2020 UCD Online Election Poll Codebook

9 October 2020

Below is an overview of all variables in the 2020 UCD Online Election Poll. The order of the questions deviates from the actual questionnaire, primarily by putting demographics first. A separate document is available that is directly exported from the SurveyGizmo platform, with all exact details on the questionnaire, but without variable names or frequencies.

Our data is free to use. Please cite as follows:

Johan A. Elkink and David M. Farrell (2020), "2020 UCD Online Election Poll (INES 1)", https://doi.org/10.7910/DVN/E6TAVY, Harvard Dataverse.

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notes

polling procedure

The poll is executed by Ireland Thinks (https://www.irelandthinks.ie) based on their online panel, which was alerted by SMS on the day of the election. The survey data is collected using SurveyGizmo (https://www.surveygizmo.com). Among the first questions is a fake ballot with all candidates in the respective constituency, which has been used to populate the vote choice variables. The age and gender variables were based on earlier data collection on the same panel.

sample frame

The sample frame is partly based on random number dialing. Anyone with a serviceable mobile telephone number has a non-zero probability of being sampled, which covers approximately 96% of the population.[1]

[1] DeLoitte, "Global Mobile Consumer Survey 2019. The Irish Cut", https://www2.deloitte.com/content/dam/Deloitte/ie/Documents/TechnologyMediaCommunications/IE_Ta_GMCS_Global_Mobile_Consumer_Survey_Ireland_Final.pdf, accessed 5 November 2020.

Additional members of the survey panel were recruited through ads on Facebook, which generated a second wave of data. The variable "submittedDay" shows the number of days after the election that the respondent filled out the survey. The respondents more than ten days after the election are from this second wave based on Facebook recruitment.

The sample itself effectively targeted voters as there would be a strong non-response bias among non-voters, due to the survey being titled as an 'exit poll' and conducted on the day of the general election. Accordingly, the percentage that reported that they did not vote is small relative to the actual percentage.

weighting

The weight variable generates a subset sample of 1,000, selected using propensity score matching with the full microdata of the RTÉ exit poll on variables age, gender, recall 2016, vote 2020, region, educational attainment and religious adherence.

The pollster explains:

The sample is a subset of the original with new weights. It might sound odd that it might be more accurate with fewer cases, but that's a function of the design effect of weighting. You'll probably see that YouGov sample size is always exactly 1,000 and their weights are relatively narrow. Some online polling companies have weights with values of up to 16 as I once saw. This is really problematic especially when looking at subsamples of the data. YouGov do the same thing as well. You can get the full pipe of data or the matched and weighted sample if you're dealing with all of their data.

Essentially, it matches the RTÉ exit poll according to the microdata of that exit poll using non-demographic variables, so this 1,000 is the closest replica of the exit poll itself according to age, gender, party, recall16, region, vote 2020, religious adherence, educational attainment. This 1k subset is then weighted according to those same variables to refine further. This means that the weights are tamed and overall the poll is more accurate.

submitted

This variable captures the time and date of submission of the online survey by the respondent.

constituency

Which constituency will you vote in, if you will vote?

( ) Carlow Kilkenny

( ) Cavan Monaghan

( ) Clare

( ) Cork East

( ) ...

	Freq	% Valid	% Valid Cum.	% Total	% Total Cum.
Carlow Kilkenny	97	3.63	3.63	3.52	3.52
Cavan Monaghan	80	2.99	6.62	2.90	6.42
Clare	71	2.66	9.27	2.58	9.00
Cork East	54	2.02	11.29	1.96	10.96
Cork North Central	92	3.44	14.73	3.34	14.30
Cork North West	46	1.72	16.45	1.67	15.97
Cork South Central	82	3.07	19.52	2.98	18.95
Cork South West	71	2.66	22.18	2.58	21.52
Donegal	84	3.14	25.32	3.05	24.57
Dublin Bay North	72	2.69	28.01	2.61	27.19
Dublin Bay South	36	1.35	29.36	1.31	28.49
Dublin Central	64	2.39	31.75	2.32	30.82
Dublin Fingal	59	2.21	33.96	2.14	32.96
Dublin Mid West	54	2.02	35.98	1.96	34.92
Dublin North West	55	2.06	38.03	2.00	36.91
Dublin Rathdown	30	1.12	39.15	1.09	38.00
Dublin South Central	78	2.92	42.07	2.83	40.83
Dublin South West	77	2.88	44.95	2.79	43.63
Dublin West	66	2.47	47.42	2.40	46.03
Dun Laoghaire	53	1.98	49.40	1.92	47.95
Galway East	63	2.36	51.76	2.29	50.24
Galway West	79	2.95	54.71	2.87	53.10
Kerry	97	3.63	58.34	3.52	56.62
Kildare North	64	2.39	60.73	2.32	58.95
Kildare South	49	1.83	62.57	1.78	60.73
Laois Offaly	82	3.07	65.63	2.98	63.70
Limerick City	52	1.94	67.58	1.89	65.59
Limerick County	43	1.61	69.18	1.56	67.15
Longford Westmeath	81	3.03	72.21	2.94	70.09
Louth	79	2.95	75.17	2.87	72.96
Mayo	96	3.59	78.76	3.48	76.44
Meath East	50	1.87	80.63	1.81	78.26
Meath West	42	1.57	82.20	1.52	79.78

Roscommon Galway	63	2.36	84.55	2.29	82.07
Sligo Leitrim	66	2.47	87.02	2.40	84.46
Tipperary	91	3.40	90.43	3.30	87.77
Waterford	90	3.37	93.79	3.27	91.03
Wexford	72	2.69	96.48	2.61	93.65
Wicklow	94	3.52	100.00	3.41	97.06
<NA>	81			2.94	100.00
Total	2755	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

abstain

This is a recoding of the previous variable, taking only the first answer category.

	Freq	% Valid	% Valid Cum.	% Total	% Total Cum.
Voter	2674	97.88	100.00	97.06	99.17
Non-voter	58	2.12	2.12	2.11	2.11
<NA>	23			0.83	100.00
Total	2755	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

firstPref

In your constituency of [...] how did you vote? [Click your 1st preference first, your 2nd preference second and so on as per the ballot]

Respondents were presented with all candidates in the respective constituency. Party choice has been subsequently extracted from the answers. This variable encodes the first preference party.

