Government Speech SSI

Start of Block: Consent

You are being invited to participate in a research study by professors from Stanford University and the University of Chicago. The purpose of this study is to understand how the public views freedom of speech issues. We hope your participation will help improve public policy. If you agree to take part in this research study, we will ask for your views about **four scenarios in the United States**, followed by a few demographic questions.

The survey should take you fewer than five minutes to complete. Participation in this research study is voluntary and has no foreseeable risks. You may stop at any time. If you have any questions, please contact Lisa Ouellette at ouellette@law.stanford.edu or 650-721-2928, or the Stanford Institutional Review Board at irb2-manager@lists.stanford.edu or 650-723-2480. If you agree to participate in this research study, please click the button below to continue. Otherwise, you may simply close this window.

End of Block: Consent

Start of Block: Statue

Display This Question:

If statue1 = tenc

And statue2 = none

A city park contains 15 permanent statues. One of the statues is a Ten Commandments monument.

Display This Question:

If statue1 = tenc

And statue2 = private

A city park contains 15 permanent statues, which were donated by private groups or individuals. One of the statues is a Ten Commandments monument donated by a private organization.

Display This Question:

If statue1 = tenc

And statue2 = selectivity

A city park contains 15 permanent statues. The city government must approve new statues, and it has rejected proposed statues in the past. One of the approved statues is a Ten Commandments monument.

Display This Question:

If statue1 = tenc

And statue2 = both

A city park contains 15 permanent statues, which were donated by private groups or individuals. The city government must approve new statues, and it has rejected proposed statues in the past. One of the approved statues is a Ten Commandments monument donated by a private organization.

Display This Question:

If statue1 = atheist-muslim

And atheist-muslim = atheist

And statue2 = none

A city park contains 15 permanent statues. One of the statues is a monument with statements supporting atheism (lack of belief in God).

Display This Question:

If statue1 = atheist-muslim

And atheist-muslim = atheist

And statue2 = private

A city park contains 15 permanent statues, which were donated by private groups or individuals. One of the statues is a monument with statements supporting atheism (lack of belief in God), which was donated by a private organization.

Display This Question:

If statue1 = atheist-muslim

And atheist-muslim = atheist

And statue2 = selectivity

A city park contains 15 permanent statues. The city government must approve new statues, and it has rejected proposed statues in the past. One of the approved statues is a monument with statements supporting atheism (lack of belief in God).

Display This Question:

If statue1 = atheist-muslim

And atheist-muslim = atheist

And statue2 = both

A city park contains 15 permanent statues, which were donated by private groups or individuals. The city government must approve new statues, and it has rejected proposed statues in the past. One of the approved statues is a monument with statements supporting atheism (lack of belief in God), which was donated by a private organization.

Display This Question:

If statue1 = atheist-muslim

And atheist-muslim = muslim

And statue2 = none

A city park contains 15 permanent statues. One of the statues is a Muslim monument.

Display This Question:

If statue1 = atheist-muslim

And atheist-muslim = muslim

And statue2 = selectivity

A city park contains 15 permanent statues. The city government must approve new statues, and it has rejected proposed statues in the past. One of the approved statues is a Muslim monument.

Display This Question:

If statue1 = atheist-muslim

And atheist-muslim = muslim

And statue2 = private

A city park contains 15 permanent statues, which were donated by private groups or individuals. One of the statues is a Muslim monument donated by a private organization.

Display This Question:

If statue1 = atheist-muslim

And atheist-muslim = muslim

And statue2 = both

A city park contains 15 permanent statues, which were donated by private groups or individuals. The city government must approve new statues, and it has rejected proposed statues in the past. One of the approved statues is a Muslim monument donated by a private organization.

Display This Question:

If statue1 = abortion

And abortion = prolife

And statue2 = none

A city park contains 15 permanent statues. One of the statues is a pro-life monument.

