RESISTING RIGHTS TO RENOUNCE IMPERIALISM:
East African Churches' Strategic Symbolic Resistance to LGBTQ Inclusion

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SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Table 1: **African Provinces of the Anglican Communion**

	Relations w/ U.S. Church†	2016 Church Population (millions)§	Country	Country Population (millions)‡	% Dislike LGBT*	Mean Level Religiosity*	% Trust Relig Leaders "a lot"*	% Say No Relig Leaders are corrupt*
Church of Nigeria	3	18.00	Nigeria	185.99	0.842	5.433	0.302	0.163
Church of Uganda	3	12.50	Uganda	41.49	0.955	4.246	0.734	0.62
Episcopal Church of Sudan	3	5.00	South Sudan	12.23				
			Sudan	39.58		5.014	0.372	0.379
Province of West Africa	3	1.00	Gambia	2.04				
			Ghana	28.21	0.894	4.469	0.39	0.256
			Guinea	12.40	0.957	6.56	0.703	0.574
			Liberia	4.61	0.831	4.319	0.333	0.162
			Sierra Leone	7.40	0.93	5.458	0.642	0.298
Anglican Church of Rwanda	3	1.00	Rwanda	11.92				
Province of the Indian Ocean	3	0.12	Madagascar	24.89	0.886	3.642	0.539	0.712
			Mauritius	1.26	0.495	4.958	0.205	0.308
			Seychelles	0.09				
Anglican Church of Kenya	2	5.00	Kenya	48.46	0.857	4.562	0.461	0.294
Anglican Church of Tanzania	2	2.50	Tanzania	55.57	0.808	4.326	0.62	0.611
Anglican Church of Southern Africa	1	2.00	Angola	28.81				
			Lesotho	2.20	0.839	3.526	0.776	0.557
			Mozambique	28.83	0.393	3.604	0.454	0.335
			Namibia	2.48	0.451	3.861	0.51	0.277
			South Africa	55.91	0.32	3.932	0.358	0.253
			Swaziland	1.34	0.737	4.204	0.441	0.256
Anglican Church of Burundi	1	0.90	Burundi	10.52	0.896	3.904	0.81	0.738
Province of Central Africa	1	0.60	Botswana	2.25	0.571	3.626	0.429	0.34
			Malawi	18.09	0.94	4.257	0.65	0.36
			Zambia	16.59	0.933	4.585	0.545	0.33
			Zimbabwe	16.15	0.897	4.037	0.451	0.256
Anglican Church of the Congo	1	0.50	DR Congo	78.74				

† Relations with U.S. Church: Ended (3), Strained (2), Maintained (1)
§ Anglican Communion (Accessed: 2017)
‡ World Bank (Accessed: 2017)
* Country means and percentages from Afrobarometer Round 6 (2016)

