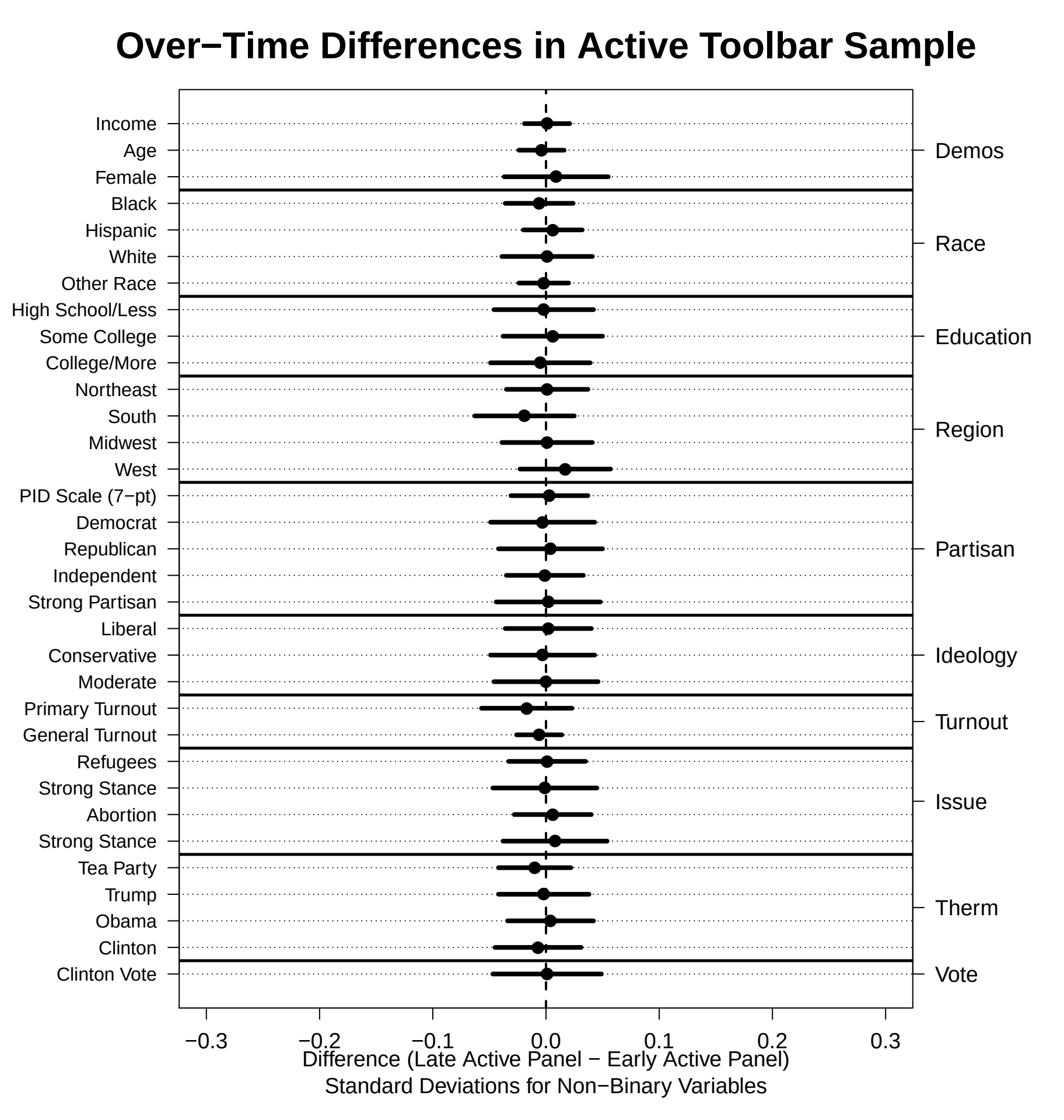
Over−Time Differences in Active Toolbar Sample
Income
Age
Female
Black
Hispanic
White
Other Race
High School/Less
Some College
College/More
Northeast
South
Midwest
West
PID Scale (7−pt)
Democrat
Republican
Independent
Strong Partisan
Liberal
Conservative
Moderate
Primary Turnout
General Turnout
Refugees
Strong Stance
Abortion
Strong Stance
Tea Party
Trump
Obama
Clinton
Clinton Vote
Demos
Race
Education
Region
Partisan
Ideology
Turnout
Issue
Therm
Vote
−0.3
−0.2
−0.1
0.0
0.1
0.2
0.3
Difference (Late Active Panel − Early Active Panel)
Standard Deviations for Non−Binary Variables