Display This Question:

If statue1 = abortion

And abortion = prolife

And statue2 = private

A city park contains 15 permanent statues, which were donated by private groups or individuals. One of the statues is a pro-life monument donated by a private organization.

Display This Question:

If statue1 = abortion

And abortion = prolife

And statue2 = selectivity

A city park contains 15 permanent statues. The city government must approve new statues, and it has rejected proposed statues in the past. One of the approved statues is a pro-life monument.

Display This Question:

If statue1 = abortion

And abortion = prolife

And statue2 = both

A city park contains 15 permanent statues, which were donated by private groups or individuals. The city government must approve new statues, and it has rejected proposed statues in the past. One of the approved statues is a pro-life monument donated by a private organization.

Display This Question:

If statue1 = abortion

And abortion = prochoice

And statue2 = none

A city park contains 15 permanent statues. One of the statues is a pro-choice monument.

Display This Question:

If statue1 = abortion

And abortion = prochoice

And statue2 = private

A city park contains 15 permanent statues, which were donated by private groups or individuals. One of the statues is a pro-choice monument donated by a private organization.

Display This Question:

If statue1 = abortion

And abortion = prochoice

And statue2 = selectivity

A city park contains 15 permanent statues. The city government must approve new statues, and it has rejected proposed statues in the past. One of the approved statues is a pro-choice monument.

Display This Question:

If statue1 = abortion

And abortion = prochoice

And statue2 = both

A city park contains 15 permanent statues, which were donated by private groups or individuals. The city government must approve new statues, and it has rejected proposed statues in the past. One of the approved statues is a pro-choice monument donated by a private organization.

Display This Question:

If statue1 = lincoln-mickey

And lincoln-mickey = lincoln

And statue2 = none

A city park contains 15 permanent statues. One of the statues is an Abraham Lincoln monument.

Display This Question:

If statue1 = lincoln-mickey

And lincoln-mickey = lincoln

And statue2 = private

A city park contains 15 permanent statues, which were donated by private groups or individuals. One of the statues is an Abraham Lincoln monument donated by a private organization.

Display This Question:

If statue1 = lincoln-mickey

And lincoln-mickey = lincoln

And statue2 = selectivity

A city park contains 15 permanent statues. The city government must approve new statues, and it has rejected proposed statues in the past. One of the approved statues is an Abraham Lincoln monument.

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If statue1 = lincoln-mickey

And lincoln-mickey = lincoln

And statue2 = both

A city park contains 15 permanent statues, which were donated by private groups or individuals. The city government must approve new statues, and it has rejected proposed statues in the past. One of the approved statues is an Abraham Lincoln monument donated by a private organization.

Display This Question:

If statue1 = lincoln-mickey

And lincoln-mickey = mickey

And statue2 = none

A city park contains 15 permanent statues. One of the statues is a Mickey Mouse monument.

Display This Question:

If statue1 = lincoln-mickey

And lincoln-mickey = mickey

And statue2 = private

A city park contains 15 permanent statues, which were donated by private groups or individuals. One of the statues is a Mickey Mouse monument donated by Disney.

Display This Question:

If statue1 = lincoln-mickey

And lincoln-mickey = mickey

And statue2 = selectivity

A city park contains 15 permanent statues. The city government must approve new statues, and it has rejected proposed statues in the past. One of the approved statues is a Mickey Mouse monument.

Display This Question:

If statue1 = lincoln-mickey

And lincoln-mickey = mickey

And statue2 = both

A city park contains 15 permanent statues, which were donated by private groups or individuals. The city government must approve new statues, and it has rejected proposed statues in the past. One of the approved statues is a Mickey Mouse monument donated by Disney.

Display This Question:

If question = endorse

Do you think the placement of the monument in the park indicates that the city government endorses the monument's message?

- Definitely yes (1.5)
- Probably yes (0.5)
- Probably not (-0.5)
- Definitely not (-1.5)

Display This Question:

If question = convey

Do you think the placement of the monument in the park conveys a message on the city government's behalf?