Table 2: **African Member Churches of the Lutheran World Federation**

	Country	Church Pop 2012 (2016) (thousands)[§]	# ELCA Companion Synods 2012 (2016)[†]	Investment from ELCA Synods (2008) ($1,000 USD)[‡]	% Dislike LGBT*	Mean Level Religiosity*	% Trust Relig Leaders "a lot"*	% Say No Relig Leaders are corrupt*
Ev Luth Ch of Angola	Angola	48 (50)						
Ev Luth Ch in Botswana	Botswana	19 (19)			0.57	3.63	0.43	0.34
Ev Luth Ch of Cameroon	Cameroon	296 (350)	1 (1)	32.3	0.88	4.98	0.38	0.29
Ch of the Luth Brethren of Cam	Cameroon	106 (157)			0.88	4.98	0.38	0.29
Ev Luth Ch of the CAR	Central Af Rep	107 (120)	3 (3)	25.0				
Ev Luth Ch in Congo	DR Congo	136 (122)						
Ev Luth Ch of Eritrea	Eritrea	11 (11)						
Ethiopian Ev Ch Mekane Yesus	Ethiopia	5,576 (7,887)	**5 (0)**	65.8				
Ev Luth Ch of Ghana	Ghana	28 (23)			0.89	4.47	0.39	0.26
Kenya Ev Luth Ch	Kenya	44 (44)	1 (1)	38.8	0.86	4.56	0.46	0.29
Ev Luth Ch in Kenya	Kenya	100 (100)			0.86	4.56	0.46	0.29
Luth Ch in Liberia	Liberia	71 (70)	1 (1)	131.9	0.83	4.32	0.33	0.16
Malagasy Luth Ch	Madagascar	3,000 (3,000)	4 (4)	59.0	0.89	3.64	0.54	0.71
Ev Luth Ch in Malawi	Malawi	100 (102)	1 (1)	400.9	0.94	4.26	0.65	0.36
Ev Luth Ch in Mozambique	Mozambique	13 (13)			0.39	3.6	0.45	0.34
Ev Luth Chs in Namibia (all)[1]	Namibia	1,132 (1,197)	4 (4)	45.5	0.45	3.86	0.51	0.28
Luth Ch of Christ in Nigeria	Nigeria	1,900 (2,200)	1 (1)	107.0	0.84	5.43	0.3	0.16
Luth Ch of Nigeria	Nigeria	148 (121)			0.84	5.43	0.3	0.16
Ev Luth Ch in Congo	Rep Congo	2 (4)						
Luth Ch of Rwanda	Rwanda	4 (6)	1 (1)	68.3				
Luth Ch of Senegal	Senegal	4 (4)	1 (1)		0.97	6.62	0.79	0.59
Ev Luth Ch in Sierra Leone	Sierra Leone	3 (3)	1 (1)	139.0	0.93	5.46	0.64	0.3
Ev Luth Ch in Southern Africa	South Africa	580 (580)	6 (6)	211.1	0.32	3.93	0.36	0.25
Other Luth Chs in South Africa[2]	South Africa	64 (64)			0.32	3.93	0.36	0.25
Ev Luth Ch in Tanzania	Tanzania	5,601 (6,531)	**20 (20)**	3,565.7	0.81	4.33	0.62	0.61
Ev Luth Ch in Zambia	Zambia	2 (4)	1 (1)		0.93	4.58	0.55	0.33
Ev Luth Ch in Zimbabwe	Zimbabwe	242 (293)	1 (1)	43.0	0.9	4.04	0.45	0.26

§ Lutheran World Federation (Accessed: 2013, 2017)

† Evangelical Lutheran Church in America "Companion Synod Relationships" (Accessed: 2013, 2017)

‡ Evangelical Lutheran Church in America. 2008. "Companion Synod Survey Results."

* Country means and percentages from Afrobarometer Round 6 (2016)

1 Ev Luth Ch in Namibia (ELCIN-GELC), Ev Luth Ch in the Republic of Namibia (ELCRN), The Ev Ch in Namibia (ELCIN)

2 Ev Luth Ch in Southern Africa (Cape Church), Ev Luth Ch in Southern Africa (N-T), Moravian Ch in South Africa

Table 3: **Select Cited Interviews**

Interview	Month	Affiliated Organization	Location
Interview 02	September 2015	Kajidado County	Nairobi, Kenya
Interview 03	September 2015	Kenyan Evangelical Lutheran Church	Nairobi, Kenya
Interview 04	September 2015	Lutheran Communion in Central and Eastern Africa	Nairobi, Kenya
Interview 05	September 2015	Lutheran Communion in Central and Eastern Africa	Nairobi, Kenya
Interview 19	October 2015	Ethiopian Graduate School of Theology	Addis Ababa, Ethiopia
Interview 32	October 2015	Ethiopian Kale Hiwot Church	Addis Ababa, Ethiopia
Interview 35	October 2015	Ethiopian Evangelical Church Mekane Yesus	Addis Ababa, Ethiopia
Interview 39	October 2015	Ethiopian Evangelical Church Mekane Yesus	Addis Ababa, Ethiopia
Interview 42	October 2015	Ethiopian Evangelical Church Mekane Yesus	Addis Ababa, Ethiopia
Interview 53	November 2015	Ethiopian Kale Hiwot Church	Addis Ababa, Ethiopia
Interview 58	November 2015	Fellowship of Christian Councils and Churches in the Great Lakes and Horn of Africa	Nairobi, Kenya
Interview 59	November 2015	Council of Anglican Provinces of Africa	Nairobi, Kenya
Interview 60	November 2015	All Africa Conference of Churches	Nairobi, Kenya
Interview 62	November 2015	Anglican Church in Kenya	Nairobi, Kenya
Interview 70	November 2015	Anglican Communion	
Interview 71	November 2015	Inter-Religious Council of Uganda	Kampala, Uganda
Interview 75	November 2015	Uganda Joint Christian Council	Kampala, Uganda
Interview 77	November 2015	St. Paul's Reconciliation Center for Equality	Kampala, Uganda
Interview 82	December 2015	National Association of Women Organization in Uganda	Kampala, Uganda
Interview 84	December 2015	Anglican Church of Uganda	Kampala, Uganda
Interview 85	December 2015	Anglican Church of Uganda	Kampala, Uganda
Interview 86	December 2015	Anglican Church of Uganda	Kampala, Uganda
Interview 92	December 2015	Anglican Church of Uganda	Kampala, Uganda

