```
R version 3.6.1 (2019-07-05) -- "Action of the Toes"
Copyright (C) 2019 The R Foundation for Statistical Computing
Platform: x86_64-apple-darwin15.6.0 (64-bit)

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  Natural language support but running in an English locale

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[R.app GUI 1.70 (7684) x86_64-apple-darwin15.6.0]

2020-01-28 13:04:59.637 R[5132:621217] Antidote - Texteurs: Module texteur installé dans /Applications/R.app
(org.R-project.R)
> ########################
> #JF GODBOUT MANUSCRIPT##
> #CHAPTER 7##############
> #September 7, 2018######
> ########################
> #Figure 7.1##############
> ########################
>
> ##############################################################################################################
> #Figure 7.1: The Influence of Catholics/Methodists in the District and Liberal/Conservative Vote Share#
> ##############################################################################################################
>
> rm(list=ls())
>
> library(mfx);library(car);library(ggplot2)
Loading required package: sandwich
Loading required package: lmtest
Loading required package: zoo

Attaching package: ‘zoo’

The following objects are masked from ‘package:base’:

    as.Date, as.Date.numeric

Loading required package: MASS
Loading required package: betareg
Loading required package: carData
>
> titirve1 <- read.csv("~/Dropbox/Canada-Manuscript/Data-Final/Elections-1867-2015.csv",header=TRUE)
> titirve2 <- read.csv("~/Dropbox/Canada-Manuscript/Data-Final/census-info.csv",header=TRUE)
> titirve2 <- titirve2[,-1]
>
> dat <- merge(titirve1,titirve2,by=c('Riding.code','Term'))
>
> dat <- subset(dat,dat$Parliament.no.x < 18)
>
> ########################
> #7.1.1 Add 1953 to 1956#
> ########################
>
> #Adding 53-65
>
> data1 <- read.csv("~/Dropbox/Canada-Manuscript/Data-Final/Election-1949.csv", header=TRUE)
> data2 <- read.csv("~/Dropbox/Canada-Manuscript/Data-Final/Election-1953-1965.csv", header=TRUE)
>
> cath1 <- data1$ROMNCATH
> cath2 <- data2$ROMNCATH
```

```
> cath1 <- cath1/100
> cath2 <- cath2/100
>
> meth1 <- data1$UNITEDCH
> meth1 <- meth1/100
> meth2 <- data2$UNITEDCH
> meth2 <- meth2/100
>
> l49 <- data1$LIBERAL
> lib1 <- l49/100
> l53 <- data2$LIBERL08 #53
> l57 <- data2$LIBERL09 #57
> l58 <- data2$LIBERL10 #58
> l62 <- data2$LIBERL11 #62
> l63 <- data2$LIBERL12 #63
> l65 <- data2$LIBERL13 #65
> lib2 <- c(l53,l57,l58,l62,l63,l65)
> lib2 <- lib2/100
>
> c49 <- data1$CONSERV
> cons1 <- c49/100
> c53 <- data2$CONSRV08
> c57 <- data2$CONSRV09
> c58 <- data2$CONSRV10
> c62 <- data2$CONSRV11
> c63 <- data2$CONSRV12
> c65 <- data2$CONSRV13
> cons2 <- c(c53,c57,c58,c62,c63,c65)
> cons2 <- cons2/100
>
> parl21 <- 1:length(data1$PROVNC01)/1:length(data1$PROVNC01) * 21
> parl22 <- 1:length(data2$PROVNC01)/1:length(data2$PROVNC01) * 22
> parl23 <- 1:length(data2$PROVNC01)/1:length(data2$PROVNC01) * 23
> parl24 <- 1:length(data2$PROVNC01)/1:length(data2$PROVNC01) * 24
> parl25 <- 1:length(data2$PROVNC01)/1:length(data2$PROVNC01) * 25
> parl26 <- 1:length(data2$PROVNC01)/1:length(data2$PROVNC01) * 26
> parl27 <- 1:length(data2$PROVNC01)/1:length(data2$PROVNC01) * 27
> parl2 <- c(parl22,parl23,parl24,parl25,parl26,parl27)
> parl1 <- parl21
>
> dat60 <- data.frame(lib2,cons2,cath2,meth2,parl2)
> dat50 <- data.frame(lib1,cons1,cath1,meth1,parl1)
>
> colnames(dat60) <- c("lib","cons","cath","meth","parl")
> colnames(dat50) <- c("lib","cons","cath","meth","parl")
>
> #analysis
> mod1a <- cons ~ cath
> mod1b <- cons ~ meth
>
> mod2a <- lib ~ cath
> mod2b <- lib ~ meth
>
> #cons.cath
> model <- mod1a
> m21 <- lm(model,data=dat50[dat50$parl==21,],)
> m22 <- lm(model,data=dat60[dat60$parl==22,],)
> m23 <- lm(model,data=dat60[dat60$parl==23,],)
> m24 <- lm(model,data=dat60[dat60$parl==24,],)
> m25 <- lm(model,data=dat60[dat60$parl==25,],)
> m26 <- lm(model,data=dat60[dat60$parl==26,],)
> m27 <- lm(model,data=dat60[dat60$parl==27,],)
>
> summary(m21)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat50[dat50$parl == 21, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.32216 -0.13765  0.03548  0.11864  0.28177
```

```
Coefficients:
            Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)  0.33811    0.01549  21.823  < 2e-16 ***
cath        -0.11286    0.02833  -3.984 8.83e-05 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.1515 on 257 degrees of freedom
Multiple R-squared:  0.05817,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.0545
F-statistic: 15.87 on 1 and 257 DF,  p-value: 8.831e-05

> nobs(m21)
[1] 259
> summary(m22)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat60[dat60$parl == 22, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.31176 -0.12276  0.02458  0.12510  0.33147

Coefficients:
            Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)  0.31717    0.01777  17.850   <2e-16 ***
cath        -0.03734    0.03154  -1.184    0.237
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.162 on 259 degrees of freedom
Multiple R-squared:  0.005384,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.001544
F-statistic: 1.402 on 1 and 259 DF,  p-value: 0.2375

> nobs(m22)
[1] 261
> summary(m23)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat60[dat60$parl == 23, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.39832 -0.13362  0.03922  0.13525  0.30466

Coefficients:
            Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)  0.44566    0.01760  25.326  < 2e-16 ***
cath        -0.14933    0.03123  -4.781 2.92e-06 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.1604 on 259 degrees of freedom
Multiple R-squared:  0.08111,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.07756
F-statistic: 22.86 on 1 and 259 DF,  p-value: 2.923e-06

> nobs(m23)
[1] 261
> summary(m24)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat60[dat60$parl == 24, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.33111 -0.06390  0.01885  0.07376  0.18246

Coefficients:
```

```
            Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)  0.58214    0.01075  54.154  < 2e-16 ***
cath        -0.10816    0.01908  -5.669 3.82e-08 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.09801 on 259 degrees of freedom
Multiple R-squared:  0.1104,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.1069
F-statistic: 32.14 on 1 and 259 DF,  p-value: 3.825e-08

> nobs(m24)
[1] 261
> summary(m25)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat60[dat60$parl == 25, ])

Residuals:
      Min        1Q    Median        3Q       Max
-0.287773 -0.072484  0.008688  0.082435  0.293521

Coefficients:
            Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)  0.45307    0.01152  39.321  < 2e-16 ***
cath        -0.15837    0.02045  -7.744 2.18e-13 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.1051 on 259 degrees of freedom
Multiple R-squared:  0.188,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.1849
F-statistic: 59.97 on 1 and 259 DF,  p-value: 2.176e-13

> nobs(m26)
[1] 261
> summary(m26)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat60[dat60$parl == 26, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.31790 -0.09544 -0.01508  0.09444  0.31750

Coefficients:
            Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)  0.46624    0.01384   33.68   <2e-16 ***
cath        -0.27751    0.02457  -11.30   <2e-16 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.1262 on 259 degrees of freedom
Multiple R-squared:   0.33,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.3275
F-statistic: 127.6 on 1 and 259 DF,  p-value: < 2.2e-16

> nobs(m26)
[1] 261
> summary(m27)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat60[dat60$parl == 27, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.34279 -0.10103 -0.00789  0.09909  0.41742

Coefficients:
            Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)  0.43587    0.01496  29.137  < 2e-16 ***
```

```
cath        -0.21694    0.02655  -8.171 1.36e-14 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.1364 on 259 degrees of freedom
Multiple R-squared:  0.2049,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.2019
F-statistic: 66.76 on 1 and 259 DF,  p-value: 1.364e-14

> nobs(m27)
[1] 261
>
> mm21 <- coeftest(m21, vcov = vcovHAC(m21))
> mm21

t test of coefficients:

             Estimate Std. Error t value  Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)  0.338114   0.021994  15.373 < 2.2e-16 ***
cath        -0.112859   0.033881  -3.331 0.0009924 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm22 <- coeftest(m22, vcov = vcovHAC(m22))
> mm22

t test of coefficients:

             Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)  0.317174   0.023035 13.7690   <2e-16 ***
cath        -0.037344   0.033525 -1.1139   0.2663
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm23 <- coeftest(m23, vcov = vcovHAC(m23))
> mm23

t test of coefficients:

             Estimate Std. Error t value  Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)  0.445657   0.029926 14.8922 < 2.2e-16 ***
cath        -0.149332   0.042092 -3.5478 0.0004611 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm24 <- coeftest(m24, vcov = vcovHAC(m24))
> mm24

t test of coefficients:

             Estimate Std. Error t value  Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)  0.582143   0.015351 37.9214 < 2.2e-16 ***
cath        -0.108160   0.024835 -4.3552 1.916e-05 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm25 <- coeftest(m25, vcov = vcovHAC(m25))
> mm25

t test of coefficients:

             Estimate Std. Error t value  Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)  0.453072   0.016701 27.1280 < 2.2e-16 ***
cath        -0.158369   0.025495 -6.2118 2.076e-09 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm26 <- coeftest(m26, vcov = vcovHAC(m26))
> mm26

t test of coefficients:
```

```
             Estimate Std. Error t value  Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)  0.466244   0.018891  24.681 < 2.2e-16 ***
cath        -0.277513   0.027477 -10.100 < 2.2e-16 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm27 <- coeftest(m27, vcov = vcovHAC(m27))
> mm27

t test of coefficients:

             Estimate Std. Error t value  Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)  0.435870   0.021400 20.3679 < 2.2e-16 ***
cath        -0.216941   0.031839 -6.8137 6.637e-11 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

>
> coef <- mm21[2,1]
> se <- mm21[2,2]
> conf21 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m21$df.residual)
> conf21 <- c(conf21,coef,"21st (1949-1953)")
> coef <- mm22[2,1]
> se <- mm22[2,2]
> conf22 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m22$df.residual)
> conf22 <- c(conf22,coef,"22th (1953-1957)")
> coef <- mm23[2,1]
> se <- mm23[2,2]
> conf23 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m23$df.residual)
> conf23 <- c(conf23,coef,"23th (1958)")
> coef <- mm24[2,1]
> se <- mm24[2,2]
> conf24 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m24$df.residual)
> conf24 <- c(conf24,coef,"24th (1958-1962)")
> coef <- mm25[2,1]
> se <- mm25[2,2]
> conf25 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m25$df.residual)
> conf25 <- c(conf25,coef,"25th (1962)")
> coef <- mm26[2,1]
> se <- mm26[2,2]
> conf26 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m26$df.residual)
> conf26 <- c(conf26,coef,"26th (1963-1965)")
> coef <- mm27[2,1]
> se <- mm27[2,2]
> conf27 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m27$df.residual)
> conf27 <- c(conf27,coef,"27th (1965-1968)")
>
> cons.cath1 <- rbind(conf27,conf26,conf25,conf24,conf23,conf22,conf21)
>
> #cons.meth
> model <- mod1b
>
> m21 <- lm(model,data=dat50[dat50$parl==21,],)
> m22 <- lm(model,data=dat60[dat60$parl==22,],)
> m23 <- lm(model,data=dat60[dat60$parl==23,],)
> m24 <- lm(model,data=dat60[dat60$parl==24,],)
> m25 <- lm(model,data=dat60[dat60$parl==25,],)
> m26 <- lm(model,data=dat60[dat60$parl==26,],)
> m27 <- lm(model,data=dat60[dat60$parl==27,],)
>
> summary(m21)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat50[dat50$parl == 21, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.36620 -0.13719  0.03577  0.10684  0.28651

Coefficients:
```

```
            Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)  0.21653    0.01596  13.569  < 2e-16 ***
meth         0.34329    0.06182   5.553 6.98e-08 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.1475 on 257 degrees of freedom
Multiple R-squared:  0.1071,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.1037
F-statistic: 30.84 on 1 and 257 DF,  p-value: 6.98e-08

> nobs(m21)
[1] 259
> summary(m22)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat60[dat60$parl == 22, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.33198 -0.12697  0.03348  0.12325  0.31423

Coefficients:
            Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)  0.27314    0.01732  15.774   <2e-16 ***
meth         0.13192    0.06999   1.885   0.0606 .