- Definitely yes (1.5)
- Probably yes (0.5)
- Probably not (-0.5)
- Definitely not (-1.5)

Display This Question:

If question = associate

Do you associate the monument's message with the city government?

- Definitely yes (1.5)
- Probably yes (0.5)
- Probably not (-0.5)
- Definitely not (-1.5)

End of Block: Statue

Start of Block: LicensePlate

Display This Question:

If plate1 = tenc

And plate2 = none

Drivers may choose between standard state license plates with the state motto or a variety of specialty license plates. One of the specialty options is a Ten Commandments license plate.

Display This Question:

If plate1 = tenc

And plate2 = private

Drivers may choose between standard state license plates with the state motto or a variety of specialty license plates with designs created by private groups or individuals. One of the specialty options is a Ten Commandments license plate created by a private organization.

Display This Question:

If plate1 = tenc

And plate2 = selectivity

Drivers may choose between standard state license plates with the state motto or a variety of specialty license plates. The state government must approve new specialty license plate designs, and it has rejected proposed designs in the past. One of the approved specialty options is a Ten Commandments license plate.

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If plate1 = tenc

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Display This Question:

If plate1 = atheist-muslim

And atheist-muslim = atheist

And plate2 = none

Drivers may choose between standard state license plates with the state motto or a variety of specialty license plates. One of the specialty options is a license plate with a slogan supporting atheism (lack of belief in God).

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If plate1 = atheist-muslim

And atheist-muslim = atheist

And plate2 = private

Drivers may choose between standard state license plates with the state motto or a variety of specialty license plates with designs created by private groups or individuals. One of the specialty options is a license plate with a slogan supporting atheism (lack of belief in God), which was created by a private organization.

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If plate1 = atheist-muslim

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Drivers may choose between standard state license plates with the state motto or a variety of specialty license plates. The state government must approve new specialty license plate designs, and it has rejected proposed designs in the past. One of the approved specialty options is a license plate with a slogan supporting atheism (lack of belief in God).

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If plate1 = atheist-muslim

And atheist-muslim = muslim

And plate2 = none

Drivers may choose between standard state license plates with the state motto or a variety of specialty license plates. One of the specialty options is a license plate with a Muslim symbol.

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If plate1 = atheist-muslim

And atheist-muslim = muslim

And plate2 = private

Drivers may choose between standard state license plates with the state motto or a variety of specialty license plates with designs created by private groups or individuals. One of the specialty options is a license plate with a Muslim symbol, which was created by a private organization.

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Display This Question:

If plate1 = abortion

And abortion = prolife

And plate2 = none

Drivers may choose between standard state license plates with the state motto or a variety of specialty license plates. One of the specialty options is a pro-life license plate.

Display This Question:

If plate1 = abortion

And abortion = prolife

And plate2 = private

Drivers may choose between standard state license plates with the state motto or a variety of specialty license plates with designs created by private groups or individuals. One of the specialty options is a pro-life license plate created by a private organization.

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If plate1 = abortion

And abortion = prolife

And plate2 = selectivity

Drivers may choose between standard state license plates with the state motto or a variety of specialty license plates. The state government must approve new specialty license plate designs, and it has rejected proposed designs in the past. One of the approved specialty options is a pro-life license plate.

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If plate1 = abortion

And abortion = prolife

And plate2 = both

Drivers may choose between standard state license plates with the state motto or a variety of

specialty license plates with designs created by private groups or individuals. The state government must approve new specialty license plate designs, and it has rejected proposed designs in the past. One of the approved specialty options is a pro-life license plate created by a private organization.

Display This Question:

If plate1 = abortion

And abortion = prochoice

And plate2 = none

Drivers may choose between standard state license plates with the state motto or a variety of specialty license plates. One of the specialty options is a pro-choice license plate.

