Farm Labor

Release:
July 10, 1970
3:00 P.M. EDT

Farm Labor Force Registers Sharp Gain

The Nation's farm labor force for the week of June 21-27 gained 3 percent from the June 1969 survey week. This was the first reversal of a downward trend in farm worker numbers since 1961. Of the estimated 5,391,000 total workers, 3,660,000 were farm operators and unpaid family members, virtually unchanged from a year earlier. The 1,731,000 hired workers represent a 10 percent increase from last year and a 35 percent seasonal jump from last month's survey week. Nearly one-half of this gain was in the North Central States where good weather and a ready labor supply prevailed.

Farm workers on reporting farms worked an average 40.9 hours during the June survey week -- down 1.3 hours from June last year. Farm operators averaged 49.6 hours and other unpaid family members worked 36.0 hours. Hired workers averaged 33.9 hours, 0.6 hours less than a year ago.

Percent Change

Farm Employment-Weekly Hours Worked

Item	All Workers		Farm Operators & Unpd. Family Members		Hired Workers	
	May 1970 to June 1970	June 1969 to June 1970	May 1970 to June 1970	June 1969 to June 1970	May 1970 to June 1970	June 1969 to June 1970
Employment	+10	+3	+1	0	+35	+10
Hours Worked ...	- 3	+1	+1	+4	-10	- 2

Winter Wheat Matured Rapidly in Central Plains

Winter wheat harvest in the Central Plains pressed northward much earlier than last year. Combining in Texas, Oklahoma, and Kansas was nearing completion as the week ended. Small grain harvest was nearly complete in most Southern States. Spring seeded grain in the northern tier of States was heading and beginning to turn. High temperatures in the Pacific Northwest hastened grain maturity.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Statistical Reporting Service
La 1 (7-70)
Crop Reporting Board
Washington, D. C. 20250

The corn crop was developing ahead of last year and earlier than usual throughout much of the Corn Belt. Early corn in the South Atlantic States had been damaged by earlier dry conditions but the rains aided later plantings.

Soybean planting was about finished in most areas with earlier planted fields beginning to bloom. The cotton crop was developing near normal in most areas with picking about to begin in the Lower Rio Grande Valley of Texas. Tobacco harvest was active from South Carolina southward and getting underway in North Carolina.

Peach harvest in South Carolina was at peak while Georgia was 40 percent complete. Picking was active in other Southern growing States. Vegetable harvest was swinging to the Northern States. Lettuce harvest was heavy in the Salinas Valley of California.

Farm Wage Rates Continue Climb

Farm wage rates reported by farm operators on July 1, 1970, increased 7 percent from a year earlier. The average cash rate per hour without board or room rose to $1.66 from $1.58 last year. Pay rates by the day, week, and month recorded similar type increases.

Alaska's Farm Wage Rates

Wage rates reported for farm workers in Alaska were as follows: per month with house, $440; per month with board and room, $340; per day without board or room, $18.00; and per hour without board or room, $2.50.

Farm employment represents number of family and hired labor working during the survey week. Family labor includes farm operators working on farms one hour or more plus other family members working 15 hours or more without receiving cash wages during survey week. Hired workers include all persons working one hour or more for cash wages during the survey week. These data should not be confused with the data published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) derived from the Current Population Survey (CPS). The BLS data are derived from a household survey where each member 16 years of age and older is classified as performing farm or nonfarm work on the basis of major activity during the survey week.

Farm employment and indexes, June 1970, with comparisons, United States

Item	Annual average 1968	Annual average 1969	June 23-29 1968	June 22-28 1969	June 21-27 1970
FARM EMPLOYMENT 1/					
(Thousands)					
Total	4,748.8	4,589.8	5,545.1	5,238.7	5,391.4
Family labor	3,535.4	3,415.4	3,832.7	3,660.1	3,660.2
Hired labor	1,213.4	1,174.4	1,712.4	1,578.6	1,731.2
INDEXES 2/					
(1910-14=100)					
Total	35	34	35	33	34
Family labor	35	34	35	33	33
Hired labor	36	35	36	33	36
(1957-59=100)					
Total	64	61	63	60	61
Family labor	64	62	64	61	61
Hired labor	62	60	62	57	62

1/ Employment during the last full calendar week ending at least one day before the end of the month.
2/ Monthly indexes are adjusted for seasonal variation.