	Freq	% Valid	% Valid Cum.	% Total	% Total Cum.
Sinn Fein	900	35.13	89.93	32.67	83.63
Fine Gael	367	14.32	30.02	13.32	27.91
Fianna Fail	329	12.84	15.69	11.94	14.59
Green Party	248	9.68	39.70	9.00	36.91

Independent	216	8.43	48.13	7.84	44.75
Solidarity PBP	131	5.11	99.88	4.75	92.89
Social Democrats	124	4.84	94.77	4.50	88.13
Labour Party	102	3.98	53.40	3.70	49.66
Aontu	73	2.85	2.85	2.65	2.65
National Party	19	0.74	54.14	0.69	50.34
Irish Freedom	17	0.66	49.41	0.62	45.95
Renua	17	0.66	54.80	0.62	50.96
Inds. 4 Change	12	0.47	48.59	0.44	45.19
Irish Democratic	4	0.16	48.75	0.15	45.34
Workers' Party	3	0.12	100.00	0.11	92.99
<NA>	193			7.01	100.00
Total	2755	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

secondPref

This variable encodes the second preference party.

	Freq	% Valid	% Valid Cum.	% Total	% Total Cum.
Sinn Fein	348	14.81	77.99	12.63	66.50
Fine Gael	333	14.18	30.23	12.09	25.77
Independent	323	13.75	53.98	11.72	46.03
Fianna Fail	320	13.62	16.05	11.62	13.68
Solidarity PBP	319	13.58	99.70	11.58	85.01
Green Party	235	10.00	40.23	8.53	34.30
Social Democrats	191	8.13	86.12	6.93	73.43
Labour Party	128	5.45	62.20	4.65	53.03
Aontu	57	2.43	2.43	2.07	2.07
Inds. 4 Change	34	1.45	55.43	1.23	47.26
Irish Freedom	27	1.15	56.75	0.98	48.38
Renua	12	0.51	63.18	0.44	53.87
National Party	11	0.47	62.66	0.40	53.43
Irish Democratic	4	0.17	55.60	0.15	47.40
Workers' Party	4	0.17	100.00	0.15	85.26

United People	3	0.13	99.83	0.11	85.12
<NA>	406			14.74	100.00
Total	2755	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

thirdPref

This variable encodes the third preference party.

	Freq	% Valid	% Valid Cum.	% Total	% Total Cum.
Independent	455	22.08	59.73	16.52	44.68
Fianna Fail	263	12.76	15.96	9.55	11.94
Solidarity PBP	251	12.18	99.13	9.11	74.16
Green Party	248	12.03	37.65	9.00	28.17
Fine Gael	199	9.66	25.62	7.22	19.17
Sinn Fein	176	8.54	79.23	6.39	59.27
Social Democrats	159	7.71	86.95	5.77	65.05
Labour Party	147	7.13	69.48	5.34	51.98
Aontu	66	3.20	3.20	2.40	2.40
Inds. 4 Change	33	1.60	61.33	1.20	45.88
Workers' Party	18	0.87	100.00	0.65	74.81
Renua	17	0.82	70.69	0.62	52.89
Irish Freedom	15	0.73	62.35	0.54	46.64
National Party	8	0.39	69.87	0.29	52.27
Irish Democratic	6	0.29	61.62	0.22	46.10
<NA>	694			25.19	100.00
Total	2755	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

fourthPref

This variable encodes the fourth preference party.

	Freq	% Valid	% Valid Cum.	% Total	% Total Cum.
Independent	414	25.23	64.59	15.03	38.48
Fianna Fail	215	13.10	17.18	7.80	10.24
Green Party	206	12.55	39.37	7.48	23.45
Fine Gael	158	9.63	26.81	5.74	15.97
Labour Party	150	9.14	76.36	5.44	45.48
Solidarity PBP	135	8.23	98.96	4.90	58.95
Social Democrats	114	6.95	90.74	4.14	54.05
Sinn Fein	87	5.30	83.79	3.16	49.91
Aontu	67	4.08	4.08	2.43	2.43
Renua	24	1.46	78.49	0.87	46.75
Inds. 4 Change	23	1.40	66.00	0.83	39.31
Workers' Party	16	0.98	100.00	0.58	59.56
Irish Freedom	15	0.91	67.22	0.54	40.04
National Party	11	0.67	77.03	0.40	45.88
Irish Democratic	5	0.30	66.30	0.18	39.49
United People	1	0.06	99.02	0.04	58.98
<NA>	1114			40.44	100.00
Total	2755	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

submittedDay

Based on the "submitted" variable, this encodes the day the survey was submitted since the elections, with 0 representing respondents who submitted on election day.

	Freq	% Valid	% Valid Cum.	% Total	% Total Cum.
-6	1	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
-5	3	0.11	0.15	0.11	0.15
-3	1	0.04	0.18	0.04	0.18
-1	1	0.04	0.22	0.04	0.22
0	1813	65.86	66.07	65.81	66.03
1	412	14.97	81.04	14.95	80.98
2	65	2.36	83.40	2.36	83.34

3	17	0.62	84.02	0.62	83.96
4	14	0.51	84.53	0.51	84.46
5	7	0.25	84.78	0.25	84.72
6	4	0.15	84.93	0.15	84.86
7	3	0.11	85.03	0.11	84.97
8	4	0.15	85.18	0.15	85.12
9	3	0.11	85.29	0.11	85.23
10	6	0.22	85.51	0.22	85.44
11	254	9.23	94.73	9.22	94.66
12	100	3.63	98.37	3.63	98.29
13	24	0.87	99.24	0.87	99.17
14	8	0.29	99.53	0.29	99.46
15	2	0.07	99.60	0.07	99.53
17	4	0.15	99.75	0.15	99.67
18	2	0.07	99.82	0.07	99.75
19	2	0.07	99.89	0.07	99.82
20	1	0.04	99.93	0.04	99.85
21	1	0.04	99.96	0.04	99.89
22	1	0.04	100.00	0.04	99.93
<NA>	2			0.07	100.00
Total	2755	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

gender

This data is based on earlier questionnaires on the same online panel.

