Farm Labor

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FARM WORKERS FOCUS ON FALL HARVEST

The Nation's farm labor force had an estimated 5,264,000 workers during the September 20-26 survey week, 2 percent fewer than a year ago. Included were 3,728,000 working farm operators and unpaid family members, 4 percent below a year earlier. Hired workers were estimated at 1,536,000 which was 2 percent more than for the corresponding period last year.

Farm workers averaged 37.9 hours during the September survey week--down 1.1 hours from September last year. Farm operators averaged 43.4 hours and other unpaid family members worked 31.7 hours. Hired workers averaged 34.3 hours, the same as during the August survey week.

Percent Change

Farm Employment-Weekly Hours Worked

Item	All Workers		Farm Operators and Unpaid Family Members		Hired Workers	
	Aug. 1970 to Sept. 1970	Sept. 1970 to Sept. 1969	Aug. 1970 to Sept. 1970	Sept. 1969 to Sept. 1970	Aug. 1970 to Sept. 1970	Sept. 1969 to Sept. 1970
Employment	- 1	- 2	+ 2	- 4	- 8	+ 2
Hours Worked	- 2	- 3	- 2	- 2	0	- 4

Heavy Rains Delay Corn Harvest

Corn harvest was curtailed by extremely heavy rains in the major producing areas of the Nation, but the completion percentage remains ahead of normal in most States. Picking proceeded rapidly in the Atlantic and Gulf Coast States.

Winter wheat seeding was advancing in major growing areas, although rain delayed progress in much of the Corn Belt. Only 32 percent of the Kansas acreage had been planted, well behind normal for the date.

Soybean harvest was also almost at a standstill in the Central Corn Belt. Illinois and Indiana had combined about 10 percent of the acreage while Iowa and Missouri had combined only 4 percent.

Cotton harvest continued active in most southern States. Harvest was 24 percent completed in Texas, 33 percent in Georgia, 10 percent in Tennessee,

and 5 percent in Arkansas and Louisiana. Picking was underway in Arizona and New Mexico, but had not started in the San Joaquin Valley of California.

Tobacco harvest was nearing completion in many areas. Peanut digging had reached the final stages in Alabama and Georgia.

Apple picking was active in most major growing States. Grape harvest continued active in California.

Potato digging was in full swing in Maine, Idaho, and other fall crop States. Harvest of late season vegetable crops was well underway in many northern States with some crops nearing completion.

Farm Wage Rates Continue Upward Trend

The farm wage rates reported for hired workers on October 1 were 7 percent above a year earlier. The average cash rate per hour without board or room was $1.61, up from $1.51 in October a year ago. This does not include earnings of piece rate workers. Similar increases were registered in pay rates by the day, week, and month.

Alaska's Farm Wage Rates

Wage rates reported for farm workers in Alaska were as follows: per month with house, $430; per month with board and room, $330; per day, without board or room, $20; and per hour without board or room, $2.60.

Farm employment represents number of family and hired labor working during the survey week. Family labor includes farm operators working on farms one hour or more plus other family members working 15 hours or more without receiving cash wages during survey week. Hired workers include all persons working one hour or more for cash wages during the survey week. These data should not be confused with the data published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) derived from the Current Population Survey (CPS). The BLS data are derived from a household survey where each member 16 years of age and older is classified as performing farm or nonfarm work on the basis of major activity during the survey week.

Farm employment and indexes, September 1970, with comparisons, United States

Item	Annual average 1968	Annual average 1969	September 22-28 1968	September 21-27 1969	September 20-26 1970
FARM EMPLOYMENT 1/					
(Thousands)					
Total	4,748.8	4,589.8	5,573.4	5,394.0	5,264.1
Family labor	3,535.4	3,415.4	4,004.8	3,894.2	3,728.1
Hired labor	1,213.4	1,174.4	1,568.6	1,499.8	1,536.0
INDEXES 2/					
(1910-14=100)					
Total	35	34	33	32	31
Family labor	35	34	33	32	31
Hired labor	36	35	31	30	31
(1957-59=100)					
Total	64	61	59	58	56
Family labor	64	62	61	60	57
Hired labor	62	60	54	52	53

1/ Employment during the last full calendar week ending at least one day before the end of the month.

2/ Monthly indexes are adjusted for seasonal variation.

