Supplementary Information-B

In each of the tables that follow we present regression estimates for our regression discontinuity models. In each case, the dependent variable is the share of the block group that voted in a given contest (that is, ballot counts dividided by CVAP estimates). Only in Table B28 is this different, where the dependent variable is calcualted as the change in turnout in a block group from the prior midterm election.

Table B1: RDiT Outcomes, Primary Model

Threshold (Miles)	Effective Sample Size	Band-width	Type	LATE (Turnout)	p-value	Confidence Interval	Std. Error
0.25	308	45	Traditional	0.064	0.006	[0.018, 0.109]	0.023
			Bias-Adjusted	0.069	0.003	[0.024, 0.114]	0.023
			Robust	0.069	0.011	[0.016, 0.122]	0.027
0.3	528	52	Traditional	0.052	0.008	[0.014, 0.091]	0.020
			Bias-Adjusted	0.058	0.003	[0.019, 0.097]	0.020
			Robust	0.058	0.012	[0.013, 0.103]	0.023
0.35	798	57	Traditional	0.035	0.027	[0.004, 0.066]	0.016
			Bias-Adjusted	0.041	0.011	[0.009, 0.072]	0.016
			Robust	0.041	0.027	[0.005, 0.077]	0.018
0.4	702	37	Traditional	0.048	0.009	[0.012, 0.085]	0.018
			Bias-Adjusted	0.055	0.003	[0.019, 0.091]	0.018
			Robust	0.055	0.009	[0.013, 0.096]	0.021
0.45	1,069	46	Traditional	0.024	0.073	[-0.002, 0.05]	0.013
			Bias-Adjusted	0.027	0.041	[0.001, 0.053]	0.013
			Robust	0.027	0.084	[-0.004, 0.058]	0.016
0.5	1,363	50	Traditional	0.020	0.051	[0, 0.039]	0.010
			Bias-Adjusted	0.022	0.028	[0.002, 0.042]	0.010
			Robust	0.022	0.060	[-0.001, 0.045]	0.012
0.55	2,298	69	Traditional	0.017	0.057	[-0.001, 0.034]	0.009
			Bias-Adjusted	0.019	0.034	[0.001, 0.036]	0.009
			Robust	0.019	0.073	[-0.002, 0.039]	0.010
0.6	2,556	67	Traditional	0.016	0.073	[-0.001, 0.033]	0.009
			Bias-Adjusted	0.018	0.039	[0.001, 0.036]	0.009
			Robust	0.018	0.078	[-0.002, 0.039]	0.010
0.65	2,608	59	Traditional	0.010	0.259	[-0.008, 0.029]	0.009

Table B1: RDiT Outcomes, Primary Model *(continued)*

Threshold (Miles)	Effective Sample Size	Band-width	Type	LATE (Turnout)	p-value	Confidence Interval	Std. Error
			Bias-Adjusted	0.010	0.262	[-0.008, 0.029]	0.009
			Robust	0.010	0.346	[-0.011, 0.032]	0.011
0.7	3,489	69	Traditional	0.008	0.349	[-0.009, 0.025]	0.009
			Bias-Adjusted	0.009	0.284	[-0.008, 0.026]	0.009
			Robust	0.009	0.366	[-0.011, 0.029]	0.010
0.75	3,926	69	Traditional	0.010	0.274	[-0.008, 0.027]	0.009
			Bias-Adjusted	0.012	0.191	[-0.006, 0.029]	0.009
			Robust	0.012	0.271	[-0.009, 0.033]	0.011
0.8	4,515	71	Traditional	0.003	0.722	[-0.016, 0.023]	0.010
			Bias-Adjusted	0.004	0.666	[-0.015, 0.024]	0.010
			Robust	0.004	0.722	[-0.019, 0.028]	0.012
0.85	5,031	71	Traditional	0.005	0.584	[-0.014, 0.024]	0.010
			Bias-Adjusted	0.006	0.549	[-0.013, 0.025]	0.010
			Robust	0.006	0.622	[-0.017, 0.029]	0.012
0.9	5,604	71	Traditional	0.005	0.650	[-0.016, 0.026]	0.011
			Bias-Adjusted	0.005	0.644	[-0.016, 0.026]	0.011
			Robust	0.005	0.707	[-0.021, 0.031]	0.013
0.95	6,102	70	Traditional	0.003	0.790	[-0.018, 0.023]	0.010
			Bias-Adjusted	0.003	0.772	[-0.017, 0.024]	0.010
			Robust	0.003	0.813	[-0.022, 0.028]	0.013
1	6,799	71	Traditional	0.005	0.630	[-0.016, 0.026]	0.011
			Bias-Adjusted	0.006	0.590	[-0.015, 0.027]	0.011
			Robust	0.006	0.661	[-0.02, 0.031]	0.013

Table B2: RDiT Outcomes, Non-Trending Killings

Threshold (Miles)	Effective Sample Size	Band-width	Type	LATE (Turnout)	p-value	Confidence Interval	Std. Error
0.25	121	44	Traditional	-0.013	0.737	[-0.09, 0.064]	0.039
			Bias-Adjusted	-0.018	0.640	[-0.096, 0.059]	0.039
			Robust	-0.018	0.702	[-0.113, 0.076]	0.048
0.3	202	44	Traditional	0.011	0.765	[-0.06, 0.082]	0.036
			Bias-Adjusted	0.017	0.645	[-0.054, 0.088]	0.036
			Robust	0.017	0.698	[-0.068, 0.101]	0.043
0.35	290	46	Traditional	-0.005	0.873	[-0.063, 0.054]	0.030
			Bias-Adjusted	-0.002	0.957	[-0.06, 0.057]	0.030
			Robust	-0.002	0.963	[-0.071, 0.068]	0.035
0.4	385	49	Traditional	0.008	0.737	[-0.037, 0.052]	0.022
			Bias-Adjusted	0.010	0.659	[-0.034, 0.054]	0.022
			Robust	0.010	0.703	[-0.041, 0.061]	0.026
0.45	481	46	Traditional	-0.002	0.899	[-0.037, 0.032]	0.018
			Bias-Adjusted	-0.008	0.640	[-0.043, 0.026]	0.018
			Robust	-0.008	0.685	[-0.048, 0.032]	0.020
0.5	601	46	Traditional	-0.006	0.642	[-0.033, 0.02]	0.013
			Bias-Adjusted	-0.009	0.524	[-0.035, 0.018]	0.013
			Robust	-0.009	0.577	[-0.039, 0.022]	0.015
0.55	669	44	Traditional	-0.007	0.571	[-0.029, 0.016]	0.012

Table B2: RDiT Outcomes, Non-Trending Killings *(continued)*

Threshold (Miles)	Effective Sample Size	Band-width	Type	LATE (Turnout)	p-value	Confidence Interval	Std. Error
			Bias-Adjusted	-0.006	0.586	[-0.029, 0.016]	0.012
			Robust	-0.006	0.638	[-0.033, 0.02]	0.013
0.6	763	44	Traditional	-0.007	0.559	[-0.03, 0.016]	0.012
			Bias-Adjusted	-0.008	0.479	[-0.032, 0.015]	0.012
			Robust	-0.008	0.537	[-0.035, 0.018]	0.014
0.65	878	43	Traditional	-0.018	0.135	[-0.041, 0.006]	0.012
			Bias-Adjusted	-0.022	0.061	[-0.046, 0.001]	0.012
			Robust	-0.022	0.102	[-0.049, 0.004]	0.014
0.7	975	41	Traditional	-0.025	0.041	[-0.048, -0.001]	0.012
			Bias-Adjusted	-0.031	0.011	[-0.054, -0.007]	0.012
			Robust	-0.031	0.024	[-0.057, -0.004]	0.014
0.75	1,149	43	Traditional	-0.020	0.083	[-0.044, 0.003]	0.012
			Bias-Adjusted	-0.026	0.028	[-0.049, -0.003]	0.012
			Robust	-0.026	0.058	[-0.052, 0.001]	0.014
0.8	1,269	43	Traditional	-0.028	0.030	[-0.053, -0.003]	0.013
			Bias-Adjusted	-0.033	0.010	[-0.058, -0.008]	0.013
			Robust	-0.033	0.028	[-0.062, -0.004]	0.015
0.85	1,359	40	Traditional	-0.028	0.019	[-0.051, -0.004]	0.012
			Bias-Adjusted	-0.032	0.007	[-0.055, -0.009]	0.012
			Robust	-0.032	0.021	[-0.06, -0.005]	0.014
0.9	1,558	42	Traditional	-0.024	0.050	[-0.047, 0]	0.012
			Bias-Adjusted	-0.027	0.023	[-0.051, -0.004]	0.012
			Robust	-0.027	0.053	[-0.055, 0]	0.014
0.95	1,756	44	Traditional	-0.026	0.024	[-0.049, -0.003]	0.012
			Bias-Adjusted	-0.031	0.009	[-0.054, -0.008]	0.012
			Robust	-0.031	0.027	[-0.058, -0.004]	0.014
1	1,881	42	Traditional	-0.019	0.109	[-0.042, 0.004]	0.012
			Bias-Adjusted	-0.023	0.052	[-0.046, 0]	0.012
			Robust	-0.023	0.100	[-0.05, 0.004]	0.014

Table B3: RDiT Outcomes, Trending Killings

Threshold (Miles)	Effective Sample Size	Band-width	Type	LATE (Turnout)	p-value	Confidence Interval	Std. Error
0.25	211	56	Traditional	0.095	0.001	[0.039, 0.151]	0.029
			Bias-Adjusted	0.099	0.001	[0.043, 0.155]	0.029
			Robust	0.099	0.004	[0.032, 0.166]	0.034
0.3	341	60	Traditional	0.099	0.002	[0.037, 0.16]	0.031
			Bias-Adjusted	0.108	0.001	[0.046, 0.169]	0.031
			Robust	0.108	0.004	[0.034, 0.181]	0.038
0.35	472	65	Traditional	0.079	0.001	[0.031, 0.127]	0.024
			Bias-Adjusted	0.089	0.000	[0.042, 0.137]	0.024
			Robust	0.089	0.002	[0.033, 0.146]	0.029
0.4	426	43	Traditional	0.083	0.004	[0.026, 0.14]	0.029
			Bias-Adjusted	0.094	0.001	[0.038, 0.151]	0.029
			Robust	0.094	0.005	[0.029, 0.159]	0.033
0.45	564	49	Traditional	0.061	0.009	[0.015, 0.107]	0.023

Table B3: RDiT Outcomes, Trending Killings *(continued)*

Threshold (Miles)	Effective Sample Size	Band-width	Type	LATE (Turnout)	p-value	Confidence Interval	Std. Error
			Bias-Adjusted	0.069	0.003	[0.023, 0.114]	0.023
			Robust	0.069	0.012	[0.015, 0.122]	0.027
0.5	757	55	Traditional	0.048	0.004	[0.015, 0.081]	0.017
			Bias-Adjusted	0.054	0.001	[0.021, 0.087]	0.017
			Robust	0.054	0.006	[0.016, 0.092]	0.019
0.55	1,210	67	Traditional	0.048	0.001	[0.018, 0.077]	0.015
			Bias-Adjusted	0.054	0.000	[0.025, 0.083]	0.015
			Robust	0.054	0.002	[0.02, 0.088]	0.017
0.6	1,173	57	Traditional	0.047	0.005	[0.014, 0.08]	0.017
			Bias-Adjusted	0.054	0.001	[0.021, 0.087]	0.017
			Robust	0.054	0.005	[0.016, 0.092]	0.019
0.65	1,390	59	Traditional	0.039	0.025	[0.005, 0.073]	0.017
			Bias-Adjusted	0.045	0.009	[0.011, 0.079]	0.017
			Robust	0.045	0.024	[0.006, 0.085]	0.020
0.7	1,944	74	Traditional	0.028	0.059	[-0.001, 0.056]	0.015
			Bias-Adjusted	0.032	0.029	[0.003, 0.06]	0.015
			Robust	0.032	0.069	[-0.003, 0.066]	0.018
0.75	2,206	75	Traditional	0.034	0.030	[0.003, 0.064]	0.015
			Bias-Adjusted	0.038	0.013	[0.008, 0.069]	0.015
			Robust	0.038	0.041	[0.002, 0.075]	0.019
0.8	2,627	78	Traditional	0.027	0.121	[-0.007, 0.062]	0.018
			Bias-Adjusted	0.031	0.078	[-0.004, 0.066]	0.018
			Robust	0.031	0.154	[-0.012, 0.074]	0.022
0.85	2,622	68	Traditional	0.030	0.113	[-0.007, 0.067]	0.019
			Bias-Adjusted	0.035	0.062	[-0.002, 0.072]	0.019
			Robust	0.035	0.130	[-0.01, 0.08]	0.023
0.9	2,864	67	Traditional	0.025	0.252	[-0.018, 0.068]	0.022
			Bias-Adjusted	0.031	0.163	[-0.012, 0.074]	0.022
			Robust	0.031	0.259	[-0.022, 0.084]	0.027
0.95	3,240	69	Traditional	0.024	0.242	[-0.016, 0.064]	0.020
			Bias-Adjusted	0.029	0.162	[-0.011, 0.069]	0.020
			Robust	0.029	0.260	[-0.021, 0.078]	0.025
1	3,643	72	Traditional	0.025	0.238	[-0.016, 0.065]	0.021
			Bias-Adjusted	0.028	0.171	[-0.012, 0.069]	0.021
			Robust	0.028	0.275	[-0.023, 0.08]	0.026

Table B4: RDiT Outcomes, Black Neighborhoods

Threshold (Miles)	Effective Sample Size	Band-width	Type	LATE (Turnout)	p-value	Confidence Interval	Std. Error
0.25	117	70	Traditional	0.125	0.299	[-0.111, 0.36]	0.120
			Bias-Adjusted	0.174	0.147	[-0.061, 0.409]	0.120
			Robust	0.174	0.266	[-0.133, 0.481]	0.156
0.3	107	51	Traditional	0.143	0.073	[-0.013, 0.298]	0.079
			Bias-Adjusted	0.172	0.031	[0.016, 0.327]	0.079
			Robust	0.172	0.070	[-0.014, 0.357]	0.095
0.35	142	47	Traditional	0.083	0.061	[-0.004, 0.17]	0.044

Table B4: RDiT Outcomes, Black Neighborhoods *(continued)*

Threshold (Miles)	Effective Sample Size	Band-width	Type	LATE (Turnout)	p-value	Confidence Interval	Std. Error
			Bias-Adjusted	0.109	0.014	[0.022, 0.196]	0.044
			Robust	0.109	0.034	[0.008, 0.21]	0.051
0.4	143	31	Traditional	0.134	0.000	[0.072, 0.197]	0.032
			Bias-Adjusted	0.151	0.000	[0.088, 0.214]	0.032
			Robust	0.151	0.000	[0.079, 0.222]	0.036
0.45	164	26	Traditional	0.136	0.000	[0.069, 0.204]	0.034
			Bias-Adjusted	0.152	0.000	[0.085, 0.22]	0.034
			Robust	0.152	0.000	[0.076, 0.229]	0.039
0.5	212	30	Traditional	0.104	0.000	[0.067, 0.141]	0.019
			Bias-Adjusted	0.118	0.000	[0.081, 0.155]	0.019
			Robust	0.118	0.000	[0.075, 0.16]	0.022
0.55	291	36	Traditional	0.047	0.001	[0.019, 0.075]	0.014
			Bias-Adjusted	0.059	0.000	[0.031, 0.087]	0.014
			Robust	0.059	0.001	[0.025, 0.093]	0.017
0.6	355	38	Traditional	0.026	0.032	[0.002, 0.051]	0.012
			Bias-Adjusted	0.036	0.003	[0.012, 0.061]	0.012
			Robust	0.036	0.014	[0.008, 0.065]	0.015
0.65	629	57	Traditional	0.010	0.403	[-0.013, 0.033]	0.012
			Bias-Adjusted	0.012	0.306	[-0.011, 0.036]	0.012
			Robust	0.012	0.374	[-0.015, 0.039]	0.014
0.7	789	66	Traditional	0.002	0.860	[-0.019, 0.023]	0.011
			Bias-Adjusted	0.005	0.662	[-0.016, 0.026]	0.011
			Robust	0.005	0.707	[-0.02, 0.029]	0.012
0.75	569	44	Traditional	0.023	0.046	[0, 0.045]	0.011
			Bias-Adjusted	0.030	0.009	[0.008, 0.052]	0.011
			Robust	0.030	0.028	[0.003, 0.057]	0.014
0.8	1,038	67	Traditional	-0.002	0.840	[-0.025, 0.02]	0.012
			Bias-Adjusted	-0.001	0.907	[-0.024, 0.021]	0.012
			Robust	-0.001	0.921	[-0.028, 0.025]	0.014
0.85	733	44	Traditional	0.024	0.084	[-0.003, 0.051]	0.014
			Bias-Adjusted	0.032	0.021	[0.005, 0.059]	0.014
			Robust	0.032	0.052	[0, 0.064]	0.016
0.9	1,222	64	Traditional	0.008	0.477	[-0.013, 0.028]	0.011
			Bias-Adjusted	0.008	0.445	[-0.013, 0.029]	0.011
			Robust	0.008	0.515	[-0.016, 0.032]	0.012
0.95	1,347	65	Traditional	0.003	0.752	[-0.015, 0.021]	0.009
			Bias-Adjusted	0.003	0.742	[-0.015, 0.022]	0.009
			Robust	0.003	0.780	[-0.019, 0.025]	0.011
1	1,399	60	Traditional	0.010	0.243	[-0.007, 0.027]	0.009
			Bias-Adjusted	0.011	0.182	[-0.005, 0.028]	0.009
			Robust	0.011	0.256	[-0.008, 0.031]	0.010
2	1,564	15	Traditional	0.151	0.000	[0.135, 0.168]	0.009
			Bias-Adjusted	0.160	0.000	[0.144, 0.177]	0.009
			Robust	0.160	0.000	[0.142, 0.178]	0.009
4	3,876	24	Traditional	0.072	0.000	[0.06, 0.084]	0.006
			Bias-Adjusted	0.078	0.000	[0.066, 0.09]	0.006
			Robust	0.078	0.000	[0.065, 0.091]	0.007
6	5,427	22	Traditional	0.076	0.000	[0.06, 0.092]	0.008
			Bias-Adjusted	0.081	0.000	[0.066, 0.097]	0.008

