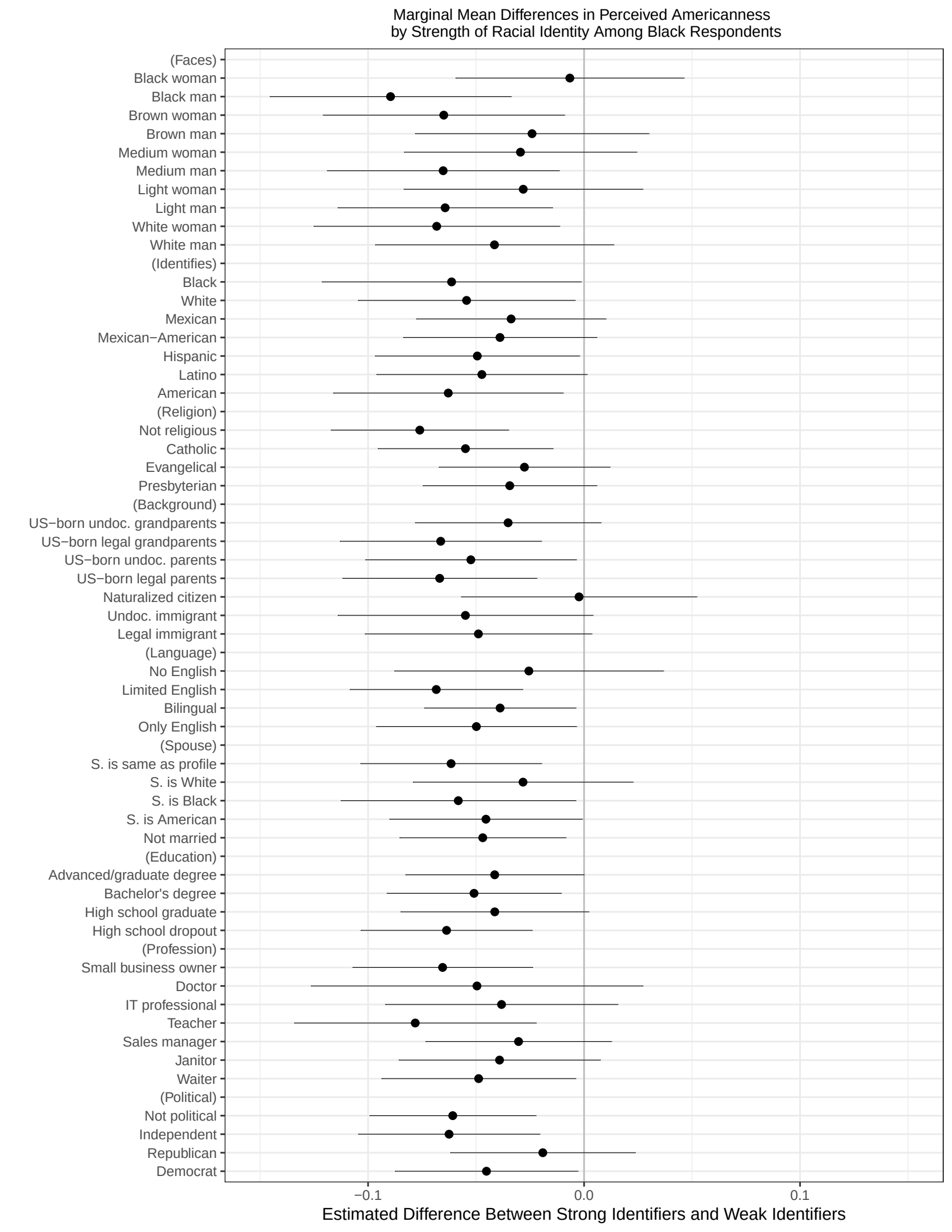
Marginal Mean Differences in Perceived Americanness
by Strength of Racial Identity Among Black Respondents
(Faces)
Black woman
Black man
Brown woman
Brown man
Medium woman
Medium man
Light woman
Light man
White woman
White man
(Identifies)
Black
White
Mexican
Mexican−American
Hispanic
Latino
American
(Religion)
Not religious
Catholic
Evangelical
Presbyterian
(Background)
US−born undoc. grandparents
US−born legal grandparents
US−born undoc. parents
US−born legal parents
Naturalized citizen
Undoc. immigrant
Legal immigrant
(Language)
No English
Limited English
Bilingual
Only English
(Spouse)
S. is same as profile
S. is White
S. is Black
S. is American
Not married
(Education)
Advanced/graduate degree
Bachelor's degree
High school graduate
High school dropout
(Profession)
Small business owner
Doctor
IT professional
Teacher
Sales manager
Janitor
Waiter
(Political)
Not political
Independent
Republican
Democrat
−0.1
0.0
0.1
Estimated Difference Between Strong Identifiers and Weak Identifiers