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Farm Wage Rates and Indexes, October 1, 1970, United States

Item	Annual average 1969	October 1, 1968	October 1, 1969	October 1, 1970
FARM WAGE RATES				
Composite rate per hour 1/	$ 1.33	$ 1.27	$ 1.37	$ 1.46
Per month with house	307	283	3/305	325
Per month with board and room	234	220	235	250
Per week with board and room	56.75	53.75	3/58.25	61.25
Per week without board or room	73.00	66.50	3/73.00	76.50
Per day with house	9.00	8.60	9.30	10.10
Per day with board and room	10.10	9.20	10.00	10.50
Per day without board or room	10.90	10.50	11.40	12.20
Per hour with house	1.42	1.42	1.54	1.65
Per hour without board or room	1.58	1.41	1.51	1.61
INDEXES 2/				
(1910-14=100)	1,023	964	1,039	1,107
(1957-59=100)	176	166	179	190

1/ Weighted average of all rates on a per hour basis. Composite rate does not include piece rate workers.

2/ Indexes are adjusted for seasonal variation.

3/ Revised March 1970.

Workers on Farms, September 1970 1/

State and division	September 1968 Week of 22-28			September 1969 Week of 21-27			September 1970 Week of 20-26		
	Total	Family	Hired	Total	Family	Hired	Total	Family	Hired
	Thousands								
Maine	42	15	27	39	13	26	37	12	25
N. H.	10	6.0	4.0	9.1	5.3	3.8	8.6	5.0	3.6
Vt.	16	12	4.0	15.2	11	4.2	15.3	11	4.3
Mass.	23	10	13	21	10	11	21	10	11
R. I.	3.0	2.0	1.0	2.1	1.3	.8	2.0	1.3	.7
Conn.	15	9.0	6.0	15.2	8.7	6.5	14.2	7.8	6.4
N. Eng.	109	54	55	101.6	49.3	52.3	98.1	47.1	51.0
N. Y.	126	84	42	124	83	41	121	83	38
N. J.	28	10	18	23	10	13	25	10	15
Pa.	133	110	23	129	106	23	126	102	24
M. Atl.	287	204	83	276	199	77	272	195	77
Ohio	163	130	33	156	127	29	159	125	34
Ind.	134	119	15	129	114	15	131	116	15
Ill.	174	149	25	175	146	29	164	140	24
Mich.	156	124	32	147	122	25	141	116	25
Wis.	210	183	27	214	185	29	204	178	26
E. N. Cent.	837	705	132	821	694	127	799	675	124
Minn.	206	183	23	201	184	17	191	172	19
Iowa	227	198	29	240	210	30	216	189	27
Mo.	241	186	55	239	188	51	226	178	48
N. Dak.	80	65	15	73	61	12	71	58	13
S. Dak.	77	68	9.0	78	67	11	76	66	10
Nebr.	112	97	15	106	92	14	104	91	13
Kans.	135	118	17	129	114	15	112	101	11
W. N. Cent.	1,078	915	163	1,066	916	150	996	855	141
Del.	9.0	5.0	4.0	9.0	5.0	4.0	9.0	5.0	4.0
Md.	41	32	9.0	35	25	10	34	25	9.0
Va.	133	95	38	138	99	39	133	96	37
W. Va.	45	38	7.0	43	38	5.0	42	37	5.0
N. C.	309	251	58	294	242	52	285	227	58
S. C.	116	82	34	96	71	25	99	74	25
Ga.	148	117	31	136	108	28	133	106	27
Fla.	92	42	50	92	39	53	96	42	54
S. Atl.	893	662	231	843	627	216	831	612	219
Ky.	229	164	65	202	148	54	190	140	50
Tenn.	193	158	35	198	163	35	195	151	44
Ala.	144	113	31	141	111	30	124	96	28
Miss.	195	147	48	177	129	48	183	127	56
E. S. Cent.	761	582	179	718	551	167	692	514	178
Ark.	175	108	67	185	98	87	163	96	67
La.	146	79	67	128	72	56	110	64	46
Okla.	138	114	24	138	115	23	129	109	20
Texas	374	219	155	328	207	121	355	210	145
W. S. Cent.	833	520	313	779	492	287	757	479	278
Mont.	45	33	12	44	33	11	44	32	12
Idaho	59	41	18	61	42	19	59	40	19
Wyo.	19	12	7.0	19	12	7.0	18	11	7.0
Colo.	74	40	34	77	38	39	75	39	36
N. Mex.	28	18	10	32	18	14	26	16	10
Ariz.	35	7.0	28	33	6.0	27	34	7.0	27
Utah	36	24	12	34	23	11	34	23	11
Nev.	6.4	2.8	3.6	5.4	2.9	2.5	6.0	3.0	3.0
Mount.	302.4	177.8	124.6	305.4	174.9	130.5	296	171	125
Wash.	87	56	31	92	57	35	105	57	48
Oreg.	66	49	17	69	51	18	63	48	15
Calif.	320	80	240	323	83	240	355	75	280
Pac.	473	185	288	484	191	293	523	180	343
U. S.	5,573.4	4,004.8	1,568.6	5,394.0	3,894.2	1,499.8	5,264.1	3,728.1	1,536.0

