Supplemental Information: Extended Table Results

The Long-Term Effects of Neighborhood Disadvantage on Political Behavior:
The "Moving to Opportunity" Experiment

This document presents full regression results in tabular form for the models presented in the main text and appendix of "The Long-Term Effects of Neighborhood Disadvantage on Political Behavior: The "Moving to Opportunity" Experiment" (Elder, Enos, and Mendelberg 2023). Explanations of each model are available in the main text or appendix section where the model's results appear.

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1 Table A3.1

1.1 Simple Models (OLS; Columns 1, 3, and 5)

Table S1: Voter registration/match rate by MTO treatment

	Adults		Age 13-19 at baseline		Age 0-12 at baseline	
Experimental group	0.008	(0.012)	-0.048 *	(0.019)	0.018	(0.011)
Section 8 group	-0.007	(0.013)	-0.038	(0.021)	0.008	(0.012)
Omitted site: Baltimore						
Site: Boston	-0.029	(0.020)	-0.069 *	(0.030)	-0.044 **	(0.017)
Site: Chicago	-0.010	(0.021)	-0.024	(0.030)	-0.007	(0.017)
Site: Los Angeles	-0.080 ***	(0.019)	-0.064 *	(0.029)	-0.032	(0.017)
Site: New York City	-0.070 ***	(0.019)	-0.050	(0.029)	-0.044 **	(0.017)
N	4604		2758		8513	
R-squared	0.009		0.006		0.003	

Robust standard errors clustered by family.

1.2 Models with Controls (OLS; columns 2, 4, and 6)

Table S2: Voter registration/match rate by MTO treatment

	Adults		Age 13-19 at baseline		Age 0-12 at baseline	
Experimental group	0.012	(0.012)	-0.050 **	(0.019)	0.019	(0.011)
Section 8 group	-0.003	(0.013)	-0.040	(0.021)	0.007	(0.012)
Omitted site: New York City						
Site: Baltimore	0.048 *	(0.021)	0.050	(0.032)	0.053 **	(0.018)
Site: Boston	0.039 *	(0.017)	-0.038	(0.025)	-0.016	(0.015)
Site: Chicago	0.041 *	(0.019)	0.018	(0.027)	0.048 **	(0.016)
Site: Los Angeles	-0.014	(0.015)	-0.057 *	(0.025)	0.002	(0.015)
Adult age 36-40	-0.026	(0.019)	0.009	(0.053)	0.007	(0.017)
Adult age 41-45	-0.009	(0.016)	0.016	(0.022)	-0.008	(0.015)
Adult age 46-50	0.001	(0.017)	-0.006	(0.019)	0.020	(0.016)
Adult educ: GED	0.017	(0.016)	-0.067 **	(0.023)	0.009	(0.014)
Adult educ: HS Grad	-0.006	(0.012)	-0.041 *	(0.019)	0.006	(0.011)
Adult educ: Missing	0.008	(0.022)	-0.034	(0.031)	0.017	(0.020)
Adult educ: In School	-0.008	(0.014)	-0.026	(0.023)	-0.019	(0.013)
Adult ethnic: Hispanic	0.007	(0.018)	0.008	(0.028)	0.026	(0.016)
Adult race: Black	0.066 **	(0.022)	-0.018	(0.036)	-0.049 *	(0.023)
Adult race: other	0.012	(0.017)	-0.020	(0.028)	-0.036	(0.020)
Adult never married	0.019	(0.012)	-0.009	(0.017)	0.036 ***	(0.011)
Adult <18 at first child	-0.000	(0.013)	0.005	(0.020)	0.002	(0.011)
Adult working	-0.005	(0.014)	0.004	(0.021)	-0.012	(0.012)
HH on AFDC	-0.006	(0.015)	0.015	(0.022)	-0.003	(0.013)
HH has car	0.013	(0.015)	0.049 *	(0.023)	0.029 *	(0.013)

HH member with disability	0.004	(0.015)	-0.001	(0.021)	0.015	(0.014)
No teens in HH	0.002	(0.014)	0.035	(0.033)	0.001	(0.013)
HH size <=2	0.014	(0.017)	-0.006	(0.029)	0.017	(0.019)
HH size 3	0.002	(0.014)	-0.009	(0.022)	-0.003	(0.013)
HH size 4	0.003	(0.015)	-0.028	(0.019)	-0.001	(0.012)
HH cont. recent crime victim	-0.001	(0.011)	0.001	(0.017)	-0.021 *	(0.010)
HH head in nbhd 5+ years	0.007	(0.012)	-0.012	(0.019)	-0.003	(0.010)
HH head chats w/ nbs often	0.002	(0.011)	-0.001	(0.017)	0.026 **	(0.010)
HH head would tell on nbhd kid	0.015	(0.011)	0.002	(0.016)	-0.002	(0.010)
HH head no family in nbhd	0.004	(0.011)	-0.003	(0.017)	0.000	(0.010)
HH head no friends in nbhd	0.024	(0.012)	0.006	(0.018)	-0.012	(0.010)
HH head feels nbhd unsafe at night	0.006	(0.011)	0.003	(0.018)	-0.014	(0.011)
HH head very dissat w. nbhd	-0.025 *	(0.011)	-0.021	(0.018)	-0.004	(0.011)
HH head sure can find apt	-0.010	(0.011)	-0.010	(0.017)	0.010	(0.010)
HH head moved >3x in 5 yrs	0.001	(0.019)	-0.025	(0.031)	0.009	(0.016)
Top moving reason: drugs/crime	-0.014	(0.013)	0.010	(0.020)	0.003	(0.012)
Top moving reason: schools	-0.014	(0.011)	0.007	(0.017)	0.006	(0.010)
HH head applied for s8 before	-0.004	(0.011)	0.002	(0.017)	0.011	(0.010)
N	4604		2758		8513	
R-squared	0.035		0.018		0.012	

Robust standard errors clustered by family.