Table B4: RDiT Outcomes, Black Neighborhoods *(continued)*

Threshold (Miles)	Effective Sample Size	Band-width	Type	LATE (Turnout)	p-value	Confidence Interval	Std. Error
			Robust	0.081	0.000	[0.062, 0.1]	0.010
8	7,940	30	Traditional	0.034	0.000	[0.017, 0.051]	0.009
			Bias-Adjusted	0.040	0.000	[0.022, 0.057]	0.009
			Robust	0.040	0.000	[0.021, 0.058]	0.010
10	13,972	51	Traditional	0.013	0.467	[-0.023, 0.05]	0.019
			Bias-Adjusted	0.016	0.375	[-0.02, 0.053]	0.019
			Robust	0.016	0.426	[-0.024, 0.057]	0.021
12	12,136	35	Traditional	0.007	0.398	[-0.009, 0.024]	0.008
			Bias-Adjusted	0.007	0.433	[-0.01, 0.023]	0.008
			Robust	0.007	0.529	[-0.014, 0.027]	0.010
14	13,393	35	Traditional	0.010	0.290	[-0.009, 0.029]	0.010
			Bias-Adjusted	0.009	0.359	[-0.01, 0.028]	0.010
			Robust	0.009	0.443	[-0.014, 0.032]	0.012
16	16,319	41	Traditional	0.006	0.525	[-0.013, 0.026]	0.010
			Bias-Adjusted	0.000	0.962	[-0.019, 0.02]	0.010
			Robust	0.000	0.967	[-0.022, 0.023]	0.011
18	13,682	29	Traditional	-0.004	0.721	[-0.026, 0.018]	0.011
			Bias-Adjusted	-0.012	0.267	[-0.034, 0.009]	0.011
			Robust	-0.012	0.377	[-0.04, 0.015]	0.014
20	17,662	37	Traditional	0.007	0.499	[-0.012, 0.026]	0.010
			Bias-Adjusted	0.000	0.999	[-0.019, 0.019]	0.010
			Robust	0.000	1.000	[-0.02, 0.02]	0.010

Table B5: RDiT Outcomes, Latinx Neighborhoods

Threshold (Miles)	Effective Sample Size	Band-width	Type	LATE (Turnout)	p-value	Confidence Interval	Std. Error
0.25	108	42	Traditional	0.100	0.008	[0.026, 0.174]	0.038
			Bias-Adjusted	0.112	0.003	[0.039, 0.186]	0.038
			Robust	0.112	0.009	[0.028, 0.197]	0.043
0.3	213	58	Traditional	0.044	0.177	[-0.02, 0.109]	0.033
			Bias-Adjusted	0.047	0.149	[-0.017, 0.112]	0.033
			Robust	0.047	0.223	[-0.029, 0.123]	0.039
0.35	221	40	Traditional	0.046	0.168	[-0.019, 0.112]	0.034
			Bias-Adjusted	0.056	0.098	[-0.01, 0.121]	0.034
			Robust	0.056	0.140	[-0.018, 0.129]	0.038
0.4	370	60	Traditional	0.025	0.306	[-0.022, 0.072]	0.024
			Bias-Adjusted	0.023	0.338	[-0.024, 0.07]	0.024
			Robust	0.023	0.415	[-0.032, 0.078]	0.028
0.45	426	58	Traditional	0.018	0.389	[-0.023, 0.06]	0.021
			Bias-Adjusted	0.016	0.465	[-0.026, 0.057]	0.021
			Robust	0.016	0.528	[-0.033, 0.064]	0.025
0.5	534	61	Traditional	0.023	0.167	[-0.01, 0.056]	0.017
			Bias-Adjusted	0.024	0.159	[-0.009, 0.057]	0.017
			Robust	0.024	0.233	[-0.015, 0.063]	0.020
0.55	536	50	Traditional	0.029	0.152	[-0.011, 0.069]	0.020
			Bias-Adjusted	0.031	0.122	[-0.008, 0.071]	0.020

Table B5: RDiT Outcomes, Latinx Neighborhoods *(continued)*

Threshold (Miles)	Effective Sample Size	Band-width	Type	LATE (Turnout)	p-value	Confidence Interval	Std. Error
			Robust	0.031	0.182	[-0.015, 0.078]	0.024
0.6	592	46	Traditional	0.031	0.146	[-0.011, 0.072]	0.021
			Bias-Adjusted	0.034	0.111	[-0.008, 0.075]	0.021
			Robust	0.034	0.168	[-0.014, 0.082]	0.024
0.65	691	46	Traditional	0.018	0.389	[-0.023, 0.059]	0.021
			Bias-Adjusted	0.020	0.345	[-0.021, 0.061]	0.021
			Robust	0.020	0.417	[-0.028, 0.068]	0.024
0.7	832	53	Traditional	0.003	0.863	[-0.034, 0.041]	0.019
			Bias-Adjusted	0.004	0.846	[-0.034, 0.041]	0.019
			Robust	0.004	0.868	[-0.04, 0.048]	0.022
0.75	1,023	59	Traditional	0.005	0.805	[-0.033, 0.042]	0.019
			Bias-Adjusted	0.006	0.763	[-0.032, 0.043]	0.019
			Robust	0.006	0.798	[-0.038, 0.05]	0.023
0.8	1,253	65	Traditional	0.000	0.986	[-0.041, 0.042]	0.021
			Bias-Adjusted	0.001	0.960	[-0.04, 0.042]	0.021
			Robust	0.001	0.967	[-0.048, 0.05]	0.025
0.85	1,351	63	Traditional	-0.002	0.928	[-0.041, 0.037]	0.020
			Bias-Adjusted	-0.002	0.902	[-0.041, 0.036]	0.020
			Robust	-0.002	0.917	[-0.049, 0.044]	0.024
0.9	1,521	63	Traditional	-0.001	0.978	[-0.039, 0.037]	0.019
			Bias-Adjusted	-0.001	0.968	[-0.039, 0.037]	0.019
			Robust	-0.001	0.973	[-0.046, 0.044]	0.023
0.95	1,679	63	Traditional	0.001	0.954	[-0.035, 0.037]	0.018
			Bias-Adjusted	0.001	0.941	[-0.035, 0.037]	0.018
			Robust	0.001	0.950	[-0.042, 0.044]	0.022
1	1,831	63	Traditional	0.007	0.687	[-0.027, 0.042]	0.018
			Bias-Adjusted	0.008	0.652	[-0.027, 0.042]	0.018
			Robust	0.008	0.704	[-0.033, 0.049]	0.021

Table B6: RDiT Outcomes, White Neighborhoods

Threshold (Miles)	Effective Sample Size	Band-width	Type	LATE (Turnout)	p-value	Confidence Interval	Std. Error
0.25	109	42	Traditional	-0.005	0.832	[-0.056, 0.045]	0.026
			Bias-Adjusted	-0.021	0.422	[-0.071, 0.03]	0.026
			Robust	-0.021	0.493	[-0.08, 0.038]	0.030
0.3	263	65	Traditional	0.027	0.206	[-0.015, 0.069]	0.021
			Bias-Adjusted	0.022	0.294	[-0.019, 0.064]	0.021
			Robust	0.022	0.382	[-0.028, 0.073]	0.026
0.35	274	51	Traditional	0.009	0.611	[-0.026, 0.044]	0.018
			Bias-Adjusted	0.002	0.897	[-0.033, 0.037]	0.018
			Robust	0.002	0.913	[-0.039, 0.043]	0.021
0.4	341	48	Traditional	0.016	0.387	[-0.02, 0.052]	0.018
			Bias-Adjusted	0.015	0.403	[-0.021, 0.052]	0.018
			Robust	0.015	0.485	[-0.028, 0.059]	0.022
0.45	482	52	Traditional	0.003	0.859	[-0.03, 0.036]	0.017
			Bias-Adjusted	-0.003	0.851	[-0.036, 0.03]	0.017

Table B6: RDiT Outcomes, White Neighborhoods *(continued)*

Threshold (Miles)	Effective Sample Size	Band-width	Type	LATE (Turnout)	p-value	Confidence Interval	Std. Error
			Robust	-0.003	0.870	[-0.041, 0.035]	0.019
0.5	789	70	Traditional	0.010	0.473	[-0.017, 0.036]	0.013
			Bias-Adjusted	0.008	0.538	[-0.018, 0.034]	0.013
			Robust	0.008	0.601	[-0.023, 0.039]	0.016
0.55	820	61	Traditional	0.010	0.418	[-0.014, 0.035]	0.013
			Bias-Adjusted	0.007	0.558	[-0.017, 0.032]	0.013
			Robust	0.007	0.615	[-0.021, 0.036]	0.015
0.6	1,049	68	Traditional	0.012	0.265	[-0.009, 0.034]	0.011
			Bias-Adjusted	0.012	0.276	[-0.01, 0.034]	0.011
			Robust	0.012	0.362	[-0.014, 0.038]	0.013
0.65	942	53	Traditional	0.000	0.975	[-0.024, 0.023]	0.012
			Bias-Adjusted	-0.004	0.731	[-0.028, 0.019]	0.012
			Robust	-0.004	0.767	[-0.032, 0.023]	0.014
0.7	979	46	Traditional	0.009	0.415	[-0.013, 0.032]	0.011
			Bias-Adjusted	0.006	0.608	[-0.016, 0.028]	0.011
			Robust	0.006	0.668	[-0.021, 0.033]	0.014
0.75	1,124	47	Traditional	0.007	0.520	[-0.015, 0.029]	0.011
			Bias-Adjusted	0.003	0.785	[-0.019, 0.025]	0.011
			Robust	0.003	0.816	[-0.023, 0.029]	0.013
0.8	1,219	44	Traditional	0.001	0.938	[-0.022, 0.024]	0.012
			Bias-Adjusted	-0.004	0.740	[-0.027, 0.019]	0.012
			Robust	-0.004	0.775	[-0.031, 0.023]	0.014
0.85	1,377	45	Traditional	0.003	0.800	[-0.02, 0.026]	0.012
			Bias-Adjusted	-0.002	0.878	[-0.025, 0.021]	0.012
			Robust	-0.002	0.895	[-0.028, 0.025]	0.014
0.9	1,556	47	Traditional	0.001	0.913	[-0.022, 0.024]	0.012
			Bias-Adjusted	-0.003	0.778	[-0.026, 0.02]	0.012
			Robust	-0.003	0.806	[-0.03, 0.023]	0.014
0.95	1,903	53	Traditional	-0.001	0.922	[-0.023, 0.021]	0.011
			Bias-Adjusted	-0.005	0.668	[-0.027, 0.017]	0.011
			Robust	-0.005	0.709	[-0.03, 0.02]	0.013
1	1,811	44	Traditional	-0.004	0.764	[-0.029, 0.021]	0.013
			Bias-Adjusted	-0.009	0.476	[-0.034, 0.016]	0.013
			Robust	-0.009	0.536	[-0.038, 0.02]	0.015

Table B7: RDiT Outcomes, Black Victims

Threshold (Miles)	Effective Sample Size	Band-width	Type	LATE (Turnout)	p-value	Confidence Interval	Std. Error
0.3	169	31	Traditional	0.091	0.001	[0.039, 0.142]	0.026
			Bias-Adjusted	0.114	0.000	[0.062, 0.165]	0.026
			Robust	0.114	0.000	[0.051, 0.176]	0.032
0.35	227	32	Traditional	0.068	0.012	[0.015, 0.12]	0.027
			Bias-Adjusted	0.079	0.003	[0.027, 0.132]	0.027
			Robust	0.079	0.026	[0.009, 0.149]	0.036
0.4	321	36	Traditional	0.051	0.019	[0.008, 0.094]	0.022
			Bias-Adjusted	0.067	0.002	[0.024, 0.109]	0.022

Table B7: RDiT Outcomes, Black Victims *(continued)*

Threshold (Miles)	Effective Sample Size	Band-width	Type	LATE (Turnout)	p-value	Confidence Interval	Std. Error
			Robust	0.067	0.016	[0.013, 0.121]	0.028
0.45	498	55	Traditional	0.035	0.028	[0.004, 0.066]	0.016
			Bias-Adjusted	0.034	0.032	[0.003, 0.065]	0.016
			Robust	0.034	0.063	[-0.002, 0.07]	0.018
0.5	567	50	Traditional	0.010	0.501	[-0.019, 0.038]	0.015
			Bias-Adjusted	0.006	0.692	[-0.023, 0.034]	0.015
			Robust	0.006	0.732	[-0.027, 0.039]	0.017
0.55	660	46	Traditional	0.013	0.274	[-0.01, 0.037]	0.012
			Bias-Adjusted	0.019	0.115	[-0.005, 0.043]	0.012
			Robust	0.019	0.191	[-0.009, 0.047]	0.015
0.6	1,014	67	Traditional	-0.006	0.612	[-0.028, 0.016]	0.011
			Bias-Adjusted	-0.007	0.536	[-0.029, 0.015]	0.011
			Robust	-0.007	0.606	[-0.034, 0.02]	0.014
0.65	771	38	Traditional	0.015	0.226	[-0.009, 0.04]	0.013
			Bias-Adjusted	0.025	0.046	[0.001, 0.05]	0.013
			Robust	0.025	0.089	[-0.004, 0.054]	0.015
0.7	668	28	Traditional	0.023	0.031	[0.002, 0.045]	0.011
			Bias-Adjusted	0.036	0.001	[0.014, 0.057]	0.011
			Robust	0.036	0.005	[0.011, 0.061]	0.013
0.75	727	26	Traditional	0.051	0.000	[0.029, 0.073]	0.011
			Bias-Adjusted	0.063	0.000	[0.041, 0.085]	0.011
			Robust	0.063	0.000	[0.038, 0.089]	0.013
0.8	713	23	Traditional	0.087	0.000	[0.065, 0.108]	0.011
			Bias-Adjusted	0.102	0.000	[0.08, 0.123]	0.011
			Robust	0.102	0.000	[0.077, 0.126]	0.013
0.85	691	19	Traditional	0.124	0.000	[0.099, 0.149]	0.013
			Bias-Adjusted	0.137	0.000	[0.112, 0.162]	0.013
			Robust	0.137	0.000	[0.109, 0.165]	0.014
0.9	759	19	Traditional	0.122	0.000	[0.097, 0.146]	0.013
			Bias-Adjusted	0.134	0.000	[0.11, 0.159]	0.013
			Robust	0.134	0.000	[0.107, 0.162]	0.014
0.95	940	22	Traditional	0.088	0.000	[0.065, 0.111]	0.012
			Bias-Adjusted	0.102	0.000	[0.079, 0.125]	0.012
			Robust	0.102	0.000	[0.076, 0.129]	0.013
1	905	19	Traditional	0.114	0.000	[0.093, 0.136]	0.011
			Bias-Adjusted	0.127	0.000	[0.106, 0.149]	0.011
			Robust	0.127	0.000	[0.103, 0.152]	0.012
2	1,930	13	Traditional	0.170	0.000	[0.159, 0.181]	0.006
			Bias-Adjusted	0.179	0.000	[0.168, 0.19]	0.006
			Robust	0.179	0.000	[0.167, 0.191]	0.006
3	3,815	14	Traditional	0.133	0.000	[0.121, 0.145]	0.006
			Bias-Adjusted	0.141	0.000	[0.129, 0.153]	0.006
			Robust	0.141	0.000	[0.128, 0.154]	0.007
4	6,058	19	Traditional	0.102	0.000	[0.088, 0.115]	0.007
			Bias-Adjusted	0.109	0.000	[0.096, 0.123]	0.007
			Robust	0.109	0.000	[0.094, 0.124]	0.008
5	7,418	20	Traditional	0.090	0.000	[0.076, 0.104]	0.007
			Bias-Adjusted	0.100	0.000	[0.086, 0.114]	0.007
			Robust	0.100	0.000	[0.083, 0.117]	0.008