Other organizations interviewed for this research include: Addis Ababa Women's Association, African Union Commission, Ethiopian Catholic Church, Ethiopian Orthodox Tewahedo Church, Inter-Church Organisation for Development Cooperation, Inter-Religious Council of Ethiopia, National Fellowship of Born-Again Pentecostal Churches (Uganda), Norwegian Church Aid, Programme for Christian-Muslim Relations in Africa

Figure 1:

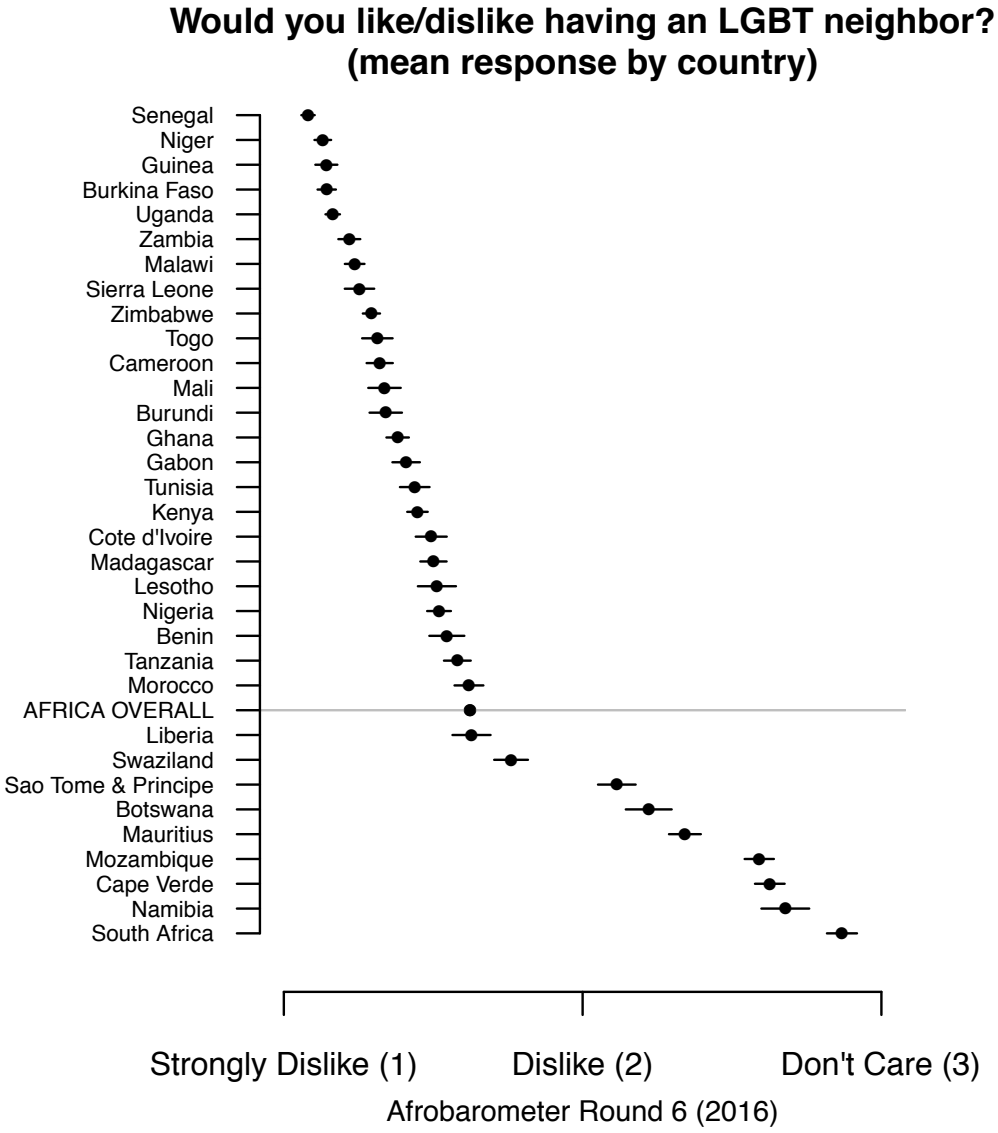
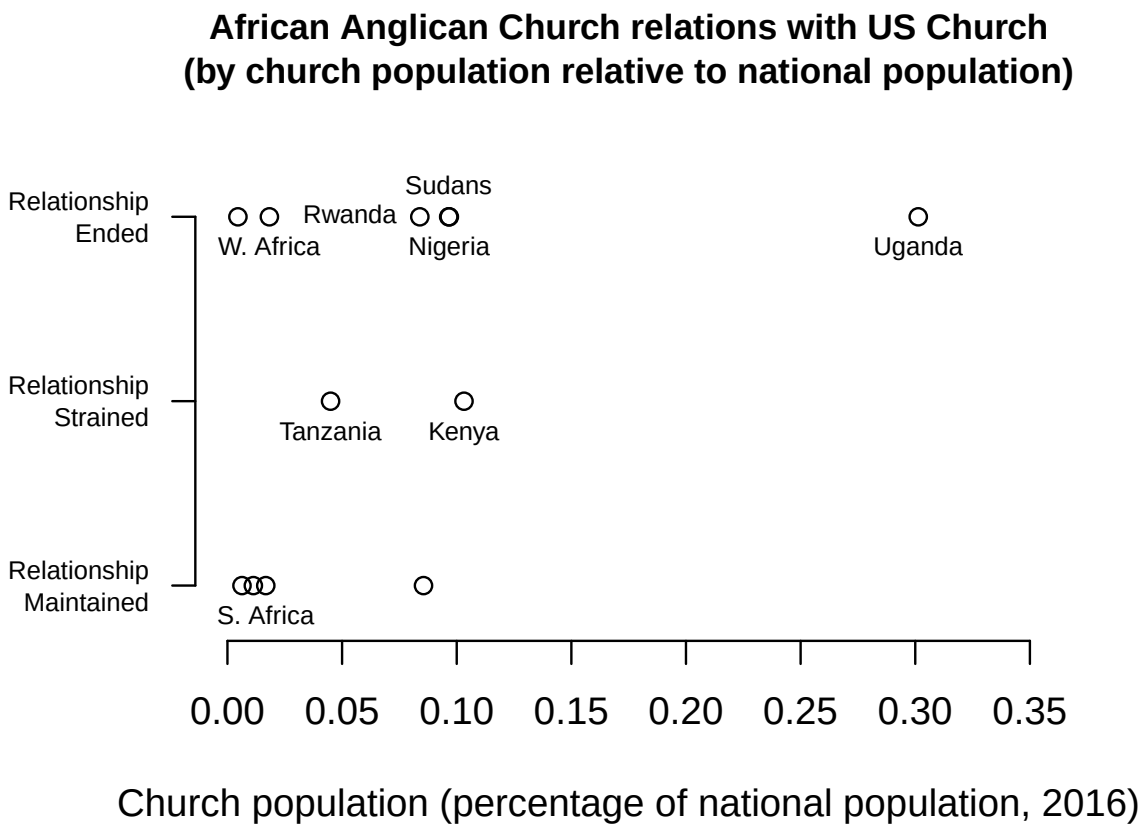

Would you like/dislike having an LGBT neighbor?
(mean response by country)
Senegal
Niger
Guinea
Burkina Faso
Uganda
Zambia
Malawi
Sierra Leone
Zimbabwe
Togo
Cameroon
Mali
Burundi
Ghana
Gabon
Tunisia
Kenya
Cote d'Ivoire
Madagascar
Lesotho
Nigeria
Benin
Tanzania
Morocco
AFRICA OVERALL
Liberia
Swaziland
Sao Tome & Principe
Botswana
Mauritius
Mozambique
Cape Verde
Namibia
South Africa
Strongly Dislike (1)
Dislike (2)
Don't Care (3)
Afrobarometer Round 6 (2016)

Figure 2:


African Anglican Church relations with US Church
(by church population relative to national population)
Relationship Ended
Relationship Strained
Relationship Maintained
Sudans
Rwanda
W. Africa
Nigeria
Uganda
Tanzania
Kenya
S. Africa
0.00
0.05
0.10
0.15
0.20
0.25
0.30
0.35
Church population (percentage of national population, 2016)