	Freq	% Valid	% Valid Cum.	% Total	% Total Cum.
Male	1155	52.14	99.77	41.92	80.22
Female	1055	47.63	47.63	38.29	38.29
Other	5	0.23	100.00	0.18	80.40
<NA>	540			19.60	100.00
Total	2755	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

age

This data is based on earlier questionnaires on the same online panel.

	Freq	% Valid	% Valid Cum.	% Total	% Total Cum.
18-24	296	13.33	13.33	10.74	10.74
25-34	352	15.86	29.19	12.78	23.52
35-44	408	18.38	47.57	14.81	38.33
45-54	483	21.76	69.32	17.53	55.86
55-64	379	17.07	86.40	13.76	69.62
65+	302	13.60	100.00	10.96	80.58
<NA>	535			19.42	100.00
Total	2755	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

education

What is your highest level of educational attainment?

( ) None

( ) Primary School

( ) Less than Junior/Inter Cert

( ) Secondary School Junior Cert/Inter Cert

( ) Secondary School Leaving Cert

( ) Post Leaving Cert Qualifications

( ) Third Level Degree

( ) Don't Know

	Freq	% Valid	% Valid Cum.	% Total	% Total Cum.
1 - None	2	0.12	0.12	0.07	0.07
2 - Primary School	17	1.00	1.12	0.62	0.69
3 - Less than Junior/Inter Cert	26	1.53	2.64	0.94	1.63
4 - Secondary School Junior Cert/Inter Cert	125	7.34	9.98	4.54	6.17

5 - Secondary School Leaving Cert	268	15.73	25.70	9.73	15.90
6 - Post Leaving Cert Qualifications	410	24.06	49.77	14.88	30.78
7 - Third Level Degree	856	50.23	100.00	31.07	61.85
<NA>	1051			38.15	100.00
Total	2755	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

churchAttendance

Aside from weddings, funerals and christenings, which of the following most closely reflects how often you attend religious services?

( ) Once a week or more often

( ) Once a month

( ) Once or twice a year on major holidays such as Christmas or Easter

( ) Never or Hardly Ever

( ) Rather not say

	Freq	% Valid	% Valid Cum.	% Total	% Total Cum.
1 - Never or hardly ever	1259	51.96	51.96	45.70	45.70
2 - Once or twice a year	496	20.47	72.43	18.00	63.70
3 - Once a month	282	11.64	84.07	10.24	73.94
4 - Once a week or more	386	15.93	100.00	14.01	87.95
<NA>	332			12.05	100.00
Total	2755	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

religion

What is your present religion, if any?

( ) Roman Catholic

( ) Church of Ireland

( ) Presbyterian

( ) Orthodox Christian

( ) Other Christian

( ) Islam

( ) Hindu

( ) Judaisim

( ) Other Religion

( ) Non-Religious

( ) Don't Know

( ) Rather not say

	Freq	% Valid	% Valid Cum.	% Total	% Total Cum.
Roman Catholic	1464	60.35	100.00	53.14	88.06
Non-Religious	729	30.05	34.01	26.46	29.95
Church of Ireland	80	3.30	3.30	2.90	2.90
Other Christian	66	2.72	37.10	2.40	32.67
Other Religion	49	2.02	39.12	1.78	34.45
Presbyterian	13	0.54	39.65	0.47	34.92
Islam	11	0.45	3.92	0.40	3.45
Orthodox Christian	9	0.37	34.38	0.33	30.27
Hindu	4	0.16	3.46	0.15	3.05
Judaisim	1	0.04	3.96	0.04	3.48
<NA>	329			11.94	100.00
Total	2755	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

employment

Which of these descriptions best applies to your employment status for the last 7 days?

( ) In paid work (or away temporarily)

( ) In education (not paid for by employer)

( ) Unemployed and actively looking for a job

( ) Unemployed, wanting a job but not actively looking for a job

( ) Permanently sick or disabled

( ) Retired

( ) Doing housework, looking after children or other persons

( ) Other

( ) Don't Know

	Freq	% Valid	% Valid Cum.	% Total	% Total Cum.
In paid work (or away temporarily)	1484	59.89	73.73	53.87	66.32
Retired	292	11.78	96.25	10.60	86.57
In education (not paid for by employer)	228	9.20	13.84	8.28	12.45
Other	149	6.01	79.74	5.41	71.72
Permanently sick or disabled	117	4.72	84.46	4.25	75.97
Doing housework, looking after children or other persons	115	4.64	4.64	4.17	4.17
Unemployed and actively looking for a job	82	3.31	99.56	2.98	89.55
Unemployed, wanting a job but not actively looking for a job	11	0.44	100.00	0.40	89.95
<NA>	277			10.05	100.00
Total	2755	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

occupation

Open-ended question: *What is your occupation?*

income

What is your current annual salary?

( ) Less than €10,000

( ) €10,000 to €20,000

( ) €20,000 to €40,000

( ) €40,000 to €60,000

( ) €60,000 to €80,000

( ) Over €80,000

( ) Don't Know

	Freq	% Valid	% Valid Cum.	% Total	% Total Cum.
Less than 10k	392	16.85	95.79	14.23	80.91
10k to 20k	467	20.07	20.07	16.95	16.95
20k to 40k	763	32.79	52.86	27.70	44.65
40k to 60k	427	18.35	71.21	15.50	60.15
60k to 80k	180	7.74	78.94	6.53	66.68
Over 80k	98	4.21	100.00	3.56	84.46
<NA>	428			15.54	100.00
Total	2755	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

whenDecide

WHEN did you make up your mind about which party/independent candidate you would give your 1st preference vote?

( ) Today / yesterday

( ) During the past week

( ) 2 – 3 weeks ago / Since the election was called

( ) Sometime before the election was called

( ) Always vote for that party / the same way

( ) Can't remember

	Freq	% Valid	% Valid Cum.	% Total	% Total Cum.
1 - Today / yesterday	457	17.39	17.39	16.59	16.59
2 - 3 weeks ago / Since the election was called	706	26.86	44.25	25.63	42.21
2 - During the past week	600	22.83	67.09	21.78	63.99
4 - Sometime before the election was called	597	22.72	89.80	21.67	85.66
5 - Always vote for that party / the same way	268	10.20	100.00	9.73	95.39
<NA>	127			4.61	100.00

Total	2755	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

partyCandidate1

Which, for you, is more important in deciding how you just cast your vote - the party or the candidate him/herself?