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.1613 on 259 degrees of freedom
Multiple R-squared:  0.01353,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.009721
F-statistic: 3.552 on 1 and 259 DF,  p-value: 0.06058

> nobs(m22)
[1] 261
> summary(m23)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat60[dat60$parl == 23, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.36774 -0.13955  0.03819  0.13177  0.28742

Coefficients:
            Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)  0.30449    0.01711  17.792  < 2e-16 ***
meth         0.35481    0.06918   5.129 5.71e-07 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.1595 on 259 degrees of freedom
Multiple R-squared:  0.0922,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.0887
F-statistic: 26.31 on 1 and 259 DF,  p-value: 5.713e-07

> nobs(m23)
[1] 261
> summary(m24)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat60[dat60$parl == 24, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.33070 -0.05723  0.01673  0.06965  0.18393

Coefficients:
            Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)  0.47800    0.01037  46.080  < 2e-16 ***
```

```
meth         0.26637    0.04193   6.353 9.46e-10 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.09665 on 259 degrees of freedom
Multiple R-squared:  0.1348,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.1315
F-statistic: 40.36 on 1 and 259 DF,  p-value: 9.462e-10

> nobs(m24)
[1] 261
> summary(m25)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat60[dat60$parl == 25, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.29572 -0.07109  0.00506  0.07577  0.32165

Coefficients:
            Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)  0.30385    0.01111  27.339  < 2e-16 ***
meth         0.37389    0.04492   8.323 4.98e-15 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.1036 on 259 degrees of freedom
Multiple R-squared:  0.211,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.208
F-statistic: 69.27 on 1 and 259 DF,  p-value: 4.982e-15

> nobs(m26)
[1] 261
> summary(m26)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat60[dat60$parl == 26, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.32914 -0.08336 -0.01762  0.08356  0.36573

Coefficients:
            Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)  0.20863    0.01335   15.63   <2e-16 ***
meth         0.63597    0.05397   11.78   <2e-16 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.1244 on 259 degrees of freedom
Multiple R-squared:  0.349,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.3465
F-statistic: 138.9 on 1 and 259 DF,  p-value: < 2.2e-16

> nobs(m26)
[1] 261
> summary(m27)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat60[dat60$parl == 27, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.34516 -0.08823 -0.00691  0.09852  0.40633

Coefficients:
            Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)  0.23067    0.01437  16.049   <2e-16 ***
meth         0.51605    0.05810   8.883   <2e-16 ***
---
```

```
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.1339 on 259 degrees of freedom
Multiple R-squared:  0.2335,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.2306
F-statistic:  78.9 on 1 and 259 DF,  p-value: < 2.2e-16

> nobs(m27)
[1] 261
>
> mm21 <- coeftest(m21, vcov = vcovHAC(m21))
> mm21

t test of coefficients:

            Estimate Std. Error t value  Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept) 0.216529   0.016755 12.9232 < 2.2e-16 ***
meth        0.343291   0.083474  4.1126  5.27e-05 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm22 <- coeftest(m22, vcov = vcovHAC(m22))
> mm22

t test of coefficients:

            Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept) 0.273143   0.014848 18.3963   <2e-16 ***
meth        0.131919   0.128411  1.0273   0.3052
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm23 <- coeftest(m23, vcov = vcovHAC(m23))
> mm23

t test of coefficients:

            Estimate Std. Error t value  Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)  0.30449    0.01831 16.6299 < 2.2e-16 ***
meth         0.35481    0.10886  3.2594  0.001266 **
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm24 <- coeftest(m24, vcov = vcovHAC(m24))
> mm24

t test of coefficients:

            Estimate Std. Error t value  Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept) 0.478002   0.010918 43.7800 < 2.2e-16 ***
meth        0.266366   0.051015  5.2213  3.65e-07 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm25 <- coeftest(m25, vcov = vcovHAC(m25))
> mm25

t test of coefficients:

            Estimate Std. Error t value  Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept) 0.303846   0.011924 25.4829 < 2.2e-16 ***
meth        0.373887   0.054668  6.8393 5.707e-11 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm26 <- coeftest(m26, vcov = vcovHAC(m26))
> mm26

t test of coefficients:

            Estimate Std. Error t value  Pr(>|t|)
```

```
(Intercept) 0.208632   0.014704 14.1884 < 2.2e-16 ***
meth        0.635974   0.064112  9.9197 < 2.2e-16 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm27 <- coeftest(m27, vcov = vcovHAC(m27))
> mm27

t test of coefficients:

            Estimate Std. Error t value  Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept) 0.230670   0.015967 14.4468 < 2.2e-16 ***
meth        0.516049   0.073049  7.0644 1.487e-11 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

>
> coef <- mm21[2,1]
> se <- mm21[2,2]
> conf21 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m21$df.residual)
> conf21 <- c(conf21,coef,"21st (1949-1953)")
> coef <- mm22[2,1]
> se <- mm22[2,2]
> conf22 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m22$df.residual)
> conf22 <- c(conf22,coef,"22th (1953-1957)")
> coef <- mm23[2,1]
> se <- mm23[2,2]
> conf23 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m23$df.residual)
> conf23 <- c(conf23,coef,"23th (1958)")
> coef <- mm24[2,1]
> se <- mm24[2,2]
> conf24 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m24$df.residual)
> conf24 <- c(conf24,coef,"24th (1958-1962)")
> coef <- mm25[2,1]
> se <- mm25[2,2]
> conf25 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m25$df.residual)
> conf25 <- c(conf25,coef,"25th (1962)")
> coef <- mm26[2,1]
> se <- mm26[2,2]
> conf26 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m26$df.residual)
> conf26 <- c(conf26,coef,"26th (1963-1965)")
> coef <- mm27[2,1]
> se <- mm27[2,2]
> conf27 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m27$df.residual)
> conf27 <- c(conf27,coef,"27th (1965-1968)")
>
> cons.meth1 <- rbind(conf27,conf26,conf25,conf24,conf23,conf22,conf21)
>
> #Libs
>
> #libs.cath
> model <- mod2a
> m21 <- lm(model,data=dat50[dat50$parl==21,],)
> m22 <- lm(model,data=dat60[dat60$parl==22,],)
> m23 <- lm(model,data=dat60[dat60$parl==23,],)
> m24 <- lm(model,data=dat60[dat60$parl==24,],)
> m25 <- lm(model,data=dat60[dat60$parl==25,],)
> m26 <- lm(model,data=dat60[dat60$parl==26,],)
> m27 <- lm(model,data=dat60[dat60$parl==27,],)
>
> summary(m21)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat50[dat50$parl == 21, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.45119 -0.07376 -0.00285  0.06509  0.44789

Coefficients:
            Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
```

```
(Intercept)  0.41397    0.01188  34.836   <2e-16 ***
cath         0.20073    0.02173   9.238   <2e-16 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.1162 on 257 degrees of freedom
Multiple R-squared:  0.2493,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.2464
F-statistic: 85.35 on 1 and 257 DF,  p-value: < 2.2e-16

> nobs(m21)
[1] 259
> summary(m22)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat60[dat60$parl == 22, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.43998 -0.08309  0.00662  0.07930  0.42665

Coefficients:
            Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)  0.36381    0.01391   26.15   <2e-16 ***
cath         0.28384    0.02470   11.49   <2e-16 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.1269 on 259 degrees of freedom
Multiple R-squared:  0.3378,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.3352
F-statistic: 132.1 on 1 and 259 DF,  p-value: < 2.2e-16

> nobs(m22)
[1] 261
> summary(m23)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat60[dat60$parl == 23, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.27071 -0.07989 -0.01440  0.06529  0.62986

Coefficients:
            Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)  0.26346    0.01327   19.85   <2e-16 ***
cath         0.33444    0.02356   14.20   <2e-16 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.121 on 259 degrees of freedom
Multiple R-squared:  0.4376,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.4354
F-statistic: 201.5 on 1 and 259 DF,  p-value: < 2.2e-16

> nobs(m23)
[1] 261
> summary(m24)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat60[dat60$parl == 24, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.20133 -0.07322 -0.00308  0.05822  0.52277

Coefficients:
            Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)  0.20843    0.01154   18.06   <2e-16 ***
cath         0.28233    0.02049   13.78   <2e-16 ***
```

```
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.1052 on 259 degrees of freedom
Multiple R-squared:  0.423,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.4208
F-statistic: 189.9 on 1 and 259 DF,  p-value: < 2.2e-16

> nobs(m24)
[1] 261
> summary(m25)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat60[dat60$parl == 25, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.35210 -0.09353  0.00580  0.08661  0.43895

Coefficients:
            Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)  0.33732    0.01369  24.646  < 2e-16 ***
cath         0.06814    0.02429   2.805  0.00541 **
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.1248 on 259 degrees of freedom
Multiple R-squared:  0.02949,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.02574
F-statistic: 7.869 on 1 and 259 DF,  p-value: 0.00541

> nobs(m26)
[1] 261
> summary(m26)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat60[dat60$parl == 26, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.29785 -0.08697  0.00532  0.09298  0.43683

Coefficients:
            Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)  0.36536    0.01372  26.639  < 2e-16 ***
cath         0.09657    0.02434   3.967 9.42e-05 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.125 on 259 degrees of freedom
Multiple R-squared:  0.05728,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.05364
F-statistic: 15.74 on 1 and 259 DF,  p-value: 9.424e-05

> nobs(m26)
[1] 261
> summary(m27)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat60[dat60$parl == 27, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.27770 -0.08681  0.00838  0.08857  0.38490

Coefficients:
            Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)  0.33241    0.01321  25.154  < 2e-16 ***
cath         0.14411    0.02345   6.144 3.02e-09 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1
```

```
Residual standard error: 0.1205 on 259 degrees of freedom
Multiple R-squared:  0.1272,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.1238
F-statistic: 37.75 on 1 and 259 DF,  p-value: 3.019e-09

> nobs(m27)
[1] 261
>
> mm21 <- coeftest(m21, vcov = vcovHAC(m21))
> mm21

t test of coefficients:

            Estimate Std. Error t value  Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept) 0.413973   0.012903 32.0842 < 2.2e-16 ***
cath        0.200729   0.020819  9.6416 < 2.2e-16 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm22 <- coeftest(m22, vcov = vcovHAC(m22))
> mm22

t test of coefficients:

            Estimate Std. Error t value  Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept) 0.363807   0.016756  21.712 < 2.2e-16 ***
cath        0.283838   0.027843  10.194 < 2.2e-16 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm23 <- coeftest(m23, vcov = vcovHAC(m23))
> mm23

t test of coefficients:

            Estimate Std. Error t value  Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept) 0.263456   0.019664  13.398 < 2.2e-16 ***
cath        0.334445   0.027391  12.210 < 2.2e-16 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm24 <- coeftest(m24, vcov = vcovHAC(m24))
> mm24

t test of coefficients:

            Estimate Std. Error t value  Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept) 0.208431   0.023854  8.7378 3.028e-16 ***
cath        0.282332   0.028314  9.9715 < 2.2e-16 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm25 <- coeftest(m25, vcov = vcovHAC(m25))
> mm25

t test of coefficients:

            Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept) 0.337316   0.028874 11.6825   <2e-16 ***
cath        0.068143   0.040826  1.6691   0.0963 .
