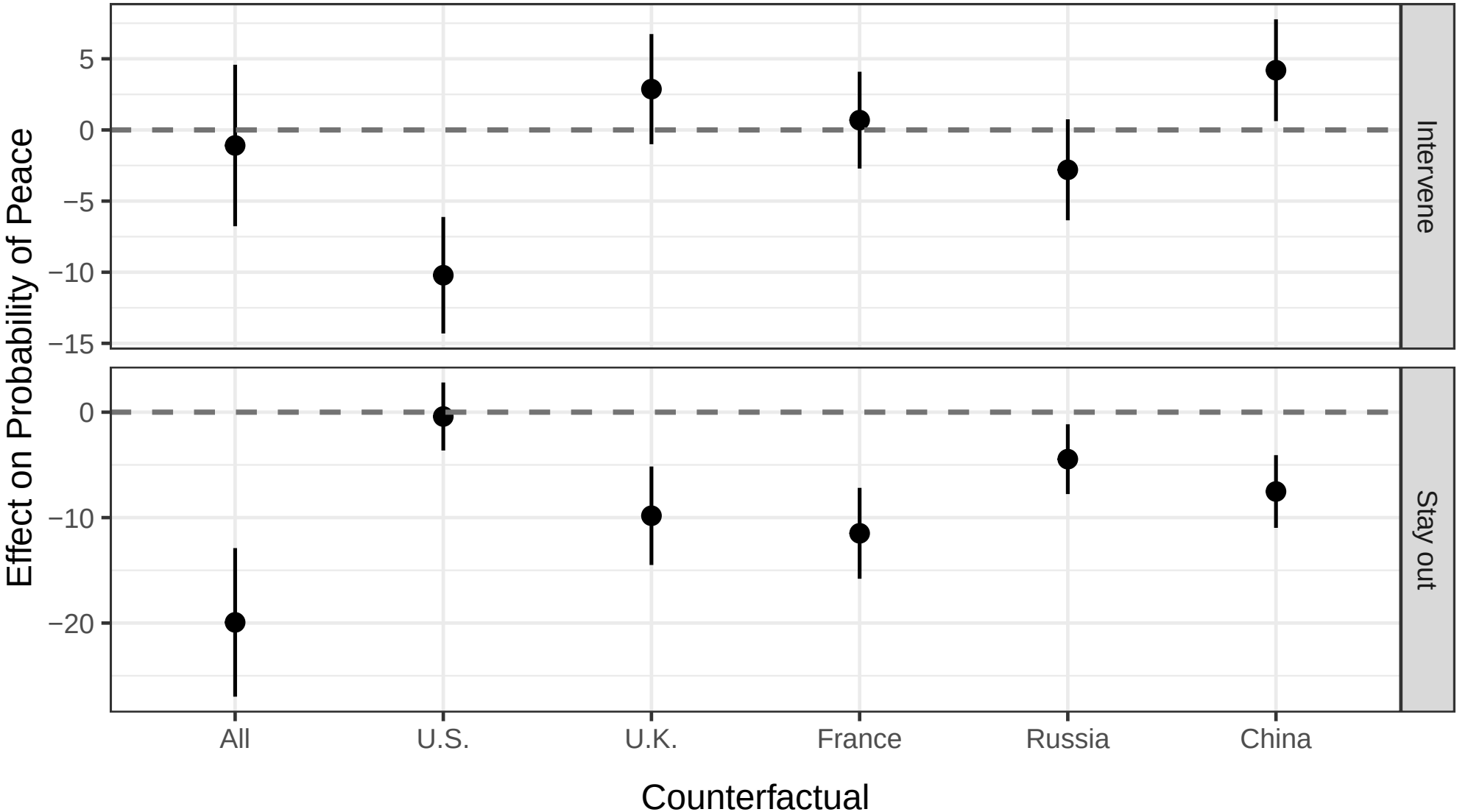
Effect on Probability of Peace
5
0
−5
−10
−15
Intervene
0
−10
−20
Stay out
All
U.S.
U.K.
France
Russia
China
Counterfactual