1.3 Instrumental Variables Models (IV; Columns 1, 3, and 5)

Table S3: Voter registration/match rate by MTO treatment

	Adults		Age 13-19 at baseline		Age 0-12 at baseline	
Instrument: Treatment Assignment						
Neighborhood Poverty	-0.053	(0.135)	0.593 *	(0.232)	-0.181	(0.113)
Omitted site: Baltimore						
Site: Boston	-0.030	(0.021)	-0.051	(0.032)	-0.047 **	(0.017)
Site: Chicago	-0.005	(0.023)	-0.080 *	(0.037)	0.012	(0.020)
Site: Los Angeles	-0.077 ***	(0.020)	-0.083 **	(0.031)	-0.023	(0.018)
Site: New York City	-0.067 ***	(0.020)	-0.082 *	(0.033)	-0.032	(0.018)
N	4600		2747		8500	
R-squared	0.008		-0.032		-0.001	

Robust standard errors clustered by family.

2 Table A3.2

2.1 Simple Models (OLS; Columns 1, 3, and 5)

Table S4: Post-treatment turnout rate by MTO treatment

	Adults		Age 13-19 at baseline		Age 0-12 at baseline	
Experimental group	-0.001	(0.005)	-0.019 **	(0.006)	0.003	(0.003)
Section 8 group	-0.005	(0.005)	-0.011	(0.007)	-0.001	(0.004)
Omitted site: Baltimore						
Site: Boston	-0.028 ***	(0.008)	-0.026 *	(0.010)	-0.019 ***	(0.005)
Site: Chicago	-0.000	(0.009)	-0.009	(0.011)	-0.007	(0.006)
Site: Los Angeles	-0.034 ***	(0.008)	-0.028 **	(0.010)	-0.018 **	(0.005)
Site: New York City	-0.032 ***	(0.008)	-0.024 *	(0.010)	-0.020 ***	(0.005)
N	4604		2758		8513	
R-squared	0.013		0.011		0.004	

Robust standard errors clustered by family.

2.2 Models with Controls (OLS; columns 2, 4, and 6)

Table S5: Post-treatment turnout rate by MTO treatment

	Adults		Age 13-19 at baseline		Age 0-12 at baseline	
Experimental group	-0.000	(0.005)	-0.019 **	(0.006)	0.004	(0.003)
Section 8 group	-0.004	(0.005)	-0.012	(0.007)	-0.000	(0.004)
Omitted site: New York City						
Site: Baltimore	0.017 *	(0.009)	0.021	(0.011)	0.017 **	(0.006)
Site: Boston	-0.001	(0.005)	-0.006	(0.007)	-0.002	(0.005)
Site: Chicago	0.021 **	(0.008)	0.010	(0.009)	0.013 *	(0.005)
Site: Los Angeles	-0.007	(0.006)	-0.010	(0.007)	0.001	(0.005)
Adult age 36-40	-0.019 *	(0.008)	-0.007	(0.011)	0.003	(0.005)
Adult age 41-45	-0.012	(0.007)	0.006	(0.007)	0.003	(0.005)
Adult age 46-50	-0.007	(0.007)	-0.002	(0.005)	0.009	(0.005)
Adult educ: GED	-0.001	(0.006)	-0.012	(0.008)	0.001	(0.004)
Adult educ: HS Grad	0.001	(0.005)	-0.010	(0.006)	0.002	(0.003)
Adult educ: Missing	0.003	(0.009)	-0.014	(0.008)	0.007	(0.007)
Adult educ: In School	0.007	(0.006)	0.005	(0.009)	-0.001	(0.004)
Adult ethnic: Hispanic	-0.006	(0.008)	-0.006	(0.009)	0.006	(0.004)
Adult race: Black	0.008	(0.011)	-0.008	(0.011)	-0.005	(0.007)
Adult race: other	-0.013	(0.007)	-0.005	(0.008)	-0.013 *	(0.006)
Adult never married	0.009	(0.005)	-0.002	(0.006)	0.006	(0.004)
Adult <18 at first child	0.003	(0.005)	0.005	(0.006)	0.008 *	(0.004)
Adult working	-0.005	(0.006)	-0.005	(0.006)	-0.004	(0.004)
HH on AFDC	-0.006	(0.006)	0.004	(0.006)	-0.004	(0.004)
HH has car	0.005	(0.006)	0.006	(0.006)	0.003	(0.004)