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If plate1 = abortion

And abortion = prochoice

And plate2 = private

Drivers may choose between standard state license plates with the state motto or a variety of specialty license plates with designs created by private groups or individuals. One of the specialty options is a pro-choice license plate created by a private organization.

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If plate1 = abortion

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If plate1 = abortion

And abortion = prochoice

And plate2 = both

Drivers may choose between standard state license plates with the state motto or a variety of specialty license plates with designs created by private groups or individuals. The state government must approve new specialty license plate designs, and it has rejected proposed designs in the past. One of the approved specialty options is a pro-choice license plate created by a private organization.

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If plate1 = lincoln-mickey

And lincoln-mickey = lincoln

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Drivers may choose between standard state license plates with the state motto or a variety of specialty license plates. One of the specialty options is an Abraham Lincoln license plate.

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If plate1 = lincoln-mickey

And lincoln-mickey = lincoln

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If plate1 = lincoln-mickey

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Drivers may choose between standard state license plates with the state motto or a variety of specialty license plates. One of the specialty options is a Mickey Mouse license plate.

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If plate1 = lincoln-mickey

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Drivers may choose between standard state license plates with the state motto or a variety of specialty license plates with designs created by private groups or individuals. One of the specialty options is a Mickey Mouse license plate created by Disney.

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If plate1 = lincoln-mickey

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Display This Question:

If question = endorse

Do you think the availability of this specialty license plate indicates that the state government endorses the license plate design's message?

- Definitely yes (1.5)
- Probably yes (0.5)
- Probably not (-0.5)
- Definitely not (-1.5)

Display This Question:

If question = convey

Do you think the availability of this specialty license plate conveys a message on the state government's behalf?

- Definitely yes (1.5)
- Probably yes (0.5)
- Probably not (-0.5)
- Definitely not (-1.5)

Display This Question:

If question = associate

Do you associate the specialty license plate design's message with the state government?

- Definitely yes (1.5)
- Probably yes (0.5)
- Probably not (-0.5)
- Definitely not (-1.5)

End of Block: LicensePlate

Start of Block: Trademark

Display This Question:

If tm1 = tenc

And tm2 = none

And scandalous = no

A trademark is a word, phrase, or symbol that identifies brands or products (like Coca-Cola®, Target®, or Nike®). The federal government registers trademarks (as indicated by the ® symbol). One of the trademarks that the government has registered is a trademark for a slogan supporting the Ten Commandments submitted for use on T-shirts.

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If tm1 = tenc

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A trademark is a word, phrase, or symbol that identifies brands or products (like Coca-Cola®, Target®, or Nike®). The federal government registers trademarks (as indicated by the ® symbol). One of the trademarks that the government has registered is a "Fuck the Ten Commandments" trademark submitted for use on T-shirts.

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A trademark is a word, phrase, or symbol that identifies brands or products (like Coca-Cola®, Target®, or Nike®). The federal government registers trademarks (as indicated by the ® symbol). It rejects some of these applications because the trademark is scandalous or immoral. One of the trademarks that the government has approved and registered is a trademark for a slogan supporting the Ten Commandments submitted for use on T-shirts.

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If tm1 = tenc

And tm2 = both

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If tm1 = atheist-muslim

And atheist-muslim = atheist

And tm2 = none

And scandalous = no

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And atheist-muslim = atheist

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If tm1 = atheist-muslim

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A trademark is a word, phrase, or symbol that identifies brands or products (like Coca-Cola®, Target®, or Nike®). The federal government registers trademarks (as indicated by the ® symbol). One of the trademarks that the government has registered is a trademark for a slogan supporting the Muslim religion submitted for use on T-shirts.

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Display This Question:

If tm1 = abortion

And abortion = prolife

And tm2 = none

A trademark is a word, phrase, or symbol that identifies brands or products (like Coca-Cola®, Target®, or Nike®). The federal government registers trademarks (as indicated by the ® symbol). One of the trademarks that the government has registered is a trademark for a pro-life slogan submitted for use on T-shirts.