1/ Persons employed during the last full calendar week ending at least one day before the end of the month.

Workers on farms: Average January through September 1970 1/

State and division	January through September 1968			January through September 1969			January through September 1970		
	Total	Family	Hired	Total	Family	Hired	Total	Family	Hired
	Thousands								
Maine	23	14	9.0	21.7	13	8.7	20.6	12	8.6
N. H.	8.0	5.0	3.0	7.3	4.8	2.5	6.7	4.4	2.3
Vt.	16	12	4.0	15.7	12	3.7	14.6	11	3.6
Mass.	20	11	9.0	18.7	10.3	8.4	17.6	9.6	8.0
R. I.	3.0	2.0	1.0	2.1	1.3	.8	2.0	1.3	.7
Conn.	16	9.0	7.0	14.9	8.0	6.9	13.8	7.3	6.5
N. Eng.	86	53	33	80.4	49.4	31.0	75.3	45.6	29.7
N. Y.	103	74	29	102	73	29	98	72	26
N. J.	24	10	14	22	10	12	23	10	13
Pa.	127	108	19	120	102	18	118	100	18
M. Atl.	254	192	62	244	185	59	239	182	57
Ohio	158	138	20	153	135	18	150	131	19
Ind.	131	119	12	126	115	11	127	115	12
Ill.	169	141	28	166	138	28	162	135	27
Mich.	149	122	27	140	117	23	140	117	23
Wis.	206	185	21	203	183	20	200	180	20
E. N. Cent.	813	705	108	788	688	100	779	678	101
Minn.	204	179	25	194	173	21	183	162	21
Iowa	222	191	31	218	189	29	214	185	29
Mo.	199	167	32	191	161	30	191	159	32
N. Dak.	68	56	12	66	54	12	61	50	11
S. Dak.	71	63	8.0	70	61	9.0	69	61	8.0
Nebr.	114	99	15	111	96	15	110	95	15
Kans.	121	104	17	114	97	17	111	95	16
W. N. Cent	999	859	140	964	831	133	939	807	132
Del.	7.0	4.0	3.0	7.0	4.0	3.0	7.0	4.0	3.0
Md.	35	26	9.0	33	24	9.0	33	24	9.0
Va.	123	89	34	119	86	33	113	84	29
W. Va.	40	34	6.0	38	32	6.0	38	32	6.0
N. C.	278	199	79	267	192	75	258	186	72
S. C.	89	64	25	81	59	22	79	58	21
Ga.	111	86	25	102	80	22	99	77	22
Fla.	111	35	76	111	33	78	111	34	77
S. Atl.	794	537	257	758	510	248	738	499	239
Ky.	169	131	38	153	122	31	145	115	30
Tenn.	155	122	33	142	115	27	144	114	30
Ala.	98	76	22	93	72	21	84	65	19
Miss.	143	109	34	134	103	31	134	99	35
E. S. Cent	565	438	127	522	412	110	507	393	114
Ark.	139	84	55	145	83	62	141	78	63
La.	95	58	37	86	54	32	76	48	28
Okla.	128	110	18	126	110	16	126	108	18
Texas	289	193	96	290	196	94	283	191	92
W. S. Cent.	651	445	206	647	443	204	626	425	201
Mont.	42	30	12	43	30	13	41	29	12
Idaho	50	36	14	48	35	13	48	34	14
Wyo.	17	11	6.0	15	10	5.0	15	10	5.0
Colo.	60	39	21	59	36	23	60	37	23
N. Mex.	24	16	8.0	23	15	8.0	21	14	7.0
Ariz.	37	6.0	31	37	7.0	30	35	6.0	29
Utah	25	18	7.0	25	18	7.0	25	18	7.0
Nev.	5.1	2.5	2.6	4.7	2.5	2.2	5.0	2.5	2.5
Mount.	260.1	158.5	101.6	254.7	153.5	101.2	250.0	150.5	99.5
Wash.	87	56	31	89	55	34	91	55	36
Oreg.	75	49	26	74	48	26	73	47	26
Calif.	274	78	196	270	78	192	274	71	203
Pac.	436	183	253	433	181	252	438	173	265
U. S.	4,858.1	3,570.5	1,287.6	4,691.1	3,452.9	1,238.2	4,591.3	3,353.1	1,238.2