HH member with disability	0.003	(0.006)	0.003	(0.007)	0.003	(0.005)
No teens in HH	0.001	(0.006)	-0.006	(0.008)	-0.003	(0.004)
HH size <=2	0.011	(0.006)	0.004	(0.010)	0.009	(0.006)
HH size 3	0.003	(0.005)	0.003	(0.007)	0.006	(0.004)
HH size 4	0.010	(0.006)	-0.001	(0.006)	0.004	(0.004)
HH cont. recent crime victim	-0.006	(0.004)	0.002	(0.006)	-0.002	(0.003)
HH head in nbhd 5+ years	0.003	(0.004)	0.002	(0.005)	-0.002	(0.003)
HH head chats w/ nbs often	0.000	(0.004)	-0.003	(0.006)	0.004	(0.003)
HH head would tell on nbhd kid	0.006	(0.004)	0.003	(0.005)	-0.002	(0.003)
HH head no family in nbhd	0.001	(0.005)	-0.001	(0.006)	-0.000	(0.003)
HH head no friends in nbhd	0.005	(0.005)	-0.005	(0.006)	-0.001	(0.003)
HH head feels nbhd unsafe at night	0.002	(0.004)	-0.009	(0.006)	-0.001	(0.003)
HH head very dissat w. nbhd	-0.008	(0.004)	0.001	(0.006)	-0.005	(0.003)
HH head sure can find apt	0.000	(0.004)	-0.004	(0.005)	0.001	(0.003)
HH head moved >3x in 5 yrs	-0.004	(0.006)	-0.005	(0.009)	0.005	(0.005)
Top moving reason: drugs/crime	-0.003	(0.005)	0.003	(0.007)	-0.001	(0.004)
Top moving reason: schools	-0.004	(0.004)	0.007	(0.006)	-0.001	(0.003)
HH head applied for s8 before	0.003	(0.004)	0.004	(0.005)	0.002	(0.003)
N	4604		2758		8513	
R-squared	0.039		0.021		0.010	

Robust standard errors clustered by family.

2.3 Instrumental Variables Models (IV; Columns 1, 3, and 5)

Table S6: Post-treatment turnout rate by MTO treatment

	Adults		Age 13-19 at baseline		Age 0-12 at baseline	
Instrument: Treatment Assignment						
Neighborhood Poverty	0.025	(0.055)	0.214 **	(0.075)	-0.023	(0.035)
Omitted site: Baltimore						
Site: Boston	-0.027 ***	(0.008)	-0.020	(0.011)	-0.019 ***	(0.005)
Site: Chicago	-0.003	(0.010)	-0.029 *	(0.013)	-0.004	(0.007)
Site: Los Angeles	-0.036 ***	(0.009)	-0.034 **	(0.011)	-0.016 **	(0.006)
Site: New York City	-0.033 ***	(0.009)	-0.036 **	(0.011)	-0.019 **	(0.006)
N	4600		2747		8500	
R-squared	0.014		-0.044		0.003	

Robust standard errors clustered by family.

3 Table A3.3

3.1 Simple Models (OLS; Columns 1, 3, and 5)

Table S7: Voting at least once post-treatment by MTO treatment

	Adults		Age 13-19 at baseline		Age 0-12 at baseline	
Experimental group	0.002	(0.011)	-0.050 **	(0.017)	0.013	(0.009)
Section 8 group	-0.005	(0.012)	-0.038 *	(0.019)	0.010	(0.010)
Omitted site: Baltimore						
Site: Boston	-0.042 *	(0.018)	-0.075 **	(0.027)	-0.055 ***	(0.015)
Site: Chicago	-0.002	(0.019)	-0.019	(0.028)	-0.021	(0.015)
Site: Los Angeles	-0.069 ***	(0.017)	-0.073 **	(0.026)	-0.044 **	(0.015)
Site: New York City	-0.059 ***	(0.017)	-0.066 *	(0.026)	-0.059 ***	(0.015)
N	4604		2758		8513	
R-squared	0.009		0.011		0.004	

Robust standard errors clustered by family.

3.2 Models with Controls (OLS; columns 2, 4, and 6)

Table S8: Voting at least once post-treatment by MTO treatment

	Adults		Age 13-19 at baseline		Age 0-12 at baseline	
Experimental group	0.006	(0.011)	-0.052 **	(0.017)	0.014	(0.009)
Section 8 group	-0.002	(0.012)	-0.040 *	(0.019)	0.009	(0.010)
Omitted site: New York City						
Site: Baltimore	0.036	(0.019)	0.059 *	(0.028)	0.058 ***	(0.015)
Site: Boston	0.012	(0.015)	-0.028	(0.021)	-0.007	(0.012)
Site: Chicago	0.037 *	(0.018)	0.034	(0.025)	0.040 **	(0.014)