( ) The party (or the fact that the candidate was independent / non-party)

( ) The candidate

( ) Don't know

	Freq	% Valid	% Valid Cum.	% Total	% Total Cum.
Candidate	1103	42.05	42.05	40.04	40.04
Party / independent	1520	57.95	100.00	55.17	95.21
<NA>	132			4.79	100.00
Total	2755	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

partyCandidate2

If your first preference candidate had been running for any of the other parties would you still have given a first preference vote to him/her?

( ) Yes

( ) No

( ) Depends on the party

	Freq	% Valid	% Valid Cum.	% Total	% Total Cum.
1 - Yes	497	18.46	18.46	18.04	18.04
2 - Depends	918	34.09	52.54	33.32	51.36
3 - No	1278	47.46	100.00	46.39	97.75
<NA>	62			2.25	100.00
Total	2755	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

closeParty1

Do you usually think of yourself as close to any political party?

( ) Yes

( ) No

	Freq	% Valid	% Valid Cum.	% Total	% Total Cum.
No	1558	57.88	57.88	56.55	56.55
Yes	1134	42.12	100.00	41.16	97.71
<NA>	63			2.29	100.00
Total	2755	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

closeParty2

Do you feel yourself as a little closer to one of the political parties than the others?

( ) Yes

( ) No

	Freq	% Valid	% Valid Cum.	% Total	% Total Cum.
No	756	48.65	48.65	27.44	27.44
Yes	798	51.35	100.00	28.97	56.41
<NA>	1201			43.59	100.00
Total	2755	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

closeParty3

Which party is that?

( ) Fine Gael

( ) Fianna Fáil

( ) Sinn Féin

( ) Labour Party

( ) Anti-Austerity Alliance / People Before Profit

( ) Social Democrats

( ) Green Party

( ) Renua

( ) Workers Party

( ) Socialist Party

( ) Independent Alliance

( ) Independents 4 Change

( ) Independent

( ) Other: _____

	Freq	% Valid	% Valid Cum.	% Total	% Total Cum.
Sinn Fein	602	31.18	93.58	21.85	65.59
Fine Gael	388	20.09	44.12	14.08	30.93
Fianna Fail	324	16.78	24.03	11.76	16.84
Green Party	165	8.54	52.67	5.99	36.91
Anti-Austerity Alliance / People Before Profit	113	5.85	5.85	4.10	4.10
Labour Party	108	5.59	59.87	3.92	41.96
Social Democrats	108	5.59	99.17	3.92	69.51
Aontu	26	1.35	7.25	0.94	5.08
Independent	22	1.14	53.81	0.80	37.71
Renua	20	1.04	62.40	0.73	43.74
Socialist Party	12	0.62	99.79	0.44	69.95
National Party	8	0.41	60.28	0.29	42.25
Independents 4 Change	4	0.21	54.07	0.15	37.89
Irish Freedom Party	4	0.21	54.27	0.15	38.04
Workers Party	4	0.21	100.00	0.15	70.09
Anti-Corruption Ireland	1	0.05	5.90	0.04	4.14
Independent Alliance	1	0.05	53.86	0.04	37.75
Other	21	1.09	61.37	0.76	43.01
<NA>	824			29.91	100.00
Total	2755	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

turnout2016

Did you vote in the last General Election in 2016?

( ) Yes – I voted in 2016

( ) No – I was too young to vote in 2016

( ) No – I did not vote in 2016

( ) Can't recall

	Freq	% Valid	% Valid Cum.	% Total	% Total Cum.
Yes - I voted in 2016	2184	82.54	100.00	79.27	96.04
No - I did not vote in 2016	245	9.26	9.26	8.89	8.89
No - I was too young to vote in 2016	217	8.20	17.46	7.88	16.77
<NA>	109			3.96	100.00
Total	2755	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

vote2016

To which party or independent candidate did you give your first preference vote in the 2016 General Election?

( ) Fine Gael

( ) Fianna Fáil

( ) Sinn Féin

( ) Labour Party

( ) Anti-Austerity Alliance / People Before Profit

( ) Social Democrats

( ) Green Party

( ) Renua

( ) Independents 4 Change

( ) Independent

( ) Other: _____

( ) Don't know

( ) Did not vote

	Freq	% Valid	% Valid Cum.	% Total	% Total Cum.
Fine Gael	591	26.95	49.34	21.45	39.27
Sinn Fein	485	22.12	96.26	17.60	76.62
Fianna Fail	361	16.46	22.39	13.10	17.82
Independent	225	10.26	64.89	8.17	51.65
Labour Party	138	6.29	72.59	5.01	57.79
Anti-Austerity Alliance / People Before Profit	130	5.93	5.93	4.72	4.72
Green Party	116	5.29	54.63	4.21	43.48
Social Democrats	82	3.74	100.00	2.98	79.60
Independents 4 Change	31	1.41	66.30	1.13	52.78
Renua	23	1.05	74.15	0.83	59.02
Other	11	0.50	73.10	0.40	58.19
<NA>	562			20.40	100.00
Total	2755	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

interest

How interested would you say you are in politics?

( ) Very interested

( ) Quite interested

( ) Not very interested

( ) Not at all interested

( ) Don't know

	Freq	% Valid	% Valid Cum.	% Total	% Total Cum.
1 - Very interested	1274	47.91	47.91	46.24	46.24
2 - Quite interested	1135	42.69	90.60	41.20	87.44
3 - Not very interested	213	8.01	98.61	7.73	95.17
4 - Not at all interested	37	1.39	100.00	1.34	96.52
<NA>	96			3.48	100.00
Total	2755	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

discussPolitics

How often do you discuss politics with people who you disagree with on political matters?

( ) At least once a week

( ) At least once a month

( ) Less than once a month

( ) Never

( ) Don't know

	Freq	% Valid	% Valid Cum.	% Total	% Total Cum.
1 - At least once a week	1321	50.63	50.63	47.95	47.95
2 - At least once a month	742	28.44	79.07	26.93	74.88
3 - Less than once a month	428	16.40	95.48	15.54	90.42
4 - Never	118	4.52	100.00	4.28	94.70
<NA>	146			5.30	100.00
Total	2755	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

leftRight

In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place yourself on a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?