Display This Question:

If tm1 = abortion

And abortion = prolife

And tm2 = private

A trademark is a word, phrase, or symbol that identifies brands or products (like Coca-Cola®, Target®, or Nike®). The federal government registers trademarks (as indicated by the ® symbol), which are submitted by private groups or individuals. One of the trademarks that the government has registered is a trademark for a pro-life slogan submitted by a private organization for use on T-shirts.

Display This Question:

If tm1 = abortion

And abortion = prolife

And tm2 = selectivity

A trademark is a word, phrase, or symbol that identifies brands or products (like Coca-Cola®, Target®, or Nike®). The federal government registers trademarks (as indicated by the ® symbol). It rejects some of these applications because the trademark is scandalous or immoral. One of the trademarks that the government has approved and registered is a trademark for a pro-life slogan submitted for use on T-shirts.

Display This Question:

If tm1 = abortion

And abortion = prolife

And tm2 = both

A trademark is a word, phrase, or symbol that identifies brands or products (like Coca-Cola®, Target®, or Nike®). The federal government registers trademarks (as indicated by the ® symbol), which are submitted by private groups or individuals. It rejects some of these applications because the trademark is scandalous or immoral. One of the trademarks that the government has approved and registered is a trademark for a pro-life slogan submitted by a private organization for use on T-shirts.

Display This Question:

If tm1 = abortion

And abortion = prochoice

And tm2 = none

A trademark is a word, phrase, or symbol that identifies brands or products (like Coca-Cola®, Target®, or Nike®). The federal government registers trademarks (as indicated by the ® symbol). One of the trademarks that the government has registered is a trademark for a pro-choice slogan submitted for use on T-shirts.

Display This Question:

If tm1 = abortion

And abortion = prochoice

And tm2 = private

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Display This Question:

If tm1 = abortion

And abortion = prochoice

And tm2 = selectivity

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Display This Question:

If tm1 = abortion

And abortion = prochoice

And tm2 = both

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Display This Question:

If tm1 = lincoln-mickey

And lincoln-mickey = lincoln

And tm2 = none

A trademark is a word, phrase, or symbol that identifies brands or products (like Coca-Cola®, Target®, or Nike®). The federal government registers trademarks (as indicated by the ® symbol). One of the trademarks that the government has registered is an "Abraham Lincoln" trademark submitted for use on T-shirts.

Display This Question:

If tm1 = lincoln-mickey

And lincoln-mickey = lincoln

And tm2 = private

A trademark is a word, phrase, or symbol that identifies brands or products (like Coca-Cola®, Target®, or Nike®). The federal government registers trademarks (as indicated by the ® symbol), which are submitted by private groups or individuals. One of the trademarks that the government has registered is an “Abraham Lincoln” trademark submitted by a private organization for use on T-shirts.

Display This Question:

If tm1 = lincoln-mickey

And lincoln-mickey = lincoln

And tm2 = selectivity

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Display This Question:

If tm1 = lincoln-mickey

And lincoln-mickey = lincoln

And tm2 = both

A trademark is a word, phrase, or symbol that identifies brands or products (like Coca-Cola®, Target®, or Nike®). The federal government registers trademarks (as indicated by the ® symbol), which are submitted by private groups or individuals. It rejects some of these applications because the trademark is scandalous or immoral. One of the trademarks that the government has approved and registered is an “Abraham Lincoln” trademark submitted by a private organization for use on T-shirts.

Display This Question:

If tm1 = lincoln-mickey

And lincoln-mickey = mickey

And tm2 = none

A trademark is a word, phrase, or symbol that identifies brands or products (like Coca-Cola®, Target®, or Nike®). The federal government registers trademarks (as indicated by the ® symbol). One of the trademarks that the government has registered is a "Mickey Mouse" trademark submitted for use on T-shirts.