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm26 <- coeftest(m26, vcov = vcovHAC(m26))
> mm26

t test of coefficients:

            Estimate Std. Error t value  Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept) 0.365363   0.027556 13.2587 < 2.2e-16 ***
```

```
cath        0.096569   0.034848  2.7711  0.005991 **
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm27 <- coeftest(m27, vcov = vcovHAC(m27))
> mm27

t test of coefficients:

            Estimate Std. Error t value  Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept) 0.332405   0.023041 14.4266 < 2.2e-16 ***
cath        0.144106   0.031343  4.5977 6.685e-06 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

>
> coef <- mm21[2,1]
> se <- mm21[2,2]
> conf21 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m21$df.residual)
> conf21 <- c(conf21,coef,"21st (1949-1953)")
> coef <- mm22[2,1]
> se <- mm22[2,2]
> conf22 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m22$df.residual)
> conf22 <- c(conf22,coef,"22th (1953-1957)")
> coef <- mm23[2,1]
> se <- mm23[2,2]
> conf23 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m23$df.residual)
> conf23 <- c(conf23,coef,"23th (1958)")
> coef <- mm24[2,1]
> se <- mm24[2,2]
> conf24 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m24$df.residual)
> conf24 <- c(conf24,coef,"24th (1958-1962)")
> coef <- mm25[2,1]
> se <- mm25[2,2]
> conf25 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m25$df.residual)
> conf25 <- c(conf25,coef,"25th (1962)")
> coef <- mm26[2,1]
> se <- mm26[2,2]
> conf26 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m26$df.residual)
> conf26 <- c(conf26,coef,"26th (1963-1965)")
> coef <- mm27[2,1]
> se <- mm27[2,2]
> conf27 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m27$df.residual)
> conf27 <- c(conf27,coef,"27th (1965-1968)")
>
> lib.cath1 <- rbind(conf27,conf26,conf25,conf24,conf23,conf22,conf21)
>
> #libs.meth
> model <- mod2b
> m21 <- lm(model,data=dat50[dat50$parl==21,],)
> m22 <- lm(model,data=dat60[dat60$parl==22,],)
> m23 <- lm(model,data=dat60[dat60$parl==23,],)
> m24 <- lm(model,data=dat60[dat60$parl==24,],)
> m25 <- lm(model,data=dat60[dat60$parl==25,],)
> m26 <- lm(model,data=dat60[dat60$parl==26,],)
> m27 <- lm(model,data=dat60[dat60$parl==27,],)
>
> summary(m21)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat50[dat50$parl == 21, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.46252 -0.07612  0.00290  0.07669  0.44406

Coefficients:
            Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)  0.59162    0.01277  46.336  < 2e-16 ***
meth        -0.42791    0.04946  -8.652 5.62e-16 ***
---
```

```
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.118 on 257 degrees of freedom
Multiple R-squared:  0.2256,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.2225
F-statistic: 74.85 on 1 and 257 DF,  p-value: 5.615e-16

> nobs(m21)
[1] 259
> summary(m22)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat60[dat60$parl == 22, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.41713 -0.07960  0.00249  0.07976  0.39282

Coefficients:
            Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)  0.62148    0.01373   45.26   <2e-16 ***
meth        -0.62174    0.05551  -11.20   <2e-16 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.1279 on 259 degrees of freedom
Multiple R-squared:  0.3263,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.3237
F-statistic: 125.5 on 1 and 259 DF,  p-value: < 2.2e-16

> nobs(m22)
[1] 261
> summary(m23)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat60[dat60$parl == 23, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.28532 -0.08297 -0.00985  0.06995  0.55474

Coefficients:
            Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)  0.56136    0.01352   41.52   <2e-16 ***
meth        -0.70434    0.05465  -12.89   <2e-16 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.126 on 259 degrees of freedom
Multiple R-squared:  0.3908,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.3884
F-statistic: 166.1 on 1 and 259 DF,  p-value: < 2.2e-16

> nobs(m23)
[1] 261
> summary(m24)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat60[dat60$parl == 24, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.26579 -0.06787 -0.00037  0.06729  0.50639

Coefficients:
            Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)  0.45908    0.01178   38.97   <2e-16 ***
meth        -0.59042    0.04761  -12.40   <2e-16 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1
```

```
Residual standard error: 0.1098 on 259 degrees of freedom
Multiple R-squared:  0.3725,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.3701
F-statistic: 153.8 on 1 and 259 DF,  p-value: < 2.2e-16

> nobs(m24)
[1] 261
> summary(m25)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat60[dat60$parl == 25, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.35140 -0.08688  0.00037  0.08608  0.42006

Coefficients:
            Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)  0.40652    0.01329  30.585  < 2e-16 ***
meth        -0.18559    0.05373  -3.454 0.000644 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.1238 on 259 degrees of freedom
Multiple R-squared:  0.04404,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.04035
F-statistic: 11.93 on 1 and 259 DF,  p-value: 0.0006442

> nobs(m26)
[1] 261
> summary(m26)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat60[dat60$parl == 26, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.33971 -0.08661  0.00216  0.08968  0.41025

Coefficients:
            Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)  0.46265    0.01324  34.955  < 2e-16 ***
meth        -0.25914    0.05350  -4.844 2.19e-06 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.1233 on 259 degrees of freedom
Multiple R-squared:  0.08306,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.07952
F-statistic: 23.46 on 1 and 259 DF,  p-value: 2.195e-06

> nobs(m26)
[1] 261
> summary(m27)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat60[dat60$parl == 27, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.29155 -0.07661  0.00293  0.08655  0.38257

Coefficients:
            Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)  0.46870    0.01280  36.619  < 2e-16 ***
meth        -0.34272    0.05174  -6.624 2.01e-10 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.1193 on 259 degrees of freedom
Multiple R-squared:  0.1449,
```

```
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.1416
F-statistic: 43.88 on 1 and 259 DF,  p-value: 2.007e-10

> nobs(m27)
[1] 261
>
> mm21 <- coeftest(m21, vcov = vcovHAC(m21))
> mm21

t test of coefficients:

             Estimate Std. Error t value  Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)  0.591617   0.011173 52.9491 < 2.2e-16 ***
meth        -0.427910   0.049509 -8.6432 5.951e-16 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm22 <- coeftest(m22, vcov = vcovHAC(m22))
> mm22

t test of coefficients:

             Estimate Std. Error t value  Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)  0.621483   0.014602 42.5622 < 2.2e-16 ***
meth        -0.621740   0.068053 -9.1361 < 2.2e-16 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm23 <- coeftest(m23, vcov = vcovHAC(m23))
> mm23

t test of coefficients:

             Estimate Std. Error t value  Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)  0.561364   0.016320  34.398 < 2.2e-16 ***
meth        -0.704336   0.072085  -9.771 < 2.2e-16 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm24 <- coeftest(m24, vcov = vcovHAC(m24))
> mm24

t test of coefficients:

             Estimate Std. Error t value  Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)  0.459076   0.010331 44.4351 < 2.2e-16 ***
meth        -0.590416   0.066648 -8.8587 < 2.2e-16 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm25 <- coeftest(m25, vcov = vcovHAC(m25))
> mm25

t test of coefficients:

             Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)  0.406520   0.022992 17.6812  < 2e-16 ***
meth        -0.185593   0.100030 -1.8554  0.06468 .
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm26 <- coeftest(m26, vcov = vcovHAC(m26))
> mm26

t test of coefficients:

             Estimate Std. Error t value  Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)  0.462653   0.017495 26.4453 < 2.2e-16 ***
meth        -0.259143   0.089989 -2.8797  0.004313 **
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1
```

```
> mm27 <- coeftest(m27, vcov = vcovHAC(m27))
> mm27

t test of coefficients:

             Estimate Std. Error t value  Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)  0.468698   0.015596 30.0527 < 2.2e-16 ***
meth        -0.342718   0.076037 -4.5073 9.951e-06 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

>
> coef <- mm21[2,1]
> se <- mm21[2,2]
> conf21 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m21$df.residual)
> conf21 <- c(conf21,coef,"21st (1949-1953)")
> coef <- mm22[2,1]
> se <- mm22[2,2]
> conf22 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m22$df.residual)
> conf22 <- c(conf22,coef,"22th (1953-1957)")
> coef <- mm23[2,1]
> se <- mm23[2,2]
> conf23 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m23$df.residual)
> conf23 <- c(conf23,coef,"23th (1958)")
> coef <- mm24[2,1]
> se <- mm24[2,2]
> conf24 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m24$df.residual)
> conf24 <- c(conf24,coef,"24th (1958-1962)")
> coef <- mm25[2,1]
> se <- mm25[2,2]
> conf25 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m25$df.residual)
> conf25 <- c(conf25,coef,"25th (1962)")
> coef <- mm26[2,1]
> se <- mm26[2,2]
> conf26 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m26$df.residual)
> conf26 <- c(conf26,coef,"26th (1963-1965)")
> coef <- mm27[2,1]
> se <- mm27[2,2]
> conf27 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m27$df.residual)
> conf27 <- c(conf27,coef,"27th (1965-1968)")
>
> lib.meth1 <- rbind(conf27,conf26,conf25,conf24,conf23,conf22,conf21)
>
> ################################
> #7.1.2 Conservatives 1867-1930#
> ################################
>
> dat1 <- subset(dat,dat$Party=="Cons." | dat$Party=="Lib.-Cons." | dat$Party=="Gov")
>
> #Models
>
> m7.3a <- Percentage ~ percentage.catholic
> m7.3b <- Percentage ~ percentage.methodist
>
> #Catholics
>
> model <- m7.3a
>
> m1 <- lm(model,data=dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x==1,],)
> m2 <- lm(model,data=dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x==2,],)
> m3 <- lm(model,data=dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x==3,],)
> m4 <- lm(model,data=dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x==4,],)
> m5 <- lm(model,data=dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x==5,],)
> m6 <- lm(model,data=dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x==6,],)
> m7 <- lm(model,data=dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x==7,],)
> m8 <- lm(model,data=dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x==8,],)
> m9 <- lm(model,data=dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x==9,],)
> m10 <- lm(model,data=dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x==10,],)
> m11 <- lm(model,data=dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x==11,],)
> m12 <- lm(model,data=dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x==12,],)
```

```
> m13 <- lm(model,data=dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x==13,],)
> m14 <- lm(model,data=dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x==14,],)
> m15 <- lm(model,data=dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x==15,],)
> m16 <- lm(model,data=dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x==16,],)
>
> summary(m1)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x == 1, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.36835 -0.06518 -0.02710  0.03431  0.38965

Coefficients:
                   Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)         0.53980    0.01982  27.242   <2e-16 ***
percentage.catholic  0.08038    0.03446   2.332   0.0217 *
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.1237 on 97 degrees of freedom
  (44 observations deleted due to missingness)
Multiple R-squared:  0.0531,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.04334
F-statistic:  5.44 on 1 and 97 DF,  p-value: 0.02175

> nobs(m1)
[1] 99
> summary(m2)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x == 2, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.51927 -0.05380  0.00428  0.05523  0.45793

Coefficients:
                   Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)         0.48774    0.02450  19.912   <2e-16 ***
percentage.catholic  0.05182    0.04185   1.238    0.218
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.1569 on 105 degrees of freedom
  (41 observations deleted due to missingness)
Multiple R-squared:  0.01439,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.005003
F-statistic: 1.533 on 1 and 105 DF,  p-value: 0.2184

> nobs(m2)
[1] 107
> summary(m3)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x == 3, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.43005 -0.03135 -0.00287  0.03282  0.38655

Coefficients:
                   Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)         0.506029   0.014358  35.244   <2e-16 ***
percentage.catholic 0.006754   0.026309   0.257    0.798
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.09983 on 118 degrees of freedom
  (26 observations deleted due to missingness)
```

```
Multiple R-squared:  0.0005582,
  Adjusted R-squared:  -0.007912
F-statistic: 0.0659 on 1 and 118 DF,  p-value: 0.7978

> nobs(m3)
[1] 120
> summary(m4)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x == 4, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.34847 -0.03795  0.00631  0.04581  0.43196

Coefficients:
                  Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.48973    0.01383  35.409  < 2e-16 ***
percentage.catholic  0.06857    0.02408   2.847  0.00493 **
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.1151 on 177 degrees of freedom
  (25 observations deleted due to missingness)
Multiple R-squared:  0.0438,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.03839
F-statistic: 8.107 on 1 and 177 DF,  p-value: 0.004931

> nobs(m4)
[1] 179
> summary(m5)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x == 5, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.33222 -0.02432  0.02874  0.06266  0.21966

Coefficients:
                  Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.46620    0.01554  30.001   <2e-16 ***
percentage.catholic  0.06202    0.02629   2.359   0.0196 *
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.1136 on 148 degrees of freedom
  (49 observations deleted due to missingness)
Multiple R-squared:  0.03625,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.02973
F-statistic: 5.566 on 1 and 148 DF,  p-value: 0.01962

> nobs(m5)
[1] 150
> summary(m6)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x == 6, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.39005 -0.02154  0.01932  0.05908  0.25376

Coefficients:
                  Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.49003    0.01096  44.727   <2e-16 ***
percentage.catholic -0.02409    0.02171  -1.109    0.268
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.111 on 221 degrees of freedom
```

```
  (23 observations deleted due to missingness)
Multiple R-squared:  0.005537,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.001038