Table B7: RDiT Outcomes, Black Victims *(continued)*

Threshold (Miles)	Effective Sample Size	Band-width	Type	LATE (Turnout)	p-value	Confidence Interval	Std. Error
6	8,494	18	Traditional	0.089	0.000	[0.074, 0.103]	0.007
			Bias-Adjusted	0.097	0.000	[0.082, 0.111]	0.007
			Robust	0.097	0.000	[0.08, 0.113]	0.008
7	9,229	19	Traditional	0.066	0.000	[0.051, 0.081]	0.008
			Bias-Adjusted	0.072	0.000	[0.057, 0.087]	0.008
			Robust	0.072	0.000	[0.055, 0.089]	0.009
8	12,710	21	Traditional	0.071	0.000	[0.051, 0.091]	0.010
			Bias-Adjusted	0.074	0.000	[0.054, 0.094]	0.010
			Robust	0.074	0.000	[0.051, 0.097]	0.012
9	9,996	19	Traditional	0.056	0.000	[0.033, 0.08]	0.012
			Bias-Adjusted	0.059	0.000	[0.036, 0.083]	0.012
			Robust	0.059	0.000	[0.032, 0.086]	0.014
10	13,460	22	Traditional	0.045	0.000	[0.021, 0.068]	0.012
			Bias-Adjusted	0.047	0.000	[0.023, 0.071]	0.012
			Robust	0.047	0.001	[0.018, 0.075]	0.015
11	10,293	20	Traditional	0.046	0.003	[0.016, 0.076]	0.015
			Bias-Adjusted	0.051	0.001	[0.021, 0.081]	0.015
			Robust	0.051	0.003	[0.017, 0.085]	0.017
12	13,821	23	Traditional	0.044	0.002	[0.016, 0.073]	0.015
			Bias-Adjusted	0.049	0.001	[0.021, 0.078]	0.015
			Robust	0.049	0.004	[0.016, 0.083]	0.017
13	13,624	21	Traditional	0.044	0.002	[0.016, 0.073]	0.015
			Bias-Adjusted	0.051	0.000	[0.022, 0.08]	0.015
			Robust	0.051	0.003	[0.018, 0.084]	0.017
14	13,735	25	Traditional	0.036	0.011	[0.008, 0.065]	0.014
			Bias-Adjusted	0.035	0.014	[0.007, 0.064]	0.014
			Robust	0.035	0.043	[0.001, 0.07]	0.017
15	20,892	26	Traditional	0.032	0.046	[0.001, 0.064]	0.016
			Bias-Adjusted	0.030	0.064	[-0.002, 0.061]	0.016
			Robust	0.030	0.141	[-0.01, 0.069]	0.020
16	13,603	25	Traditional	0.032	0.038	[0.002, 0.063]	0.015
			Bias-Adjusted	0.028	0.072	[-0.002, 0.058]	0.015
			Robust	0.028	0.142	[-0.009, 0.065]	0.019
17	21,523	26	Traditional	0.024	0.111	[-0.006, 0.054]	0.015
			Bias-Adjusted	0.018	0.221	[-0.011, 0.048]	0.015
			Robust	0.018	0.308	[-0.017, 0.054]	0.018
18	21,882	27	Traditional	0.026	0.076	[-0.003, 0.054]	0.015
			Bias-Adjusted	0.021	0.151	[-0.008, 0.049]	0.015
			Robust	0.021	0.219	[-0.012, 0.054]	0.017
19	22,184	27	Traditional	0.022	0.140	[-0.007, 0.051]	0.015
			Bias-Adjusted	0.016	0.283	[-0.013, 0.045]	0.015
			Robust	0.016	0.355	[-0.018, 0.05]	0.017
20	13,763	25	Traditional	0.029	0.039	[0.001, 0.057]	0.014
			Bias-Adjusted	0.024	0.093	[-0.004, 0.051]	0.014
			Robust	0.024	0.140	[-0.008, 0.055]	0.016

Table B8: RDiT Outcomes, Latinx Victims

Threshold (Miles)	Effective Sample Size	Band-width	Type	LATE (Turnout)	p-value	Confidence Interval	Std. Error
0.3	117	50	Traditional	0.046	0.303	[-0.041, 0.133]	0.044
			Bias-Adjusted	0.052	0.239	[-0.035, 0.139]	0.044
			Robust	0.052	0.315	[-0.05, 0.154]	0.052
0.35	167	52	Traditional	0.020	0.535	[-0.043, 0.084]	0.032
			Bias-Adjusted	0.024	0.453	[-0.039, 0.088]	0.032
			Robust	0.024	0.529	[-0.051, 0.1]	0.039
0.4	250	56	Traditional	0.003	0.903	[-0.047, 0.053]	0.025
			Bias-Adjusted	0.003	0.910	[-0.047, 0.053]	0.025
			Robust	0.003	0.926	[-0.058, 0.064]	0.031
0.45	240	46	Traditional	-0.012	0.618	[-0.059, 0.035]	0.024
			Bias-Adjusted	-0.017	0.471	[-0.065, 0.03]	0.024
			Robust	-0.017	0.560	[-0.076, 0.041]	0.030
0.5	284	44	Traditional	0.003	0.899	[-0.041, 0.046]	0.022
			Bias-Adjusted	-0.001	0.959	[-0.045, 0.042]	0.022
			Robust	-0.001	0.966	[-0.054, 0.051]	0.027
0.55	563	65	Traditional	0.024	0.197	[-0.013, 0.061]	0.019
			Bias-Adjusted	0.027	0.151	[-0.01, 0.064]	0.019
			Robust	0.027	0.225	[-0.017, 0.07]	0.022
0.6	572	62	Traditional	0.032	0.093	[-0.005, 0.069]	0.019
			Bias-Adjusted	0.036	0.058	[-0.001, 0.073]	0.019
			Robust	0.036	0.105	[-0.007, 0.079]	0.022
0.65	641	58	Traditional	0.018	0.329	[-0.018, 0.053]	0.018
			Bias-Adjusted	0.019	0.289	[-0.016, 0.055]	0.018
			Robust	0.019	0.373	[-0.023, 0.062]	0.022
0.7	631	54	Traditional	0.015	0.445	[-0.024, 0.054]	0.020
			Bias-Adjusted	0.015	0.438	[-0.023, 0.054]	0.020
			Robust	0.015	0.516	[-0.031, 0.061]	0.024
0.75	615	47	Traditional	0.012	0.570	[-0.03, 0.054]	0.021
			Bias-Adjusted	0.013	0.548	[-0.029, 0.055]	0.021
			Robust	0.013	0.612	[-0.037, 0.062]	0.025
0.8	688	46	Traditional	-0.007	0.714	[-0.044, 0.03]	0.019
			Bias-Adjusted	-0.009	0.626	[-0.046, 0.028]	0.019
			Robust	-0.009	0.682	[-0.053, 0.034]	0.022
0.85	718	43	Traditional	-0.011	0.496	[-0.043, 0.021]	0.016
			Bias-Adjusted	-0.017	0.303	[-0.049, 0.015]	0.016
			Robust	-0.017	0.383	[-0.054, 0.021]	0.019
0.9	801	44	Traditional	-0.003	0.835	[-0.035, 0.028]	0.016
			Bias-Adjusted	-0.006	0.696	[-0.038, 0.025]	0.016
			Robust	-0.006	0.744	[-0.044, 0.032]	0.019
0.95	886	45	Traditional	-0.001	0.954	[-0.032, 0.03]	0.016
			Bias-Adjusted	-0.001	0.927	[-0.032, 0.029]	0.016
			Robust	-0.001	0.939	[-0.038, 0.035]	0.019
1	965	44	Traditional	0.004	0.795	[-0.024, 0.031]	0.014
			Bias-Adjusted	0.003	0.810	[-0.024, 0.031]	0.014
			Robust	0.003	0.839	[-0.029, 0.036]	0.017

Table B9: RDiT Outcomes, White Victims

Threshold (Miles)	Effective Sample Size	Band-width	Type	LATE (Turnout)	p-value	Confidence Interval	Std. Error
0.3	116	51	Traditional	0.062	0.045	[0.001, 0.123]	0.031
			Bias-Adjusted	0.054	0.084	[-0.007, 0.115]	0.031
			Robust	0.054	0.116	[-0.013, 0.121]	0.034
0.35	153	55	Traditional	0.073	0.003	[0.024, 0.121]	0.025
			Bias-Adjusted	0.075	0.002	[0.027, 0.124]	0.025
			Robust	0.075	0.005	[0.023, 0.128]	0.027
0.4	191	51	Traditional	0.043	0.024	[0.006, 0.08]	0.019
			Bias-Adjusted	0.043	0.022	[0.006, 0.08]	0.019
			Robust	0.043	0.039	[0.002, 0.085]	0.021
0.45	260	54	Traditional	0.036	0.035	[0.003, 0.07]	0.017
			Bias-Adjusted	0.032	0.065	[-0.002, 0.065]	0.017
			Robust	0.032	0.096	[-0.006, 0.069]	0.019
0.5	413	64	Traditional	0.037	0.011	[0.009, 0.066]	0.015
			Bias-Adjusted	0.035	0.018	[0.006, 0.063]	0.015
			Robust	0.035	0.033	[0.003, 0.066]	0.016
0.55	486	63	Traditional	0.030	0.026	[0.004, 0.057]	0.014
			Bias-Adjusted	0.028	0.037	[0.002, 0.055]	0.014
			Robust	0.028	0.066	[-0.002, 0.059]	0.015
0.6	496	57	Traditional	0.031	0.019	[0.005, 0.057]	0.013
			Bias-Adjusted	0.029	0.026	[0.004, 0.055]	0.013
			Robust	0.029	0.051	[0, 0.059]	0.015
0.65	477	52	Traditional	0.015	0.228	[-0.009, 0.038]	0.012
			Bias-Adjusted	0.012	0.332	[-0.012, 0.036]	0.012
			Robust	0.012	0.389	[-0.015, 0.039]	0.014
0.7	575	55	Traditional	0.017	0.089	[-0.003, 0.036]	0.010
			Bias-Adjusted	0.014	0.170	[-0.006, 0.033]	0.010
			Robust	0.014	0.224	[-0.008, 0.035]	0.011
0.75	798	62	Traditional	0.027	0.004	[0.009, 0.046]	0.009
			Bias-Adjusted	0.027	0.005	[0.008, 0.045]	0.009
			Robust	0.027	0.013	[0.006, 0.048]	0.011
0.8	707	51	Traditional	0.012	0.228	[-0.007, 0.03]	0.010
			Bias-Adjusted	0.008	0.427	[-0.011, 0.026]	0.010
			Robust	0.008	0.483	[-0.014, 0.029]	0.011
0.85	956	57	Traditional	0.020	0.046	[0, 0.04]	0.010
			Bias-Adjusted	0.018	0.067	[-0.001, 0.038]	0.010
			Robust	0.018	0.111	[-0.004, 0.041]	0.012
0.9	828	47	Traditional	0.007	0.484	[-0.013, 0.028]	0.011
			Bias-Adjusted	0.003	0.769	[-0.018, 0.024]	0.011
			Robust	0.003	0.795	[-0.02, 0.027]	0.012
0.95	921	48	Traditional	0.007	0.514	[-0.014, 0.028]	0.011
			Bias-Adjusted	0.002	0.820	[-0.019, 0.024]	0.011
			Robust	0.002	0.840	[-0.021, 0.026]	0.012
1	991	46	Traditional	0.010	0.402	[-0.013, 0.032]	0.011
			Bias-Adjusted	0.005	0.672	[-0.018, 0.027]	0.011
			Robust	0.005	0.708	[-0.02, 0.03]	0.013

Table B10: RDiT Outcomes, Black Victims
('Unknowns' Modelled with `rethnicity`)

Threshold (Miles)	Effective Sample Size	Band-width	Type	LATE (Turnout)	p-value	Confidence Interval	Std. Error
0.3	187	32	Traditional	0.088	0.001	[0.035, 0.141]	0.027
			Bias-Adjusted	0.111	0.000	[0.057, 0.164]	0.027
			Robust	0.111	0.001	[0.047, 0.174]	0.033
0.35	246	32	Traditional	0.064	0.006	[0.019, 0.11]	0.023
			Bias-Adjusted	0.085	0.000	[0.039, 0.131]	0.023
			Robust	0.085	0.003	[0.029, 0.141]	0.029
0.4	398	45	Traditional	0.048	0.007	[0.013, 0.083]	0.018
			Bias-Adjusted	0.056	0.002	[0.021, 0.091]	0.018
			Robust	0.056	0.009	[0.014, 0.098]	0.021
0.45	606	61	Traditional	0.033	0.030	[0.003, 0.063]	0.015
			Bias-Adjusted	0.031	0.042	[0.001, 0.061]	0.015
			Robust	0.031	0.086	[-0.004, 0.066]	0.018
0.5	628	51	Traditional	0.007	0.641	[-0.022, 0.035]	0.015
			Bias-Adjusted	0.002	0.913	[-0.027, 0.03]	0.015
			Robust	0.002	0.925	[-0.032, 0.035]	0.017
0.55	749	51	Traditional	0.004	0.708	[-0.019, 0.027]	0.012
			Bias-Adjusted	0.008	0.469	[-0.014, 0.031]	0.012
			Robust	0.008	0.549	[-0.019, 0.036]	0.014
0.6	1,054	66	Traditional	-0.011	0.301	[-0.033, 0.01]	0.011
			Bias-Adjusted	-0.013	0.253	[-0.034, 0.009]	0.011
			Robust	-0.013	0.338	[-0.038, 0.013]	0.013
0.65	827	37	Traditional	0.020	0.114	[-0.005, 0.044]	0.012
			Bias-Adjusted	0.029	0.018	[0.005, 0.054]	0.012
			Robust	0.029	0.043	[0.001, 0.058]	0.015
0.7	634	25	Traditional	0.052	0.000	[0.027, 0.077]	0.013
			Bias-Adjusted	0.064	0.000	[0.039, 0.088]	0.013
			Robust	0.064	0.000	[0.036, 0.092]	0.014
0.75	704	25	Traditional	0.059	0.000	[0.034, 0.085]	0.013
			Bias-Adjusted	0.070	0.000	[0.045, 0.096]	0.013
			Robust	0.070	0.000	[0.042, 0.098]	0.014
0.8	771	21	Traditional	0.097	0.000	[0.071, 0.123]	0.013
			Bias-Adjusted	0.110	0.000	[0.084, 0.136]	0.013
			Robust	0.110	0.000	[0.081, 0.139]	0.015
0.85	787	20	Traditional	0.105	0.000	[0.079, 0.132]	0.014
			Bias-Adjusted	0.117	0.000	[0.09, 0.144]	0.014
			Robust	0.117	0.000	[0.087, 0.147]	0.015
0.9	864	20	Traditional	0.111	0.000	[0.085, 0.137]	0.013
			Bias-Adjusted	0.123	0.000	[0.097, 0.149]	0.013
			Robust	0.123	0.000	[0.094, 0.153]	0.015
0.95	1,042	22	Traditional	0.090	0.000	[0.066, 0.114]	0.012
			Bias-Adjusted	0.103	0.000	[0.079, 0.127]	0.012
			Robust	0.103	0.000	[0.075, 0.13]	0.014
1	1,027	20	Traditional	0.100	0.000	[0.078, 0.122]	0.011
			Bias-Adjusted	0.112	0.000	[0.09, 0.133]	0.011
			Robust	0.112	0.000	[0.087, 0.137]	0.013
2	2,583	14	Traditional	0.161	0.000	[0.149, 0.174]	0.006
			Bias-Adjusted	0.170	0.000	[0.158, 0.183]	0.006
			Robust	0.170	0.000	[0.157, 0.184]	0.007

