-data-downloads
Comparative political data (Government ideology=left)	Percentage of cabinet posts held by left or social democratic parties	University of Zurich, Leuphana University and University of Lucerne	https://cpds-data.org/
Gini index	Income inequality	The Luxembourg Income Study Database	https://www.lisdatacenter.org/our-data/lis-database/
CO_2	CO_2 emissions	Energy Institute	https://www.energyinst.org/statistical-review/resources-and-data-downloads

Trade openness (% of GDP)	Ratio of a country's total trade (exports + imports) to GDP	World Bank	https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NE.TRD.GNFS.ZS
Unemployment	Percentage of people in the labor force who are unemployed and actively seeking work	European Commission	https://economy-finance.ec.europa.eu/economic-research-and-databases/economic-databases/ameco-database_en
European Union (EU)	Membership of EU	European Union	https://european-union.europa.eu/principles-countries-history/eu-countries_en