( ) 0 - Left ( ) 1 ( ) 2 ( ) 3 ( ) 4 ( ) 5 ( ) 6 ( ) 7 ( ) 8 ( ) 9 ( ) 10 - Right
( ) Don't Know

	Freq	% Valid	% Valid Cum.	% Total	% Total Cum.
0	312	12.06	12.06	11.32	11.32
1	102	3.94	16.00	3.70	15.03
2	253	9.78	25.77	9.18	24.21
3	406	15.69	41.46	14.74	38.95
4	371	14.34	55.80	13.47	52.41
5	569	21.99	77.78	20.65	73.07
6	201	7.77	85.55	7.30	80.36
7	182	7.03	92.58	6.61	86.97
8	107	4.13	96.72	3.88	90.85

9	20	0.77	97.49	0.73	91.58
10	65	2.51	100.00	2.36	93.94
<NA>	167			6.06	100.00
Total	2755	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

govtSatisf

Now thinking about the performance of the government in general, how good or bad a job do you think the government did over the past 4 years?

( ) Very good job

( ) Good job

( ) Bad job

( ) Very bad job

( ) Don't know

	Freq	% Valid	% Valid Cum.	% Total	% Total Cum.
1 - Very good job	80	3.08	3.08	2.90	2.90
2 - Good job	631	24.32	27.40	22.90	25.81
3 - Bad job	776	29.90	57.30	28.17	53.97
4 - Very bad job	1108	42.70	100.00	40.22	94.19
<NA>	160			5.81	100.00
Total	2755	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

econCountry

Thinking about the economy as a whole, do you think that the country is better off, worse off, or about the same as last year?

( ) Better off

( ) The same

( ) Worse off

( ) Don't know

	Freq	% Valid	% Valid Cum.	% Total	% Total Cum.

1 - Better off	660	25.30	25.30	23.96	23.96
2 - The same	922	35.34	60.64	33.47	57.42
3 - Worse off	1027	39.36	100.00	37.28	94.70
<NA>	146			5.30	100.00
Total	2755	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

econSelf

Do you yourself feel better off financially, worse off financially or about the same compared to last year?

( ) Better off

( ) The same

( ) Worse off

( ) Don't know

	Freq	% Valid	% Valid Cum.	% Total	% Total Cum.
1 - Better off	404	15.41	15.41	14.66	14.66
2 - The same	1109	42.31	57.73	40.25	54.92
3 - Worse off	1108	42.27	100.00	40.22	95.14
<NA>	134			4.86	100.00
Total	2755	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

brexitCountry

The United Kingdom has left the European Union, the so-called Brexit. What do you think will be the impact on THE IRISH ECONOMY?

( ) Very positive ( ) Positive ( ) Neither positive nor negative ( ) Negative ( ) Very negative ( ) Don't know

	Freq	% Valid	% Valid Cum.	% Total	% Total Cum.
1 - Very positive	32	1.30	1.30	1.16	1.16
2 - Positive	210	8.53	9.83	7.62	8.78

3 - Neither positive nor negative	641	26.03	35.85	23.27	32.05
4 - Negative	1333	54.12	89.97	48.38	80.44
5 - Very negative	247	10.03	100.00	8.97	89.40
<NA>	292			10.60	100.00
Total	2755	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

brexitSelf

The United Kingdom has left the European Union, the so-called Brexit. What do you think will be the impact on YOU PERSONALLY?

( ) Very positive ( ) Positive ( ) Neither positive nor negative ( ) Negative ( ) Very negative ( ) Don't know

	Freq	% Valid	% Valid Cum.	% Total	% Total Cum.
1 - Very positive	50	2.05	2.05	1.81	1.81
2 - Positive	126	5.17	7.22	4.57	6.39
3 - Neither positive nor negative	1354	55.54	62.76	49.15	55.54
4 - Negative	776	31.83	94.59	28.17	83.70
5 - Very negative	132	5.41	100.00	4.79	88.49
<NA>	317			11.51	100.00
Total	2755	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

equalEthnic

What do you think about attempts to give equal opportunities to the following groups of people. Have these things gone too far or not gone far enough in Ireland?

( ) Not gone nearly far enough
( ) Not gone far enough

( ) About right
( ) Gone too far
( ) Gone much too far
( ) Don't know

How about ethnic minorities?

	Freq	% Valid	% Valid Cum.	% Total	% Total Cum.
1 - Not gone nearly far enough	299	13.17	13.17	10.85	10.85
2 - Not gone far enough	671	29.55	42.71	24.36	35.21
3 - About right	679	29.90	72.61	24.65	59.85
4 - Gone too far	416	18.32	90.93	15.10	74.95
5 - Gone much too far	206	9.07	100.00	7.48	82.43
<NA>	484			17.57	100.00
Total	2755	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

equalWomen

And how about women?

	Freq	% Valid	% Valid Cum.	% Total	% Total Cum.
1 - Not gone nearly far enough	510	21.69	21.69	18.51	18.51
2 - Not gone far enough	948	40.32	62.02	34.41	52.92
3 - About right	706	30.03	92.05	25.63	78.55
4 - Gone too far	134	5.70	97.75	4.86	83.41
5 - Gone much too far	53	2.25	100.00	1.92	85.34
<NA>	404			14.66	100.00
Total	2755	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

equalGays

And how about members of the gay and lesbian community?

	Freq	% Valid	% Valid Cum.	% Total	% Total Cum.
1 - Not gone nearly far enough	289	12.35	12.35	10.49	10.49
2 - Not gone far enough	598	25.54	37.89	21.71	32.20
3 - About right	1065	45.49	83.38	38.66	70.85
4 - Gone too far	246	10.51	93.89	8.93	79.78
5 - Gone much too far	143	6.11	100.00	5.19	84.97
<NA>	414			15.03	100.00
Total	2755	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

genderQuotas

Candidate gender quotas for political parties were introduced prior to the previous elections to the Dáil.

How much do you support the use of gender quotas for national elections on a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means strongly oppose and 10 means strongly support?