Table B10: RDiT Outcomes, Black Victims
('Unknowns' Modelled with `rethnicity`) *(continued)*

Threshold (Miles)	Effective Sample Size	Band-width	Type	LATE (Turnout)	p-value	Confidence Interval	Std. Error
3	4,426	15	Traditional	0.128	0.000	[0.115, 0.141]	0.007
			Bias-Adjusted	0.136	0.000	[0.123, 0.15]	0.007
			Robust	0.136	0.000	[0.122, 0.151]	0.007
4	7,004	20	Traditional	0.099	0.000	[0.085, 0.114]	0.007
			Bias-Adjusted	0.106	0.000	[0.092, 0.12]	0.007
			Robust	0.106	0.000	[0.09, 0.122]	0.008
5	8,189	18	Traditional	0.093	0.000	[0.079, 0.108]	0.008
			Bias-Adjusted	0.104	0.000	[0.089, 0.118]	0.008
			Robust	0.104	0.000	[0.086, 0.121]	0.009
6	9,369	17	Traditional	0.092	0.000	[0.076, 0.107]	0.008
			Bias-Adjusted	0.099	0.000	[0.084, 0.115]	0.008
			Robust	0.099	0.000	[0.082, 0.117]	0.009
7	10,060	17	Traditional	0.077	0.000	[0.061, 0.094]	0.008
			Bias-Adjusted	0.084	0.000	[0.067, 0.1]	0.008
			Robust	0.084	0.000	[0.066, 0.102]	0.009
8	10,828	20	Traditional	0.079	0.000	[0.058, 0.1]	0.011
			Bias-Adjusted	0.084	0.000	[0.063, 0.104]	0.011
			Robust	0.084	0.000	[0.06, 0.107]	0.012
9	11,046	19	Traditional	0.063	0.000	[0.039, 0.086]	0.012
			Bias-Adjusted	0.067	0.000	[0.043, 0.09]	0.012
			Robust	0.067	0.000	[0.04, 0.093]	0.014
10	14,409	22	Traditional	0.048	0.000	[0.025, 0.07]	0.011
			Bias-Adjusted	0.051	0.000	[0.029, 0.074]	0.011
			Robust	0.051	0.000	[0.024, 0.078]	0.014
11	14,265	22	Traditional	0.048	0.000	[0.024, 0.073]	0.013
			Bias-Adjusted	0.053	0.000	[0.028, 0.077]	0.013
			Robust	0.053	0.001	[0.023, 0.082]	0.015
12	14,488	24	Traditional	0.052	0.000	[0.025, 0.078]	0.013
			Bias-Adjusted	0.058	0.000	[0.031, 0.084]	0.013
			Robust	0.058	0.000	[0.026, 0.089]	0.016
13	14,214	22	Traditional	0.051	0.000	[0.024, 0.077]	0.014
			Bias-Adjusted	0.057	0.000	[0.031, 0.084]	0.014
			Robust	0.057	0.000	[0.025, 0.089]	0.016
14	21,084	27	Traditional	0.038	0.005	[0.011, 0.065]	0.014
			Bias-Adjusted	0.040	0.003	[0.013, 0.067]	0.014
			Robust	0.040	0.017	[0.007, 0.073]	0.017
15	21,539	27	Traditional	0.039	0.013	[0.008, 0.07]	0.016
			Bias-Adjusted	0.040	0.011	[0.009, 0.071]	0.016
			Robust	0.040	0.045	[0.001, 0.079]	0.020
16	22,022	28	Traditional	0.034	0.035	[0.002, 0.065]	0.016
			Bias-Adjusted	0.033	0.041	[0.001, 0.064]	0.016
			Robust	0.033	0.105	[-0.007, 0.072]	0.020
17	22,221	28	Traditional	0.034	0.036	[0.002, 0.065]	0.016
			Bias-Adjusted	0.031	0.050	[0, 0.063]	0.016
			Robust	0.031	0.113	[-0.007, 0.07]	0.020
18	22,716	29	Traditional	0.039	0.016	[0.007, 0.07]	0.016
			Bias-Adjusted	0.037	0.022	[0.005, 0.068]	0.016
			Robust	0.037	0.058	[-0.001, 0.075]	0.019

Table B10: RDiT Outcomes, Black Victims
('Unknowns' Modelled with `rethnicity`) *(continued)*

Threshold (Miles)	Effective Sample Size	Band-width	Type	LATE (Turnout)	p-value	Confidence Interval	Std. Error
19	23,601	30	Traditional	0.039	0.031	[0.004, 0.073]	0.018
			Bias-Adjusted	0.035	0.048	[0, 0.07]	0.018
			Robust	0.035	0.102	[-0.007, 0.078]	0.022
20	23,010	28	Traditional	0.038	0.035	[0.003, 0.073]	0.018
			Bias-Adjusted	0.035	0.053	[0, 0.07]	0.018
			Robust	0.035	0.103	[-0.007, 0.076]	0.021

Table B11: RDiT Outcomes, Latinx Victims
('Unknowns' Modelled with `rethnicity`)

Threshold (Miles)	Effective Sample Size	Band-width	Type	LATE (Turnout)	p-value	Confidence Interval	Std. Error
0.3	121	46	Traditional	0.040	0.363	[-0.046, 0.127]	0.044
			Bias-Adjusted	0.048	0.276	[-0.039, 0.135]	0.044
			Robust	0.048	0.355	[-0.054, 0.15]	0.052
0.35	175	53	Traditional	0.014	0.652	[-0.048, 0.076]	0.032
			Bias-Adjusted	0.018	0.561	[-0.044, 0.08]	0.032
			Robust	0.018	0.625	[-0.055, 0.092]	0.038
0.4	203	46	Traditional	-0.006	0.824	[-0.056, 0.045]	0.026
			Bias-Adjusted	-0.005	0.845	[-0.056, 0.045]	0.026
			Robust	-0.005	0.870	[-0.066, 0.056]	0.031
0.45	238	45	Traditional	-0.016	0.496	[-0.061, 0.03]	0.023
			Bias-Adjusted	-0.020	0.385	[-0.065, 0.025]	0.023
			Robust	-0.020	0.478	[-0.075, 0.035]	0.028
0.5	302	43	Traditional	-0.002	0.924	[-0.04, 0.036]	0.020
			Bias-Adjusted	-0.002	0.910	[-0.041, 0.036]	0.020
			Robust	-0.002	0.924	[-0.048, 0.044]	0.023
0.55	490	57	Traditional	0.019	0.311	[-0.018, 0.056]	0.019
			Bias-Adjusted	0.020	0.287	[-0.017, 0.057]	0.019
			Robust	0.020	0.372	[-0.024, 0.064]	0.022
0.6	496	54	Traditional	0.024	0.202	[-0.013, 0.061]	0.019
			Bias-Adjusted	0.026	0.176	[-0.011, 0.063]	0.019
			Robust	0.026	0.256	[-0.019, 0.07]	0.022
0.65	542	51	Traditional	0.011	0.539	[-0.024, 0.046]	0.018
			Bias-Adjusted	0.011	0.554	[-0.025, 0.046]	0.018
			Robust	0.011	0.619	[-0.031, 0.052]	0.021
0.7	755	57	Traditional	0.006	0.748	[-0.028, 0.039]	0.017
			Bias-Adjusted	0.005	0.759	[-0.029, 0.039]	0.017
			Robust	0.005	0.796	[-0.035, 0.046]	0.021
0.75	653	47	Traditional	0.006	0.773	[-0.032, 0.043]	0.019
			Bias-Adjusted	0.006	0.748	[-0.031, 0.044]	0.019
			Robust	0.006	0.786	[-0.038, 0.051]	0.023
0.8	727	46	Traditional	-0.012	0.481	[-0.046, 0.022]	0.017
			Bias-Adjusted	-0.013	0.442	[-0.047, 0.02]	0.017
			Robust	-0.013	0.516	[-0.053, 0.027]	0.020
0.85	764	43	Traditional	-0.015	0.310	[-0.044, 0.014]	0.015

Table B11: RDiT Outcomes, Latinx Victims
('Unknowns' Modelled with `rethnicity`) *(continued)*

Threshold (Miles)	Effective Sample Size	Band-width	Type	LATE (Turnout)	p-value	Confidence Interval	Std. Error
			Bias-Adjusted	-0.020	0.188	[-0.049, 0.01]	0.015
			Robust	-0.020	0.265	[-0.054, 0.015]	0.018
0.9	854	44	Traditional	-0.009	0.550	[-0.038, 0.02]	0.015
			Bias-Adjusted	-0.010	0.486	[-0.04, 0.019]	0.015
			Robust	-0.010	0.559	[-0.046, 0.025]	0.018
0.95	936	44	Traditional	-0.006	0.672	[-0.035, 0.022]	0.015
			Bias-Adjusted	-0.006	0.688	[-0.034, 0.023]	0.015
			Robust	-0.006	0.735	[-0.04, 0.028]	0.017
1	1,025	44	Traditional	-0.001	0.954	[-0.027, 0.025]	0.013
			Bias-Adjusted	0.000	0.993	[-0.026, 0.026]	0.013
			Robust	0.000	0.994	[-0.03, 0.031]	0.016

Table B12: RDiT Outcomes, White Victims
('Unknowns' Modelled with `rethnicity`)

Threshold (Miles)	Effective Sample Size	Band-width	Type	LATE (Turnout)	p-value	Confidence Interval	Std. Error
0.3	124	52	Traditional	0.068	0.022	[0.01, 0.126]	0.030
			Bias-Adjusted	0.062	0.036	[0.004, 0.12]	0.030
			Robust	0.062	0.060	[-0.003, 0.127]	0.033
0.35	163	54	Traditional	0.071	0.002	[0.026, 0.117]	0.023
			Bias-Adjusted	0.073	0.002	[0.028, 0.119]	0.023
			Robust	0.073	0.004	[0.024, 0.123]	0.025
0.4	205	51	Traditional	0.047	0.011	[0.011, 0.084]	0.019
			Bias-Adjusted	0.050	0.008	[0.013, 0.086]	0.019
			Robust	0.050	0.018	[0.009, 0.091]	0.021
0.45	282	55	Traditional	0.040	0.018	[0.007, 0.074]	0.017
			Bias-Adjusted	0.037	0.032	[0.003, 0.07]	0.017
			Robust	0.037	0.054	[-0.001, 0.074]	0.019
0.5	440	63	Traditional	0.044	0.002	[0.016, 0.073]	0.014
			Bias-Adjusted	0.043	0.003	[0.015, 0.071]	0.014
			Robust	0.043	0.008	[0.011, 0.075]	0.016
0.55	489	61	Traditional	0.039	0.003	[0.013, 0.065]	0.013
			Bias-Adjusted	0.038	0.004	[0.012, 0.064]	0.013
			Robust	0.038	0.012	[0.008, 0.067]	0.015
0.6	447	52	Traditional	0.035	0.008	[0.009, 0.061]	0.013
			Bias-Adjusted	0.033	0.013	[0.007, 0.059]	0.013
			Robust	0.033	0.029	[0.003, 0.062]	0.015
0.65	506	50	Traditional	0.024	0.054	[0, 0.047]	0.012
			Bias-Adjusted	0.020	0.096	[-0.004, 0.044]	0.012
			Robust	0.020	0.141	[-0.007, 0.047]	0.014
0.7	617	54	Traditional	0.023	0.025	[0.003, 0.043]	0.010
			Bias-Adjusted	0.020	0.055	[0, 0.04]	0.010
			Robust	0.020	0.091	[-0.003, 0.043]	0.012
0.75	659	49	Traditional	0.025	0.018	[0.004, 0.046]	0.011
			Bias-Adjusted	0.021	0.048	[0, 0.042]	0.011

Table B12: RDiT Outcomes, White Victims
('Unknowns' Modelled with `rethnicity`) *(continued)*

Threshold (Miles)	Effective Sample Size	Band-width	Type	LATE (Turnout)	p-value	Confidence Interval	Std. Error
			Robust	0.021	0.081	[-0.003, 0.045]	0.012
0.8	725	47	Traditional	0.008	0.502	[-0.015, 0.03]	0.011
			Bias-Adjusted	0.003	0.822	[-0.02, 0.025]	0.011
			Robust	0.003	0.840	[-0.022, 0.027]	0.013
0.85	903	55	Traditional	0.016	0.146	[-0.006, 0.039]	0.011
			Bias-Adjusted	0.013	0.233	[-0.009, 0.036]	0.011
			Robust	0.013	0.295	[-0.012, 0.039]	0.013
0.9	954	51	Traditional	0.006	0.620	[-0.017, 0.029]	0.012
			Bias-Adjusted	0.002	0.874	[-0.021, 0.025]	0.012
			Robust	0.002	0.888	[-0.024, 0.028]	0.013
0.95	1,011	48	Traditional	0.004	0.743	[-0.019, 0.026]	0.012
			Bias-Adjusted	-0.001	0.935	[-0.024, 0.022]	0.012
			Robust	-0.001	0.942	[-0.026, 0.024]	0.013
1	1,191	52	Traditional	0.009	0.472	[-0.015, 0.032]	0.012
			Bias-Adjusted	0.005	0.689	[-0.019, 0.029]	0.012
			Robust	0.005	0.724	[-0.022, 0.032]	0.014

Table B13: RDiT Outcomes, Entropy Balancing Only

Threshold (Miles)	Effective Sample Size	Band-width	Type	LATE (Turnout)	p-value	Confidence Interval	Std. Error
0.25	319	75	Traditional	0.095	0.024	[0.012, 0.177]	0.042
			Bias-Adjusted	0.107	0.011	[0.025, 0.19]	0.042
			Robust	0.107	0.029	[0.011, 0.203]	0.049
0.3	454	71	Traditional	0.102	0.007	[0.028, 0.176]	0.038
			Bias-Adjusted	0.117	0.002	[0.043, 0.191]	0.038
			Robust	0.117	0.006	[0.033, 0.201]	0.043
0.35	598	70	Traditional	0.097	0.003	[0.034, 0.16]	0.032
			Bias-Adjusted	0.110	0.001	[0.046, 0.173]	0.032
			Robust	0.110	0.003	[0.037, 0.182]	0.037
0.4	1,073	101	Traditional	0.074	0.005	[0.022, 0.126]	0.027
			Bias-Adjusted	0.083	0.002	[0.031, 0.135]	0.027
			Robust	0.083	0.007	[0.023, 0.144]	0.031
0.45	1,331	94	Traditional	0.068	0.003	[0.023, 0.113]	0.023
			Bias-Adjusted	0.074	0.001	[0.029, 0.119]	0.023
			Robust	0.074	0.006	[0.021, 0.127]	0.027
0.5	1,723	98	Traditional	0.059	0.006	[0.017, 0.1]	0.021
			Bias-Adjusted	0.063	0.003	[0.021, 0.104]	0.021
			Robust	0.063	0.012	[0.014, 0.112]	0.025
0.55	2,221	109	Traditional	0.059	0.003	[0.02, 0.099]	0.020
			Bias-Adjusted	0.065	0.001	[0.026, 0.104]	0.020
			Robust	0.065	0.006	[0.019, 0.111]	0.024
0.6	2,334	106	Traditional	0.066	0.001	[0.026, 0.107]	0.021
			Bias-Adjusted	0.074	0.000	[0.033, 0.114]	0.021
			Robust	0.074	0.002	[0.027, 0.12]	0.024
0.65	2,664	99	Traditional	0.059	0.004	[0.019, 0.1]	0.021