Site: Los Angeles	-0.018	(0.014)	-0.036	(0.022)	0.007	(0.013)
Adult age 36-40	-0.020	(0.018)	-0.007	(0.048)	0.012	(0.015)
Adult age 41-45	-0.008	(0.015)	0.003	(0.020)	0.003	(0.013)
Adult age 46-50	-0.004	(0.015)	-0.005	(0.017)	0.027	(0.014)
Adult educ: GED	0.006	(0.015)	-0.046 *	(0.020)	-0.000	(0.012)
Adult educ: HS Grad	-0.011	(0.011)	-0.025	(0.017)	0.008	(0.009)
Adult educ: Missing	0.006	(0.021)	-0.025	(0.028)	0.031	(0.018)
Adult educ: In School	0.010	(0.013)	-0.016	(0.019)	-0.011	(0.011)
Adult ethnic: Hispanic	0.000	(0.016)	0.001	(0.024)	0.008	(0.014)
Adult race: Black	0.046 *	(0.021)	-0.019	(0.033)	-0.039 *	(0.020)
Adult race: other	-0.002	(0.016)	-0.020	(0.025)	-0.032	(0.017)
Adult never married	0.020	(0.011)	0.001	(0.016)	0.013	(0.009)
Adult <18 at first child	0.000	(0.012)	0.013	(0.018)	0.022 *	(0.010)
Adult working	-0.006	(0.013)	0.015	(0.019)	-0.018	(0.010)
HH on AFDC	-0.010	(0.014)	0.022	(0.018)	-0.008	(0.012)
HH has car	0.018	(0.014)	0.038	(0.021)	0.016	(0.012)
HH member with disability	0.001	(0.014)	0.008	(0.019)	0.005	(0.012)
No teens in HH	-0.001	(0.013)	0.015	(0.028)	-0.003	(0.011)
HH size <=2	0.010	(0.015)	0.012	(0.027)	0.028	(0.017)
HH size 3	-0.001	(0.013)	-0.002	(0.020)	0.014	(0.011)
HH size 4	0.007	(0.014)	-0.013	(0.017)	-0.002	(0.010)
HH cont. recent crime victim	-0.008	(0.010)	-0.013	(0.015)	-0.008	(0.008)
HH head in nbhd 5+ years	0.012	(0.011)	-0.009	(0.017)	0.002	(0.009)
HH head chats w/ nbs often	-0.004	(0.010)	-0.005	(0.015)	0.010	(0.009)
HH head would tell on nbhd kid	0.018	(0.010)	0.001	(0.014)	0.004	(0.008)
HH head no family in nbhd	0.004	(0.010)	0.000	(0.016)	-0.005	(0.009)

HH head no friends in nbhd	0.014	(0.011)	-0.004	(0.016)	-0.005	(0.009)
HH head feels nbhd unsafe at night	-0.001	(0.010)	-0.008	(0.016)	-0.007	(0.009)
HH head very dissat w. nbhd	-0.016	(0.010)	-0.007	(0.016)	-0.002	(0.009)
HH head sure can find apt	-0.012	(0.010)	-0.015	(0.015)	0.005	(0.008)
HH head moved >3x in 5 yrs	0.004	(0.017)	-0.026	(0.028)	0.017	(0.014)
Top moving reason: drugs/crime	-0.008	(0.012)	0.020	(0.017)	-0.000	(0.010)
Top moving reason: schools	-0.011	(0.010)	0.013	(0.015)	0.002	(0.008)
HH head applied for s8 before	0.000	(0.010)	0.012	(0.015)	0.007	(0.009)
N	4604		2758		8513	
R-squared	0.031		0.020		0.011	

Robust standard errors clustered by family.

3.3 Instrumental Variables Models (IV; Columns 1, 3, and 5)

Table S9: Voting at least once post-treatment by MTO treatment

	Adults		Age 13-19 at baseline		Age 0-12 at baseline	
Instrument: Treatment Assignment						
Neighborhood Poverty	-0.006	(0.123)	0.596 **	(0.209)	-0.141	(0.095)
Omitted site: Baltimore						
Site: Boston	-0.042 *	(0.018)	-0.057 *	(0.028)	-0.056 ***	(0.015)
Site: Chicago	-0.001	(0.022)	-0.075 *	(0.034)	-0.006	(0.017)
Site: Los Angeles	-0.069 ***	(0.018)	-0.089 **	(0.029)	-0.037 *	(0.016)
Site: New York City	-0.059 **	(0.018)	-0.099 **	(0.030)	-0.049 **	(0.016)
N	4600		2747		8500	
R-squared	0.009		-0.038		0.002	

Robust standard errors clustered by family.

4 Table A3.4

4.1 Simple Models (OLS; Columns 1, 3, and 5)

Table S10: Turnout rate by MTO treatment, registered voters only

	Adults		Age 13-19 at baseline		Age 0-12 at baseline	
Experimental group	-0.021	(0.029)	-0.035	(0.034)	0.012	(0.020)
Section 8 group	-0.022	(0.031)	-0.044	(0.035)	0.000	(0.021)
Omitted site: Baltimore						
Site: Boston	-0.138 ***	(0.038)	-0.096	(0.051)	-0.064 *	(0.028)
Site: Chicago	0.026	(0.039)	0.007	(0.048)	-0.037	(0.027)
Site: Los Angeles	-0.098 *	(0.041)	-0.068	(0.051)	-0.010	(0.029)
Site: New York City	-0.084 *	(0.042)	-0.057	(0.050)	-0.076 **	(0.028)
N	551		474		1518	
R-squared	0.057		0.022		0.009	

Robust standard errors clustered by family.

4.2 Models with Controls (OLS; columns 2, 4, and 6)

Table S11: Turnout rate by MTO treatment, registered voters only

	Adults		Age 13-19 at baseline		Age 0-12 at baseline	
Experimental group	-0.021	(0.030)	-0.049	(0.035)	0.010	(0.020)
Section 8 group	-0.014	(0.031)	-0.059	(0.038)	-0.000	(0.022)
Omitted site: New York City						
Site: Baltimore	0.041	(0.045)	0.095	(0.057)	0.058	(0.032)
Site: Boston	-0.061	(0.041)	-0.017	(0.050)	-0.001	(0.030)
Site: Chicago	0.078	(0.042)	0.086	(0.050)	0.030	(0.030)

