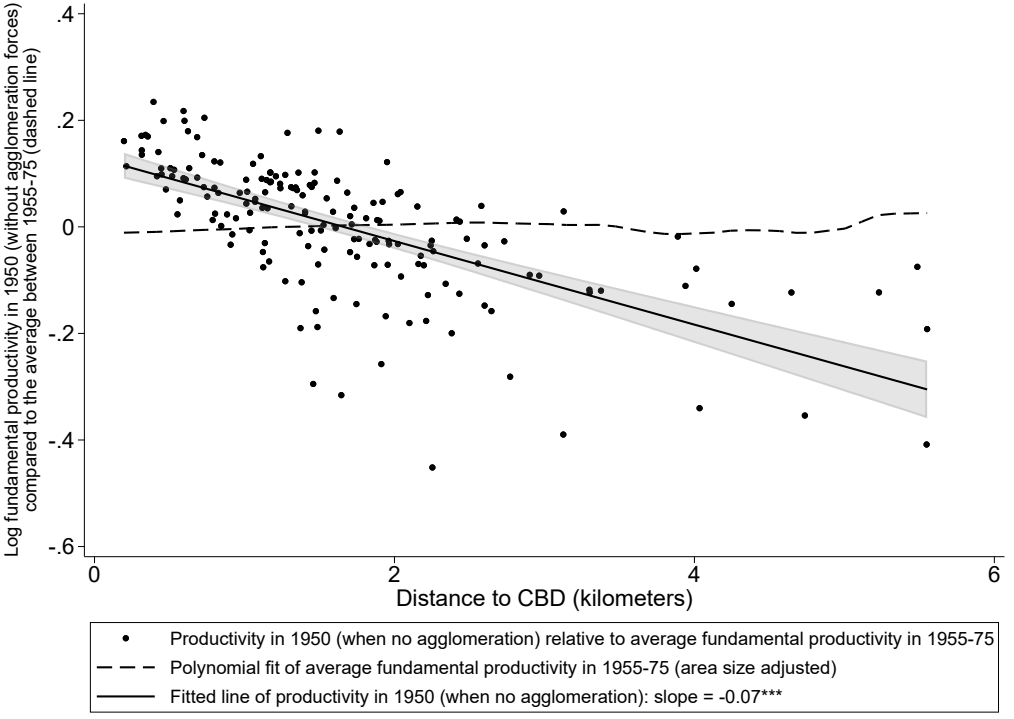
Log fundamental productivity in 1950 (without agglomeration forces) compared to the average between 1955-75 (dashed line)
.4
.2
0
-.2
-.4
-.6
0
2
4
6
Distance to CBD (kilometers)
Productivity in 1950 (when no agglomeration) relative to average fundamental productivity in 1955-75
Polynomial fit of average fundamental productivity in 1955-75 (area size adjusted)
Fitted line of productivity in 1950 (when no agglomeration): slope = -0.07***