	Freq	% Valid	% Valid Cum.	% Total	% Total Cum.
0	256	12.45	12.45	9.29	9.29
1	86	4.18	16.63	3.12	12.41
2	149	7.25	23.88	5.41	17.82
3	209	10.17	34.05	7.59	25.41
4	163	7.93	41.97	5.92	31.32
5	160	7.78	49.76	5.81	37.13
6	208	10.12	59.87	7.55	44.68
7	278	13.52	73.39	10.09	54.77
8	208	10.12	83.51	7.55	62.32
9	114	5.54	89.06	4.14	66.46
10	225	10.94	100.00	8.17	74.63
<NA>	699			25.37	100.00
Total	2755	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

quotaGovt

Would you be in favour of a quota to ensure women make up 50 per cent of the Cabinet of Government Ministers?

	Freq	% Valid	% Valid Cum.	% Total	% Total Cum.
No	1246	59.16	59.16	45.23	45.23
Yes	860	40.84	100.00	31.22	76.44
<NA>	649			23.56	100.00
Total	2755	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

irishUnification

Where would you place yourself on the following scale:

0 - 'Insist on a united Ireland now', 10 - 'Abandon aim of a united Ireland'

	Freq	% Valid	% Valid Cum.	% Total	% Total Cum.
0	275	13.64	13.64	9.98	9.98
1	121	6.00	19.64	4.39	14.37
2	247	12.25	31.89	8.97	23.34
3	328	16.27	48.16	11.91	35.25
4	242	12.00	60.17	8.78	44.03
5	173	8.58	68.75	6.28	50.31
6	129	6.40	75.15	4.68	54.99
7	168	8.33	83.48	6.10	61.09
8	133	6.60	90.08	4.83	65.92
9	63	3.12	93.20	2.29	68.20
10	137	6.80	100.00	4.97	73.18
<NA>	739			26.82	100.00
Total	2755	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

taxesSpending

On a scale of 0 to 10, where '0' means government should CUT TAXES A LOT AND SPEND MUCH LESS on health and social services, and '10' means government should INCREASE TAXES A LOT AND SPEND MUCH MORE on health and social services, where would you place yourself?

	Freq	% Valid	% Valid Cum.	% Total	% Total Cum.
0	74	3.52	3.52	2.69	2.69
1	34	1.62	5.14	1.23	3.92
2	83	3.95	9.09	3.01	6.93
3	161	7.66	16.75	5.84	12.78
4	193	9.19	25.94	7.01	19.78
5	165	7.85	33.79	5.99	25.77
6	357	16.99	50.79	12.96	38.73
7	449	21.37	72.16	16.30	55.03
8	250	11.90	84.06	9.07	64.10
9	128	6.09	90.15	4.65	68.75
10	207	9.85	100.00	7.51	76.26
<NA>	654			23.74	100.00
Total	2755	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

incomeDifferences

On a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means you strongly believe that the government SHOULD ACT to reduce differences in income and wealth, and 10 means that you strongly believe that the government SHOULD NOT ACT to reduce differences in income and wealth, where would you place your view?

	Freq	% Valid	% Valid Cum.	% Total	% Total Cum.
0	481	21.48	21.48	17.46	17.46
1	260	11.61	33.10	9.44	26.90
2	356	15.90	49.00	12.92	39.82
3	378	16.88	65.88	13.72	53.54
4	248	11.08	76.95	9.00	62.54
5	84	3.75	80.71	3.05	65.59
6	124	5.54	86.24	4.50	70.09
7	137	6.12	92.36	4.97	75.06
8	77	3.44	95.80	2.79	77.86
9	23	1.03	96.83	0.83	78.69
10	71	3.17	100.00	2.58	81.27
<NA>	516			18.73	100.00

Total	2755	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

environmEcon

On a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means you strongly believe that we should protect the environment even if this damages economic growth, and 10 means you strongly believe that we should encourage economic growth even if this damages the environment, where would you place your view?

	Freq	% Valid	% Valid Cum.	% Total	% Total Cum.
0	372	17.04	17.04	13.50	13.50
1	217	9.94	26.98	7.88	21.38
2	327	14.98	41.96	11.87	33.25
3	350	16.03	57.99	12.70	45.95
4	262	12.00	70.00	9.51	55.46
5	127	5.82	75.81	4.61	60.07
6	157	7.19	83.01	5.70	65.77
7	159	7.28	90.29	5.77	71.54
8	82	3.76	94.04	2.98	74.52
9	43	1.97	96.01	1.56	76.08
10	87	3.99	100.00	3.16	79.24
<NA>	572			20.76	100.00
Total	2755	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

nationalLocal

To what extent should TDs focus on the needs of their local constituency versus National Issues?

Measured on a scale from 0 to 100.

ptv*

We have a number of political parties in Ireland each of which would like to get your vote. How probable is it that you will ever give your first preference vote to the following parties?

Not at all probable 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 Very probably

Don't Know

- *Fine Gael*
- *Fianna Fáil*
- *Sinn Féin*
- *Green Party*
- *Labour Party*
- *Solidarity - People Before Profit*
- *Social Democrats*
- *Aontu*
- *Renua*
- *Irish Freedom Party*
- *Independent candidates*

ptvFG

	Freq	% Valid	% Valid Cum.	% Total	% Total Cum.
0	1296	56.59	56.59	47.04	47.04
1	111	4.85	61.44	4.03	51.07
2	108	4.72	66.16	3.92	54.99
3	93	4.06	70.22	3.38	58.37
4	58	2.53	72.75	2.11	60.47
5	90	3.93	76.68	3.27	63.74
6	62	2.71	79.39	2.25	65.99
7	65	2.84	82.23	2.36	68.35
8	60	2.62	84.85	2.18	70.53

9	41	1.79	86.64	1.49	72.01
10	306	13.36	100.00	11.11	83.12
<NA>	465			16.88	100.00
Total	2755	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

ptvFF

	Freq	% Valid	% Valid Cum.	% Total	% Total Cum.
0	1203	52.33	52.33	43.67	43.67
1	143	6.22	58.55	5.19	48.86
2	113	4.92	63.46	4.10	52.96
3	122	5.31	68.77	4.43	57.39
4	94	4.09	72.86	3.41	60.80
5	145	6.31	79.16	5.26	66.06
6	86	3.74	82.91	3.12	69.18
7	78	3.39	86.30	2.83	72.01
8	61	2.65	88.95	2.21	74.23
9	29	1.26	90.21	1.05	75.28
10	225	9.79	100.00	8.17	83.45
<NA>	456			16.55	100.00
Total	2755	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

ptvSF

	Freq	% Valid	% Valid Cum.	% Total	% Total Cum.
0	777	33.65	33.65	28.20	28.20
1	114	4.94	38.59	4.14	32.34
2	92	3.98	42.57	3.34	35.68
3	71	3.07	45.65	2.58	38.26
4	66	2.86	48.51	2.40	40.65
5	124	5.37	53.88	4.50	45.15
6	81	3.51	57.38	2.94	48.09
7	86	3.72	61.11	3.12	51.22