Site: Los Angeles	-0.044	(0.044)	0.011	(0.054)	0.057	(0.030)
Adult age 36-40	0.023	(0.047)	0.038	(0.077)	0.020	(0.034)
Adult age 41-45	-0.029	(0.038)	-0.005	(0.038)	0.040	(0.030)
Adult age 46-50	-0.027	(0.042)	0.025	(0.037)	0.039	(0.031)
Adult educ: GED	-0.057	(0.036)	0.016	(0.050)	-0.023	(0.025)
Adult educ: HS Grad	0.015	(0.031)	-0.012	(0.035)	-0.014	(0.021)
Adult educ: Missing	-0.001	(0.055)	-0.049	(0.048)	-0.010	(0.033)
Adult educ: In School	0.075 *	(0.037)	0.041	(0.054)	0.015	(0.026)
Adult ethnic: Hispanic	-0.045	(0.059)	0.033	(0.074)	-0.029	(0.034)
Adult race: Black	-0.107	(0.074)	-0.064	(0.077)	0.007	(0.042)
Adult race: other	-0.162 **	(0.056)	-0.058	(0.064)	-0.002	(0.035)
Adult never married	-0.016	(0.032)	0.001	(0.033)	-0.041	(0.021)
Adult <18 at first child	0.038	(0.031)	-0.002	(0.037)	0.030	(0.021)
Adult working	-0.024	(0.032)	-0.009	(0.034)	0.005	(0.024)
HH on AFDC	0.008	(0.035)	0.016	(0.039)	0.000	(0.025)
HH has car	-0.007	(0.035)	-0.065	(0.039)	0.006	(0.025)
HH member with disability	0.008	(0.035)	0.037	(0.040)	0.038	(0.026)
No teens in HH	-0.035	(0.032)	-0.066	(0.044)	-0.004	(0.023)
HH size <=2	0.067	(0.039)	0.061	(0.057)	0.036	(0.033)
HH size 3	0.032	(0.036)	0.011	(0.043)	0.054 *	(0.025)
HH size 4	0.061	(0.035)	0.006	(0.039)	0.008	(0.023)
HH cont. recent crime victim	-0.058 *	(0.027)	-0.013	(0.031)	0.010	(0.018)
HH head in nbhd 5+ years	0.009	(0.030)	0.055	(0.036)	-0.008	(0.020)
HH head chats w/ nbs often	-0.039	(0.028)	-0.043	(0.033)	-0.009	(0.019)
HH head would tell on nbhd kid	0.014	(0.027)	-0.017	(0.034)	0.010	(0.018)
HH head no family in nbhd	0.010	(0.029)	-0.031	(0.035)	-0.014	(0.019)

HH head no friends in nbhd	0.011	(0.027)	-0.027	(0.034)	0.016	(0.019)
HH head feels nbhd unsafe at night	-0.001	(0.030)	-0.039	(0.033)	0.008	(0.019)
HH head very dissat w. nbhd	0.003	(0.030)	-0.008	(0.035)	-0.037	(0.020)
HH head sure can find apt	0.002	(0.025)	0.005	(0.031)	-0.009	(0.017)
HH head moved >3x in 5 yrs	-0.010	(0.040)	0.046	(0.067)	0.053	(0.032)
Top moving reason: drugs/crime	0.027	(0.030)	0.020	(0.039)	-0.016	(0.022)
Top moving reason: schools	-0.001	(0.026)	0.042	(0.032)	-0.000	(0.019)
HH head applied for s8 before	0.034	(0.028)	0.030	(0.031)	-0.009	(0.018)
N	551		474		1518	
R-squared	0.144		0.087		0.035	

Robust standard errors clustered by family.

4.3 Instrumental Variables Models (IV; Columns 1, 3, and 5)

Table S12: Turnout rate by MTO treatment, registered voters only

	Adults		Age 13-19 at baseline		Age 0-12 at baseline	
Instrument: Treatment Assignment						
Neighborhood Poverty	0.259	(0.334)	0.463	(0.383)	-0.085	(0.205)
Omitted site: Baltimore						
Site: Boston	-0.125 **	(0.042)	-0.080	(0.054)	-0.061 *	(0.028)
Site: Chicago	0.003	(0.046)	-0.058	(0.068)	-0.028	(0.033)
Site: Los Angeles	-0.103 *	(0.042)	-0.086	(0.057)	-0.005	(0.032)
Site: New York City	-0.101 *	(0.048)	-0.082	(0.054)	-0.070 *	(0.031)
N	551		473		1514	
R-squared	0.038		-0.050		0.008	

Robust standard errors clustered by family.

5 Table A4.1

5.1 Simple Models (OLS; Columns 1, 3, and 5)

Table S13: Voter registration/match rate by MTO treatment

	Adults		Age 13-19 at baseline		Age 0-12 at baseline	
Experimental group	0.008	(0.012)	-0.036 *	(0.015)	0.014	(0.009)
Section 8 group	-0.007	(0.013)	-0.030	(0.016)	0.008	(0.010)
Omitted site: Baltimore						
Site: Boston	-0.029	(0.020)	-0.049	(0.026)	-0.042 **	(0.015)
Site: Chicago	-0.010	(0.021)	-0.023	(0.025)	-0.021	(0.015)
Site: Los Angeles	-0.080 ***	(0.019)	-0.052 *	(0.024)	-0.042 **	(0.014)
Site: New York City	-0.070 ***	(0.019)	-0.048 *	(0.024)	-0.048 ***	(0.014)
N	6871		5059		15455	
R-squared	0.009		0.005		0.002	

Robust standard errors clustered by family.