F-statistic: 1.231 on 1 and 221 DF,  p-value: 0.2685

> nobs(m6)
[1] 223
> summary(m7)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x == 7, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.46241 -0.02355  0.02085  0.05783  0.28837

Coefficients:
                    Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.473996   0.011696  40.528   <2e-16 ***
percentage.catholic -0.008504   0.021138  -0.402    0.688
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.1098 on 205 degrees of freedom
  (66 observations deleted due to missingness)
Multiple R-squared:  0.0007889,
  Adjusted R-squared:  -0.004085
F-statistic: 0.1618 on 1 and 205 DF,  p-value: 0.6879

> nobs(m7)
[1] 207
> summary(m8)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x == 8, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.33094 -0.03644  0.02183  0.05783  0.30556

Coefficients:
                   Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)         0.44036    0.01030  42.760   <2e-16 ***
percentage.catholic  0.01595    0.01939   0.823    0.412
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.09757 on 204 degrees of freedom
  (27 observations deleted due to missingness)
Multiple R-squared:  0.003305,
  Adjusted R-squared:  -0.00158
F-statistic: 0.6765 on 1 and 204 DF,  p-value: 0.4117

> nobs(m8)
[1] 206
> summary(m9)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x == 9, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.38693 -0.02390  0.02249  0.05348  0.18560

Coefficients:
                    Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.480648   0.008806  54.582  < 2e-16 ***
percentage.catholic -0.064868   0.015728  -4.124 5.21e-05 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1
```

```
Residual standard error: 0.08643 on 228 degrees of freedom
  (4 observations deleted due to missingness)
Multiple R-squared:  0.06943,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.06534
F-statistic: 17.01 on 1 and 228 DF,  p-value: 5.212e-05

> nobs(m9)
[1] 230
> summary(m10)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x == 10, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.42350 -0.03011  0.01941  0.04819  0.19321

Coefficients:
                   Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)         0.48366    0.01071  45.178  < 2e-16 ***
percentage.catholic -0.06940    0.01773  -3.915  0.00013 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.0866 on 173 degrees of freedom
  (59 observations deleted due to missingness)
Multiple R-squared:  0.08137,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.07606
F-statistic: 15.32 on 1 and 173 DF,  p-value: 0.0001301

> nobs(m10)
[1] 175
> summary(m11)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x == 11, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.37874 -0.02835  0.00824  0.04642  0.22937

Coefficients:
                   Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)         0.509999   0.009229  55.262  < 2e-16 ***
percentage.catholic -0.104769   0.017518  -5.981 9.33e-09 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.08854 on 212 degrees of freedom
  (4 observations deleted due to missingness)
Multiple R-squared:  0.1444,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.1403
F-statistic: 35.77 on 1 and 212 DF,  p-value: 9.329e-09

> nobs(m11)
[1] 214
> summary(m12)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x == 12, ])

Residuals:
      Min        1Q    Median        3Q       Max
-0.263710 -0.031987  0.004304  0.048462  0.243988

Coefficients:
                   Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)         0.532580   0.008894  59.879  < 2e-16 ***
percentage.catholic -0.069685   0.016774  -4.154 4.69e-05 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1
```

```
Residual standard error: 0.08646 on 218 degrees of freedom
  (30 observations deleted due to missingness)
Multiple R-squared:  0.07336,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.06911
F-statistic: 17.26 on 1 and 218 DF,  p-value: 4.687e-05

> nobs(m12)
[1] 220
> summary(m13)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x == 13, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.31582 -0.09122 -0.00353  0.08577  0.38198

Coefficients:
                   Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)         0.72830    0.01258   57.88   <2e-16 ***
percentage.catholic -0.58689    0.02748  -21.36   <2e-16 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.1204 on 199 degrees of freedom
  (17 observations deleted due to missingness)
Multiple R-squared:  0.6962,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.6947
F-statistic: 456.1 on 1 and 199 DF,  p-value: < 2.2e-16

> nobs(m13)
[1] 201
> summary(m14)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x == 14, ])

Residuals:
      Min        1Q    Median        3Q       Max
-0.302265 -0.080936  0.008924  0.087396  0.216693

Coefficients:
                   Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)         0.39309    0.01224  32.104  < 2e-16 ***
percentage.catholic -0.18401    0.02641  -6.968 4.44e-11 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.1188 on 202 degrees of freedom
  (12 observations deleted due to missingness)
Multiple R-squared:  0.1938,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.1898
F-statistic: 48.56 on 1 and 202 DF,  p-value: 4.438e-11

> nobs(m14)
[1] 204
> summary(m15)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x == 15, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.35561 -0.07817  0.02065  0.08654  0.35948

Coefficients:
                   Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)         0.51330    0.01399  36.700  < 2e-16 ***
percentage.catholic -0.17198    0.02731  -6.298 1.54e-09 ***
---
```

```
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.1349 on 228 degrees of freedom
  (4 observations deleted due to missingness)
Multiple R-squared:  0.1482,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.1444
F-statistic: 39.66 on 1 and 228 DF,  p-value: 1.536e-09

> nobs(m15)
[1] 230
> summary(m16)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x == 16, ])

Residuals:
      Min        1Q    Median        3Q       Max
-0.306410 -0.074759  0.009656  0.079658  0.307985

Coefficients:
                   Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)         0.52933    0.01242  42.604  < 2e-16 ***
percentage.catholic -0.21152    0.02411  -8.771 4.26e-16 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.1193 on 227 degrees of freedom
  (11 observations deleted due to missingness)
Multiple R-squared:  0.2531,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.2498
F-statistic: 76.94 on 1 and 227 DF,  p-value: 4.262e-16

> nobs(m16)
[1] 229
>
> #
>
> mm1 <- coeftest(m1, vcov = vcovHAC(m1))
> mm1

t test of coefficients:

                   Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)        0.539804   0.015454 34.9295  < 2e-16 ***
percentage.catholic 0.080376   0.035449  2.2674  0.02559 *
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm2 <- coeftest(m2, vcov = vcovHAC(m2))
> mm2

t test of coefficients:

                   Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)        0.487742   0.020768 23.4855   <2e-16 ***
percentage.catholic 0.051821   0.047663  1.0872   0.2794
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm3 <- coeftest(m3, vcov = vcovHAC(m3))
> mm3

t test of coefficients:

                    Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)        0.5060292  0.0136702 37.0171   <2e-16 ***
percentage.catholic 0.0067541  0.0295046  0.2289   0.8193
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm4 <- coeftest(m4, vcov = vcovHAC(m4))
```

```
> mm4

t test of coefficients:

                   Estimate Std. Error t value  Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)        0.489725   0.010986 44.5766 < 2.2e-16 ***
percentage.catholic 0.068573   0.023333  2.9389  0.003733 **
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm5 <- coeftest(m5, vcov = vcovHAC(m5))
> mm5

t test of coefficients:

                   Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)        0.466197   0.016853 27.6631  < 2e-16 ***
percentage.catholic 0.062022   0.026362  2.3527  0.01996 *
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm6 <- coeftest(m6, vcov = vcovHAC(m6))
> mm6

t test of coefficients:

                    Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)         0.490030   0.011317 43.2996   <2e-16 ***
percentage.catholic -0.024087   0.019001 -1.2677   0.2062
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm7 <- coeftest(m7, vcov = vcovHAC(m7))
> mm7

t test of coefficients:

                    Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)         0.473996   0.012080 39.2385   <2e-16 ***
percentage.catholic -0.008504   0.019325 -0.4401   0.6604
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm8 <- coeftest(m8, vcov = vcovHAC(m8))
> mm8

t test of coefficients:

                   Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)        0.440359   0.010095 43.6231   <2e-16 ***
percentage.catholic 0.015950   0.015404  1.0354   0.3017
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm9 <- coeftest(m9, vcov = vcovHAC(m9))
> mm9

t test of coefficients:

                    Estimate Std. Error t value  Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)         0.480648   0.010198 47.1316 < 2.2e-16 ***
percentage.catholic -0.064868   0.016324 -3.9738 9.493e-05 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm10 <- coeftest(m10, vcov = vcovHAC(m10))
> mm10

t test of coefficients:

                    Estimate Std. Error t value  Pr(>|t|)
```

```
(Intercept)          0.483662   0.011638 41.5594 < 2.2e-16 ***
percentage.catholic -0.069397   0.019323 -3.5914 0.0004283 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm11 <- coeftest(m11, vcov = vcovHAC(m11))
> mm11

t test of coefficients:

                     Estimate Std. Error t value  Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.5099992  0.0084128 60.6215 < 2.2e-16 ***
percentage.catholic -0.1047691  0.0186406 -5.6205 5.955e-08 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm12 <- coeftest(m12, vcov = vcovHAC(m12))
> mm12

t test of coefficients:

                     Estimate Std. Error t value  Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.5325802  0.0097851 54.4276 < 2.2e-16 ***
percentage.catholic -0.0696849  0.0145910 -4.7759 3.283e-06 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm13 <- coeftest(m13, vcov = vcovHAC(m13))
> mm13

t test of coefficients:

                    Estimate Std. Error t value  Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.728298   0.013064  55.748 < 2.2e-16 ***
percentage.catholic -0.586892   0.023529 -24.944 < 2.2e-16 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm14 <- coeftest(m14, vcov = vcovHAC(m14))
> mm14

t test of coefficients:

                    Estimate Std. Error t value  Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.393089   0.013820 28.4436 < 2.2e-16 ***
percentage.catholic -0.184008   0.023465 -7.8417 2.517e-13 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm15 <- coeftest(m15, vcov = vcovHAC(m15))
> mm15

t test of coefficients:

                    Estimate Std. Error t value  Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.513296   0.016285 31.5200 < 2.2e-16 ***
percentage.catholic -0.171976   0.023827 -7.2178 7.788e-12 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm16 <- coeftest(m16, vcov = vcovHAC(m16))
> mm16

t test of coefficients:

                    Estimate Std. Error t value  Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.529328   0.015371 34.4358 < 2.2e-16 ***
percentage.catholic -0.211519   0.027827 -7.6014 7.668e-13 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1
```

```
>
> #
>
> coef <- mm1[2,1]
> se <- mm1[2,2]
> conf1 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m1$df.residual)
> conf1 <- c(conf1,coef,"1st (1867-1872)")
> coef <- mm2[2,1]
> se <- mm2[2,2]
> conf2 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m2$df.residual)
> conf2 <- c(conf2,coef,"2nd (1872-1874)")
> coef <- mm3[2,1]
> se <- mm3[2,2]
> conf3 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m3$df.residual)
> conf3 <- c(conf3,coef,"3rd (1874-1878)")
> coef <- mm4[2,1]
> se <- mm4[2,2]
> conf4 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m4$df.residual)
> conf4 <- c(conf4,coef,"4th (1879-1882)")
> coef <- mm5[2,1]
> se <- mm5[2,2]
> conf5 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m5$df.residual)
> conf5 <- c(conf5,coef,"5th (1883-1887)")
> coef <- mm6[2,1]
> se <- mm6[2,2]
> conf6 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m6$df.residual)
> conf6 <- c(conf6,coef,"6th (1887-1891)")
> coef <- mm7[2,1]
> se <- mm7[2,2]
> conf7 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m7$df.residual)
> conf7 <- c(conf7,coef,"7th (1891-1896)")
> coef <- mm8[2,1]
> se <- mm8[2,2]
> conf8 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m8$df.residual)
> conf8 <- c(conf8,coef,"8th (1896-1900)")
> coef <- mm9[2,1]
> se <- mm9[2,2]
> conf9 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m9$df.residual)
> conf9 <- c(conf9,coef,"9th (1901-1904)")
> coef <- mm10[2,1]
> se <- mm10[2,2]
> conf10 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m10$df.residual)
> conf10 <- c(conf10,coef,"10th (1905-1908)")
> coef <- mm11[2,1]
> se <- mm11[2,2]
> conf11 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m11$df.residual)
> conf11 <- c(conf11,coef,"11th (1909-1911)")
> coef <- mm12[2,1]
> se <- mm12[2,2]
> conf12 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m12$df.residual)
> conf12 <- c(conf12,coef,"12th (1911-1917)")
> coef <- mm13[2,1]
> se <- mm13[2,2]
> conf13 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m13$df.residual)
> conf13 <- c(conf13,coef,"13th (1917-1921)")
> coef <- mm14[2,1]
> se <- mm14[2,2]
> conf14 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m14$df.residual)
> conf14 <- c(conf14,coef,"14th (1921-1925)")
> coef <- mm15[2,1]
> se <- mm15[2,2]
> conf15 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m15$df.residual)
> conf15 <- c(conf15,coef,"15th (1926)")
> coef <- mm16[2,1]
> se <- mm16[2,2]
> conf16 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m16$df.residual)
> conf16 <- c(conf16,coef,"16th (1926-1930)")
>
> all1 <-
rbind(cons.cath1,conf16,conf15,conf14,conf13,conf12,conf11,conf10,conf9,conf8,conf7,conf6,conf5,conf4,conf3,con
f2,conf1)
```

```
>
> #Methodists
>
> model <- m7.3b
>
> m1 <- lm(model,data=dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x==1,],)
> m2 <- lm(model,data=dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x==2,],)
> m3 <- lm(model,data=dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x==3,],)
> m4 <- lm(model,data=dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x==4,],)
> m5 <- lm(model,data=dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x==5,],)
> m6 <- lm(model,data=dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x==6,],)
> m7 <- lm(model,data=dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x==7,],)
> m8 <- lm(model,data=dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x==8,],)
> m9 <- lm(model,data=dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x==9,],)
> m10 <- lm(model,data=dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x==10,],)
> m11 <- lm(model,data=dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x==11,],)