8	75	3.25	64.36	2.72	53.94
9	74	3.20	67.56	2.69	56.62
10	749	32.44	100.00	27.19	83.81
<NA>	446			16.19	100.00
Total	2755	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

ptvGreen

	Freq	% Valid	% Valid Cum.	% Total	% Total Cum.
0	623	27.08	27.08	22.61	22.61
1	124	5.39	32.46	4.50	27.11
2	139	6.04	38.50	5.05	32.16
3	170	7.39	45.89	6.17	38.33
4	132	5.74	51.63	4.79	43.12
5	263	11.43	63.06	9.55	52.67
6	158	6.87	69.93	5.74	58.40
7	157	6.82	76.75	5.70	64.10
8	123	5.35	82.09	4.46	68.57
9	74	3.22	85.31	2.69	71.25
10	338	14.69	100.00	12.27	83.52
<NA>	454			16.48	100.00
Total	2755	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

ptvLabour

	Freq	% Valid	% Valid Cum.	% Total	% Total Cum.
0	848	36.92	36.92	30.78	30.78
1	142	6.18	43.10	5.15	35.93
2	163	7.10	50.20	5.92	41.85
3	154	6.70	56.90	5.59	47.44
4	157	6.84	63.74	5.70	53.14
5	247	10.75	74.49	8.97	62.11
6	149	6.49	80.98	5.41	67.51

7	141	6.14	87.11	5.12	72.63
8	95	4.14	91.25	3.45	76.08
9	48	2.09	93.34	1.74	77.82
10	153	6.66	100.00	5.55	83.38
<NA>	458			16.62	100.00
Total	2755	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

ptvSolPBP

	Freq	% Valid	% Valid Cum.	% Total	% Total Cum.
0	767	33.48	33.48	27.84	27.84
1	111	4.85	38.32	4.03	31.87
2	119	5.19	43.52	4.32	36.19
3	138	6.02	49.54	5.01	41.20
4	129	5.63	55.17	4.68	45.88
5	197	8.60	63.77	7.15	53.03
6	109	4.76	68.53	3.96	56.99
7	152	6.63	75.16	5.52	62.50
8	131	5.72	80.88	4.75	67.26
9	99	4.32	85.20	3.59	70.85
10	339	14.80	100.00	12.30	83.16
<NA>	464			16.84	100.00
Total	2755	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

ptvSocDems

	Freq	% Valid	% Valid Cum.	% Total	% Total Cum.
0	606	26.50	26.50	22.00	22.00
1	105	4.59	31.09	3.81	25.81
2	125	5.47	36.55	4.54	30.34
3	181	7.91	44.47	6.57	36.91
4	160	7.00	51.46	5.81	42.72
5	246	10.76	62.22	8.93	51.65

6	143	6.25	68.47	5.19	56.84
7	175	7.65	76.13	6.35	63.19
8	160	7.00	83.12	5.81	69.00
9	121	5.29	88.41	4.39	73.39
10	265	11.59	100.00	9.62	83.01
<NA>	468			16.99	100.00
Total	2755	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

ptvAontu

	Freq	% Valid	% Valid Cum.	% Total	% Total Cum.
0	1324	59.05	59.05	48.06	48.06
1	121	5.40	64.45	4.39	52.45
2	131	5.84	70.29	4.75	57.21
3	139	6.20	76.49	5.05	62.25
4	91	4.06	80.55	3.30	65.55
5	124	5.53	86.08	4.50	70.05
6	77	3.43	89.52	2.79	72.85
7	62	2.77	92.28	2.25	75.10
8	39	1.74	94.02	1.42	76.52
9	33	1.47	95.50	1.20	77.71
10	101	4.50	100.00	3.67	81.38
<NA>	513			18.62	100.00
Total	2755	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

ptvRenua

	Freq	% Valid	% Valid Cum.	% Total	% Total Cum.
0	1518	67.86	67.86	55.10	55.10
1	145	6.48	74.34	5.26	60.36
2	108	4.83	79.17	3.92	64.28
3	101	4.51	83.68	3.67	67.95
4	73	3.26	86.95	2.65	70.60

5	94	4.20	91.15	3.41	74.01
6	60	2.68	93.83	2.18	76.19
7	43	1.92	95.75	1.56	77.75
8	24	1.07	96.83	0.87	78.62
9	23	1.03	97.85	0.83	79.46
10	48	2.15	100.00	1.74	81.20
<NA>	518			18.80	100.00
Total	2755	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

ptvIFP

	Freq	% Valid	% Valid Cum.	% Total	% Total Cum.
0	1546	69.45	69.45	56.12	56.12
1	121	5.44	74.89	4.39	60.51
2	97	4.36	79.25	3.52	64.03
3	102	4.58	83.83	3.70	67.73
4	63	2.83	86.66	2.29	70.02
5	83	3.73	90.39	3.01	73.03
6	55	2.47	92.86	2.00	75.03
7	38	1.71	94.56	1.38	76.41
8	26	1.17	95.73	0.94	77.35
9	25	1.12	96.86	0.91	78.26
10	70	3.14	100.00	2.54	80.80
<NA>	529			19.20	100.00
Total	2755	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

ptvIndep

	Freq	% Valid	% Valid Cum.	% Total	% Total Cum.
0	370	16.21	16.21	13.43	13.43
1	99	4.34	20.55	3.59	17.02
2	117	5.13	25.68	4.25	21.27
3	147	6.44	32.12	5.34	26.61

4	152	6.66	38.78	5.52	32.12
5	363	15.91	54.69	13.18	45.30
6	208	9.11	63.80	7.55	52.85
7	184	8.06	71.87	6.68	59.53
8	163	7.14	79.01	5.92	65.44
9	111	4.86	83.87	4.03	69.47
10	368	16.13	100.00	13.36	82.83
<NA>	473			17.17	100.00
Total	2755	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

particAssembly

A Citizens' Assembly is made up of randomly selected citizens who discuss a particular topic of relevance to Irish society and politics. If you were asked to take part in such an assembly, how probable is it that you would participate?