5.2 Models with Controls (OLS; columns 2, 4, and 6)

Table S14: Voter registration/match rate by MTO treatment

	Adults		Age 13-19 at baseline		Age 0-12 at baseline	
Experimental group	0.012	(0.012)	-0.037 *	(0.015)	0.015	(0.009)
Section 8 group	-0.003	(0.013)	-0.032 *	(0.016)	0.007	(0.009)
Omitted site: New York City						
Site: Baltimore	0.048 *	(0.020)	0.046	(0.026)	0.052 ***	(0.015)
Site: Boston	0.039 *	(0.017)	-0.014	(0.020)	-0.008	(0.012)
Site: Chicago	0.041 *	(0.018)	0.017	(0.021)	0.032 *	(0.013)
Site: Los Angeles	-0.014	(0.015)	-0.034	(0.019)	-0.005	(0.012)
Adult age 36-40	-0.026	(0.019)	-0.022	(0.038)	0.003	(0.014)
Adult age 41-45	-0.009	(0.016)	-0.007	(0.018)	-0.011	(0.012)
Adult age 46-50	0.001	(0.016)	-0.020	(0.015)	0.017	(0.014)
Adult educ: GED	0.017	(0.016)	-0.034	(0.018)	0.013	(0.011)
Adult educ: HS Grad	-0.006	(0.012)	-0.023	(0.015)	0.012	(0.009)
Adult educ: Missing	0.008	(0.022)	-0.016	(0.024)	0.013	(0.016)
Adult educ: In School	-0.008	(0.014)	-0.026	(0.018)	-0.027 **	(0.010)
Adult ethnic: Hispanic	0.007	(0.017)	0.003	(0.024)	0.015	(0.014)
Adult race: Black	0.066 **	(0.022)	-0.011	(0.030)	-0.042 *	(0.019)
Adult race: other	0.012	(0.017)	-0.021	(0.023)	-0.031	(0.016)
Adult never married	0.019	(0.012)	-0.012	(0.013)	0.032 ***	(0.009)
Adult <18 at first child	-0.000	(0.013)	0.008	(0.016)	-0.000	(0.009)
Adult working	-0.005	(0.013)	-0.004	(0.016)	-0.015	(0.010)
HH on AFDC	-0.006	(0.014)	0.011	(0.017)	-0.000	(0.011)
HH has car	0.013	(0.015)	0.036 *	(0.018)	0.029 **	(0.011)

HH member with disability	0.004	(0.015)	-0.003	(0.017)	0.008	(0.012)
No teens in HH	0.002	(0.013)	0.056	(0.030)	0.002	(0.010)
HH size <=2	0.014	(0.016)	0.002	(0.025)	0.019	(0.016)
HH size 3	0.002	(0.014)	0.003	(0.018)	0.003	(0.011)
HH size 4	0.003	(0.014)	-0.017	(0.015)	0.003	(0.010)
HH cont. recent crime victim	-0.001	(0.011)	0.004	(0.013)	-0.015	(0.008)
HH head in nbhd 5+ years	0.007	(0.012)	-0.005	(0.015)	-0.005	(0.009)
HH head chats w/ nbs often	0.002	(0.011)	-0.005	(0.013)	0.022 **	(0.008)
HH head would tell on nbhd kid	0.015	(0.010)	0.001	(0.013)	-0.001	(0.008)
HH head no family in nbhd	0.004	(0.011)	-0.005	(0.014)	-0.003	(0.009)
HH head no friends in nbhd	0.024 *	(0.012)	0.007	(0.014)	-0.009	(0.008)
HH head feels nbhd unsafe at night	0.006	(0.011)	0.001	(0.014)	-0.012	(0.009)
HH head very dissat w. nbhd	-0.025 *	(0.011)	-0.018	(0.014)	-0.002	(0.009)
HH head sure can find apt	-0.010	(0.011)	-0.011	(0.013)	0.005	(0.008)
HH head moved >3x in 5 yrs	0.001	(0.018)	-0.021	(0.023)	0.005	(0.013)
Top moving reason: drugs/crime	-0.014	(0.013)	0.009	(0.015)	0.004	(0.010)
Top moving reason: schools	-0.014	(0.011)	0.010	(0.013)	0.008	(0.008)
HH head applied for s8 before	-0.004	(0.011)	0.001	(0.013)	0.007	(0.008)
N	6871		5059		15455	
R-squared	0.035		0.014		0.011	

Robust standard errors clustered by family.

6 Table A4.2

6.1 Simple Models (OLS; Columns 1, 3, and 5)

Table S15: Post-treatment turnout rate by MTO treatment

	Adults		Age 13-19 at baseline		Age 0-12 at baseline	
Experimental group	0.002	(0.005)	-0.009 *	(0.004)	-0.000	(0.002)
Section 8 group	-0.005	(0.005)	-0.003	(0.005)	-0.001	(0.003)
Omitted site: Baltimore						
Site: Boston	-0.026 ***	(0.008)	-0.022 **	(0.008)	-0.014 ***	(0.004)
Site: Chicago	-0.004	(0.008)	-0.012	(0.008)	-0.009 *	(0.004)
Site: Los Angeles	-0.033 ***	(0.007)	-0.024 **	(0.008)	-0.016 ***	(0.004)
Site: New York City	-0.028 ***	(0.007)	-0.020 *	(0.008)	-0.018 ***	(0.004)
N	6871		5059		15455	
R-squared	0.010		0.007		0.003	

Robust standard errors clustered by family.