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Farm Wage Rates and Indexes, July 1, 1970, United States

Item	Annual average 1969	July 1, 1968	July 1, 1969	July 1, 1970
FARM WAGE RATES				
Composite rate per hour 1/	$ 1.33	$ 1.18	$ 1.29	$ 1.38
Per month with house	307	295	319	340
Per month with board and room	234	217	232	249
Per week with board and room	56.75	55.75	3/58.50	63.00
Per week without board or room	73.00	70.75	75.75	81.75
Per day with house	9.00	8.10	8.80	9.70
Per day with board and room	10.10	9.70	10.50	11.00
Per day without board or room	10.90	9.80	10.80	11.60
Per hour with house	1.42	1.33	1.45	1.52
Per hour without board or room	1.58	1.45	1.58	1.66
INDEXES 2/				
(1910-14=100)	1,023	922	1,010	1,078
(1957-59=100)	176	159	174	185

1/ Weighted average of all rates on a per hour basis. Composite rate does not include piece rate workers.
2/ Indexes are adjusted for seasonal variation.
3/ Revised March 1970.

Workers on Farms, June 1970

State and division	June 1968 Week of 23-29			June 1969 Week of 22-28			June 1970 Week of 21-27		
	Total	Family	Hired	Total	Family	Hired	Total	Family	Hired
	Thousands								
Maine	23	15	8.0	21.6	14	7.6	22.1	14	8.1
N. H.	9.0	6.0	3.0	8.2	5.3	2.9	7.3	4.7	2.6
Vt.	16	12	4.0	15.9	12	3.9	15.6	12	3.6
Mass.	24	12	12	23	12	11	21	11	10
R. I.	3.0	2.0	1.0	2.5	1.5	1.0	2.2	1.4	.8
Conn.	20	9.0	11	18.0	8.5	9.5	15.4	7.4	8.0
N. Eng.	95	56	39	89.2	53.3	35.9	83.6	50.5	33.1
N. Y.	112	79	33	107	76	31	107	75	32
N. J.	33	11	22	28	11	17	28	10	18
Pa.	141	118	23	134	110	24	141	113	28
M. Atl.	286	208	78	269	197	72	276	198	78
Ohio	173	148	25	165	146	19	169	144	25
Ind.	153	133	20	130	116	14	143	120	23
Ill.	190	158	32	181	151	30	195	157	38
Mich.	154	122	32	148	123	25	160	133	27
Wis.	216	196	20	207	188	19	214	190	24
E. N. Cent.	886	757	129	831	724	107	881	744	137
Minn.	257	204	53	219	186	33	223	184	39
Iowa	253	200	53	251	207	44	263	207	56
Mo.	237	189	48	199	164	35	213	169	44
N. Dak.	72	59	13	72	58	14	70	56	14
S. Dak.	77	66	11	77	66	11	84	70	14
Nebr.	131	108	23	127	103	24	130	109	21
Kans.	143	112	31	129	102	27	142	106	36
W. N. Cent.	1,170	938	232	1,074	886	188	1,125	901	224
Del.	9.0	5.0	4.0	9.0	5.0	4.0	9.0	5.0	4.0
Md.	40	28	12	38	26	12	37	26	11
Va.	152	88	64	138	84	54	131	83	48
W. Va.	49	37	12	47	36	11	47	36	11
N. C.	323	212	111	309	203	106	307	199	108
S. C.	107	71	36	104	69	35	92	63	29
Ga.	115	87	28	104	80	24	109	76	33
Fla.	98	30	68	102	34	68	103	30	73
S. Atl.	893	558	335	851	537	314	835	518	317
Ky.	205	144	61	169	126	43	176	128	48
Tenn.	177	127	50	137	102	35	169	120	49
Ala.	101	74	27	94	69	25	88	66	22
Miss.	143	104	39	121	97	24	140	101	39
E. S. Cent.	626	449	177	521	394	127	573	415	158
Ark.	161	93	68	160	89	71	170	83	87
La.	97	58	39	96	56	40	89	50	39
Okla.	149	121	28	152	131	21	155	121	34
Texas	306	210	96	355	227	128	344	219	125
W. S. Cent.	713	482	231	763	503	260	758	473	285
Mont.	49	30	19	52	32	20	47	29	18
Idaho	64	41	23	61	39	22	60	38	22
Wyo.	21	12	9.0	20	11	9.0	21	12	9.0
Colo.	78	42	36	73	39	34	81	43	38
N. Mex.	29	17	12	25	15	10	25	16	9.0
Ariz.	40	7.0	33	40	7.0	33	37	7.0	30
Utah	31	22	9.0	30	20	10	29	20	9.0
Nev.	6.1	2.7	3.4	5.5	2.8	2.7	5.8	2.7	3.1
Mount.	318.1	173.7	144.4	306.5	165.8	140.7	305.8	167.7	138.1
Wash.	127	73	54	118	62	56	125	66	59
Oreg.	126	58	68	116	58	58	118	56	62
Calif.	305	80	225	300	80	220	311	71	240
Pac.	558	211	347	534	200	334	554	193	361
U. S.	5,545.1	3,832.7	1,712.4	5,238.7	3,660.1	1,578.6	5,391.4	3,660.2	1,731.2