0 - Not at all probable 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - Very probably Don't Know

	Freq	% Valid	% Valid Cum.	% Total	% Total Cum.
0	160	6.98	6.98	5.81	5.81
1	54	2.36	9.34	1.96	7.77
2	37	1.61	10.95	1.34	9.11
3	41	1.79	12.74	1.49	10.60
4	46	2.01	14.75	1.67	12.27
5	166	7.24	21.99	6.03	18.29
6	88	3.84	25.83	3.19	21.49
7	139	6.06	31.89	5.05	26.53
8	148	6.46	38.35	5.37	31.91
9	95	4.14	42.50	3.45	35.35
10	1318	57.50	100.00	47.84	83.19
<NA>	463			16.81	100.00
Total	2755	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

reform*

For each of the following propositions, please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the statement:

1. *Strongly Agree*
2. *Agree*
3. *Neither agree nor disagree*
4. *Disagree*
5. *Strongly disagree*
6. *Don't Know*

reformMayors

Mayors should be directly elected by the public

	Freq	% Valid	% Valid Cum.	% Total	% Total Cum.
1 - Strongly disagree	76	3.32	3.32	2.76	2.76
2 - Disagree	84	3.67	7.00	3.05	5.81
3 - Neither agree nor disagree	335	14.65	21.64	12.16	17.97
4 - Agree	726	31.74	53.39	26.35	44.32
5 - Strongly agree	1066	46.61	100.00	38.69	83.01
<NA>	468			16.99	100.00
Total	2755	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

reformExperts

Some experts who are not TDs should be brought into the cabinet

	Freq	% Valid	% Valid Cum.	% Total	% Total Cum.
1 - Strongly disagree	132	5.76	5.76	4.79	4.79
2 - Disagree	194	8.47	14.24	7.04	11.83

3 - Neither agree nor disagree	269	11.75	25.98	9.76	21.60
4 - Agree	877	38.30	64.28	31.83	53.43
5 - Strongly agree	818	35.72	100.00	29.69	83.12
<NA>	465			16.88	100.00
Total	2755	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

reformFewerTDs

The number of TDs should be significantly reduced

	Freq	% Valid	% Valid Cum.	% Total	% Total Cum.
1 - Strongly disagree	148	6.52	6.52	5.37	5.37
2 - Disagree	400	17.63	24.15	14.52	19.89
3 - Neither agree nor disagree	575	25.34	49.49	20.87	40.76
4 - Agree	572	25.21	74.70	20.76	61.52
5 - Strongly agree	574	25.30	100.00	20.83	82.36
<NA>	486			17.64	100.00
Total	2755	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

reformPetitionRef

Citizens should have a right to petition for a referendum

	Freq	% Valid	% Valid Cum.	% Total	% Total Cum.
1 - Strongly disagree	41	1.78	1.78	1.49	1.49
2 - Disagree	116	5.03	6.81	4.21	5.70
3 - Neither agree nor disagree	198	8.59	15.41	7.19	12.89
4 - Agree	824	35.76	51.17	29.91	42.79
5 - Strongly agree	1125	48.83	100.00	40.83	83.63
<NA>	451			16.37	100.00
Total	2755	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

reformTrustworthy

Most politicians are trustworthy

	Freq	% Valid	% Valid Cum.	% Total	% Total Cum.
1 - Strongly disagree	553	24.03	24.03	20.07	20.07
2 - Disagree	753	32.72	56.76	27.33	47.40
3 - Neither agree nor disagree	561	24.38	81.14	20.36	67.77
4 - Agree	376	16.34	97.48	13.65	81.42
5 - Strongly agree	58	2.52	100.00	2.11	83.52
<NA>	454			16.48	100.00
Total	2755	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

reformAssemblies

Politics in Ireland would benefit from more Citizens' Assemblies, where randomly selected ordinary citizens discuss important policies.

	Freq	% Valid	% Valid Cum.	% Total	% Total Cum.
1 - Strongly disagree	86	3.76	3.76	3.12	3.12
2 - Disagree	123	5.37	9.13	4.46	7.59
3 - Neither agree nor disagree	274	11.97	21.09	9.95	17.53
4 - Agree	963	42.05	63.14	34.95	52.49
5 - Strongly agree	844	36.86	100.00	30.64	83.12
<NA>	465			16.88	100.00
Total	2755	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

immigrEcon

Immigrants are generally good for Ireland's economy.

	Freq	% Valid	% Valid Cum.	% Total	% Total Cum.
1 - Strongly disagree	131	5.70	5.70	4.75	4.75
2 - Disagree	269	11.71	17.41	9.76	14.52
3 - Neither agree nor disagree	478	20.81	38.22	17.35	31.87
4 - Agree	931	40.53	78.75	33.79	65.66
5 - Strongly agree	488	21.25	100.00	17.71	83.38
<NA>	458			16.62	100.00
Total	2755	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

immigrCult

Ireland's culture is generally harmed by immigrants.

	Freq	% Valid	% Valid Cum.	% Total	% Total Cum.
1 - Strongly disagree	820	35.59	35.59	29.76	29.76
2 - Disagree	603	26.17	61.76	21.89	51.65
3 - Neither agree nor disagree	426	18.49	80.25	15.46	67.11
4 - Agree	306	13.28	93.53	11.11	78.22
5 - Strongly agree	149	6.47	100.00	5.41	83.63
<NA>	451			16.37	100.00
Total	2755	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

corruption

How widespread do you think corruption such as bribe taking is among politicians in Ireland?

- *Very widespread*
- *Quite widespread*
- *Not very widespread*
- *It hardly happens at all*
- *Don't know*

	Freq	% Valid	% Valid Cum.	% Total	% Total Cum.
1 - Very widespread	647	28.88	28.88	23.48	23.48
2 - Quite widespread	823	36.74	65.62	29.87	53.36
3 - Not very widespread	650	29.02	94.64	23.59	76.95
4 - It hardly happens at all	120	5.36	100.00	4.36	81.31
<NA>	515			18.69	100.00
Total	2755	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00