Table B13: RDiT Outcomes, Entropy Balancing Only *(continued)*

Threshold (Miles)	Effective Sample Size	Band-width	Type	LATE (Turnout)	p-value	Confidence Interval	Std. Error
			Bias-Adjusted	0.065	0.002	[0.024, 0.105]	0.021
			Robust	0.065	0.008	[0.017, 0.112]	0.024
0.7	2,493	82	Traditional	0.064	0.004	[0.021, 0.108]	0.022
			Bias-Adjusted	0.069	0.002	[0.025, 0.112]	0.022
			Robust	0.069	0.009	[0.017, 0.12]	0.026
0.75	2,902	84	Traditional	0.061	0.004	[0.019, 0.103]	0.021
			Bias-Adjusted	0.064	0.003	[0.022, 0.107]	0.021
			Robust	0.064	0.012	[0.014, 0.115]	0.026
0.8	3,766	93	Traditional	0.048	0.020	[0.008, 0.088]	0.020
			Bias-Adjusted	0.050	0.014	[0.01, 0.09]	0.020
			Robust	0.050	0.042	[0.002, 0.098]	0.025
0.85	4,203	90	Traditional	0.044	0.029	[0.005, 0.084]	0.020
			Bias-Adjusted	0.047	0.021	[0.007, 0.087]	0.020
			Robust	0.047	0.055	[-0.001, 0.095]	0.024
0.9	4,950	99	Traditional	0.043	0.035	[0.003, 0.082]	0.020
			Bias-Adjusted	0.047	0.021	[0.007, 0.086]	0.020
			Robust	0.047	0.054	[-0.001, 0.094]	0.024
0.95	5,890	112	Traditional	0.044	0.024	[0.006, 0.082]	0.019
			Bias-Adjusted	0.050	0.010	[0.012, 0.088]	0.019
			Robust	0.050	0.028	[0.005, 0.094]	0.023
1	6,472	112	Traditional	0.044	0.022	[0.006, 0.081]	0.019
			Bias-Adjusted	0.050	0.009	[0.013, 0.088]	0.019
			Robust	0.050	0.025	[0.006, 0.094]	0.022

Table B14: RDiT Outcomes, OLS Only

Threshold (Miles)	Effective Sample Size	Band-width	Type	LATE (Turnout)	p-value	Confidence Interval	Std. Error
0.25	292	73	Traditional	0.077	0.001	[0.033, 0.121]	0.023
			Bias-Adjusted	0.085	0.000	[0.041, 0.13]	0.023
			Robust	0.085	0.001	[0.033, 0.137]	0.026
0.3	535	92	Traditional	0.057	0.003	[0.019, 0.094]	0.019
			Bias-Adjusted	0.063	0.001	[0.026, 0.1]	0.019
			Robust	0.063	0.005	[0.019, 0.107]	0.022
0.35	805	104	Traditional	0.039	0.009	[0.01, 0.068]	0.015
			Bias-Adjusted	0.045	0.003	[0.015, 0.074]	0.015
			Robust	0.045	0.009	[0.011, 0.078]	0.017
0.4	657	63	Traditional	0.057	0.002	[0.021, 0.093]	0.018
			Bias-Adjusted	0.064	0.001	[0.028, 0.1]	0.018
			Robust	0.064	0.002	[0.023, 0.105]	0.021
0.45	983	69	Traditional	0.031	0.021	[0.005, 0.057]	0.013
			Bias-Adjusted	0.035	0.009	[0.009, 0.062]	0.013
			Robust	0.035	0.026	[0.004, 0.066]	0.016
0.5	1,245	73	Traditional	0.027	0.008	[0.007, 0.047]	0.010
			Bias-Adjusted	0.031	0.002	[0.011, 0.051]	0.010
			Robust	0.031	0.009	[0.008, 0.054]	0.012
0.55	2,032	99	Traditional	0.017	0.056	[0, 0.034]	0.009

Table B14: RDiT Outcomes, OLS Only *(continued)*

Threshold (Miles)	Effective Sample Size	Band-width	Type	LATE (Turnout)	p-value	Confidence Interval	Std. Error
			Bias-Adjusted	0.019	0.034	[0.001, 0.036]	0.009
			Robust	0.019	0.073	[-0.002, 0.039]	0.010
0.6	2,613	109	Traditional	0.015	0.080	[-0.002, 0.031]	0.008
			Bias-Adjusted	0.017	0.043	[0.001, 0.034]	0.008
			Robust	0.017	0.086	[-0.002, 0.037]	0.010
0.65	2,899	105	Traditional	0.010	0.222	[-0.006, 0.027]	0.009
			Bias-Adjusted	0.012	0.160	[-0.005, 0.029]	0.009
			Robust	0.012	0.236	[-0.008, 0.032]	0.010
0.7	3,489	109	Traditional	0.008	0.360	[-0.009, 0.024]	0.008
			Bias-Adjusted	0.008	0.310	[-0.008, 0.025]	0.008
			Robust	0.008	0.394	[-0.011, 0.028]	0.010
0.75	3,947	111	Traditional	0.009	0.286	[-0.008, 0.026]	0.009
			Bias-Adjusted	0.011	0.210	[-0.006, 0.028]	0.009
			Robust	0.011	0.293	[-0.009, 0.031]	0.010
0.8	4,515	110	Traditional	0.003	0.725	[-0.015, 0.022]	0.010
			Bias-Adjusted	0.004	0.687	[-0.015, 0.023]	0.010
			Robust	0.004	0.740	[-0.019, 0.027]	0.012
0.85	5,031	109	Traditional	0.005	0.619	[-0.014, 0.023]	0.009
			Bias-Adjusted	0.005	0.593	[-0.013, 0.024]	0.009
			Robust	0.005	0.659	[-0.017, 0.028]	0.011
0.9	5,518	109	Traditional	0.005	0.664	[-0.016, 0.025]	0.010
			Bias-Adjusted	0.004	0.672	[-0.016, 0.025]	0.010
			Robust	0.004	0.730	[-0.021, 0.029]	0.013
0.95	6,102	108	Traditional	0.003	0.787	[-0.017, 0.023]	0.010
			Bias-Adjusted	0.003	0.776	[-0.017, 0.023]	0.010
			Robust	0.003	0.817	[-0.021, 0.027]	0.012
1	6,799	109	Traditional	0.005	0.625	[-0.015, 0.025]	0.010
			Bias-Adjusted	0.006	0.588	[-0.015, 0.026]	0.010
			Robust	0.006	0.660	[-0.019, 0.03]	0.013

Table B15: RDiT Outcomes, No Adjustments

Threshold (Miles)	Effective Sample Size	Band-width	Type	LATE (Turnout)	p-value	Confidence Interval	Std. Error
0.25	318	82	Traditional	0.119	0.002	[0.042, 0.195]	0.039
			Bias-Adjusted	0.133	0.001	[0.057, 0.209]	0.039
			Robust	0.133	0.003	[0.046, 0.22]	0.045
0.3	419	72	Traditional	0.139	0.000	[0.071, 0.207]	0.035
			Bias-Adjusted	0.155	0.000	[0.086, 0.223]	0.035
			Robust	0.155	0.000	[0.078, 0.231]	0.039
0.35	526	68	Traditional	0.132	0.000	[0.071, 0.194]	0.031
			Bias-Adjusted	0.145	0.000	[0.084, 0.207]	0.031
			Robust	0.145	0.000	[0.076, 0.214]	0.035
0.4	1,041	101	Traditional	0.099	0.000	[0.051, 0.147]	0.025
			Bias-Adjusted	0.108	0.000	[0.06, 0.156]	0.025
			Robust	0.108	0.000	[0.052, 0.164]	0.028
0.45	1,364	106	Traditional	0.090	0.000	[0.048, 0.131]	0.021

Table B15: RDiT Outcomes, No Adjustments *(continued)*

Threshold (Miles)	Effective Sample Size	Band-width	Type	LATE (Turnout)	p-value	Confidence Interval	Std. Error
			Bias-Adjusted	0.097	0.000	[0.056, 0.138]	0.021
			Robust	0.097	0.000	[0.049, 0.145]	0.025
0.5	1,780	108	Traditional	0.074	0.000	[0.035, 0.112]	0.020
			Bias-Adjusted	0.080	0.000	[0.041, 0.118]	0.020
			Robust	0.080	0.000	[0.035, 0.125]	0.023
0.55	2,174	109	Traditional	0.073	0.000	[0.035, 0.11]	0.019
			Bias-Adjusted	0.079	0.000	[0.041, 0.116]	0.019
			Robust	0.079	0.000	[0.035, 0.123]	0.022
0.6	2,301	106	Traditional	0.076	0.000	[0.037, 0.114]	0.020
			Bias-Adjusted	0.083	0.000	[0.044, 0.121]	0.020
			Robust	0.083	0.000	[0.038, 0.127]	0.023
0.65	2,698	108	Traditional	0.066	0.001	[0.029, 0.104]	0.019
			Bias-Adjusted	0.073	0.000	[0.036, 0.111]	0.019
			Robust	0.073	0.001	[0.03, 0.117]	0.022
0.7	2,493	83	Traditional	0.073	0.001	[0.032, 0.115]	0.021
			Bias-Adjusted	0.078	0.000	[0.036, 0.119]	0.021
			Robust	0.078	0.002	[0.028, 0.127]	0.025
0.75	3,018	87	Traditional	0.068	0.001	[0.028, 0.108]	0.020
			Bias-Adjusted	0.071	0.000	[0.031, 0.111]	0.020
			Robust	0.071	0.003	[0.024, 0.119]	0.024
0.8	3,766	93	Traditional	0.058	0.003	[0.019, 0.096]	0.020
			Bias-Adjusted	0.061	0.002	[0.022, 0.099]	0.020
			Robust	0.061	0.011	[0.014, 0.107]	0.024
0.85	4,203	91	Traditional	0.054	0.006	[0.016, 0.092]	0.019
			Bias-Adjusted	0.056	0.004	[0.018, 0.094]	0.019
			Robust	0.056	0.017	[0.01, 0.102]	0.023
0.9	4,950	103	Traditional	0.051	0.007	[0.014, 0.089]	0.019
			Bias-Adjusted	0.056	0.003	[0.019, 0.094]	0.019
			Robust	0.056	0.014	[0.012, 0.101]	0.023
0.95	5,757	112	Traditional	0.053	0.005	[0.016, 0.089]	0.019
			Bias-Adjusted	0.059	0.001	[0.023, 0.096]	0.019
			Robust	0.059	0.007	[0.016, 0.102]	0.022
1	6,318	113	Traditional	0.053	0.004	[0.017, 0.089]	0.018
			Bias-Adjusted	0.059	0.001	[0.023, 0.095]	0.018
			Robust	0.059	0.006	[0.017, 0.102]	0.022

Table B16: RDiT Outcomes, 2016 Only

Threshold (Miles)	Effective Sample Size	Band-width	Type	LATE (Turnout)	p-value	Confidence Interval	Std. Error
0.25	157	77	Traditional	0.038	0.231	[-0.024, 0.1]	0.032
			Bias-Adjusted	0.038	0.231	[-0.024, 0.1]	0.032
			Robust	0.038	0.314	[-0.036, 0.112]	0.038
0.3	159	61	Traditional	0.107	0.000	[0.065, 0.15]	0.022
			Bias-Adjusted	0.117	0.000	[0.074, 0.159]	0.022
			Robust	0.117	0.000	[0.07, 0.163]	0.024
0.35	208	60	Traditional	0.089	0.000	[0.051, 0.126]	0.019

Table B16: RDiT Outcomes, 2016 Only *(continued)*

Threshold (Miles)	Effective Sample Size	Band-width	Type	LATE (Turnout)	p-value	Confidence Interval	Std. Error
			Bias-Adjusted	0.097	0.000	[0.06, 0.135]	0.019
			Robust	0.097	0.000	[0.056, 0.139]	0.021
0.4	246	53	Traditional	0.099	0.000	[0.068, 0.131]	0.016
			Bias-Adjusted	0.107	0.000	[0.075, 0.138]	0.016
			Robust	0.107	0.000	[0.071, 0.142]	0.018
0.45	290	51	Traditional	0.098	0.000	[0.067, 0.129]	0.016
			Bias-Adjusted	0.106	0.000	[0.075, 0.137]	0.016
			Robust	0.106	0.000	[0.071, 0.14]	0.018
0.5	378	59	Traditional	0.078	0.000	[0.052, 0.104]	0.013
			Bias-Adjusted	0.085	0.000	[0.059, 0.111]	0.013
			Robust	0.085	0.000	[0.057, 0.113]	0.014
0.55	501	65	Traditional	0.062	0.000	[0.037, 0.087]	0.013
			Bias-Adjusted	0.068	0.000	[0.043, 0.093]	0.013
			Robust	0.068	0.000	[0.041, 0.096]	0.014
0.6	621	69	Traditional	0.051	0.000	[0.026, 0.075]	0.013
			Bias-Adjusted	0.056	0.000	[0.031, 0.081]	0.013
			Robust	0.056	0.000	[0.029, 0.083]	0.014
0.65	794	75	Traditional	0.043	0.001	[0.019, 0.068]	0.012
			Bias-Adjusted	0.048	0.000	[0.024, 0.073]	0.012
			Robust	0.048	0.000	[0.021, 0.076]	0.014
0.7	778	69	Traditional	0.048	0.000	[0.024, 0.072]	0.012
			Bias-Adjusted	0.054	0.000	[0.03, 0.078]	0.012
			Robust	0.054	0.000	[0.028, 0.08]	0.013
0.75	734	62	Traditional	0.080	0.000	[0.057, 0.103]	0.012
			Bias-Adjusted	0.088	0.000	[0.065, 0.111]	0.012
			Robust	0.088	0.000	[0.063, 0.113]	0.013
0.8	825	59	Traditional	0.073	0.000	[0.052, 0.094]	0.011
			Bias-Adjusted	0.081	0.000	[0.06, 0.102]	0.011
			Robust	0.081	0.000	[0.058, 0.104]	0.012
0.85	1,048	65	Traditional	0.062	0.000	[0.041, 0.083]	0.011
			Bias-Adjusted	0.069	0.000	[0.048, 0.09]	0.011
			Robust	0.069	0.000	[0.046, 0.091]	0.012
0.9	1,197	66	Traditional	0.060	0.000	[0.04, 0.08]	0.010
			Bias-Adjusted	0.067	0.000	[0.046, 0.087]	0.010
			Robust	0.067	0.000	[0.044, 0.089]	0.011
0.95	1,266	63	Traditional	0.063	0.000	[0.043, 0.083]	0.010
			Bias-Adjusted	0.070	0.000	[0.05, 0.09]	0.010
			Robust	0.070	0.000	[0.048, 0.092]	0.011
1	1,356	62	Traditional	0.070	0.000	[0.049, 0.092]	0.011
			Bias-Adjusted	0.078	0.000	[0.056, 0.099]	0.011
			Robust	0.078	0.000	[0.054, 0.101]	0.012

Table B17: RDiT Outcomes, 2020 Only

Threshold (Miles)	Effective Sample Size	Band-width	Type	LATE (Turnout)	p-value	Confidence Interval	Std. Error
0.25	166	85	Traditional	0.057	0.034	[0.004, 0.11]	0.027