6.2 Models with Controls (OLS; columns 2, 4, and 6)

Table S16: Post-treatment turnout rate by MTO treatment

	Adults		Age 13-19 at baseline		Age 0-12 at baseline	
Experimental group	0.003	(0.005)	-0.010 **	(0.004)	0.000	(0.002)
Section 8 group	-0.004	(0.005)	-0.003	(0.005)	-0.001	(0.003)
Omitted site: New York City						
Site: Baltimore	0.015	(0.008)	0.018 *	(0.009)	0.016 ***	(0.004)
Site: Boston	-0.001	(0.005)	-0.004	(0.005)	0.001	(0.003)
Site: Chicago	0.014 *	(0.007)	0.005	(0.006)	0.009 *	(0.004)
Site: Los Angeles	-0.008	(0.005)	-0.009	(0.005)	0.001	(0.003)
Adult age 36-40	-0.016 *	(0.007)	-0.014 *	(0.007)	-0.002	(0.004)
Adult age 41-45	-0.013 *	(0.006)	-0.003	(0.005)	-0.001	(0.003)
Adult age 46-50	-0.004	(0.007)	-0.005	(0.004)	0.004	(0.004)
Adult educ: GED	0.003	(0.005)	-0.003	(0.005)	0.001	(0.003)
Adult educ: HS Grad	0.002	(0.005)	-0.004	(0.004)	0.003	(0.002)
Adult educ: Missing	0.005	(0.008)	-0.009	(0.006)	0.004	(0.004)
Adult educ: In School	0.004	(0.005)	-0.003	(0.005)	-0.004	(0.003)
Adult ethnic: Hispanic	-0.007	(0.007)	-0.003	(0.006)	0.004	(0.004)
Adult race: Black	0.009	(0.011)	-0.004	(0.008)	-0.007	(0.005)
Adult race: other	-0.009	(0.007)	-0.004	(0.005)	-0.012 **	(0.005)
Adult never married	0.006	(0.005)	-0.002	(0.004)	0.006 *	(0.002)
Adult <18 at first child	0.004	(0.004)	0.004	(0.005)	0.006 *	(0.003)
Adult working	-0.007	(0.005)	0.002	(0.004)	-0.001	(0.003)
HH on AFDC	-0.006	(0.006)	0.006	(0.004)	-0.001	(0.003)
HH has car	0.005	(0.005)	0.007	(0.005)	0.003	(0.003)

HH member with disability	0.005	(0.006)	-0.003	(0.004)	0.003	(0.003)
No teens in HH	0.001	(0.005)	0.003	(0.006)	0.000	(0.003)
HH size <=2	0.012 *	(0.006)	-0.004	(0.005)	0.009 *	(0.005)
HH size 3	0.004	(0.005)	0.001	(0.005)	0.006	(0.003)
HH size 4	0.009	(0.005)	-0.003	(0.004)	0.001	(0.003)
HH cont. recent crime victim	-0.004	(0.004)	-0.001	(0.004)	-0.001	(0.002)
HH head in nbhd 5+ years	0.003	(0.004)	0.001	(0.004)	-0.002	(0.002)
HH head chats w/ nbs often	0.000	(0.004)	-0.001	(0.004)	0.007 **	(0.002)
HH head would tell on nbhd kid	0.007	(0.004)	0.002	(0.004)	-0.003	(0.002)
HH head no family in nbhd	0.001	(0.004)	-0.001	(0.004)	-0.002	(0.002)
HH head no friends in nbhd	0.004	(0.005)	-0.000	(0.004)	0.001	(0.002)
HH head feels nbhd unsafe at night	0.001	(0.004)	-0.003	(0.004)	-0.003	(0.002)
HH head very dissat w. nbhd	-0.005	(0.004)	-0.002	(0.004)	-0.003	(0.002)
HH head sure can find apt	0.001	(0.004)	-0.002	(0.004)	-0.000	(0.002)
HH head moved >3x in 5 yrs	0.002	(0.006)	-0.007	(0.005)	0.001	(0.004)
Top moving reason: drugs/crime	-0.003	(0.005)	0.002	(0.005)	0.002	(0.003)
Top moving reason: schools	-0.003	(0.004)	0.006	(0.004)	0.001	(0.002)
HH head applied for s8 before	0.001	(0.004)	0.003	(0.003)	0.002	(0.002)
N	6871		5059		15455	
R-squared	0.032		0.013		0.009	

Robust standard errors clustered by family.

7 Table A4.3

7.1 Simple Models (OLS; Columns 1, 3, and 5)

Table S17: Voting at least once post-treatment by MTO treatment

	Adults		Age 13-19 at baseline		Age 0-12 at baseline	
Experimental group	0.002	(0.011)	-0.036 **	(0.013)	0.008	(0.007)
Section 8 group	-0.011	(0.011)	-0.028 *	(0.014)	0.007	(0.008)
Omitted site: Baltimore						
Site: Boston	-0.041 *	(0.018)	-0.055 **	(0.021)	-0.037 **	(0.012)
Site: Chicago	-0.012	(0.018)	-0.015	(0.022)	-0.024 *	(0.012)
Site: Los Angeles	-0.073 ***	(0.016)	-0.058 **	(0.020)	-0.045 ***	(0.011)
Site: New York City	-0.061 ***	(0.017)	-0.052 *	(0.020)	-0.048 ***	(0.012)
N	6871		5059		15455	
R-squared	0.008		0.008		0.003	

Robust standard errors clustered by family.