> m12 <- lm(model,data=dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x==12,],)
> m13 <- lm(model,data=dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x==13,],)
> m14 <- lm(model,data=dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x==14,],)
> m15 <- lm(model,data=dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x==15,],)
> m16 <- lm(model,data=dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x==16,],)
>
> summary(m1)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x == 1, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.35703 -0.05811 -0.02855  0.03747  0.40003

Coefficients:
                    Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.59727    0.01859  32.123   <2e-16 ***
percentage.methodist -0.11921    0.07587  -1.571    0.119
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.1255 on 97 degrees of freedom
  (44 observations deleted due to missingness)
Multiple R-squared:  0.02482,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.01477
F-statistic: 2.469 on 1 and 97 DF,  p-value: 0.1194

> nobs(m1)
[1] 99
> summary(m2)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x == 2, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.49095 -0.03981  0.00014  0.06559  0.48624

Coefficients:
                    Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)         0.510351   0.021743  23.472   <2e-16 ***
percentage.methodist 0.007467   0.096092   0.078    0.938
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.1581 on 105 degrees of freedom
  (41 observations deleted due to missingness)
Multiple R-squared:  5.75e-05,
  Adjusted R-squared:  -0.009466
F-statistic: 0.006038 on 1 and 105 DF,  p-value: 0.9382

> nobs(m2)
[1] 107
> summary(m3)
```

```
Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x == 3, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.41945 -0.03147 -0.00500  0.03714  0.37617

Coefficients:
                    Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.50169    0.01357  36.980   <2e-16 ***
percentage.methodist  0.04149    0.05812   0.714    0.477
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.09964 on 118 degrees of freedom
  (26 observations deleted due to missingness)
Multiple R-squared:  0.0043,
  Adjusted R-squared:  -0.004138
F-statistic: 0.5096 on 1 and 118 DF,  p-value: 0.4767

> nobs(m3)
[1] 120
> summary(m4)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x == 4, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.32267 -0.03175 -0.00137  0.04123  0.45619

Coefficients:
                    Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.53223    0.01264   42.09   <2e-16 ***
percentage.methodist -0.06833    0.05340   -1.28    0.202
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.1172 on 177 degrees of freedom
  (25 observations deleted due to missingness)
Multiple R-squared:  0.009165,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.003567
F-statistic: 1.637 on 1 and 177 DF,  p-value: 0.2024

> nobs(m4)
[1] 179
> summary(m5)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x == 5, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.33075 -0.03022  0.02450  0.05726  0.24615

Coefficients:
                    Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.49783    0.01278  38.966   <2e-16 ***
percentage.methodist -0.01453    0.05623  -0.258    0.796
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.1157 on 148 degrees of freedom
  (49 observations deleted due to missingness)
Multiple R-squared:  0.000451,
  Adjusted R-squared:  -0.006303
F-statistic: 0.06677 on 1 and 148 DF,  p-value: 0.7965

> nobs(m5)
[1] 150
```

```
> summary(m6)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x == 6, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.39230 -0.03026  0.01398  0.05578  0.25420

Coefficients:
                    Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.45854    0.01158  39.607   <2e-16 ***
percentage.methodist  0.11588    0.04595   2.522   0.0124 *
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.1097 on 221 degrees of freedom
  (23 observations deleted due to missingness)
Multiple R-squared:  0.02797,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.02357
F-statistic: 6.359 on 1 and 221 DF,  p-value: 0.01238

> nobs(m6)
[1] 223
> summary(m7)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x == 7, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.46281 -0.02342  0.01991  0.05825  0.28968

Coefficients:
                    Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.46382    0.01131  41.028   <2e-16 ***
percentage.methodist  0.03692    0.04666   0.791     0.43
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.1097 on 205 degrees of freedom
  (66 observations deleted due to missingness)
Multiple R-squared:  0.003045,
  Adjusted R-squared:  -0.001818
F-statistic: 0.6262 on 1 and 205 DF,  p-value: 0.4297

> nobs(m7)
[1] 207
> summary(m8)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x == 8, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.33965 -0.03974  0.02598  0.05626  0.29685

Coefficients:
                    Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.44172    0.01035   42.67   <2e-16 ***
percentage.methodist  0.02715    0.04239    0.64    0.523
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.09763 on 204 degrees of freedom
  (27 observations deleted due to missingness)
Multiple R-squared:  0.002006,
  Adjusted R-squared:  -0.002886
F-statistic: 0.4101 on 1 and 204 DF,  p-value: 0.5226

> nobs(m8)
```

```
[1] 206
> summary(m9)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x == 9, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.38491 -0.02164  0.02030  0.05328  0.19021

Coefficients:
                   Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.414495   0.008002  51.800  < 2e-16 ***
percentage.methodist 0.217722   0.033310   6.536 4.08e-10 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.08223 on 228 degrees of freedom
  (4 observations deleted due to missingness)
Multiple R-squared:  0.1578,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.1541
F-statistic: 42.72 on 1 and 228 DF,  p-value: 4.078e-10

> nobs(m9)
[1] 230
> summary(m10)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x == 10, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.41904 -0.02936  0.01322  0.04574  0.18375

Coefficients:
                   Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.42510    0.00897  47.391  < 2e-16 ***
percentage.methodist  0.17129    0.04155   4.122 5.81e-05 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.08622 on 173 degrees of freedom
  (59 observations deleted due to missingness)
Multiple R-squared:  0.08944,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.08417
F-statistic: 16.99 on 1 and 173 DF,  p-value: 5.815e-05

> nobs(m10)
[1] 175
> summary(m11)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x == 11, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.37831 -0.03317  0.01121  0.04854  0.21417

Coefficients:
                   Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.421129   0.008914  47.245  < 2e-16 ***
percentage.methodist 0.282747   0.040086   7.054 2.43e-11 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.08614 on 212 degrees of freedom
  (4 observations deleted due to missingness)
Multiple R-squared:  0.1901,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.1863
F-statistic: 49.75 on 1 and 212 DF,  p-value: 2.431e-11
```

```
> nobs(m11)
[1] 214
> summary(m12)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x == 12, ])

Residuals:
      Min        1Q    Median        3Q       Max
-0.258153 -0.035580  0.004224  0.043065  0.248996

Coefficients:
                     Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.469805   0.008593  54.671  < 2e-16 ***
percentage.methodist 0.209859   0.038784   5.411 1.65e-07 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.08433 on 218 degrees of freedom
  (30 observations deleted due to missingness)
Multiple R-squared:  0.1184,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.1144
F-statistic: 29.28 on 1 and 218 DF,  p-value: 1.645e-07

> nobs(m12)
[1] 220
> summary(m13)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x == 13, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.38716 -0.12916 -0.00431  0.14898  0.45588

Coefficients:
                     Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)           0.39657    0.02083  19.035  < 2e-16 ***
percentage.methodist  0.83216    0.10008   8.315 1.43e-14 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.1883 on 199 degrees of freedom
  (17 observations deleted due to missingness)
Multiple R-squared:  0.2578,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.2541
F-statistic: 69.14 on 1 and 199 DF,  p-value: 1.428e-14

> nobs(m13)
[1] 201
> summary(m14)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x == 14, ])

Residuals:
      Min        1Q    Median        3Q       Max
-0.255556 -0.090944  0.005043  0.081943  0.280603

Coefficients:
                     Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)           0.26356    0.01326  19.870  < 2e-16 ***
percentage.methodist  0.41243    0.06319   6.526 5.32e-10 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.1202 on 202 degrees of freedom
  (12 observations deleted due to missingness)
Multiple R-squared:  0.1741,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.1701
F-statistic: 42.59 on 1 and 202 DF,  p-value: 5.321e-10
```

```
> nobs(m14)
[1] 204
> summary(m15)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x == 15, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.36655 -0.09892  0.01314  0.09098  0.39711

Coefficients:
                    Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.41016    0.01564  26.219  < 2e-16 ***
percentage.methodist  0.19633    0.06947   2.826  0.00513 **
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.1437 on 228 degrees of freedom
  (4 observations deleted due to missingness)
Multiple R-squared:  0.03385,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.02961
F-statistic: 7.987 on 1 and 228 DF,  p-value: 0.005129

> nobs(m15)
[1] 230
> summary(m16)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x == 16, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.35823 -0.08411  0.00512  0.07334  0.37140

Coefficients:
                    Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.38768    0.01419  27.311  < 2e-16 ***
percentage.methodist  0.32415    0.06359   5.097 7.25e-07 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.1307 on 227 degrees of freedom
  (11 observations deleted due to missingness)
Multiple R-squared:  0.1027,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.09876
F-statistic: 25.98 on 1 and 227 DF,  p-value: 7.25e-07

> nobs(m16)
[1] 229
>
> #
>
> mm1 <- coeftest(m1, vcov = vcovHAC(m1))
> mm1

t test of coefficients:

                     Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.597266   0.022197 26.9070   <2e-16 ***
percentage.methodist -0.119207   0.075313 -1.5828   0.1167
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm2 <- coeftest(m2, vcov = vcovHAC(m2))
> mm2

t test of coefficients:

                     Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
```

```
(Intercept)          0.5103506  0.0268695 18.9936   <2e-16 ***
percentage.methodist 0.0074666  0.0872371  0.0856    0.932
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm3 <- coeftest(m3, vcov = vcovHAC(m3))
> mm3

t test of coefficients:

                     Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.501692   0.018330 27.3706   <2e-16 ***
percentage.methodist 0.041488   0.066868  0.6204   0.5362
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm4 <- coeftest(m4, vcov = vcovHAC(m4))
> mm4

t test of coefficients:

                      Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)           0.532227   0.016599 32.0634   <2e-16 ***
percentage.methodist -0.068330   0.049729 -1.3741   0.1712
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm5 <- coeftest(m5, vcov = vcovHAC(m5))
> mm5

t test of coefficients:

                      Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)           0.497835   0.021119 23.5732   <2e-16 ***
percentage.methodist -0.014530   0.071780 -0.2024   0.8399
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm6 <- coeftest(m6, vcov = vcovHAC(m6))
> mm6

t test of coefficients:

                     Estimate Std. Error t value  Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.458542   0.013845  33.119 < 2.2e-16 ***
percentage.methodist 0.115875   0.040815   2.839  0.004947 **
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm7 <- coeftest(m7, vcov = vcovHAC(m7))
> mm7

t test of coefficients:

                     Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.463825   0.013571  34.179   <2e-16 ***
percentage.methodist 0.036923   0.037184   0.993   0.3219
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm8 <- coeftest(m8, vcov = vcovHAC(m8))
> mm8

t test of coefficients:

                     Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.441724   0.010716 41.2195   <2e-16 ***
percentage.methodist 0.027145   0.035724  0.7599   0.4482
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1
```

```
> mm9 <- coeftest(m9, vcov = vcovHAC(m9))
> mm9

t test of coefficients:

                     Estimate Std. Error t value  Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.414495   0.010688 38.7825 < 2.2e-16 ***
percentage.methodist 0.217722   0.029785  7.3098  4.48e-12 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm10 <- coeftest(m10, vcov = vcovHAC(m10))
> mm10

t test of coefficients:

                     Estimate Std. Error t value  Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.425099   0.010508 40.4562 < 2.2e-16 ***
percentage.methodist 0.171291   0.051677  3.3146  0.001118 **
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm11 <- coeftest(m11, vcov = vcovHAC(m11))
> mm11

t test of coefficients:

                     Estimate Std. Error t value  Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.421129   0.010882 38.6981 < 2.2e-16 ***
percentage.methodist 0.282747   0.038857  7.2767 6.552e-12 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm12 <- coeftest(m12, vcov = vcovHAC(m12))
> mm12

t test of coefficients:

                      Estimate Std. Error t value  Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.4698053  0.0094179 49.8841 < 2.2e-16 ***
percentage.methodist 0.2098589  0.0309706  6.7761 1.136e-10 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm13 <- coeftest(m13, vcov = vcovHAC(m13))
> mm13

t test of coefficients:

                     Estimate Std. Error t value  Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.396575   0.025329 15.6568 < 2.2e-16 ***
percentage.methodist 0.832162   0.109200  7.6205 1.007e-12 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm14 <- coeftest(m14, vcov = vcovHAC(m14))
> mm14

t test of coefficients:

                     Estimate Std. Error t value  Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.263557   0.015291 17.2357 < 2.2e-16 ***
percentage.methodist 0.412431   0.054377  7.5847 1.193e-12 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm15 <- coeftest(m15, vcov = vcovHAC(m15))
> mm15

t test of coefficients:
```

```
                     Estimate Std. Error t value  Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.410158   0.014845 27.6295 < 2.2e-16 ***
percentage.methodist 0.196332   0.059805  3.2828  0.001189 **