1/ Persons employed during the last full calendar week ending at least one day before the end of the month. Alaska not included above: Family, 600 Hired, 300.

Workers on Farms: Average January through June 1970 1/

State and division	January through June 1968			January through June 1969			January through June 1970		
	Total	Family	Hired	Total	Family	Hired	Total	Family	Hired
	Thousands								
Maine	19	13	6.0	18.4	13	5.4	17.6	12	5.6
N. H.	7.0	5.0	2.0	6.5	4.5	2.0	5.9	4.1	1.8
Vt.	15	12	3.0	15.5	12	3.5	14.4	11	3.4
Mass.	17	11	6.0	15.9	10.1	5.8	15.2	9.2	6.0
R. I.	2.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.2	.8	2.0	1.3	.7
Conn.	13	8.0	5.0	12.3	7.8	4.5	11.2	7.0	4.2
N. Eng.	73	50	23	70.6	48.6	22.0	66.3	44.6	21.7
N. Y.	93	71	22	91	69	22	88	68	20
N. J.	20	10	10	19	10	9.0	18	9.0	9.0
Pa.	118	103	15	112	98	14	111	96	15
M. Atl.	231	184	47	222	177	45	217	173	44
Ohio	153	138	15	148	135	13	143	129	14
Ind.	128	118	10	123	114	9.0	124	114	10
Ill.	161	136	25	158	134	24	154	130	24
Mich.	141	120	21	130	112	18	133	115	18
Wis.	194	178	16	195	179	16	194	177	17
E. N. Cent.	777	690	87	754	674	80	748	665	83
Minn.	193	173	20	180	164	16	170	154	16
Iowa	205	183	22	200	180	20	201	179	22
Mo.	180	159	21	176	154	22	175	151	24
N. Dak.	57	49	8.0	54	47	7.0	50	44	6.0
S. Dak.	65	60	5.0	64	58	6.0	64	58	6.0
Nebr.	108	97	11	105	93	12	105	93	12
Kans.	111	99	12	104	92	12	105	92	13
W. N. Cent.	919	820	99	883	788	95	870	771	99
Del.	6.0	4.0	2.0	6.0	4.0	2.0	6.0	4.0	2.0
Md.	31	24	7.0	30	23	7.0	29	22	7.0
Va.	113	87	26	108	83	25	105	81	24
W. Va.	38	32	6.0	36	30	6.0	36	30	6.0
N. C.	221	176	45	210	169	41	204	163	41
S. C.	76	56	20	72	54	18	69	52	17
Ga.	99	78	21	90	71	19	89	70	19
Fla.	124	34	90	123	33	90	120	33	87
S. Atl.	708	491	217	675	467	208	658	455	203
Ky.	150	122	28	137	114	23	131	108	23
Tenn.	144	116	28	127	105	22	130	106	24
Ala.	91	71	20	86	67	19	78	61	17
Miss.	130	98	32	119	92	27	121	90	31
E. S. Cent.	515	407	108	469	378	91	460	365	95
Ark.	124	81	43	130	82	48	129	75	54
La.	84	55	29	79	52	27	69	46	23
Okla.	125	112	13	123	112	11	125	110	15
Texas	255	183	72	275	191	84	260	182	78
W. S. Cent.	588	431	157	607	437	170	583	413	170
Mont.	38	29	9.0	38	28	10	36	27	9.0
Idaho	45	34	11	41	32	9.0	42	32	10
Wyo.	15	10	5.0	13	9.0	4.0	13	9.0	4.0
Colo.	52	37	15	48	34	14	48	34	14
N. Mex.	23	15	8.0	21	14	7.0	20	14	6.0
Ariz.	38	6.0	32	39	7.0	32	36	6.0	30
Utah	21	16	5.0	22	16	6.0	21	16	5.0
Nev.	4.4	2.3	2.1	4.1	2.3	1.8	4.2	2.2	2.0
Mount.	236.4	149.3	87.1	226.1	142.3	83.8	220.2	140.2	80
Wash.	81	54	27	83	53	30	82	52	30
Oreg.	69	49	20	66	47	19	67	47	20
Calif.	254	76	178	248	76	172	249	70	179
Pac.	404	179	225	397	176	221	398	169	229
U. S.	4,451.4	3,401.3	1,050.1	4,303.7	3,287.9	1,015.8	4,220.5	3,195.8	1,024.7