1/ Average number during survey week of each month.

Farm work: Weekly hours worked per worker

State and division	Average for reporting farms - week of September 20-26, 1970				
	Farm operators	Other family members 1/	All family 1/	Hired workers	All workers 1/
	Hours				
Maine	54.4	31.7	47.7	38.4	43.9
N. H.	57.5	30.3	52.0	38.1	45.6
Vt.	63.3	35.4	53.4	41.6	49.4
Mass.	56.9	38.1	50.1	38.4	45.9
R. I.	35.2	28.0	34.1	54.0	42.4
Conn.	48.6	36.9	44.5	39.8	42.8
N. Eng.	55.8	34.2	49.1	39.0	45.1
N. Y.	59.5	33.4	50.4	39.0	46.9
N. J.	39.9	32.6	37.9	37.9	37.9
Pa.	51.0	32.2	44.9	30.2	41.4
M. Atl.	53.8	32.7	46.7	36.3	43.5
Ohio	45.2	32.2	41.5	23.6	37.4
Ind.	39.8	31.0	37.8	26.5	35.8
Ill.	41.4	36.2	39.7	30.5	38.1
Mich.	48.7	34.9	45.0	31.6	42.3
Wis.	55.1	30.1	44.8	35.1	43.1
E. N. Cent.	46.0	32.1	41.7	29.3	39.7
Minn.	54.0	32.0	46.6	32.4	44.4
Iowa	49.6	29.2	44.1	27.9	41.2
Mo.	40.4	31.2	38.7	29.3	36.3
N. Dak.	56.9	36.8	50.0	39.8	48.3
S. Dak.	53.9	33.7	47.7	34.0	45.6
Nebr.	48.6	34.6	44.9	30.3	42.8
Kans.	41.5	34.3	40.0	32.8	38.9
W. N. Cent.	48.0	32.2	43.6	31.1	41.5
Del.	37.9	36.6	37.5	35.7	37.0
Md.	46.3	34.6	42.7	36.1	40.8
Va.	42.7	32.6	39.7	30.7	36.1
W. Va.	38.5	28.5	35.7	21.7	33.0
N. C.	38.3	28.4	35.2	25.0	30.9
S. C.	37.9	28.8	35.6	28.2	32.0
Ga.	35.8	29.9	34.4	30.8	32.9
Fla.	45.9	39.2	44.6	37.9	39.7
S. Atl.	39.5	30.6	36.9	30.8	33.8
Ky.	38.2	30.0	36.2	20.6	29.4
Tenn.	33.0	30.2	32.4	20.6	28.4
Ala.	31.0	27.2	30.2	23.3	27.7
Miss.	35.6	30.4	34.4	32.7	33.3
E. S. Cent.	34.6	29.6	33.5	24.8	29.8
Ark.	33.5	30.1	32.8	32.1	32.5
La.	29.6	32.6	30.2	32.8	31.1
Okla.	41.2	32.5	39.2	30.6	37.6
Texas	42.2	32.3	40.1	33.7	37.5
W. S. Cent.	38.8	32.0	37.3	32.9	35.5
Mont.	52.0	36.8	47.6	47.0	47.4
Idaho	51.0	28.7	45.2	32.7	40.8
Wyo.	55.2	32.8	49.7	48.7	49.4
Colo.	51.5	34.7	46.9	36.6	44.2
N. Mex.	45.8	30.6	42.1	38.8	40.8
Ariz.	45.9	27.6	41.2	43.6	42.6
Utah	44.7	30.7	39.7	31.3	27.2
Nev.	52.7	31.8	46.0	50.3	47.4
Mount.	50.2	32.4	45.3	39.2	43.1
Wash.	47.7	33.3	44.1	34.1	37.6
Oreg.	37.9	29.0	35.4	31.2	34.2
Calif.	46.1	40.9	44.8	44.7	44.7
Pac.	44.3	35.2	42.0	42.6	42.0
U. S.	43.4	31.7	40.1	34.3	37.9