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm16 <- coeftest(m16, vcov = vcovHAC(m16))
> mm16

t test of coefficients:

                     Estimate Std. Error t value  Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.387676   0.016421 23.6079 < 2.2e-16 ***
percentage.methodist 0.324155   0.059076  5.4871 1.088e-07 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

>
> #
>
> coef <- mm1[2,1]
> se <- mm1[2,2]
> conf1 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m1$df.residual)
> conf1 <- c(conf1,coef,"1st (1867-1872)")
> coef <- mm2[2,1]
> se <- mm2[2,2]
> conf2 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m2$df.residual)
> conf2 <- c(conf2,coef,"2nd (1872-1874)")
> coef <- mm3[2,1]
> se <- mm3[2,2]
> conf3 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m3$df.residual)
> conf3 <- c(conf3,coef,"3rd (1874-1878)")
> coef <- mm4[2,1]
> se <- mm4[2,2]
> conf4 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m4$df.residual)
> conf4 <- c(conf4,coef,"4th (1879-1882)")
> coef <- mm5[2,1]
> se <- mm5[2,2]
> conf5 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m5$df.residual)
> conf5 <- c(conf5,coef,"5th (1883-1887)")
> coef <- mm6[2,1]
> se <- mm6[2,2]
> conf6 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m6$df.residual)
> conf6 <- c(conf6,coef,"6th (1887-1891)")
> coef <- mm7[2,1]
> se <- mm7[2,2]
> conf7 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m7$df.residual)
> conf7 <- c(conf7,coef,"7th (1891-1896)")
> coef <- mm8[2,1]
> se <- mm8[2,2]
> conf8 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m8$df.residual)
> conf8 <- c(conf8,coef,"8th (1896-1900)")
> coef <- mm9[2,1]
> se <- mm9[2,2]
> conf9 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m9$df.residual)
> conf9 <- c(conf9,coef,"9th (1901-1904)")
> coef <- mm10[2,1]
> se <- mm10[2,2]
> conf10 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m10$df.residual)
> conf10 <- c(conf10,coef,"10th (1905-1908)")
> coef <- mm11[2,1]
> se <- mm11[2,2]
> conf11 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m11$df.residual)
> conf11 <- c(conf11,coef,"11th (1909-1911)")
> coef <- mm12[2,1]
> se <- mm12[2,2]
> conf12 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m12$df.residual)
> conf12 <- c(conf12,coef,"12th (1911-1917)")
> coef <- mm13[2,1]
> se <- mm13[2,2]
> conf13 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m13$df.residual)
```

```
> conf13 <- c(conf13,coef,"13th (1917-1921)")
> coef <- mm14[2,1]
> se <- mm14[2,2]
> conf14 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m14$df.residual)
> conf14 <- c(conf14,coef,"14th (1921-1925)")
> coef <- mm15[2,1]
> se <- mm15[2,2]
> conf15 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m15$df.residual)
> conf15 <- c(conf15,coef,"15th (1926)")
> coef <- mm16[2,1]
> se <- mm16[2,2]
> conf16 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m16$df.residual)
> conf16 <- c(conf16,coef,"16th (1926-1930)")
>
> all2 <-
rbind(cons.meth1,conf16,conf15,conf14,conf13,conf12,conf11,conf10,conf9,conf8,conf7,conf6,conf5,conf4,conf3,con
f2,conf1)
>
> ####
> ###GRAPHS Conservatives
>
> a1 <- all1
> colnames(a1) <- c("low","high","coef","V1")
> a1 <- data.frame(a1)
> a1$low <- as.numeric(as.character(a1$low))
> a1$high <- as.numeric(as.character(a1$high))
> a1$coef <- as.numeric(as.character(a1$coef))
> a1$specification <- 1:23
> a1$method <- paste("Catholic")
>
> a2 <- all2
> colnames(a2) <- c("low","high","coef","V1")
> a2 <- data.frame(a2)
> a2$low <- as.numeric(as.character(a2$low))
> a2$high <- as.numeric(as.character(a2$high))
> a2$coef <- as.numeric(as.character(a2$coef))
> a2$specification <- 1:23
> a2$method <- paste("Methodist")
>
> #ggplot combine
>
> conf21 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m21$df.residual)
> conf21 <- c(conf21,coef,"21st (1949-1953)")
> coef <- mm22[2,1]
> se <- mm22[2,2]
> conf22 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m22$df.residual)
> conf22 <- c(conf22,coef,"22th (1953-1957)")
> coef <- mm23[2,1]
> se <- mm23[2,2]
> conf23 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m23$df.residual)
> conf23 <- c(conf23,coef,"23th (1958)")
> coef <- mm24[2,1]
> se <- mm24[2,2]
> conf24 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m24$df.residual)
> conf24 <- c(conf24,coef,"24th (1958-1962)")
> coef <- mm25[2,1]
> se <- mm25[2,2]
> conf25 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m25$df.residual)
> conf25 <- c(conf25,coef,"25th (1962)")
> coef <- mm26[2,1]
> se <- mm26[2,2]
> conf26 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m26$df.residual)
> conf26 <- c(conf26,coef,"26th (1963-1965)")
> coef <- mm27[2,1]
> se <- mm27[2,2]
> conf27 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m27$df.residual)
> conf27 <- c(conf27,coef,"27th (1965-1968)")
>
>
> all <- rbind(a1,a2)
> lab <- c("27th (1965-1968)","26th (1963-1965)","25th (1962)","24th (1958-1962)","23rd (1958)","22nd
```

```
(1953-1957)","21st (1949-1953)","16th (1926-1930)","15th (1925)","14th (1921-1925)","13th (1917-1921)","12th
(1911-1917)","11th (1909-1911)","10th (1905-1908)","9th (1901-1904)","8th (1896-1900)","7th (1891-1896)","6th
(1887-1891)","5th (1883-1887)","4th (1879-1882)","3rd (1874-1878)","2nd (1872-1874)","1st (1867-1872)")
> pd <- position_dodge(width=0.3)
>
> #tiff(file = "~/Dropbox/Canada-Manuscript/Figures-Final/Figure-7.1.1.jpg", width = 8, height = 8, units =
'in', res = #200)
> #ggplot(all, aes(specification,coef, color=method,ymin = low,ymax = high)) +
> #geom_point(aes(shape=method),size=2, position=pd) +
> #scale_color_manual(name="Type",values=c("black","gray")) +
> #scale_shape_manual(name="Type",values=c(16,16)) +
> #theme_bw() +
> #scale_x_discrete("Parliaments (1867-1968)", breaks=1:23, labels=lab,limits = c(1:23)) +
> #scale_y_continuous("95% Confidence Intervals by Religion",limits = c(-1.2,1.2)) +
> #geom_errorbar(aes(ymin=low,ymax=high),width=0.2,size=.3,position=pd)+
> #geom_hline(yintercept=0) +
> #ggtitle("Conservative Vote") +
> #theme(plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5)) +
> #coord_flip()
> #dev.off()
>
> ############################
> #7.1.3 Liberals 1867-1930#
> ############################
>
> dat1 <- subset(dat,dat$Party=="Lib"|dat$Party=="Opp")
>
> m7.3a <- Percentage ~ percentage.catholic
> m7.3b <- Percentage ~ percentage.methodist
>
> #Catholics
>
> model <- m7.3a
>
> m1 <- lm(model,data=dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x==1,],)
> m2 <- lm(model,data=dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x==2,],)
> m3 <- lm(model,data=dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x==3,],)
> m4 <- lm(model,data=dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x==4,],)
> m5 <- lm(model,data=dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x==5,],)
> m6 <- lm(model,data=dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x==6,],)
> m7 <- lm(model,data=dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x==7,],)
> m8 <- lm(model,data=dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x==8,],)
> m9 <- lm(model,data=dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x==9,],)
> m10 <- lm(model,data=dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x==10,],)
> m11 <- lm(model,data=dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x==11,],)
> m12 <- lm(model,data=dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x==12,],)
> m13 <- lm(model,data=dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x==13,],)
> m14 <- lm(model,data=dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x==14,],)
> m15 <- lm(model,data=dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x==15,],)
> m16 <- lm(model,data=dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x==16,],)
>
> summary(m1)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x == 1, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.22000 -0.05759 -0.02409  0.03925  0.32898

Coefficients:
                   Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)        0.574571   0.020458  28.086   <2e-16 ***
percentage.catholic -0.001431   0.038788  -0.037    0.971
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.1064 on 59 degrees of freedom
  (26 observations deleted due to missingness)
Multiple R-squared:  2.307e-05,
  Adjusted R-squared:  -0.01693
```

```
F-statistic: 0.001361 on 1 and 59 DF,  p-value: 0.9707

> nobs(m1)
[1] 61
> summary(m2)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x == 2, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.55410 -0.03694 -0.00939  0.03188  0.42522

Coefficients:
                   Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)         0.51667    0.02126  24.307   <2e-16 ***
percentage.catholic  0.03939    0.03875   1.016    0.312
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.1361 on 86 degrees of freedom
  (44 observations deleted due to missingness)
Multiple R-squared:  0.01187,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.0003787
F-statistic: 1.033 on 1 and 86 DF,  p-value: 0.3123

> nobs(m2)
[1] 88
> summary(m3)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x == 3, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.28344 -0.03177 -0.00655  0.03644  0.41662

Coefficients:
                    Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)         0.532561   0.014809   35.96   <2e-16 ***
percentage.catholic -0.002347   0.029305   -0.08    0.936
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.1137 on 135 degrees of freedom
  (60 observations deleted due to missingness)
Multiple R-squared:  4.753e-05,
  Adjusted R-squared:  -0.00736
F-statistic: 0.006416 on 1 and 135 DF,  p-value: 0.9363

> nobs(m3)
[1] 137
> summary(m4)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x == 4, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.37627 -0.02073  0.02760  0.06581  0.43328

Coefficients:
                   Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)         0.47269    0.01506  31.389   <2e-16 ***
percentage.catholic -0.02775    0.03231  -0.859    0.392
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.1177 on 130 degrees of freedom
  (4 observations deleted due to missingness)
Multiple R-squared:  0.005643,
```

```
  Adjusted R-squared:  -0.002006
F-statistic: 0.7378 on 1 and 130 DF,  p-value: 0.392

> nobs(m4)
[1] 132
> summary(m5)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x == 5, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.28741 -0.03036  0.03020  0.06517  0.24143

Coefficients:
                   Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)         0.47602    0.01664  28.614   <2e-16 ***
percentage.catholic -0.03845    0.03424  -1.123    0.264
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.116 on 107 degrees of freedom
  (20 observations deleted due to missingness)
Multiple R-squared:  0.01164,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.002406
F-statistic: 1.261 on 1 and 107 DF,  p-value: 0.2641

> nobs(m5)
[1] 109
> summary(m6)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x == 6, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.35999 -0.03144  0.02338  0.04873  0.35455

Coefficients:
                   Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)         0.46094    0.01211  38.070   <2e-16 ***
percentage.catholic  0.01038    0.02423   0.428    0.669
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.1155 on 195 degrees of freedom
  (5 observations deleted due to missingness)
Multiple R-squared:  0.0009399,
  Adjusted R-squared:  -0.004184
F-statistic: 0.1834 on 1 and 195 DF,  p-value: 0.6689

> nobs(m6)
[1] 197
> summary(m7)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x == 7, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.45166 -0.02765  0.02820  0.06382  0.27708

Coefficients:
                    Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)         0.461526   0.012763  36.162   <2e-16 ***
percentage.catholic -0.007155   0.024279  -0.295    0.769
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.1176 on 190 degrees of freedom
  (28 observations deleted due to missingness)
```

```
Multiple R-squared:  0.0004569,
  Adjusted R-squared:  -0.004804
F-statistic: 0.08685 on 1 and 190 DF,  p-value: 0.7685

> nobs(m7)
[1] 192
> summary(m8)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x == 8, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.30241 -0.03483  0.01707  0.05178  0.26988

Coefficients:
                  Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.46354    0.01169  39.641  < 2e-16 ***
percentage.catholic  0.05645    0.02111   2.674  0.00816 **
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.1042 on 187 degrees of freedom
  (46 observations deleted due to missingness)
Multiple R-squared:  0.03683,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.03168
F-statistic:  7.15 on 1 and 187 DF,  p-value: 0.00816

> nobs(m8)
[1] 189
> summary(m9)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x == 9, ])

Residuals:
      Min        1Q    Median        3Q       Max
-0.293879 -0.021575  0.009349  0.045880  0.262725

Coefficients:
                  Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)         0.468325   0.009172  51.062  < 2e-16 ***
percentage.catholic 0.083980   0.016471   5.099 7.08e-07 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.09148 on 233 degrees of freedom
  (16 observations deleted due to missingness)
Multiple R-squared:  0.1004,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.09651
F-statistic:    26 on 1 and 233 DF,  p-value: 7.083e-07

> nobs(m9)
[1] 235
> summary(m10)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x == 10, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.25751 -0.03814 -0.00304  0.04163  0.32862

Coefficients:
                  Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.48766    0.01009  48.309  < 2e-16 ***
percentage.catholic  0.08957    0.01639   5.464 1.57e-07 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.08095 on 176 degrees of freedom
```

```
  (73 observations deleted due to missingness)
Multiple R-squared:  0.145,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.1402
F-statistic: 29.85 on 1 and 176 DF,  p-value: 1.573e-07

> nobs(m10)
[1] 178
> summary(m11)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x == 11, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.26960 -0.04167  0.00316  0.04165  0.52312

Coefficients:
                   Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)         0.46643    0.01013  46.034  < 2e-16 ***
percentage.catholic  0.10767    0.01838   5.859 1.73e-08 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.09644 on 215 degrees of freedom
  (6 observations deleted due to missingness)
Multiple R-squared:  0.1377,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.1337
F-statistic: 34.33 on 1 and 215 DF,  p-value: 1.732e-08

> nobs(m11)
[1] 217
> summary(m12)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x == 12, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.29610 -0.03443  0.01006  0.04331  0.27128

Coefficients:
                   Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)        0.447579   0.009511  47.059  < 2e-16 ***
percentage.catholic 0.070116   0.017553   3.995 8.89e-05 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.09099 on 216 degrees of freedom
  (5 observations deleted due to missingness)
Multiple R-squared:  0.06879,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.06448
F-statistic: 15.96 on 1 and 216 DF,  p-value: 8.889e-05

> nobs(m12)
[1] 218