Table B17: RDiT Outcomes, 2020 Only *(continued)*

Threshold (Miles)	Effective Sample Size	Band-width	Type	LATE (Turnout)	p-value	Confidence Interval	Std. Error
			Bias-Adjusted	0.065	0.016	[0.012, 0.118]	0.027
			Robust	0.065	0.031	[0.006, 0.123]	0.030
0.3	370	105	Traditional	0.021	0.282	[-0.017, 0.06]	0.020
			Bias-Adjusted	0.025	0.203	[-0.014, 0.064]	0.020
			Robust	0.025	0.287	[-0.021, 0.071]	0.024
0.35	442	100	Traditional	0.016	0.384	[-0.02, 0.051]	0.018
			Bias-Adjusted	0.021	0.240	[-0.014, 0.056]	0.018
			Robust	0.021	0.314	[-0.02, 0.062]	0.021
0.4	448	75	Traditional	0.016	0.350	[-0.018, 0.049]	0.017
			Bias-Adjusted	0.021	0.217	[-0.012, 0.055]	0.017
			Robust	0.021	0.279	[-0.017, 0.059]	0.019
0.45	630	80	Traditional	0.010	0.428	[-0.015, 0.035]	0.013
			Bias-Adjusted	0.009	0.480	[-0.016, 0.034]	0.013
			Robust	0.009	0.537	[-0.019, 0.037]	0.014
0.5	757	78	Traditional	0.015	0.133	[-0.005, 0.034]	0.010
			Bias-Adjusted	0.016	0.114	[-0.004, 0.035]	0.010
			Robust	0.016	0.155	[-0.006, 0.037]	0.011
0.55	1,184	109	Traditional	0.012	0.160	[-0.005, 0.028]	0.008
			Bias-Adjusted	0.010	0.221	[-0.006, 0.026]	0.008
			Robust	0.010	0.278	[-0.008, 0.028]	0.009
0.6	1,227	93	Traditional	0.012	0.140	[-0.004, 0.028]	0.008
			Bias-Adjusted	0.012	0.131	[-0.004, 0.028]	0.008
			Robust	0.012	0.183	[-0.006, 0.03]	0.009
0.65	1,518	99	Traditional	0.005	0.496	[-0.01, 0.021]	0.008
			Bias-Adjusted	0.004	0.592	[-0.011, 0.02]	0.008
			Robust	0.004	0.638	[-0.013, 0.022]	0.009
0.7	1,699	99	Traditional	0.004	0.646	[-0.012, 0.019]	0.008
			Bias-Adjusted	0.002	0.811	[-0.014, 0.017]	0.008
			Robust	0.002	0.835	[-0.016, 0.02]	0.009
0.75	1,860	96	Traditional	0.003	0.732	[-0.013, 0.018]	0.008
			Bias-Adjusted	0.001	0.870	[-0.014, 0.016]	0.008
			Robust	0.001	0.887	[-0.016, 0.019]	0.009
0.8	2,025	96	Traditional	-0.003	0.697	[-0.019, 0.013]	0.008
			Bias-Adjusted	-0.006	0.488	[-0.021, 0.01]	0.008
			Robust	-0.006	0.547	[-0.024, 0.013]	0.009
0.85	2,104	92	Traditional	-0.006	0.480	[-0.021, 0.01]	0.008
			Bias-Adjusted	-0.008	0.295	[-0.024, 0.007]	0.008
			Robust	-0.008	0.362	[-0.026, 0.009]	0.009
0.9	2,321	92	Traditional	-0.008	0.326	[-0.025, 0.008]	0.008
			Bias-Adjusted	-0.011	0.183	[-0.028, 0.005]	0.008
			Robust	-0.011	0.250	[-0.03, 0.008]	0.010
0.95	2,537	86	Traditional	-0.010	0.224	[-0.027, 0.006]	0.008
			Bias-Adjusted	-0.013	0.131	[-0.029, 0.004]	0.008
			Robust	-0.013	0.192	[-0.032, 0.006]	0.010
1	2,909	90	Traditional	-0.008	0.370	[-0.024, 0.009]	0.008
			Bias-Adjusted	-0.010	0.240	[-0.026, 0.007]	0.008
			Robust	-0.010	0.313	[-0.029, 0.009]	0.010

Table B18: RDiT Outcomes, Half Bandwidth

Threshold (Miles)	Effective Sample Size	Band-width	Type	LATE (Turnout)	p-value	Confidence Interval	Std. Error
0.25	181	22	Traditional	0.102	0.002	[0.038, 0.166]	0.033
			Bias-Adjusted	0.144	0.000	[0.081, 0.208]	0.033
			Robust	0.144	0.002	[0.052, 0.237]	0.047
0.3	329	26	Traditional	0.093	0.002	[0.034, 0.152]	0.030
			Bias-Adjusted	0.139	0.000	[0.08, 0.198]	0.030
			Robust	0.139	0.002	[0.049, 0.229]	0.046
0.35	439	28	Traditional	0.079	0.002	[0.03, 0.128]	0.025
			Bias-Adjusted	0.126	0.000	[0.077, 0.175]	0.025
			Robust	0.126	0.001	[0.051, 0.201]	0.038
0.4	389	18	Traditional	0.086	0.004	[0.028, 0.144]	0.030
			Bias-Adjusted	0.106	0.000	[0.048, 0.164]	0.030
			Robust	0.106	0.013	[0.022, 0.19]	0.043
0.45	601	23	Traditional	0.050	0.023	[0.007, 0.093]	0.022
			Bias-Adjusted	0.088	0.000	[0.045, 0.131]	0.022
			Robust	0.088	0.009	[0.023, 0.154]	0.034
0.5	793	25	Traditional	0.047	0.002	[0.017, 0.077]	0.015
			Bias-Adjusted	0.084	0.000	[0.054, 0.114]	0.015
			Robust	0.084	0.000	[0.039, 0.129]	0.023
0.55	1,221	34	Traditional	0.034	0.004	[0.011, 0.057]	0.012
			Bias-Adjusted	0.063	0.000	[0.04, 0.086]	0.012
			Robust	0.063	0.000	[0.028, 0.098]	0.018
0.6	1,353	33	Traditional	0.033	0.005	[0.01, 0.056]	0.012
			Bias-Adjusted	0.059	0.000	[0.036, 0.082]	0.012
			Robust	0.059	0.001	[0.023, 0.095]	0.018
0.65	1,415	29	Traditional	0.031	0.015	[0.006, 0.057]	0.013
			Bias-Adjusted	0.053	0.000	[0.028, 0.079]	0.013
			Robust	0.053	0.008	[0.014, 0.093]	0.020
0.7	1,846	34	Traditional	0.022	0.062	[-0.001, 0.046]	0.012
			Bias-Adjusted	0.045	0.000	[0.022, 0.069]	0.012
			Robust	0.045	0.017	[0.008, 0.083]	0.019
0.75	2,080	34	Traditional	0.025	0.060	[-0.001, 0.05]	0.013
			Bias-Adjusted	0.046	0.000	[0.02, 0.071]	0.013
			Robust	0.046	0.032	[0.004, 0.087]	0.021
0.8	2,399	35	Traditional	0.016	0.300	[-0.014, 0.046]	0.015
			Bias-Adjusted	0.036	0.019	[0.006, 0.066]	0.015
			Robust	0.036	0.167	[-0.015, 0.086]	0.026
0.85	2,681	35	Traditional	0.017	0.248	[-0.012, 0.047]	0.015
			Bias-Adjusted	0.047	0.002	[0.017, 0.076]	0.015
			Robust	0.047	0.072	[-0.004, 0.097]	0.026
0.9	2,968	35	Traditional	0.016	0.357	[-0.018, 0.051]	0.018
			Bias-Adjusted	0.041	0.019	[0.007, 0.076]	0.018
			Robust	0.041	0.183	[-0.019, 0.102]	0.031
0.95	3,256	35	Traditional	0.015	0.385	[-0.018, 0.048]	0.017
			Bias-Adjusted	0.040	0.017	[0.007, 0.073]	0.017
			Robust	0.040	0.165	[-0.017, 0.097]	0.029
1	3,588	35	Traditional	0.016	0.347	[-0.018, 0.05]	0.017
			Bias-Adjusted	0.043	0.013	[0.009, 0.077]	0.017
			Robust	0.043	0.146	[-0.015, 0.101]	0.030

Table B19: RDiT Outcomes, Double Bandwidth

Threshold (Miles)	Effective Sample Size	Band-width	Type	LATE (Turnout)	p-value	Confidence Interval	Std. Error
0.25	606	91	Traditional	0.054	0.001	[0.021, 0.087]	0.017
			Bias-Adjusted	0.062	0.000	[0.03, 0.095]	0.017
			Robust	0.062	0.011	[0.014, 0.11]	0.025
0.3	1,090	105	Traditional	0.032	0.017	[0.006, 0.058]	0.013
			Bias-Adjusted	0.049	0.000	[0.023, 0.075]	0.013
			Robust	0.049	0.018	[0.008, 0.089]	0.021
0.35	1,544	114	Traditional	0.019	0.090	[-0.003, 0.041]	0.011
			Bias-Adjusted	0.035	0.002	[0.013, 0.056]	0.011
			Robust	0.035	0.037	[0.002, 0.067]	0.017
0.4	1,297	74	Traditional	0.025	0.048	[0, 0.049]	0.013
			Bias-Adjusted	0.046	0.000	[0.022, 0.071]	0.013
			Robust	0.046	0.014	[0.009, 0.083]	0.019
0.45	2,090	93	Traditional	0.020	0.040	[0.001, 0.039]	0.010
			Bias-Adjusted	0.024	0.012	[0.005, 0.043]	0.010
			Robust	0.024	0.081	[-0.003, 0.052]	0.014
0.5	2,757	100	Traditional	0.016	0.044	[0, 0.031]	0.008
			Bias-Adjusted	0.021	0.008	[0.006, 0.036]	0.008
			Robust	0.021	0.048	[0, 0.042]	0.011
0.55	4,322	139	Traditional	0.014	0.050	[0, 0.027]	0.007
			Bias-Adjusted	0.019	0.007	[0.005, 0.032]	0.007
			Robust	0.019	0.047	[0, 0.037]	0.009
0.6	4,866	135	Traditional	0.012	0.091	[-0.002, 0.026]	0.007
			Bias-Adjusted	0.019	0.008	[0.005, 0.032]	0.007
			Robust	0.019	0.049	[0, 0.037]	0.009
0.65	5,061	118	Traditional	0.010	0.157	[-0.004, 0.024]	0.007
			Bias-Adjusted	0.015	0.038	[0.001, 0.029]	0.007
			Robust	0.015	0.132	[-0.004, 0.034]	0.010
0.7	6,593	139	Traditional	0.008	0.265	[-0.006, 0.021]	0.007
			Bias-Adjusted	0.009	0.179	[-0.004, 0.022]	0.007
			Robust	0.009	0.326	[-0.009, 0.027]	0.009
0.75	7,435	139	Traditional	0.008	0.266	[-0.006, 0.021]	0.007
			Bias-Adjusted	0.010	0.124	[-0.003, 0.024]	0.007
			Robust	0.010	0.277	[-0.008, 0.029]	0.010
0.8	8,556	143	Traditional	0.004	0.564	[-0.01, 0.018]	0.007
			Bias-Adjusted	0.003	0.648	[-0.011, 0.017]	0.007
			Robust	0.003	0.758	[-0.017, 0.024]	0.010
0.85	9,518	142	Traditional	0.006	0.372	[-0.007, 0.02]	0.007
			Bias-Adjusted	0.006	0.406	[-0.008, 0.019]	0.007
			Robust	0.006	0.574	[-0.014, 0.026]	0.010
0.9	10,582	142	Traditional	0.006	0.372	[-0.008, 0.021]	0.007
			Bias-Adjusted	0.006	0.437	[-0.009, 0.02]	0.007
			Robust	0.006	0.613	[-0.016, 0.028]	0.011
0.95	11,500	140	Traditional	0.005	0.465	[-0.009, 0.019]	0.007
			Bias-Adjusted	0.003	0.712	[-0.011, 0.017]	0.007
			Robust	0.003	0.808	[-0.019, 0.024]	0.011
1	12,715	142	Traditional	0.006	0.385	[-0.008, 0.02]	0.007
			Bias-Adjusted	0.005	0.499	[-0.009, 0.019]	0.007
			Robust	0.005	0.661	[-0.017, 0.027]	0.011

Table B20: RDiT Outcomes, 60 Days After ED

Threshold (Miles)	Effective Sample Size	Band-width	Type	LATE (Turnout)	p-value	Confidence Interval	Std. Error
0.25	363	(45, 60)	Traditional	0.060	0.007	[0.016, 0.105]	0.023
			Bias-Adjusted	0.087	0.000	[0.043, 0.131]	0.023
			Robust	0.087	0.006	[0.025, 0.149]	0.032
0.3	598	(52, 60)	Traditional	0.051	0.009	[0.013, 0.088]	0.019
			Bias-Adjusted	0.085	0.000	[0.047, 0.123]	0.019
			Robust	0.085	0.004	[0.027, 0.143]	0.029
0.35	803	(57, 60)	Traditional	0.035	0.028	[0.004, 0.066]	0.016
			Bias-Adjusted	0.069	0.000	[0.038, 0.1]	0.016
			Robust	0.069	0.004	[0.022, 0.116]	0.024
0.4	918	(37, 60)	Traditional	0.037	0.025	[0.005, 0.07]	0.017
			Bias-Adjusted	0.072	0.000	[0.039, 0.104]	0.017
			Robust	0.072	0.007	[0.02, 0.123]	0.026
0.45	1,238	(46, 60)	Traditional	0.023	0.071	[-0.002, 0.048]	0.013
			Bias-Adjusted	0.044	0.001	[0.019, 0.069]	0.013
			Robust	0.044	0.025	[0.005, 0.082]	0.020
0.5	1,539	(50, 60)	Traditional	0.019	0.048	[0, 0.038]	0.010
			Bias-Adjusted	0.042	0.000	[0.023, 0.061]	0.010
			Robust	0.042	0.002	[0.015, 0.069]	0.014
0.55	2,123	(69, 60)	Traditional	0.017	0.061	[-0.001, 0.034]	0.009
			Bias-Adjusted	0.029	0.001	[0.011, 0.047]	0.009
			Robust	0.029	0.019	[0.005, 0.054]	0.012
0.6	2,392	(67, 60)	Traditional	0.015	0.097	[-0.003, 0.033]	0.009
			Bias-Adjusted	0.028	0.002	[0.011, 0.046]	0.009
			Robust	0.028	0.024	[0.004, 0.053]	0.013
0.65	2,608	(59, 60)	Traditional	0.011	0.249	[-0.007, 0.029]	0.009
			Bias-Adjusted	0.030	0.001	[0.012, 0.048]	0.009
			Robust	0.030	0.025	[0.004, 0.056]	0.013
0.7	3,226	(69, 60)	Traditional	0.008	0.386	[-0.01, 0.025]	0.009
			Bias-Adjusted	0.017	0.049	[0, 0.035]	0.009
			Robust	0.017	0.177	[-0.008, 0.043]	0.013
0.75	3,625	(69, 60)	Traditional	0.010	0.294	[-0.008, 0.028]	0.009
			Bias-Adjusted	0.019	0.035	[0.001, 0.038]	0.009
			Robust	0.019	0.164	[-0.008, 0.047]	0.014
0.8	4,118	(71, 60)	Traditional	0.003	0.747	[-0.017, 0.023]	0.010
			Bias-Adjusted	0.010	0.339	[-0.01, 0.029]	0.010
			Robust	0.010	0.545	[-0.022, 0.041]	0.016
0.85	4,586	(71, 60)	Traditional	0.004	0.653	[-0.015, 0.024]	0.010
			Bias-Adjusted	0.012	0.237	[-0.008, 0.031]	0.010
			Robust	0.012	0.456	[-0.019, 0.043]	0.016
0.9	5,098	(71, 60)	Traditional	0.004	0.702	[-0.017, 0.026]	0.011
			Bias-Adjusted	0.011	0.334	[-0.011, 0.032]	0.011
			Robust	0.011	0.559	[-0.025, 0.046]	0.018
0.95	5,608	(70, 60)	Traditional	0.002	0.820	[-0.019, 0.023]	0.011
			Bias-Adjusted	0.009	0.413	[-0.012, 0.03]	0.011
			Robust	0.009	0.612	[-0.025, 0.043]	0.017
1	6,205	(71, 60)	Traditional	0.005	0.679	[-0.017, 0.026]	0.011
			Bias-Adjusted	0.011	0.331	[-0.011, 0.032]	0.011
			Robust	0.011	0.550	[-0.024, 0.045]	0.018