1/ Persons employed during the last full calendar week ending at least one day before the end of the month.

Farm Work: Weekly hours worked per worker

State and division	Average for reporting farms - week of June 21-27, 1970				
	Farm operators	Other family members 1/	All family 1/	Hired workers	All workers 1/
	Hours				
Maine	53.6	38.9	48.1	37.9	44.1
N. H.	62.4	32.8	54.7	32.6	43.1
Vt.	63.3	36.1	51.6	43.1	48.6
Mass.	60.9	31.8	50.9	35.0	43.3
R. I.	51.5	21.8	41.6	49.4	44.7
Conn.	53.7	36.2	47.6	38.4	44.2
N. Eng.	58.1	35.4	49.9	37.6	44.7
N. Y.	63.0	35.8	52.6	34.8	46.0
N. J.	48.1	34.1	43.7	27.6	37.5
Pa.	55.9	34.9	47.7	27.0	41.3
M. Atl.	58.3	35.2	49.5	30.3	42.7
Ohio	49.7	32.3	44.0	21.9	36.4
Ind.	45.6	34.3	42.7	18.9	35.5
Ill.	53.9	38.5	49.8	29.5	44.7
Mich.	54.8	37.7	48.6	29.4	43.4
Wis.	61.5	35.6	49.8	36.1	47.0
E. N. Cent.	53.3	35.7	47.1	27.5	41.9
Minn.	60.6	40.9	53.3	31.7	49.2
Iowa	61.8	34.4	51.9	28.6	45.9
Mo.	50.2	38.2	47.0	29.5	41.7
N. Dak.	66.6	42.7	56.4	48.7	54.9
S. Dak.	64.1	39.1	53.9	37.5	50.7
Nebr.	61.9	40.6	53.8	34.5	50.7
Kans.	58.7	43.1	53.4	36.4	48.6
W. N. Cent.	59.1	39.2	51.9	32.9	47.6
Del.	41.6	42.7	41.9	34.8	39.2
Md.	50.8	39.2	46.7	35.7	43.2
Va.	44.1	34.9	41.3	32.4	37.7
W. Va.	41.2	31.0	37.9	20.2	32.3
N. C.	40.9	34.1	38.5	23.7	31.8
S. C.	38.0	30.1	35.7	27.2	31.2
Ga.	36.9	30.1	34.9	21.8	28.4
Fla.	40.0	26.4	36.3	31.9	32.6
S. Atl.	40.8	32.6	38.2	27.5	32.9
Ky.	43.0	34.5	40.4	21.6	32.6
Tenn.	38.0	32.1	36.5	21.1	30.9
Ala.	36.5	32.5	35.3	28.2	32.9
Miss.	39.5	31.1	37.0	38.1	37.7
E. S. Cent.	39.4	32.6	37.5	26.4	33.4
Ark.	41.2	37.7	40.3	36.2	38.0
La.	34.8	31.7	34.0	34.3	34.1
Okla.	51.1	39.8	47.2	31.6	42.0
Texas	47.2	35.9	44.0	35.8	39.8
W. S. Cent.	45.4	36.6	42.7	35.2	39.2
Mont.	60.7	42.3	54.5	48.4	52.7
Idaho	54.5	38.9	48.2	20.1	38.1
Wyo.	65.4	44.1	56.7	57.2	56.9
Colo.	59.1	42.4	53.4	41.3	49.8
N. Mex.	51.4	41.5	47.5	39.1	44.4
Ariz.	47.4	35.7	44.6	42.1	43.3
Utah	49.3	32.5	42.1	27.4	37.0
Nev.	43.3	31.4	40.2	47.2	44.4
Mount.	56.1	40.0	50.2	39.1	45.9
Wash.	52.1	37.7	47.6	35.1	40.5
Oreg.	45.3	35.1	41.9	35.2	39.4
Calif.	41.5	43.0	41.9	47.7	46.2
Pac.	45.9	39.1	43.7	43.5	43.5
U. S.	49.6	36.0	44.9	33.9	40.9