Display This Question:

If tm1 = lincoln-mickey

And lincoln-mickey = mickey

And tm2 = private

A trademark is a word, phrase, or symbol that identifies brands or products (like Coca-Cola®, Target®, or Nike®). The federal government registers trademarks (as indicated by the ® symbol), which are submitted by private groups or individuals. One of the trademarks that the government has registered is a "Mickey Mouse" trademark submitted by Disney for use on T-shirts.

Display This Question:

If tm1 = lincoln-mickey

And lincoln-mickey = mickey

And tm2 = selectivity

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Display This Question:

If tm1 = lincoln-mickey

And lincoln-mickey = mickey

And tm2 = both

A trademark is a word, phrase, or symbol that identifies brands or products (like Coca-Cola®, Target®, or Nike®). The federal government registers trademarks (as indicated by the ® symbol), which are submitted by private groups or individuals. It rejects some of these applications because the trademark is scandalous or immoral. One of the trademarks that the government has approved and registered is a "Mickey Mouse" trademark submitted by Disney for use on T-shirts.

Display This Question:

If question = endorse

Do you think the registration of this trademark indicates that the government endorses the trademark's message?

- ○ Definitely yes (1.5)
- ○ Probably yes (0.5)
- ○ Probably not (-0.5)
- ○ Definitely not (-1.5)

Display This Question:

If question = convey

Do you think the registration of this trademark conveys a message on the government's behalf?

- Definitely yes (1.5)
- Probably yes (0.5)
- Probably not (-0.5)
- Definitely not (-1.5)

Display This Question:

If question = associate

Do you associate this trademark's message with the government?

- Definitely yes (1.5)
- Probably yes (0.5)
- Probably not (-0.5)
- Definitely not (-1.5)

End of Block: Trademark

Start of Block: Billboard

Display This Question:

If billboard1 = tenc

A private organization purchases billboard space from a private company to display a billboard with a picture of the Ten Commandments.

Display This Question:

If billboard1 = atheist-muslim

And atheist-muslim = atheist

A private organization purchases billboard space from a private company to display a billboard with statements supporting atheism (lack of belief in God).

Display This Question:

If billboard1 = atheist-muslim

And atheist-muslim = muslim

A private organization purchases billboard space from a private company to display a billboard with statements supporting the Muslim religion.

Display This Question:

If billboard1 = abortion

And abortion = prolife

A private organization purchases billboard space from a private company to display a billboard with a pro-life slogan.

Display This Question:

If billboard1 = abortion

And abortion = prochoice

A private organization purchases billboard space from a private company to display a billboard with a pro-choice slogan.

Display This Question:

If billboard1 = lincoln-mickey

And lincoln-mickey = lincoln

A private organization purchases billboard space from a private company to display a billboard with a picture of Abraham Lincoln.

Display This Question:

If billboard1 = lincoln-mickey

And lincoln-mickey = mickey

Disney purchases billboard space from a private company to display a billboard with a picture of Mickey Mouse.

Display This Question:

If question = endorse

Do you think the visibility of this billboard from public roads indicates that the government endorses the billboard's message?

- Definitely yes (1.5)
- Probably yes (0.5)
- Probably not (-0.5)
- Definitely not (-1.5)

Display This Question:

If question = convey

Do you think the visibility of this billboard from public roads conveys a message on the government's behalf?

- Definitely yes (1.5)
- Probably yes (0.5)
- Probably not (-0.5)
- Definitely not (-1.5)

Display This Question:

If question = associate

Do you associate the billboard's message with the government?

- Definitely yes (1.5)
- Probably yes (0.5)
- Probably not (-0.5)
- Definitely not (-1.5)

End of Block: Billboard

Start of Block: Views and Demographics

What are your views on the Ten Commandments?