Table B21: RDiT Outcomes, 90 Days After ED

Threshold (Miles)	Effective Sample Size	Band-width	Type	LATE (Turnout)	p-value	Confidence Interval	Std. Error
0.25	463	(45, 90)	Traditional	0.052	0.017	[0.009, 0.094]	0.022
			Bias-Adjusted	0.076	0.000	[0.033, 0.118]	0.022
			Robust	0.076	0.015	[0.015, 0.137]	0.031
0.3	749	(52, 90)	Traditional	0.043	0.022	[0.006, 0.079]	0.019
			Bias-Adjusted	0.076	0.000	[0.04, 0.112]	0.019
			Robust	0.076	0.007	[0.021, 0.131]	0.028
0.35	1,011	(57, 90)	Traditional	0.027	0.065	[-0.002, 0.056]	0.015
			Bias-Adjusted	0.060	0.000	[0.031, 0.089]	0.015
			Robust	0.060	0.008	[0.016, 0.103]	0.022
0.4	1,203	(37, 90)	Traditional	0.027	0.083	[-0.004, 0.058]	0.016
			Bias-Adjusted	0.060	0.000	[0.029, 0.09]	0.016
			Robust	0.060	0.017	[0.011, 0.109]	0.025
0.45	1,595	(46, 90)	Traditional	0.018	0.135	[-0.006, 0.041]	0.012
			Bias-Adjusted	0.039	0.001	[0.015, 0.062]	0.012
			Robust	0.039	0.037	[0.002, 0.075]	0.019
0.5	1,971	(50, 90)	Traditional	0.016	0.083	[-0.002, 0.034]	0.009
			Bias-Adjusted	0.038	0.000	[0.02, 0.056]	0.009
			Robust	0.038	0.004	[0.012, 0.063]	0.013
0.55	2,630	(69, 90)	Traditional	0.015	0.068	[-0.001, 0.032]	0.008
			Bias-Adjusted	0.027	0.001	[0.011, 0.044]	0.008
			Robust	0.027	0.021	[0.004, 0.05]	0.012
0.6	2,984	(67, 90)	Traditional	0.015	0.071	[-0.001, 0.032]	0.008
			Bias-Adjusted	0.028	0.001	[0.012, 0.045]	0.008
			Robust	0.028	0.018	[0.005, 0.052]	0.012
0.65	3,283	(59, 90)	Traditional	0.012	0.175	[-0.005, 0.029]	0.009
			Bias-Adjusted	0.030	0.001	[0.013, 0.047]	0.009
			Robust	0.030	0.020	[0.005, 0.055]	0.013
0.7	3,979	(69, 90)	Traditional	0.008	0.351	[-0.008, 0.024]	0.008
			Bias-Adjusted	0.018	0.026	[0.002, 0.035]	0.008
			Robust	0.018	0.131	[-0.005, 0.042]	0.012
0.75	4,489	(69, 90)	Traditional	0.009	0.282	[-0.008, 0.026]	0.009
			Bias-Adjusted	0.022	0.012	[0.005, 0.038]	0.009
			Robust	0.022	0.100	[-0.004, 0.047]	0.013
0.8	5,094	(71, 90)	Traditional	0.003	0.743	[-0.016, 0.022]	0.010
			Bias-Adjusted	0.011	0.237	[-0.007, 0.03]	0.010
			Robust	0.011	0.460	[-0.019, 0.041]	0.015
0.85	5,692	(71, 90)	Traditional	0.005	0.564	[-0.013, 0.024]	0.009
			Bias-Adjusted	0.012	0.194	[-0.006, 0.031]	0.009
			Robust	0.012	0.418	[-0.017, 0.042]	0.015
0.9	6,330	(71, 90)	Traditional	0.005	0.635	[-0.016, 0.025]	0.010
			Bias-Adjusted	0.011	0.300	[-0.01, 0.031]	0.010
			Robust	0.011	0.538	[-0.024, 0.045]	0.018
0.95	6,959	(70, 90)	Traditional	0.003	0.795	[-0.017, 0.023]	0.010
			Bias-Adjusted	0.009	0.369	[-0.011, 0.029]	0.010
			Robust	0.009	0.585	[-0.024, 0.042]	0.017
1	7,676	(71, 90)	Traditional	0.005	0.641	[-0.016, 0.025]	0.010
			Bias-Adjusted	0.011	0.276	[-0.009, 0.032]	0.010
			Robust	0.011	0.511	[-0.022, 0.045]	0.017

Table B22: RDiT Outcomes, 180 Days After ED

Threshold (Miles)	Effective Sample Size	Band-width	Type	LATE (Turnout)	p-value	Confidence Interval	Std. Error
0.25	754	(45, 180)	Traditional	0.037	0.074	[-0.004, 0.078]	0.021
			Bias-Adjusted	0.062	0.003	[0.021, 0.102]	0.021
			Robust	0.062	0.039	[0.003, 0.12]	0.030
0.3	1,186	(52, 180)	Traditional	0.035	0.043	[0.001, 0.07]	0.018
			Bias-Adjusted	0.065	0.000	[0.03, 0.099]	0.018
			Robust	0.065	0.016	[0.012, 0.117]	0.027
0.35	1,617	(57, 180)	Traditional	0.021	0.126	[-0.006, 0.047]	0.014
			Bias-Adjusted	0.046	0.001	[0.02, 0.073]	0.014
			Robust	0.046	0.027	[0.005, 0.087]	0.021
0.4	1,981	(37, 180)	Traditional	0.021	0.152	[-0.008, 0.049]	0.014
			Bias-Adjusted	0.042	0.004	[0.014, 0.07]	0.014
			Robust	0.042	0.073	[-0.004, 0.088]	0.023
0.45	2,556	(46, 180)	Traditional	0.013	0.239	[-0.008, 0.034]	0.011
			Bias-Adjusted	0.027	0.013	[0.006, 0.048]	0.011
			Robust	0.027	0.120	[-0.007, 0.061]	0.017
0.5	3,167	(50, 180)	Traditional	0.008	0.347	[-0.008, 0.024]	0.008
			Bias-Adjusted	0.028	0.001	[0.012, 0.045]	0.008
			Robust	0.028	0.019	[0.005, 0.052]	0.012
0.55	4,050	(69, 180)	Traditional	0.008	0.314	[-0.007, 0.023]	0.008
			Bias-Adjusted	0.022	0.004	[0.007, 0.037]	0.008
			Robust	0.022	0.041	[0.001, 0.044]	0.011
0.6	4,621	(67, 180)	Traditional	0.008	0.288	[-0.007, 0.023]	0.008
			Bias-Adjusted	0.025	0.001	[0.01, 0.04]	0.008
			Robust	0.025	0.024	[0.003, 0.047]	0.011
0.65	5,160	(59, 180)	Traditional	0.007	0.419	[-0.009, 0.023]	0.008
			Bias-Adjusted	0.029	0.000	[0.013, 0.045]	0.008
			Robust	0.029	0.017	[0.005, 0.053]	0.012
0.7	6,099	(69, 180)	Traditional	0.004	0.637	[-0.011, 0.018]	0.007
			Bias-Adjusted	0.016	0.030	[0.002, 0.031]	0.007
			Robust	0.016	0.159	[-0.006, 0.039]	0.011
0.75	6,866	(69, 180)	Traditional	0.005	0.486	[-0.01, 0.021]	0.008
			Bias-Adjusted	0.018	0.019	[0.003, 0.033]	0.008
			Robust	0.018	0.138	[-0.006, 0.042]	0.012
0.8	7,775	(71, 180)	Traditional	0.000	0.957	[-0.018, 0.017]	0.009
			Bias-Adjusted	0.008	0.340	[-0.009, 0.026]	0.009
			Robust	0.008	0.568	[-0.02, 0.037]	0.015
0.85	8,688	(71, 180)	Traditional	0.002	0.822	[-0.015, 0.019]	0.009
			Bias-Adjusted	0.011	0.205	[-0.006, 0.028]	0.009
			Robust	0.011	0.450	[-0.018, 0.04]	0.015
0.9	9,624	(71, 180)	Traditional	0.001	0.920	[-0.018, 0.02]	0.010
			Bias-Adjusted	0.009	0.343	[-0.01, 0.029]	0.010
			Robust	0.009	0.587	[-0.024, 0.043]	0.017
0.95	10,535	(70, 180)	Traditional	-0.001	0.937	[-0.019, 0.018]	0.010
			Bias-Adjusted	0.008	0.429	[-0.011, 0.026]	0.010
			Robust	0.008	0.646	[-0.025, 0.04]	0.016
1	11,517	(71, 180)	Traditional	0.001	0.944	[-0.018, 0.02]	0.010
			Bias-Adjusted	0.009	0.343	[-0.01, 0.028]	0.010
			Robust	0.009	0.583	[-0.024, 0.042]	0.017

Table B23: RDiT Outcomes, Narrowest Bandwidth

Threshold (Miles)	Effective Sample Size	Band-width	Type	LATE (Turnout)	p-value	Confidence Interval	Std. Error
0.25	269	37	Traditional	0.074	0.003	[0.026, 0.123]	0.025
			Bias-Adjusted	0.113	0.000	[0.064, 0.162]	0.025
			Robust	0.113	0.001	[0.043, 0.183]	0.036
0.3	419	37	Traditional	0.070	0.003	[0.023, 0.117]	0.024
			Bias-Adjusted	0.113	0.000	[0.066, 0.16]	0.024
			Robust	0.113	0.003	[0.039, 0.187]	0.038
0.35	542	37	Traditional	0.058	0.005	[0.017, 0.099]	0.021
			Bias-Adjusted	0.107	0.000	[0.067, 0.148]	0.021
			Robust	0.107	0.001	[0.043, 0.171]	0.033
0.4	702	37	Traditional	0.048	0.009	[0.012, 0.085]	0.019
			Bias-Adjusted	0.083	0.000	[0.047, 0.12]	0.019
			Robust	0.083	0.005	[0.025, 0.142]	0.030
0.45	889	37	Traditional	0.033	0.032	[0.003, 0.063]	0.015
			Bias-Adjusted	0.063	0.000	[0.033, 0.093]	0.015
			Robust	0.063	0.012	[0.014, 0.112]	0.025
0.5	1,102	37	Traditional	0.031	0.006	[0.009, 0.054]	0.011
			Bias-Adjusted	0.063	0.000	[0.04, 0.085]	0.011
			Robust	0.063	0.000	[0.028, 0.098]	0.018
0.55	1,300	37	Traditional	0.031	0.006	[0.009, 0.053]	0.011
			Bias-Adjusted	0.060	0.000	[0.038, 0.083]	0.011
			Robust	0.060	0.000	[0.027, 0.094]	0.017
0.6	1,480	37	Traditional	0.030	0.007	[0.008, 0.052]	0.011
			Bias-Adjusted	0.055	0.000	[0.033, 0.077]	0.011
			Robust	0.055	0.002	[0.021, 0.089]	0.017
0.65	1,723	37	Traditional	0.024	0.038	[0.001, 0.046]	0.011
			Bias-Adjusted	0.047	0.000	[0.024, 0.069]	0.011
			Robust	0.047	0.008	[0.012, 0.081]	0.018
0.7	1,960	37	Traditional	0.020	0.079	[-0.002, 0.043]	0.012
			Bias-Adjusted	0.044	0.000	[0.021, 0.066]	0.012
			Robust	0.044	0.017	[0.008, 0.079]	0.018
0.75	2,207	37	Traditional	0.023	0.069	[-0.002, 0.048]	0.013
			Bias-Adjusted	0.044	0.000	[0.02, 0.069]	0.013
			Robust	0.044	0.029	[0.004, 0.084]	0.020
0.8	2,496	37	Traditional	0.015	0.325	[-0.015, 0.044]	0.015
			Bias-Adjusted	0.035	0.018	[0.006, 0.064]	0.015
			Robust	0.035	0.158	[-0.014, 0.084]	0.025
0.85	2,787	37	Traditional	0.016	0.285	[-0.013, 0.045]	0.015
			Bias-Adjusted	0.045	0.002	[0.017, 0.074]	0.015
			Robust	0.045	0.069	[-0.004, 0.094]	0.025
0.9	3,088	37	Traditional	0.014	0.401	[-0.019, 0.048]	0.017
			Bias-Adjusted	0.041	0.017	[0.007, 0.074]	0.017
			Robust	0.041	0.173	[-0.018, 0.099]	0.030
0.95	3,386	37	Traditional	0.012	0.448	[-0.019, 0.044]	0.016
			Bias-Adjusted	0.040	0.015	[0.008, 0.071]	0.016
			Robust	0.040	0.156	[-0.015, 0.094]	0.028
1	3,727	37	Traditional	0.015	0.386	[-0.018, 0.047]	0.017
			Bias-Adjusted	0.042	0.012	[0.009, 0.075]	0.017
			Robust	0.042	0.141	[-0.014, 0.098]	0.029

Table B24: RDiT Outcomes, Widest Bandwidth

Threshold (Miles)	Effective Sample Size	Band-width	Type	LATE (Turnout)	p-value	Confidence Interval	Std. Error
0.25	479	71	Traditional	0.059	0.001	[0.023, 0.095]	0.018
			Bias-Adjusted	0.072	0.000	[0.036, 0.108]	0.018
			Robust	0.072	0.008	[0.019, 0.126]	0.027
0.3	746	71	Traditional	0.040	0.014	[0.008, 0.072]	0.016
			Bias-Adjusted	0.069	0.000	[0.037, 0.101]	0.016
			Robust	0.069	0.007	[0.019, 0.119]	0.025
0.35	974	71	Traditional	0.029	0.040	[0.001, 0.056]	0.014
			Bias-Adjusted	0.055	0.000	[0.028, 0.082]	0.014
			Robust	0.055	0.010	[0.013, 0.097]	0.021
0.4	1,263	71	Traditional	0.026	0.042	[0.001, 0.051]	0.013
			Bias-Adjusted	0.048	0.000	[0.022, 0.073]	0.013
			Robust	0.048	0.013	[0.01, 0.085]	0.019
0.45	1,599	71	Traditional	0.022	0.047	[0, 0.043]	0.011
			Bias-Adjusted	0.032	0.004	[0.01, 0.053]	0.011
			Robust	0.032	0.047	[0, 0.063]	0.016
0.5	1,958	71	Traditional	0.017	0.050	[0, 0.034]	0.009
			Bias-Adjusted	0.028	0.001	[0.011, 0.045]	0.009
			Robust	0.028	0.020	[0.004, 0.051]	0.012
0.55	2,346	71	Traditional	0.017	0.053	[0, 0.034]	0.009
			Bias-Adjusted	0.027	0.002	[0.01, 0.044]	0.009
			Robust	0.027	0.027	[0.003, 0.05]	0.012
0.6	2,694	71	Traditional	0.016	0.062	[-0.001, 0.033]	0.009
			Bias-Adjusted	0.025	0.004	[0.008, 0.042]	0.009
			Robust	0.025	0.042	[0.001, 0.049]	0.012
0.65	3,127	71	Traditional	0.012	0.174	[-0.005, 0.028]	0.008
			Bias-Adjusted	0.019	0.022	[0.003, 0.036]	0.008
			Robust	0.019	0.114	[-0.005, 0.043]	0.012
0.7	3,557	71	Traditional	0.008	0.331	[-0.008, 0.025]	0.008
			Bias-Adjusted	0.016	0.053	[0, 0.033]	0.008
			Robust	0.016	0.190	[-0.008, 0.041]	0.012
0.75	4,008	71	Traditional	0.010	0.262	[-0.007, 0.027]	0.009
			Bias-Adjusted	0.019	0.029	[0.002, 0.037]	0.009
			Robust	0.019	0.152	[-0.007, 0.046]	0.013
0.8	4,515	71	Traditional	0.003	0.722	[-0.016, 0.023]	0.010
			Bias-Adjusted	0.010	0.294	[-0.009, 0.03]	0.010
			Robust	0.010	0.511	[-0.02, 0.041]	0.016
0.85	5,031	71	Traditional	0.005	0.579	[-0.014, 0.024]	0.010
			Bias-Adjusted	0.011	0.257	[-0.008, 0.03]	0.010
			Robust	0.011	0.479	[-0.019, 0.041]	0.015
0.9	5,604	71	Traditional	0.005	0.639	[-0.016, 0.026]	0.011
			Bias-Adjusted	0.010	0.363	[-0.011, 0.03]	0.011
			Robust	0.010	0.586	[-0.025, 0.044]	0.018
0.95	6,192	71	Traditional	0.003	0.773	[-0.017, 0.023]	0.010
			Bias-Adjusted	0.008	0.439	[-0.012, 0.028]	0.010
			Robust	0.008	0.636	[-0.025, 0.041]	0.017
1	6,799	71	Traditional	0.005	0.625	[-0.016, 0.026]	0.011
			Bias-Adjusted	0.010	0.341	[-0.011, 0.031]	0.011
			Robust	0.010	0.562	[-0.024, 0.044]	0.017

Table B25: RDiT Outcomes, Placebo (One Year Shift)

