Supporting Information

Notes

December 18, 2021

Table 1: Total Number of Surveys Used in the Sample

Number of Surveys
149

Table 2: Minimum of Share of Affiliates Affiliated with Top Two Parties over Survey Years

Country	Minimum Share
united_states	1.00
switzerland	0.49
france	0.41
denmark	0.56
canada	0.66
new_zealand	0.74
japan	0.64
australia	0.82
britain	0.78

Table 3: Bootstrap Test of Equality between Trends in ANES and CSES

Difference	0.122
Bootstrap SE	0.068
Z value	1.787
P-value	0.074
ll	-0.012
ul	0.256
df	—
crit	1.960
eform	0.000

Note: Table reports the results for the bootstrap estimates for the difference between the slope on the ANES and the slope on the CSES series when using 500 bootstrap replicates stratified by year.

Table 4: Post-2000 Correlation Between Trend in Internet Penetration and Trend in Affective Polarization

Number increasing	12
Number countries	12
Spearman's rank corr	-0.084
Spearman's p-value	0.800

Table 5: P-value for out-group affect in United States

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0.0000