1/ Includes as "other family" only those farm household members working 15 hours or more per week without receiving cash wages.

Farm Wage Rates, October 1, 1970 1/

State and division	Per month		Per week		Per day			Per hour		Composite rate per hour	Indexes of composite rates 1910-14=100 2/
	With house	With board and room	With board and room	Without board or room	With house	With board and room	Without board or room	With house	Without board or room		
	Dollars										Percent
Maine	305	240	63.00	90.00	---	---	15.00	---	1.75	1.60	935
N. H.	330	255	67.00	91.00	---	---	15.50	---	1.86	1.67	1,099
Vt.	325	250	67.00	88.00	---	---	15.50	---	1.86	1.66	1,069
Mass.	365	265	70.00	96.00	---	---	15.80	---	1.88	1.72	1,122
R. I.	360	265	69.00	97.00	---	---	15.80	---	1.90	1.73	1,199
Conn.	360	265	69.00	97.00	---	---	15.80	---	1.89	1.72	1,176
N. Eng.	329	251	66.00	92.25	---	---	15.40	---	1.81	1.65	1,068
N. Y.	360	240	70.00	90.50	---	---	13.70	---	1.80	1.48	916
N. J.	375	275	70.00	90.00	---	---	15.50	---	1.88	1.55	1,109
Pa.	303	236	61.25	79.75	---	---	12.90	---	1.63	1.34	1,057
M. Atl.	345	245	67.50	87.25	---	---	13.80	---	1.76	1.45	1,002
Ohio	301	220	---	---	---	10.20	12.40	---	1.60	1.32	920
Ind.	300	225	---	---	---	10.90	13.30	---	1.68	1.38	1,018
Ill.	335	255	---	---	---	12.00	15.00	---	1.80	1.51	1,043
Mich.	381	278	73.00	94.25	---	---	16.00	---	1.75	1.52	1,023
Wis.	345	260	---	---	---	11.50	14.30	---	1.78	1.50	948
E. N. Cent.	334	249	---	---	---	11.50	14.20	---	1.73	1.45	987
Minn.	343	268	---	---	---	12.30	14.90	---	1.71	1.41	890
Iowa	380	300	---	---	---	12.90	15.80	---	1.80	1.51	929
Mo.	284	219	---	---	---	10.40	13.00	---	1.60	1.25	1,127
N. Dak.	323	271	---	---	---	12.10	15.20	---	1.65	1.38	770
S. Dak.	307	248	---	---	---	11.10	13.60	---	1.54	1.28	773
Nebr.	380	294	---	---	---	12.50	15.20	---	1.73	1.46	985
Kans.	338	256	---	---	---	11.30	14.60	---	1.65	1.36	1,086
W. N. Cent.	329	258	---	---	---	11.60	14.40	---	1.67	1.36	949
Del.	265	---	---	---	---	---	11.50	---	1.53	1.36	1,247
Md.	275	190	56.00	75.00	---	---	11.60	---	1.60	1.40	1,415
Va.	---	---	---	---	9.00	---	10.80	---	1.39	1.20	1,280
W. Va.	---	---	---	---	---	---	9.10	---	1.27	1.07	830
N. C.	---	---	---	---	9.40	---	10.90	---	1.38	1.20	1,368
S. C.	---	---	---	---	8.10	---	9.20	---	1.21	1.04	1,402
Ga.	---	---	---	---	8.60	---	9.70	---	1.32	1.12	1,231
Fla.	---	---	---	---	10.10	---	11.00	---	1.52	1.28	1,307
S. Atl.	---	---	---	---	9.20	---	10.60	---	1.40	1.20	1,334
Ky.	---	---	---	---	8.10	---	11.10	---	1.67	1.51	1,160
Tenn.	---	---	---	---	7.90	---	9.70	---	1.28	1.20	1,062
Ala.	---	---	---	---	7.90	---	9.00	---	1.25	1.17	1,144
Miss.	---	---	---	---	8.75	---	9.60	---	1.25	1.19	1,161
E. S. Cent.	---	---	---	---	8.20	---	10.00	---	1.39	1.29	1,176
Ark.	---	---	---	---	11.50	---	12.00	---	1.35	1.34	1,137
La.	---	---	---	---	9.80	---	10.40	---	1.32	1.27	1,241
Okla.	---	---	---	---	11.30	---	12.70	---	1.52	1.48	1,047
Texas	---	---	---	---	11.20	---	11.90	---	1.39	1.38	1,064
W. S. Cent.	---	---	---	---	11.00	---	11.70	---	1.37	1.35	1,108
Mont.	340	270	---	---	---	---	13.80	---	1.64	1.43	707
Idaho	380	293	---	---	---	---	14.80	---	1.72	1.53	850
Wyo.	365	248	---	---	---	---	12.90	---	1.60	1.39	700
Colo.	345	248	---	---	---	---	14.10	---	1.67	1.44	931
N. Mex.	290	220	---	---	---	---	11.50	---	1.30	1.16	953
Ariz.	410	270	---	---	---	---	14.50	---	1.55	1.44	981
Utah	345	270	---	---	---	---	13.20	---	1.70	1.45	893
Nev.	330	230	---	---	---	---	12.65	---	1.65	1.38	707
Mount.	358	259	---	---	---	---	13.80	---	1.61	1.42	863
Wash.	435	340	---	---	---	---	---	1.92	2.00	1.96	956
Oreg.	385	290	---	---	---	---	---	1.73	1.74	1.71	843
Calif.	450	315	---	---	---	---	---	1.85	1.94	1.90	889
Pac.	444	317	---	---	---	---	---	1.85	1.94	1.90	900
U. S.	325	250	61.25	76.50	10.10	10.50	12.20	1.65	1.61	1.46	1,107