Threshold (Miles)	Effective Sample Size	Band-width	Type	LATE (Turnout)	p-value	Confidence Interval	Std. Error
0.25	302	46	Traditional	0.008	0.719	[-0.037, 0.054]	0.023
			Bias-Adjusted	0.015	0.505	[-0.03, 0.061]	0.023
			Robust	0.015	0.567	[-0.038, 0.068]	0.027
0.3	297	30	Traditional	0.009	0.632	[-0.028, 0.046]	0.019
			Bias-Adjusted	0.017	0.372	[-0.02, 0.054]	0.019
			Robust	0.017	0.431	[-0.025, 0.059]	0.021
0.35	711	52	Traditional	0.010	0.503	[-0.02, 0.04]	0.015
			Bias-Adjusted	0.013	0.400	[-0.017, 0.043]	0.015
			Robust	0.013	0.498	[-0.024, 0.05]	0.019
0.4	945	53	Traditional	0.012	0.415	[-0.017, 0.041]	0.015
			Bias-Adjusted	0.013	0.364	[-0.015, 0.042]	0.015
			Robust	0.013	0.462	[-0.022, 0.049]	0.018
0.45	1,182	52	Traditional	0.009	0.496	[-0.018, 0.036]	0.014
			Bias-Adjusted	0.013	0.359	[-0.014, 0.04]	0.014
			Robust	0.013	0.458	[-0.021, 0.046]	0.017
0.5	1,659	62	Traditional	0.010	0.390	[-0.013, 0.034]	0.012
			Bias-Adjusted	0.011	0.386	[-0.013, 0.034]	0.012
			Robust	0.011	0.467	[-0.018, 0.039]	0.014
0.55	1,987	63	Traditional	0.014	0.269	[-0.011, 0.039]	0.013
			Bias-Adjusted	0.015	0.242	[-0.01, 0.04]	0.013
			Robust	0.015	0.336	[-0.015, 0.045]	0.015
0.6	2,218	60	Traditional	0.015	0.195	[-0.008, 0.039]	0.012
			Bias-Adjusted	0.019	0.111	[-0.004, 0.042]	0.012
			Robust	0.019	0.183	[-0.009, 0.047]	0.014
0.65	2,312	53	Traditional	0.023	0.045	[0.001, 0.045]	0.011
			Bias-Adjusted	0.027	0.017	[0.005, 0.05]	0.011
			Robust	0.027	0.046	[0.001, 0.054]	0.014
0.7	3,501	69	Traditional	0.012	0.225	[-0.007, 0.031]	0.010
			Bias-Adjusted	0.012	0.241	[-0.008, 0.031]	0.010
			Robust	0.012	0.330	[-0.012, 0.035]	0.012
0.75	4,027	70	Traditional	0.016	0.101	[-0.003, 0.035]	0.010
			Bias-Adjusted	0.016	0.097	[-0.003, 0.035]	0.010
			Robust	0.016	0.167	[-0.007, 0.039]	0.012
0.8	4,456	69	Traditional	0.012	0.215	[-0.007, 0.031]	0.010
			Bias-Adjusted	0.011	0.246	[-0.008, 0.03]	0.010
			Robust	0.011	0.332	[-0.011, 0.034]	0.012
0.85	4,826	67	Traditional	0.010	0.287	[-0.009, 0.03]	0.010
			Bias-Adjusted	0.009	0.346	[-0.01, 0.029]	0.010
			Robust	0.009	0.428	[-0.014, 0.032]	0.012
0.9	4,856	63	Traditional	0.011	0.271	[-0.008, 0.029]	0.010
			Bias-Adjusted	0.011	0.258	[-0.008, 0.03]	0.010
			Robust	0.011	0.343	[-0.012, 0.033]	0.011
0.95	4,798	56	Traditional	0.009	0.356	[-0.01, 0.028]	0.010
			Bias-Adjusted	0.010	0.310	[-0.009, 0.029]	0.010
			Robust	0.010	0.397	[-0.013, 0.033]	0.012
1	5,015	53	Traditional	0.009	0.347	[-0.01, 0.028]	0.010
			Bias-Adjusted	0.011	0.256	[-0.008, 0.03]	0.010
			Robust	0.011	0.347	[-0.012, 0.034]	0.012

Table B26: RDiT Outcomes, Different Polynomials (0.3 Mile Threshold)

Polyno-mial	Effective Sample Size	Band-width	Type	LATE (Turnout)	p-value	Confidence Interval	Std. Error
1	528	52	Traditional	0.052	0.008	[0.014, 0.091]	0.020
			Bias-Adjusted	0.058	0.003	[0.019, 0.097]	0.020
			Robust	0.058	0.012	[0.013, 0.103]	0.023
2	562	55	Traditional	0.088	0.003	[0.03, 0.145]	0.029
			Bias-Adjusted	0.097	0.001	[0.04, 0.155]	0.029
			Robust	0.097	0.002	[0.035, 0.16]	0.032
3	874	86	Traditional	0.093	0.003	[0.031, 0.154]	0.031
			Bias-Adjusted	0.102	0.001	[0.04, 0.163]	0.031
			Robust	0.102	0.003	[0.035, 0.168]	0.034
4	870	85	Traditional	0.120	0.003	[0.04, 0.201]	0.041
			Bias-Adjusted	0.126	0.002	[0.046, 0.206]	0.041
			Robust	0.126	0.006	[0.037, 0.215]	0.045
5	1,156	114	Traditional	0.133	0.002	[0.048, 0.217]	0.043
			Bias-Adjusted	0.139	0.001	[0.055, 0.224]	0.043
			Robust	0.139	0.003	[0.048, 0.231]	0.047

Table B27: RDiT Outcomes, Different Cut-Points (0.3 Mile Threshold)

Cut-Point	Effective Sample Size	Band-width	Type	LATE (Turnout)	p-value	Confidence Interval	Std. Error
-14	595	59	Traditional	0.013	0.393	[-0.017, 0.043]	0.015
			Bias-Adjusted	0.014	0.370	[-0.016, 0.044]	0.015
			Robust	0.014	0.448	[-0.022, 0.049]	0.018
-13	605	60	Traditional	0.014	0.361	[-0.016, 0.045]	0.016
			Bias-Adjusted	0.016	0.317	[-0.015, 0.047]	0.016
			Robust	0.016	0.400	[-0.021, 0.052]	0.019
-12	513	51	Traditional	0.004	0.798	[-0.029, 0.038]	0.017
			Bias-Adjusted	0.001	0.940	[-0.033, 0.035]	0.017
			Robust	0.001	0.949	[-0.038, 0.041]	0.020
-11	414	38	Traditional	-0.022	0.294	[-0.063, 0.019]	0.021
			Bias-Adjusted	-0.029	0.167	[-0.069, 0.012]	0.021
			Robust	-0.029	0.223	[-0.075, 0.017]	0.024
-10	409	38	Traditional	-0.029	0.187	[-0.071, 0.014]	0.022
			Bias-Adjusted	-0.036	0.096	[-0.078, 0.006]	0.022
			Robust	-0.036	0.143	[-0.084, 0.012]	0.025
-9	417	39	Traditional	-0.028	0.191	[-0.07, 0.014]	0.021
			Bias-Adjusted	-0.035	0.098	[-0.078, 0.007]	0.021
			Robust	-0.035	0.147	[-0.083, 0.012]	0.024
-8	721	71	Traditional	0.005	0.741	[-0.025, 0.035]	0.015
			Bias-Adjusted	0.005	0.755	[-0.025, 0.035]	0.015
			Robust	0.005	0.796	[-0.031, 0.041]	0.018
-7	727	71	Traditional	0.006	0.705	[-0.025, 0.036]	0.016
			Bias-Adjusted	0.006	0.716	[-0.025, 0.036]	0.016
			Robust	0.006	0.764	[-0.031, 0.043]	0.019
-6	695	67	Traditional	-0.004	0.788	[-0.036, 0.027]	0.016
			Bias-Adjusted	-0.008	0.643	[-0.039, 0.024]	0.016
			Robust	-0.008	0.701	[-0.046, 0.031]	0.020

Table B27: RDiT Outcomes, Different Cut-Points (0.3 Mile Threshold) *(continued)*

Cut-Point	Effective Sample Size	Band-width	Type	LATE (Turnout)	p-value	Confidence Interval	Std. Error
-5	721	70	Traditional	0.005	0.753	[-0.026, 0.036]	0.016
			Bias-Adjusted	0.004	0.804	[-0.027, 0.035]	0.016
			Robust	0.004	0.839	[-0.034, 0.042]	0.019
-4	722	70	Traditional	0.007	0.683	[-0.025, 0.038]	0.016
			Bias-Adjusted	0.006	0.726	[-0.026, 0.037]	0.016
			Robust	0.006	0.773	[-0.032, 0.044]	0.019
-3	715	69	Traditional	0.005	0.738	[-0.026, 0.037]	0.016
			Bias-Adjusted	0.004	0.812	[-0.028, 0.035]	0.016
			Robust	0.004	0.846	[-0.034, 0.042]	0.020
-2	711	68	Traditional	0.002	0.894	[-0.03, 0.034]	0.016
			Bias-Adjusted	0.000	0.982	[-0.032, 0.031]	0.016
			Robust	0.000	0.985	[-0.039, 0.038]	0.020
-1	729	69	Traditional	0.003	0.858	[-0.029, 0.035]	0.016
			Bias-Adjusted	0.000	0.976	[-0.031, 0.032]	0.016
			Robust	0.000	0.981	[-0.038, 0.039]	0.020
0	528	52	Traditional	0.052	0.008	[0.014, 0.091]	0.020
			Bias-Adjusted	0.058	0.003	[0.019, 0.097]	0.020
			Robust	0.058	0.012	[0.013, 0.103]	0.023
1	476	44	Traditional	0.046	0.024	[0.006, 0.087]	0.021
			Bias-Adjusted	0.054	0.009	[0.014, 0.094]	0.021
			Robust	0.054	0.023	[0.007, 0.1]	0.024
2	526	52	Traditional	0.020	0.305	[-0.018, 0.057]	0.019
			Bias-Adjusted	0.022	0.251	[-0.016, 0.059]	0.019
			Robust	0.022	0.337	[-0.023, 0.067]	0.023
3	537	52	Traditional	0.010	0.599	[-0.027, 0.047]	0.019
			Bias-Adjusted	0.010	0.578	[-0.026, 0.047]	0.019
			Robust	0.010	0.642	[-0.034, 0.054]	0.022
4	554	52	Traditional	0.001	0.949	[-0.035, 0.038]	0.019
			Bias-Adjusted	0.000	0.981	[-0.037, 0.036]	0.019
			Robust	0.000	0.984	[-0.044, 0.043]	0.022
5	573	53	Traditional	0.005	0.793	[-0.031, 0.041]	0.018
			Bias-Adjusted	0.004	0.829	[-0.032, 0.04]	0.018
			Robust	0.004	0.857	[-0.039, 0.047]	0.022
6	576	53	Traditional	-0.004	0.811	[-0.039, 0.031]	0.018
			Bias-Adjusted	-0.007	0.700	[-0.042, 0.028]	0.018
			Robust	-0.007	0.747	[-0.048, 0.035]	0.021
7	569	52	Traditional	-0.010	0.587	[-0.045, 0.025]	0.018
			Bias-Adjusted	-0.014	0.430	[-0.049, 0.021]	0.018
			Robust	-0.014	0.505	[-0.056, 0.027]	0.021
8	597	55	Traditional	0.003	0.885	[-0.032, 0.037]	0.018
			Bias-Adjusted	0.001	0.968	[-0.034, 0.035]	0.018
			Robust	0.001	0.973	[-0.04, 0.042]	0.021
9	590	54	Traditional	-0.012	0.497	[-0.046, 0.023]	0.018
			Bias-Adjusted	-0.018	0.318	[-0.052, 0.017]	0.018
			Robust	-0.018	0.394	[-0.058, 0.023]	0.021
10	577	52	Traditional	-0.003	0.871	[-0.037, 0.032]	0.018
			Bias-Adjusted	-0.004	0.820	[-0.039, 0.031]	0.018
			Robust	-0.004	0.847	[-0.045, 0.037]	0.021
11	581	52	Traditional	-0.019	0.291	[-0.054, 0.016]	0.018

Table B27: RDiT Outcomes, Different Cut-Points (0.3 Mile Threshold) *(continued)*

Cut-Point	Effective Sample Size	Band-width	Type	LATE (Turnout)	p-value	Confidence Interval	Std. Error
			Bias-Adjusted	-0.025	0.158	[-0.06, 0.01]	0.018
			Robust	-0.025	0.227	[-0.066, 0.016]	0.021
12	585	52	Traditional	-0.028	0.142	[-0.065, 0.009]	0.019
			Bias-Adjusted	-0.036	0.056	[-0.073, 0.001]	0.019
			Robust	-0.036	0.102	[-0.079, 0.007]	0.022
13	633	58	Traditional	-0.023	0.222	[-0.06, 0.014]	0.019
			Bias-Adjusted	-0.029	0.117	[-0.066, 0.007]	0.019
			Robust	-0.029	0.183	[-0.073, 0.014]	0.022
14	647	60	Traditional	-0.023	0.196	[-0.059, 0.012]	0.018
			Bias-Adjusted	-0.030	0.098	[-0.065, 0.005]	0.018
			Robust	-0.030	0.156	[-0.071, 0.011]	0.021

Table B28: RDiT Outcomes, First Difference in Turnout

Threshold (Miles)	Effective Sample Size	Band-width	Type	LATE (First Diff in Turnout)	p-value	Confidence Interval	Std. Error
0.25	308	78	Traditional	0.064	0.005	[0.019, 0.109]	0.023
			Bias-Adjusted	0.069	0.003	[0.024, 0.114]	0.023
			Robust	0.069	0.010	[0.016, 0.122]	0.027
0.3	535	91	Traditional	0.052	0.007	[0.014, 0.09]	0.019
			Bias-Adjusted	0.058	0.003	[0.02, 0.096]	0.019
			Robust	0.058	0.011	[0.013, 0.102]	0.023
0.35	798	100	Traditional	0.035	0.023	[0.005, 0.066]	0.016
			Bias-Adjusted	0.041	0.009	[0.01, 0.071]	0.016
			Robust	0.041	0.024	[0.005, 0.076]	0.018
0.4	681	65	Traditional	0.046	0.009	[0.011, 0.08]	0.018
			Bias-Adjusted	0.053	0.003	[0.018, 0.087]	0.018
			Robust	0.053	0.009	[0.013, 0.092]	0.020
0.45	1,041	72	Traditional	0.022	0.101	[-0.004, 0.047]	0.013
			Bias-Adjusted	0.025	0.059	[-0.001, 0.051]	0.013
			Robust	0.025	0.111	[-0.006, 0.056]	0.016
0.5	1,359	78	Traditional	0.016	0.117	[-0.004, 0.036]	0.010
			Bias-Adjusted	0.018	0.070	[-0.001, 0.038]	0.010
			Robust	0.018	0.121	[-0.005, 0.042]	0.012
0.55	2,298	108	Traditional	0.012	0.175	[-0.005, 0.028]	0.009
			Bias-Adjusted	0.013	0.128	[-0.004, 0.03]	0.009
			Robust	0.013	0.196	[-0.007, 0.033]	0.010
0.6	2,613	108	Traditional	0.010	0.252	[-0.007, 0.027]	0.009
			Bias-Adjusted	0.012	0.176	[-0.005, 0.028]	0.009
			Robust	0.012	0.250	[-0.008, 0.031]	0.010
0.65	2,698	98	Traditional	0.006	0.518	[-0.012, 0.023]	0.009
			Bias-Adjusted	0.006	0.489	[-0.011, 0.023]	0.009
			Robust	0.006	0.559	[-0.014, 0.026]	0.010
0.7	3,452	107	Traditional	0.003	0.703	[-0.013, 0.02]	0.008
			Bias-Adjusted	0.004	0.640	[-0.013, 0.02]	0.008

Table B28: RDiT Outcomes, First Difference in Turnout *(continued)*

Threshold (Miles)	Effective Sample Size	Band-width	Type	LATE (First Diff in Turnout)	p-value	Confidence Interval	Std. Error
			Robust	0.004	0.692	[-0.016, 0.023]	0.010
0.75	3,926	109	Traditional	0.005	0.542	[-0.012, 0.022]	0.009
			Bias-Adjusted	0.007	0.429	[-0.01, 0.024]	0.009
			Robust	0.007	0.505	[-0.013, 0.027]	0.010
0.8	4,444	108	Traditional	-0.001	0.905	[-0.02, 0.018]	0.010
			Bias-Adjusted	-0.001	0.942	[-0.02, 0.018]	0.010
			Robust	-0.001	0.952	[-0.023, 0.022]	0.012
0.85	4,951	107	Traditional	0.001	0.905	[-0.018, 0.02]	0.010
			Bias-Adjusted	0.001	0.898	[-0.017, 0.02]	0.010
			Robust	0.001	0.915	[-0.021, 0.024]	0.011
0.9	5,491	107	Traditional	0.001	0.932	[-0.02, 0.021]	0.010
			Bias-Adjusted	0.001	0.949	[-0.02, 0.021]	0.010
			Robust	0.001	0.958	[-0.024, 0.026]	0.013
0.95	6,018	105	Traditional	-0.001	0.887	[-0.022, 0.019]	0.010
			Bias-Adjusted	-0.002	0.879	[-0.022, 0.019]	0.010
			Robust	-0.002	0.900	[-0.026, 0.023]	0.012
1	6,671	106	Traditional	0.001	0.945	[-0.02, 0.021]	0.010
			Bias-Adjusted	0.001	0.930	[-0.02, 0.021]	0.010
			Robust	0.001	0.942	[-0.024, 0.026]	0.013

References