- Extremely positive (3)
- Moderately positive (2)
- Slightly positive (1)
- Neither positive nor negative (0)
- Slightly negative (-1)
- Moderately negative (-2)
- Extremely negative (-3)

Display This Question:

If atheist-muslim = atheist

What are your views on atheism (lack of belief in God)?

- Extremely positive (3)
- Moderately positive (2)
- Slightly positive (1)
- Neither positive nor negative (0)
- Slightly negative (-1)
- Moderately negative (-2)
- Extremely negative (-3)

Display This Question:

If atheist-muslim = muslim

What are your views on the Muslim religion?

- Extremely positive (3)
- Moderately positive (2)
- Slightly positive (1)
- Neither positive nor negative (0)
- Slightly negative (-1)
- Moderately negative (-2)
- Extremely negative (-3)

Display This Question:

If lincoln-mickey = lincoln

What are your views on Abraham Lincoln?

- Extremely positive (3)
- Moderately positive (2)
- Slightly positive (1)
- Neither positive nor negative (0)
- Slightly negative (-1)
- Moderately negative (-2)
- Extremely negative (-3)

Display This Question:

If lincoln-mickey = mickey

What are your views on Mickey Mouse?

- Extremely positive (3)
- Moderately positive (2)
- Slightly positive (1)
- Neither positive nor negative (0)
- Slightly negative (-1)
- Moderately negative (-2)
- Extremely negative (-3)

What are your views on abortion?

- Extremely pro-choice (3)
- Moderately pro-choice (2)
- Slightly pro-choice (1)
- Neither pro-life nor pro-choice (0)
- Slightly pro-life (-1)
- Moderately pro-life (-2)
- Extremely pro-life (-3)

What is your gender?

- Male (0)
- Female (1)

*

How old are you?

_____

How would you describe your race or ethnicity? Check all that apply.

- [ ] Non-Hispanic White
- [ ] Latino or Hispanic
- [ ] Black or African-American
- [ ] Asian or Pacific Islander
- [ ] Native American or American Indian
- [ ] Other

What is the highest degree or level of school you have completed?

- ○ Less than high school (0)
- ○ High school graduate (including GED) (1)
- ○ Some college, but no degree (2)
- ○ Associate's degree (e.g., AA, AS) (3)
- ○ Bachelor's degree (e.g., BA, BS) (4)
- ○ Master's degree (e.g., MA, MS, MEng) (5)
- ○ Doctorate or professional degree beyond a bachelor's (e.g., PhD, MD, JD) (6)

How would you describe your political views?

- Extremely liberal (3)
- Liberal (2)
- Slightly liberal (1)
- Moderate (0)
- Slightly conservative (-1)
- Conservative (-2)
- Extremely conservative (-3)

End of Block: Views and Demographics

Start of Block: Supreme Court Awareness

Thank you! We have three final questions. We want to know whether you know how the United States Supreme Court ruled in three recent cases where it considered whether particular expressions are "government speech" or "private speech" for purposes of the First Amendment. **If you have not heard of the case or don't know how the Supreme Court ruled, please choose "don't know."**

In a 2009 case, Pleasant Grove v. Summum, the Supreme Court decided that monuments in a city park in Utah that are submitted by private parties for approval by the city are

- Government speech (1)
- Private speech (-1)
- Don't know (0)

In a 2015 case, Walker v. Sons of Confederate Veterans, the Supreme Court decided that specialty license plate designs in Texas that are submitted by private parties for approval by a state agency are

- ○ Government speech (1)
- ○ Private speech (-1)
- ○ Don't know (0)

In a 2017 case, Matal v. Tam, the Supreme Court decided that registered trademarks submitted by private parties for approval by a federal agency are

- ○ Government speech (-1)
- ○ Private speech (1)
- ○ Don't know (0)

If you have any comments about this survey you want to share with us (including about anything that was unclear or confusing), please enter them here:

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

End of Block: Supreme Court Awareness