1/ Average rates paid on crop and livestock reporters' farms or in their localities for arrangements specified above. U. S. averages and State composite rates include estimates for unpublished State rates of small importance. Composite rate does not include piece rate workers. 2/ Adjusted for seasonal variation.

Farm Wage Rates, October 1, 1969 1/

State and division	Per month		Per week		Per day			Per hour		Composite rate per hour	Indexes of composite rates 1910-14=100 2/
	With house	With board and room	With board and room	Without board or room	With house	With board and room	Without board or room	With house	Without board or room		
	Dollars										Percent
Maine	300	230	59.00	90.00	---	---	15.00	---	1.60	1.53	894
N. H.	325	250	66.00	88.00	---	---	15.20	---	1.69	1.58	1,039
Vt.	315	245	65.00	85.00	---	---	15.00	---	1.77	1.59	1,026
Mass.	360	260	69.00	95.00	---	---	15.70	---	1.83	1.69	1,102
R. I.	350	260	67.00	95.00	---	---	15.70	---	1.83	1.68	1,168
Conn.	350	260	67.00	95.00	---	---	15.70	---	1.83	1.68	1,149
N. Eng.	324	244	63.25	91.25	---	---	15.30	---	1.70	1.59	1,032
N. Y.	3/330	225	3/65.00	3/87.00	---	---	13.00	---	1.66	3/1.37	842
N. J.	360	260	67.00	85.00	---	---	14.50	---	1.81	1.48	1,058
Pa.	310	241	62.25	77.00	---	---	12.60	---	1.52	1.29	1,017
M. Atl.	3/331	237	3/64.75	3/83.75	---	---	13.20	---	1.65	3/1.37	945
Ohio	282	210	---	---	---	10.20	12.40	---	1.52	1.26	879
Ind.	291	200	---	---	---	10.20	12.90	---	1.61	1.31	949
Ill.	324	252	---	---	---	11.10	14.00	---	1.70	1.43	992
Mich.	360	260	66.50	91.75	---	11.60	14.20	---	1.63	1.41	950
Wis.	330	242	---	---	---	10.60	13.30	---	1.69	1.41	896
E. N. Cent.	320	236	---	---	---	10.80	13.40	---	1.63	1.37	932
Minn.	310	247	---	---	---	11.50	13.70	---	1.59	1.30	823
Iowa	360	277	---	---	---	12.60	15.30	---	1.70	1.43	879
Mo.	265	195	---	---	---	9.20	11.90	---	1.55	1.18	1,060
N. Dak.	311	261	---	---	---	11.30	13.90	---	1.55	1.30	726
S. Dak.	286	233	---	---	---	10.60	12.80	---	1.46	1.21	730
Nebr.	346	257	---	---	---	11.80	14.60	---	1.63	1.36	914
Kans.	339	265	---	---	---	11.50	14.10	---	1.59	1.34	1,070
W. N. Cent.	308	238	---	---	---	10.90	13.50	---	1.59	1.28	894
Del.	265	---	---	---	---	---	11.50	---	1.37	1.28	1,178
Md.	275	210	53.00	70.00	---	---	11.60	---	1.54	1.37	1,380