1/ Includes as "other family" only those farm household members working 15 hours or more per week without receiving cash wages.

Farm Wage Rates, July 1, 1970 1/

State and Division	Per Month		Per Week		Per Day			Per Hour		Composite rate per hour	Indexes of composite rates 1910-14=100 2/
	With house	With board and room	With board and room	Without board and room	With house	With board and room	Without board and room	With house	Without board and room		
	Dollars										Percent
Maine	305	240	63.00	90.00	---	---	15.00	---	1.75	1.54	937
N. H.	330	255	67.00	90.00	---	---	15.50	---	1.86	1.60	1,053
Vt.	335	255	68.00	89.00	---	---	15.50	---	1.86	1.60	1,042
Mass.	370	265	70.00	97.00	---	---	15.70	---	1.90	1.66	1,085
R. I.	370	265	69.00	97.00	---	---	15.70	---	1.90	1.66	1,151
Conn.	360	265	69.00	97.00	---	---	15.70	---	1.90	1.66	1,143
N. Eng.	347	258	67.75	94.00	---	---	15.50	---	1.86	1.62	1,061
N. Y.	353	235	68.50	90.25	---	---	13.50	---	1.72	1.51	868
N. J.	375	275	70.00	90.00	---	---	15.50	---	1.92	1.66	1,088
Pa.	310	234	61.75	81.00	---	---	12.10	---	1.61	1.40	1,044
M. Atl.	344	244	66.75	87.25	---	---	13.50	---	1.73	1.51	977
Ohio	300	227	---	---	---	10.80	12.50	---	1.55	1.27	907
Ind.	285	216	---	---	---	10.70	13.40	---	1.68	1.33	994
Ill.	336	260	---	---	---	12.00	15.00	---	1.78	1.46	1,042
Mich.	382	273	---	---	---	12.00	14.20	---	1.72	1.45	1,002
Wis.	350	254	---	---	---	11.50	14.10	---	1.75	1.43	941
E. N. Cent.	336	250	---	---	---	11.50	14.00	---	1.71	1.40	990
Minn.	332	253	---	---	---	12.10	14.50	---	1.68	1.49	849
Iowa	380	305	---	---	---	13.30	15.90	---	1.80	1.62	901
Mo.	273	204	---	---	---	9.80	12.50	---	1.55	1.32	1,055
N. Dak.	326	271	---	---	---	11.70	14.70	---	1.58	1.44	738
S. Dak.	326	262	---	---	---	11.20	13.40	---	1.53	1.38	753
Nebr.	369	278	---	---	---	12.20	15.30	---	1.69	1.53	934
Kans.	339	266	---	---	---	11.80	14.40	---	1.65	1.48	1,054
W. N. Cent.	337	263	---	---	---	11.80	14.50	---	1.66	1.48	921
Del.	260	---	---	---	---	---	11.50	---	1.51	1.27	1,179
Md.	265	180	56.00	70.00	---	---	12.00	---	1.55	1.31	1,354
Va.	---	---	---	---	8.80	---	10.90	---	1.37	1.16	1,318
W. Va.	---	---	---	---	---	---	9.10	---	1.25	1.01	807
N. C.	---	---	---	---	9.20	---	10.70	---	1.33	1.14	1,324
S. C.	---	---	---	---	7.70	---	8.80	---	1.18	.97	1,332
Ga.	---	---	---	---	8.40	---	9.40	---	1.31	1.05	1,229
Fla.	---	---	---	---	9.90	---	11.30	---	1.41	1.21	1,271
S. Atl.	---	---	---	---	9.10	---	10.60	---	1.34	1.14	1,318
Ky.	---	---	---	---	7.50	---	9.90	---	1.37	.97	1,038
Tenn.	---	---	---	---	7.70	---	9.40	---	1.23	.94	1,049
Ala.	---	---	---	---	7.80	---	8.60	---	1.19	.89	1,112
Miss.	---	---	---	---	8.50	---	9.50	---	1.25	.97	1,175
E. S. Cent.	---	---	---	---	7.80	---	9.40	---	1.27	.94	1,070
Ark.	---	---	---	---	11.00	---	11.70	---	1.33	1.21	1,233
La.	---	---	---	---	9.30	---	10.20	---	1.27	1.09	1,243
Okla.	---	---	---	---	11.40	---	12.90	---	1.52	1.34	1,043
Texas	---	---	---	---	10.90	---	12.00	---	1.36	1.23	1,085
W. S. Cent.	---	---	---	---	10.70	---	11.70	---	1.35	1.21	1,141
Mont.	330	270	---	---	---	---	13.80	---	1.61	1.29	703
Idaho	380	290	---	---	---	---	14.40	---	1.65	1.37	841
Wyo.	353	257	---	---	---	---	13.60	---	1.58	1.28	719
Colo.	338	248	---	---	---	---	14.00	---	1.67	1.29	917
N. Mex.	300	220	---	---	---	---	11.80	---	1.30	1.08	975
Ariz.	397	270	---	---	---	---	14.90	---	1.51	1.34	958
Utah	330	260	---	---	---	---	12.80	---	1.64	1.26	852
Nev.	330	215	---	---	---	---	12.80	---	1.69	1.53	712
Mont.	355	262	---	---	---	---	14.00	---	1.58	1.30	854
Wash.	430	330	---	---	---	---	---	1.87	1.95	1.88	937
Oregon	380	310	---	---	---	---	---	1.64	1.71	1.66	832
Calif.	460	330	---	---	---	---	---	1.81	1.90	1.84	879
Pac.	441	327	---	---	---	---	---	1.79	1.88	1.82	880
U. S.	340	249	63.00	81.75	9.70	11.00	11.60	1.52	1.66	1.38	1,078