> summary(m13)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x == 13, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.36173 -0.08836  0.00597  0.09874  0.32026

Coefficients:
                   Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)         0.23609    0.01381   17.10   <2e-16 ***
percentage.catholic  0.56909    0.02761   20.61   <2e-16 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1
```

```
Residual standard error: 0.1294 on 199 degrees of freedom
  (21 observations deleted due to missingness)
Multiple R-squared:  0.681,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.6794
F-statistic: 424.9 on 1 and 199 DF,  p-value: < 2.2e-16

> nobs(m13)
[1] 201
> summary(m14)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x == 14, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.38426 -0.08552  0.00149  0.11089  0.37582

Coefficients:
                   Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)         0.25095    0.01580   15.89   <2e-16 ***
percentage.catholic  0.47823    0.02838   16.85   <2e-16 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.1419 on 201 degrees of freedom
  (42 observations deleted due to missingness)
Multiple R-squared:  0.5855,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.5834
F-statistic: 283.9 on 1 and 201 DF,  p-value: < 2.2e-16

> nobs(m14)
[1] 203
> summary(m15)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x == 15, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.50368 -0.06950  0.01649  0.07556  0.44072

Coefficients:
                   Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)         0.33428    0.01448  23.090   <2e-16 ***
percentage.catholic  0.25335    0.02592   9.773   <2e-16 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.1283 on 215 degrees of freedom
  (3 observations deleted due to missingness)
Multiple R-squared:  0.3076,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.3044
F-statistic: 95.51 on 1 and 215 DF,  p-value: < 2.2e-16

> nobs(m15)
[1] 217
> summary(m16)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x == 16, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.56965 -0.06631  0.01121  0.07358  0.26481

Coefficients:
                   Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)         0.38732    0.01457  26.591   <2e-16 ***
percentage.catholic  0.24684    0.02608   9.463   <2e-16 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1
```

```
Residual standard error: 0.1233 on 195 degrees of freedom
  (35 observations deleted due to missingness)
Multiple R-squared:  0.3147,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.3112
F-statistic: 89.56 on 1 and 195 DF,  p-value: < 2.2e-16

> nobs(m16)
[1] 197
>
> #
>
> mm1 <- coeftest(m1, vcov = vcovHAC(m1))
> mm1

t test of coefficients:

                     Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.574571   0.019231 29.8779   <2e-16 ***
percentage.catholic -0.001431   0.033586 -0.0426   0.9662
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm2 <- coeftest(m2, vcov = vcovHAC(m2))
> mm2

t test of coefficients:

                    Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)         0.516673   0.017447 29.6144   <2e-16 ***
percentage.catholic 0.039388   0.043894  0.8973    0.372
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm3 <- coeftest(m3, vcov = vcovHAC(m3))
> mm3

t test of coefficients:

                      Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.5325610  0.0185302 28.7401   <2e-16 ***
percentage.catholic -0.0023474  0.0374028 -0.0628   0.9501
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm4 <- coeftest(m4, vcov = vcovHAC(m4))
> mm4

t test of coefficients:

                     Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.472693   0.016522 28.6097   <2e-16 ***
percentage.catholic -0.027752   0.033869 -0.8194   0.4141
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm5 <- coeftest(m5, vcov = vcovHAC(m5))
> mm5

t test of coefficients:

                     Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.476019   0.016533 28.7927   <2e-16 ***
percentage.catholic -0.038447   0.031833 -1.2078   0.2298
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm6 <- coeftest(m6, vcov = vcovHAC(m6))
> mm6

t test of coefficients:
```

```
                   Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)        0.460937   0.012782 36.0625   <2e-16 ***
percentage.catholic 0.010376   0.025048  0.4142   0.6792
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm7 <- coeftest(m7, vcov = vcovHAC(m7))
> mm7

t test of coefficients:

                    Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)         0.4615257  0.0136874 33.7190   <2e-16 ***
percentage.catholic -0.0071553  0.0223374 -0.3203   0.7491
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm8 <- coeftest(m8, vcov = vcovHAC(m8))
> mm8

t test of coefficients:

                   Estimate Std. Error t value  Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)        0.463542   0.013716 33.7952 < 2.2e-16 ***
percentage.catholic 0.056452   0.021203  2.6624  0.008434 **
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm9 <- coeftest(m9, vcov = vcovHAC(m9))
> mm9

t test of coefficients:

                   Estimate Std. Error t value  Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)        0.468325   0.011422 41.0030 < 2.2e-16 ***
percentage.catholic 0.083980   0.019968  4.2057 3.714e-05 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm10 <- coeftest(m10, vcov = vcovHAC(m10))
> mm10

t test of coefficients:

                    Estimate Std. Error t value  Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)        0.4876599  0.0095913 50.8439 < 2.2e-16 ***
percentage.catholic 0.0895653  0.0163686  5.4718 1.513e-07 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm11 <- coeftest(m11, vcov = vcovHAC(m11))
> mm11

t test of coefficients:

                   Estimate Std. Error t value  Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)        0.466435   0.010040 46.4594 < 2.2e-16 ***
percentage.catholic 0.107668   0.019229  5.5992 6.532e-08 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm12 <- coeftest(m12, vcov = vcovHAC(m12))
> mm12

t test of coefficients:

                    Estimate Std. Error t value  Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)        0.4475788  0.0097774  45.777 < 2.2e-16 ***
percentage.catholic 0.0701158  0.0172148   4.073 6.517e-05 ***
---
```

```
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm13 <- coeftest(m13, vcov = vcovHAC(m13))
> mm13

t test of coefficients:

                   Estimate Std. Error t value  Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)        0.236086   0.013313  17.734 < 2.2e-16 ***
percentage.catholic 0.569090   0.030133  18.886 < 2.2e-16 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm14 <- coeftest(m14, vcov = vcovHAC(m14))
> mm14

t test of coefficients:

                   Estimate Std. Error t value  Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)        0.250953   0.016468  15.239 < 2.2e-16 ***
percentage.catholic 0.478233   0.025919  18.451 < 2.2e-16 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm15 <- coeftest(m15, vcov = vcovHAC(m15))
> mm15

t test of coefficients:

                   Estimate Std. Error t value  Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)        0.334283   0.015993 20.9023 < 2.2e-16 ***
percentage.catholic 0.253352   0.028988  8.7398 6.722e-16 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm16 <- coeftest(m16, vcov = vcovHAC(m16))
> mm16

t test of coefficients:

                   Estimate Std. Error t value  Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)        0.387323   0.015890 24.3756 < 2.2e-16 ***
percentage.catholic 0.246842   0.030413  8.1163 5.312e-14 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

>
> #
>
> coef <- mm1[2,1]
> se <- mm1[2,2]
> conf1 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m1$df.residual)
> conf1 <- c(conf1,coef,"1st (1867-1872)")
> coef <- mm2[2,1]
> se <- mm2[2,2]
> conf2 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m2$df.residual)
> conf2 <- c(conf2,coef,"2nd (1872-1874)")
> coef <- mm3[2,1]
> se <- mm3[2,2]
> conf3 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m3$df.residual)
> conf3 <- c(conf3,coef,"3rd (1874-1878)")
> coef <- mm4[2,1]
> se <- mm4[2,2]
> conf4 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m4$df.residual)
> conf4 <- c(conf4,coef,"4th (1879-1882)")
> coef <- mm5[2,1]
> se <- mm5[2,2]
> conf5 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m5$df.residual)
> conf5 <- c(conf5,coef,"5th (1883-1887)")
> coef <- mm6[2,1]
> se <- mm6[2,2]
```

```
> conf6 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m6$df.residual)
> conf6 <- c(conf6,coef,"6th (1887-1891)")
> coef <- mm7[2,1]
> se <- mm7[2,2]
> conf7 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m7$df.residual)
> conf7 <- c(conf7,coef,"7th (1891-1896)")
> coef <- mm8[2,1]
> se <- mm8[2,2]
> conf8 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m8$df.residual)
> conf8 <- c(conf8,coef,"8th (1896-1900)")
> coef <- mm9[2,1]
> se <- mm9[2,2]
> conf9 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m9$df.residual)
> conf9 <- c(conf9,coef,"9th (1901-1904)")
> coef <- mm10[2,1]
> se <- mm10[2,2]
> conf10 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m10$df.residual)
> conf10 <- c(conf10,coef,"10th (1905-1908)")
> coef <- mm11[2,1]
> se <- mm11[2,2]
> conf11 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m11$df.residual)
> conf11 <- c(conf11,coef,"11th (1909-1911)")
> coef <- mm12[2,1]
> se <- mm12[2,2]
> conf12 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m12$df.residual)
> conf12 <- c(conf12,coef,"12th (1911-1917)")
> coef <- mm13[2,1]
> se <- mm13[2,2]
> conf13 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m13$df.residual)
> conf13 <- c(conf13,coef,"13th (1917-1921)")
> coef <- mm14[2,1]
> se <- mm14[2,2]
> conf14 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m14$df.residual)
> conf14 <- c(conf14,coef,"14th (1921-1925)")
> coef <- mm15[2,1]
> se <- mm15[2,2]
> conf15 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m15$df.residual)
> conf15 <- c(conf15,coef,"15th (1926)")
> coef <- mm16[2,1]
> se <- mm16[2,2]
> conf16 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m16$df.residual)
> conf16 <- c(conf16,coef,"16th (1926-1930)")
>
> all1 <-
rbind(lib.cath1,conf16,conf15,conf14,conf13,conf12,conf11,conf10,conf9,conf8,conf7,conf6,conf5,conf4,conf3,conf
2,conf1)
>
> #Methodists
>
> model <- m7.3b
>
> m1 <- lm(model,data=dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x==1,],)
> m2 <- lm(model,data=dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x==2,],)
> m3 <- lm(model,data=dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x==3,],)
> m4 <- lm(model,data=dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x==4,],)
> m5 <- lm(model,data=dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x==5,],)
> m6 <- lm(model,data=dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x==6,],)
> m7 <- lm(model,data=dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x==7,],)
> m8 <- lm(model,data=dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x==8,],)
> m9 <- lm(model,data=dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x==9,],)
> m10 <- lm(model,data=dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x==10,],)
> m11 <- lm(model,data=dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x==11,],)
> m12 <- lm(model,data=dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x==12,],)
> m13 <- lm(model,data=dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x==13,],)
> m14 <- lm(model,data=dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x==14,],)
> m15 <- lm(model,data=dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x==15,],)
> m16 <- lm(model,data=dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x==16,],)
>
> summary(m1)

Call:
```

```
lm(formula = model, data = dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x == 1, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.22348 -0.05437 -0.01974  0.03482  0.32433

Coefficients:
                    Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.58053    0.02033  28.560   <2e-16 ***
percentage.methodist -0.03950    0.09153  -0.432    0.668
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.1062 on 59 degrees of freedom
  (26 observations deleted due to missingness)
Multiple R-squared:  0.003147,
  Adjusted R-squared:  -0.01375
F-statistic: 0.1862 on 1 and 59 DF,  p-value: 0.6676

> nobs(m1)
[1] 61
> summary(m2)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x == 2, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.53420 -0.02613 -0.01060  0.03546  0.44469

Coefficients:
                    Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.53591    0.02203  24.329   <2e-16 ***
percentage.methodist -0.02010    0.09619  -0.209    0.835
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.1369 on 86 degrees of freedom
  (44 observations deleted due to missingness)
Multiple R-squared:  0.0005075,
  Adjusted R-squared:  -0.01111
F-statistic: 0.04367 on 1 and 86 DF,  p-value: 0.835

> nobs(m2)
[1] 88
> summary(m3)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x == 3, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.26948 -0.03943 -0.01143  0.03915  0.42074

Coefficients:
                    Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.51608    0.01507  34.234   <2e-16 ***
percentage.methodist  0.09156    0.06802   1.346    0.181
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.113 on 135 degrees of freedom
  (60 observations deleted due to missingness)
Multiple R-squared:  0.01324,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.005935
F-statistic: 1.812 on 1 and 135 DF,  p-value: 0.1805

> nobs(m3)
[1] 137
> summary(m4)
```

```
Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x == 4, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.37885 -0.03300  0.02345  0.06886  0.38501

Coefficients:
                    Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.43402    0.01648  26.335   <2e-16 ***
percentage.methodist  0.15076    0.06735   2.239   0.0269 *
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.1158 on 130 degrees of freedom
  (4 observations deleted due to missingness)
Multiple R-squared:  0.03712,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.02971
F-statistic: 5.011 on 1 and 130 DF,  p-value: 0.02688

> nobs(m4)
[1] 132
> summary(m5)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x == 5, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.27230 -0.02444  0.02629  0.06798  0.25682

Coefficients:
                    Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.44716    0.01697  26.343   <2e-16 ***
percentage.methodist  0.07856    0.06740   1.166    0.246
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.116 on 107 degrees of freedom
  (20 observations deleted due to missingness)
Multiple R-squared:  0.01254,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.00331
F-statistic: 1.359 on 1 and 107 DF,  p-value: 0.2464

> nobs(m5)
[1] 109
> summary(m6)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x == 6, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.35579 -0.02763  0.01973  0.04820  0.37760

Coefficients:
                    Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.44812    0.01284  34.890   <2e-16 ***
percentage.methodist  0.08193    0.04885   1.677   0.0951 .