Va.	---	---	---	---	8.60	---	10.00	---	1.29	1.11	1,190
W. Va.	---	---	---	---	---	---	8.60	---	1.15	.98	764
N. C.	---	---	---	---	8.80	---	10.20	---	1.28	1.12	1,273
S. C.	---	---	---	---	7.30	---	8.10	---	1.10	.93	1,259
Ga.	---	---	---	---	7.90	---	8.80	---	1.21	1.02	1,124
Fla.	---	---	---	---	10.50	---	10.50	---	1.40	1.21	1,236
S. Atl.	---	---	---	---	8.50	---	9.80	---	1.28	1.11	1,232
Ky.	---	---	---	---	7.30	---	10.40	---	1.53	1.38	1,061
Tenn.	---	---	---	---	7.30	---	9.00	---	1.19	1.11	987
Ala.	---	---	---	---	7.50	---	8.20	---	1.14	1.07	1,048
Miss.	---	---	---	---	8.30	---	9.00	---	1.25	1.17	1,145
E. S. Cent.	---	---	---	---	7.60	---	9.40	---	1.32	1.22	1,112
Ark.	---	---	---	---	10.50	---	11.00	---	1.30	1.28	1,084
La.	---	---	---	---	8.80	---	9.60	---	1.25	1.20	1,168
Okla.	---	---	---	---	10.70	---	11.80	---	1.42	1.38	978
Texas	---	---	---	---	10.60	---	11.60	---	1.32	1.30	1,006
W. S. Cent.	---	---	---	---	10.20	---	11.10	---	1.31	1.28	1,050
Mont.	315	247	---	---	---	---	13.40	---	1.60	1.37	677
Idaho	350	262	---	---	---	---	13.90	---	1.64	1.43	797
Wyo.	335	228	---	---	---	---	12.70	---	1.56	1.34	674
Colo.	315	232	---	---	---	---	14.00	---	1.63	1.39	900
N. Mex.	275	195	---	---	---	---	10.00	---	1.25	1.08	886
Ariz.	385	260	---	---	---	---	13.80	---	1.45	1.36	926
Utah	330	255	---	---	---	---	13.00	---	1.60	1.38	850
Nev.	320	240	---	---	---	---	12.50	---	1.70	1.39	717
Mount.	335	243	---	---	---	---	13.30	---	1.55	1.36	826
Wash.	410	310	---	---	---	---	---	1.85	1.87	1.84	895
Oreg.	370	270	---	---	---	---	---	3/1.65	1.68	3/1.65	815
Calif.	430	320	---	---	---	---	---	1.73	1.83	1.80	840
Pac.	424	316	---	---	---	---	---	1.74	1.83	1.79	849
U. S.	3/305	235	3/58.25	3/73.00	9.30	10.00	11.40	1.54	1.51	1.37	1,039

1/ Average rates paid on crop and livestock reporters' farms or in their localities for arrangements specified above. U. S. averages and State composite rates include estimates for unpublished State rates of small importance. Composite rate does not include piece rate workers. 2/ Adjusted for seasonal variation. 3/ Revised.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
STATISTICAL REPORTING SERVICE
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