1/ Average rates paid on crop and livestock reporters' farms or in their localities for arrangements specified above. U. S. averages and State composite rates include estimates for unpublished State rates of small importance. Composite rate does not include piece rate workers. 2/ Adjusted for seasonal variation.

Farm Wage Rates, July 1, 1969 1/

State and division	Per month		Per week		Per day			Per hour		Composite rate per hour	Indexes of composite rates 1910-14=100 2/
	With house	With board and room	With board and room	Without board or room	With house	With board and room	Without board or room	With house	Without board or room		
	Dollars										Percent
Maine	290	225	57.00	83.00	---	---	13.00	---	1.60	1.39	847
N. H.	320	245	63.00	84.00	---	---	14.20	---	1.69	1.47	970
Vt.	310	240	61.00	80.00	---	---	14.00	---	1.71	1.45	946
Mass.	360	250	66.00	90.00	---	---	14.90	---	1.80	1.56	1,022
R. I.	350	245	65.00	90.00	---	---	14.90	---	1.80	1.56	1,084
Conn.	350	250	65.00	90.00	---	---	14.90	---	1.80	1.56	1,077
N. Eng.	335	243	63.25	87.00	---	---	14.40	---	1.74	1.51	987
N. Y.	319	225	3/62.00	3/85.00	---	---	12.90	---	1.66	3/1.44	825
N. J.	350	250	63.00	82.00	---	---	14.00	---	1.78	1.53	1,001
Pa.	296	236	57.50	69.25	---	---	11.50	---	1.47	1.28	958
M. Atl.	321	235	3/61.00	3/79.50	---	---	12.80	---	1.64	1.42	917
Ohio	281	206	---	---	---	9.90	12.40	---	1.50	1.21	868
Ind.	280	203	---	---	---	10.40	12.90	---	1.60	1.27	950
Ill.	323	240	---	---	---	11.20	14.00	---	1.66	1.37	973
Mich.	357	259	62.50	88.50	---	11.50	14.10	---	1.68	1.40	967
Wis.	320	240	---	---	---	10.50	13.40	---	1.65	1.35	887
E. N. Cent.	317	233	---	---	---	10.80	13.50	---	1.62	1.33	938
Minn.	304	239	---	---	---	11.60	14.20	---	1.60	1.42	811
Iowa	360	284	---	---	---	12.80	15.30	---	1.66	1.52	842
Mo.	261	194	---	---	---	9.70	12.40	---	1.55	1.31	1,047
N. Dak.	317	257	---	---	---	11.10	14.00	---	1.49	1.36	699
S. Dak.	282	226	---	---	---	10.30	12.40	---	1.42	1.27	692
Nebr.	353	258	---	---	---	11.70	14.40	---	1.61	1.45	887
Kans.	328	250	---	---	---	11.10	13.70	---	1.55	1.39	993
W. N. Cent.	315	243	---	---	---	11.30	13.90	---	1.58	1.41	894
Del.	275	---	---	---	---	---	11.90	---	1.35	1.25	1,161
Md.	270	195	52.00	70.00	---	---	12.30	---	1.48	1.31	1,351