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.1147 on 195 degrees of freedom
  (5 observations deleted due to missingness)
Multiple R-squared:  0.01422,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.009166
F-statistic: 2.813 on 1 and 195 DF,  p-value: 0.0951

> nobs(m6)
[1] 197
> summary(m7)
```

```
Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x == 7, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.43630 -0.04125  0.02029  0.06821  0.24858

Coefficients:
                    Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.42762    0.01265  33.795  < 2e-16 ***
percentage.methodist  0.16545    0.05100   3.244  0.00139 **
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.1145 on 190 degrees of freedom
  (28 observations deleted due to missingness)
Multiple R-squared:  0.05249,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.0475
F-statistic: 10.53 on 1 and 190 DF,  p-value: 0.001391

> nobs(m7)
[1] 192
> summary(m8)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x == 8, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.29966 -0.03792  0.01524  0.05708  0.26902

Coefficients:
                     Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)           0.49141    0.01156  42.492   <2e-16 ***
percentage.methodist -0.02409    0.05112  -0.471    0.638
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.1061 on 187 degrees of freedom
  (46 observations deleted due to missingness)
Multiple R-squared:  0.001186,
  Adjusted R-squared:  -0.004155
F-statistic: 0.222 on 1 and 187 DF,  p-value: 0.6381

> nobs(m8)
[1] 189
> summary(m9)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x == 9, ])

Residuals:
      Min        1Q    Median        3Q       Max
-0.310456 -0.021410  0.009206  0.040787  0.287667

Coefficients:
                     Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.525886   0.009082    57.9  < 2e-16 ***
percentage.methodist -0.126409   0.038310    -3.3  0.00112 **
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.09427 on 233 degrees of freedom
  (16 observations deleted due to missingness)
Multiple R-squared:  0.04464,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.04054
F-statistic: 10.89 on 1 and 233 DF,  p-value: 0.00112

> nobs(m9)
[1] 235
```

```
> summary(m10)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x == 10, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.28129 -0.03778 -0.00310  0.03804  0.34147

Coefficients:
                     Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.559013   0.008437  66.254  < 2e-16 ***
percentage.methodist -0.188286   0.039670  -4.746 4.27e-06 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.08243 on 176 degrees of freedom
  (73 observations deleted due to missingness)
Multiple R-squared:  0.1135,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.1084
F-statistic: 22.53 on 1 and 176 DF,  p-value: 4.273e-06

> nobs(m10)
[1] 178
> summary(m11)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x == 11, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.29426 -0.03785  0.00481  0.04132  0.48390

Coefficients:
                     Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.546769   0.009917  55.133  < 2e-16 ***
percentage.methodist -0.220511   0.046025  -4.791 3.09e-06 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.09872 on 215 degrees of freedom
  (6 observations deleted due to missingness)
Multiple R-squared:  0.09647,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.09227
F-statistic: 22.96 on 1 and 215 DF,  p-value: 3.089e-06

> nobs(m11)
[1] 217
> summary(m12)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x == 12, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.31097 -0.02821  0.01207  0.04449  0.28512

Coefficients:
                     Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.502033   0.009229  54.395  < 2e-16 ***
percentage.methodist -0.157936   0.042376  -3.727 0.000247 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.09139 on 216 degrees of freedom
  (5 observations deleted due to missingness)
Multiple R-squared:  0.06042,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.05607
F-statistic: 13.89 on 1 and 216 DF,  p-value: 0.0002474

> nobs(m12)
```

```
[1] 218
> summary(m13)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x == 13, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.35692 -0.15310 -0.00231  0.12035  0.39915

Coefficients:
                    Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.57745    0.02123  27.196  < 2e-16 ***
percentage.methodist -0.81158    0.10116  -8.023 8.75e-14 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.1991 on 199 degrees of freedom
  (21 observations deleted due to missingness)
Multiple R-squared:  0.2444,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.2406
F-statistic: 64.36 on 1 and 199 DF,  p-value: 8.749e-14

> nobs(m13)
[1] 201
> summary(m14)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x == 14, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.44440 -0.13396  0.02837  0.13149  0.37000

Coefficients:
                    Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.58448    0.01831  31.917   <2e-16 ***
percentage.methodist -0.97893    0.10119  -9.674   <2e-16 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.182 on 201 degrees of freedom
  (42 observations deleted due to missingness)
Multiple R-squared:  0.3177,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.3143
F-statistic: 93.59 on 1 and 201 DF,  p-value: < 2.2e-16

> nobs(m14)
[1] 203
> summary(m15)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x == 15, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.45380 -0.07775  0.02937  0.08728  0.28860

Coefficients:
                    Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.53642    0.01419  37.801  < 2e-16 ***
percentage.methodist -0.59482    0.07249  -8.206 2.09e-14 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.1346 on 215 degrees of freedom
  (3 observations deleted due to missingness)
Multiple R-squared:  0.2385,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.2349
F-statistic: 67.33 on 1 and 215 DF,  p-value: 2.094e-14
```

```
> nobs(m15)
[1] 217
> summary(m16)

Call:
lm(formula = model, data = dat1[dat1$Parliament.no.x == 16, ])

Residuals:
     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.51121 -0.05791  0.00607  0.08245  0.29402

Coefficients:
                    Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.55975    0.01557  35.955  < 2e-16 ***
percentage.methodist -0.40811    0.07822  -5.218 4.61e-07 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Residual standard error: 0.1396 on 195 degrees of freedom
  (35 observations deleted due to missingness)
Multiple R-squared:  0.1225,
  Adjusted R-squared:  0.118
F-statistic: 27.22 on 1 and 195 DF,  p-value: 4.612e-07

> nobs(m16)
[1] 197
>
> #
>
> mm1 <- coeftest(m1, vcov = vcovHAC(m1))
> mm1

t test of coefficients:

                     Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.580526   0.019570 29.6638   <2e-16 ***
percentage.methodist -0.039497   0.070321 -0.5617   0.5765
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm2 <- coeftest(m2, vcov = vcovHAC(m2))
> mm2

t test of coefficients:

                     Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.535912   0.029587 18.1132   <2e-16 ***
percentage.methodist -0.020101   0.101814 -0.1974    0.844
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm3 <- coeftest(m3, vcov = vcovHAC(m3))
> mm3

t test of coefficients:

                    Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)         0.516077   0.018011 28.6538   <2e-16 ***
percentage.methodist 0.091563   0.067746  1.3516   0.1788
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm4 <- coeftest(m4, vcov = vcovHAC(m4))
> mm4

t test of coefficients:

                    Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)         0.434020   0.018475 23.4928  < 2e-16 ***
percentage.methodist 0.150762   0.077904  1.9352  0.05514 .
---
```

```
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm5 <- coeftest(m5, vcov = vcovHAC(m5))
> mm5

t test of coefficients:

                     Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.447162   0.016808 26.6042   <2e-16 ***
percentage.methodist 0.078557   0.064279  1.2221   0.2243
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm6 <- coeftest(m6, vcov = vcovHAC(m6))
> mm6

t test of coefficients:

                     Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.448123   0.017188 26.0714  < 2e-16 ***
percentage.methodist 0.081930   0.048041  1.7054  0.08971 .
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm7 <- coeftest(m7, vcov = vcovHAC(m7))
> mm7

t test of coefficients:

                     Estimate Std. Error t value  Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.427622   0.017422 24.5443 < 2.2e-16 ***
percentage.methodist 0.165455   0.047299  3.4981 0.0005836 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm8 <- coeftest(m8, vcov = vcovHAC(m8))
> mm8

t test of coefficients:

                      Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)           0.491413   0.014011  35.072   <2e-16 ***
percentage.methodist -0.024088   0.051028  -0.472   0.6374
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm9 <- coeftest(m9, vcov = vcovHAC(m9))
> mm9

t test of coefficients:

                      Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)           0.525886   0.012510 42.0364  < 2e-16 ***
percentage.methodist -0.126409   0.040502 -3.1211  0.00203 **
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm10 <- coeftest(m10, vcov = vcovHAC(m10))
> mm10

t test of coefficients:

                       Estimate Std. Error t value  Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)           0.5590128  0.0094324 59.2650 < 2.2e-16 ***
percentage.methodist -0.1882861  0.0446297 -4.2188 3.925e-05 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm11 <- coeftest(m11, vcov = vcovHAC(m11))
> mm11
```

```
t test of coefficients:

                     Estimate Std. Error t value  Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.546769   0.011491 47.5844 < 2.2e-16 ***
percentage.methodist -0.220511   0.041219 -5.3498 2.248e-07 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm12 <- coeftest(m12, vcov = vcovHAC(m12))
> mm12

t test of coefficients:

                     Estimate Std. Error t value  Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.502033   0.010053 49.9363 < 2.2e-16 ***
percentage.methodist -0.157936   0.033344 -4.7365 3.937e-06 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm13 <- coeftest(m13, vcov = vcovHAC(m13))
> mm13

t test of coefficients:

                     Estimate Std. Error t value  Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.577453   0.027626 20.9025 < 2.2e-16 ***
percentage.methodist -0.811585   0.111761 -7.2618 8.431e-12 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm14 <- coeftest(m14, vcov = vcovHAC(m14))
> mm14

t test of coefficients:

                     Estimate Std. Error t value  Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.584482   0.018661 31.3212 < 2.2e-16 ***
percentage.methodist -0.978934   0.102774 -9.5252 < 2.2e-16 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm15 <- coeftest(m15, vcov = vcovHAC(m15))
> mm15

t test of coefficients:

                     Estimate Std. Error t value  Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.536418   0.016156 33.2024 < 2.2e-16 ***
percentage.methodist -0.594815   0.074467 -7.9877 8.252e-14 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

> mm16 <- coeftest(m16, vcov = vcovHAC(m16))
> mm16

t test of coefficients:

                     Estimate Std. Error t value  Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)          0.559755   0.019004 29.4541 < 2.2e-16 ***
percentage.methodist -0.408106   0.077095 -5.2935 3.215e-07 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

>
> #
>
> coef <- mm1[2,1]
> se <- mm1[2,2]
> conf1 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m1$df.residual)
> conf1 <- c(conf1,coef,"1st (1867-1872)")
> coef <- mm2[2,1]
```

```
> se <- mm2[2,2]
> conf2 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m2$df.residual)
> conf2 <- c(conf2,coef,"2nd (1872-1874)")
> coef <- mm3[2,1]
> se <- mm3[2,2]
> conf3 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m3$df.residual)
> conf3 <- c(conf3,coef,"3rd (1874-1878)")
> coef <- mm4[2,1]
> se <- mm4[2,2]
> conf4 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m4$df.residual)
> conf4 <- c(conf4,coef,"4th (1879-1882)")
> coef <- mm5[2,1]
> se <- mm5[2,2]
> conf5 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m5$df.residual)
> conf5 <- c(conf5,coef,"5th (1883-1887)")
> coef <- mm6[2,1]
> se <- mm6[2,2]
> conf6 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m6$df.residual)
> conf6 <- c(conf6,coef,"6th (1887-1891)")
> coef <- mm7[2,1]
> se <- mm7[2,2]
> conf7 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m7$df.residual)
> conf7 <- c(conf7,coef,"7th (1891-1896)")
> coef <- mm8[2,1]
> se <- mm8[2,2]
> conf8 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m8$df.residual)
> conf8 <- c(conf8,coef,"8th (1896-1900)")
> coef <- mm9[2,1]
> se <- mm9[2,2]
> conf9 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m9$df.residual)
> conf9 <- c(conf9,coef,"9th (1901-1904)")
> coef <- mm10[2,1]
> se <- mm10[2,2]
> conf10 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m10$df.residual)
> conf10 <- c(conf10,coef,"10th (1905-1908)")
> coef <- mm11[2,1]
> se <- mm11[2,2]
> conf11 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m11$df.residual)
> conf11 <- c(conf11,coef,"11th (1909-1911)")
> coef <- mm12[2,1]
> se <- mm12[2,2]
> conf12 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m12$df.residual)
> conf12 <- c(conf12,coef,"12th (1911-1917)")
> coef <- mm13[2,1]
> se <- mm13[2,2]
> conf13 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m13$df.residual)
> conf13 <- c(conf13,coef,"13th (1917-1921)")
> coef <- mm14[2,1]
> se <- mm14[2,2]
> conf14 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m14$df.residual)
> conf14 <- c(conf14,coef,"14th (1921-1925)")
> coef <- mm15[2,1]
> se <- mm15[2,2]
> conf15 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m15$df.residual)
> conf15 <- c(conf15,coef,"15th (1926)")
> coef <- mm16[2,1]
> se <- mm16[2,2]
> conf16 <- coef + c(-1,1)*se*qt(0.975, m16$df.residual)
> conf16 <- c(conf16,coef,"16th (1926-1930)")
>
> all2 <-
rbind(lib.meth1,conf16,conf15,conf14,conf13,conf12,conf11,conf10,conf9,conf8,conf7,conf6,conf5,conf4,conf3,conf
2,conf1)
>
> ####
> ###GRAPHS Liberals
>
> a1 <- all1
> colnames(a1) <- c("low","high","coef","V1")
> a1 <- data.frame(a1)
> a1$low <- as.numeric(as.character(a1$low))
```

```
> a1$high <- as.numeric(as.character(a1$high))
> a1$coef <- as.numeric(as.character(a1$coef))
> a1$specification <- 1:23
> a1$method <- paste("Catholic")
>
> a2 <- all2
> colnames(a2) <- c("low","high","coef","V1")
> a2 <- data.frame(a2)
> a2$low <- as.numeric(as.character(a2$low))
> a2$high <- as.numeric(as.character(a2$high))
> a2$coef <- as.numeric(as.character(a2$coef))
> a2$specification <- 1:23
> a2$method <- paste("Methodist")
>
> #ggplot combine
>
> all <- rbind(a1,a2)
> lab <- c("27th (1965-1968)","26th (1963-1965)","25th (1962)","24th (1958-1962)","23rd (1958)","22nd
(1953-1957)","21st (1949-1953)","16th (1926-1930)","15th (1925)","14th (1921-1925)","13th (1917-1921)","12th
(1911-1917)","11th (1909-1911)","10th (1905-1908)","9th (1901-1904)","8th (1896-1900)","7th (1891-1896)","6th
(1887-1891)","5th (1883-1887)","4th (1879-1882)","3rd (1874-1878)","2nd (1872-1874)","1st (1867-1872)")
> pd <- position_dodge(width=0.3)
>
> #tiff(file = "~/Dropbox/Canada-Manuscript/Figures-Final/Figure-7.1.2.jpg", width = 8, height = 8, units =
'in', res = #200)
> #ggplot(all, aes(specification,coef, color=method,ymin = low,ymax = high)) +
> #geom_point(aes(shape=method),size=2, position=pd) +
> #scale_color_manual(name="Type",values=c("black","gray")) +
> #scale_shape_manual(name="Type",values=c(16,16)) +
> #theme_bw() +
> #scale_x_discrete("Parliaments (1867-1968)", breaks=1:23, labels=lab,limits = c(1:23)) +
> #scale_y_continuous("95% Confidence Intervals by Religion",limits = c(-1.2,1.2)) +
> #geom_errorbar(aes(ymin=low,ymax=high),width=0.2,size=.3,position=pd)+
> #geom_hline(yintercept=0) +
> #ggtitle("Liberal Vote") +
> #theme(plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5)) +
> #coord_flip()
> #dev.off()
>
>
>
>
>
```