Va.	---	---	---	---	8.50	---	9.80	---	1.23	1.05	1,190
W. Va.	---	---	---	---	---	---	8.60	---	1.15	.94	756
N. C.	---	---	---	---	8.60	---	9.80	---	1.24	1.05	1,222
S. C.	---	---	---	---	7.50	---	8.40	---	1.11	.92	1,265
Ga.	---	---	---	---	7.70	---	8.60	---	1.19	.96	1,121
Fla.	---	---	---	---	9.70	---	10.50	---	1.40	1.15	1,213
S. Atl.	---	---	---	---	8.40	---	9.70	---	1.26	1.06	1,222
Ky.	---	---	---	---	7.00	---	9.10	---	1.29	.90	951
Tenn.	---	---	---	---	7.20	---	8.60	---	1.14	.86	969
Ala.	---	---	---	---	7.50	---	8.00	---	1.12	.84	1,048
Miss.	---	---	---	---	8.00	---	8.90	---	1.20	.92	1,107
E. S. Cent.	---	---	---	---	7.40	---	8.80	---	1.20	.88	1,000
Ark.	---	---	---	---	10.00	---	11.00	---	1.31	1.15	1,171
La.	---	---	---	---	9.10	---	9.60	---	1.19	1.03	1,176
Okla.	---	---	---	---	10.50	---	12.20	---	1.44	1.26	982
Texas	---	---	---	---	10.10	---	11.10	---	1.28	1.15	1,011
W. S. Cent.	---	---	---	---	9.90	---	10.90	---	1.29	1.14	1,077
Mont.	309	247	---	---	---	---	12.90	---	1.53	1.21	658
Idaho	360	275	---	---	---	---	13.50	---	1.61	1.30	802
Wyo.	341	231	---	---	---	---	12.60	---	1.54	1.20	678
Colo.	321	232	---	---	---	---	14.90	---	1.65	1.29	916
N. Mex.	282	210	---	---	---	---	11.60	---	1.25	1.04	939
Ariz.	375	250	---	---	---	---	13.30	---	1.45	1.24	888
Utah	330	255	---	---	---	---	12.60	---	1.59	1.23	835
Nev.	310	210	---	---	---	---	12.80	---	1.60	1.19	702
Mount.	336	244	---	---	---	---	13.40	---	1.54	1.24	817
Wash.	410	310	---	---	---	---	---	1.85	1.87	1.81	900
Oreg.	356	275	---	---	---	---	---	1.53	1.61	1.55	782
Calif.	425	310	---	---	---	---	---	1.72	1.80	1.74	831
Pac.	409	303	---	---	---	---	---	1.70	1.77	1.72	840
U. S.	319	232	3/58.50	75.75	8.80	10.50	10.80	1.45	1.58	1.29	1,010

1/ Average rates paid on crop and livestock reporters' farms or in their localities for arrangements specified above. U.S. averages and State composite rates include estimates for unpublished State rates of small importance. Composite rate does not include piece rate workers. 2/ Adjusted for seasonal variation. 3/ Revised.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
STATISTICAL REPORTING SERVICE
WASHINGTON, D. C. 20250

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