7.2 Models with Controls (OLS; columns 2, 4, and 6)

Table S18: Voting at least once post-treatment by MTO treatment

	Adults		Age 13-19 at baseline		Age 0-12 at baseline	
Experimental group	0.005	(0.011)	-0.039 **	(0.013)	0.008	(0.007)
Section 8 group	-0.008	(0.011)	-0.029 *	(0.014)	0.006	(0.008)
Omitted site: New York City						
Site: Baltimore	0.037 *	(0.018)	0.045 *	(0.022)	0.046 ***	(0.012)
Site: Boston	0.017	(0.014)	-0.014	(0.016)	0.002	(0.010)
Site: Chicago	0.027	(0.016)	0.028	(0.019)	0.025 *	(0.010)
Site: Los Angeles	-0.021	(0.013)	-0.025	(0.016)	-0.004	(0.009)
Adult age 36-40	-0.030	(0.017)	-0.027	(0.032)	-0.005	(0.012)
Adult age 41-45	-0.015	(0.014)	-0.006	(0.015)	-0.011	(0.010)
Adult age 46-50	-0.009	(0.014)	-0.016	(0.012)	0.010	(0.011)
Adult educ: GED	0.012	(0.014)	-0.022	(0.016)	0.003	(0.009)
Adult educ: HS Grad	-0.007	(0.011)	-0.016	(0.013)	0.013	(0.007)
Adult educ: Missing	0.008	(0.019)	-0.017	(0.020)	0.026	(0.014)
Adult educ: In School	0.004	(0.012)	-0.020	(0.014)	-0.014	(0.008)
Adult ethnic: Hispanic	0.002	(0.015)	-0.008	(0.020)	0.008	(0.011)
Adult race: Black	0.051 *	(0.020)	-0.019	(0.025)	-0.031 *	(0.015)
Adult race: other	-0.003	(0.016)	-0.018	(0.019)	-0.027 *	(0.013)
Adult never married	0.022 *	(0.010)	-0.005	(0.011)	0.017 *	(0.007)
Adult <18 at first child	0.005	(0.011)	0.013	(0.014)	0.017 *	(0.008)
Adult working	-0.007	(0.012)	0.014	(0.014)	-0.013	(0.008)
HH on AFDC	-0.005	(0.013)	0.024	(0.013)	-0.005	(0.009)
HH has car	0.024	(0.013)	0.027	(0.015)	0.016	(0.009)

HH member with disability	0.006	(0.013)	0.005	(0.014)	0.004	(0.009)
No teens in HH	-0.002	(0.012)	0.034	(0.024)	-0.001	(0.008)
HH size <=2	0.015	(0.014)	0.003	(0.020)	0.028 *	(0.013)
HH size 3	0.001	(0.012)	0.011	(0.015)	0.018 *	(0.009)
HH size 4	0.009	(0.013)	-0.006	(0.012)	0.001	(0.008)
HH cont. recent crime victim	-0.003	(0.009)	-0.009	(0.011)	-0.006	(0.006)
HH head in nbhd 5+ years	0.010	(0.010)	-0.006	(0.012)	0.001	(0.007)
HH head chats w/ nbs often	-0.002	(0.009)	-0.004	(0.011)	0.017 **	(0.006)
HH head would tell on nbhd kid	0.018	(0.009)	-0.003	(0.010)	-0.000	(0.006)
HH head no family in nbhd	0.007	(0.010)	-0.006	(0.012)	-0.006	(0.007)
HH head no friends in nbhd	0.016	(0.011)	-0.001	(0.012)	0.001	(0.007)
HH head feels nbhd unsafe at night	0.001	(0.010)	0.003	(0.012)	-0.010	(0.007)
HH head very dissat w. nbhd	-0.019	(0.010)	-0.007	(0.012)	0.002	(0.007)
HH head sure can find apt	-0.008	(0.009)	-0.009	(0.011)	0.004	(0.006)
HH head moved >3x in 5 yrs	0.003	(0.015)	-0.029	(0.019)	0.011	(0.010)
Top moving reason: drugs/crime	-0.008	(0.012)	0.017	(0.013)	0.002	(0.008)
Top moving reason: schools	-0.009	(0.009)	0.008	(0.011)	0.005	(0.006)
HH head applied for s8 before	-0.005	(0.009)	0.011	(0.011)	0.004	(0.006)
N	6871		5059		15455	
R-squared	0.031		0.017		0.010	

Robust standard errors clustered by family.

8 Table A4.4

8.1 Simple Models (OLS; Columns 1, 3, and 5)

Table S19: Turnout rate by MTO treatment, registered voters only

	Adults		Age 13-19 at baseline		Age 0-12 at baseline	
Experimental group	-0.001	(0.022)	0.001	(0.030)	-0.011	(0.017)
Section 8 group	-0.026	(0.024)	-0.015	(0.031)	-0.015	(0.017)
Omitted site: Baltimore						
Site: Boston	-0.123 ***	(0.027)	-0.128 **	(0.045)	-0.049 *	(0.024)
Site: Chicago	-0.009	(0.028)	-0.014	(0.045)	-0.038	(0.024)
Site: Los Angeles	-0.095 **	(0.029)	-0.061	(0.048)	-0.029	(0.025)
Site: New York City	-0.063 *	(0.028)	-0.046	(0.050)	-0.060 *	(0.026)
N	2806		1595		5162	
R-squared	0.032		0.020		0.004	

Robust standard errors clustered by family.

8.2 Models with Controls (OLS; columns 2, 4, and 6)

Table S20: Turnout rate by MTO treatment, registered voters only

	Adults		Age 13-19 at baseline		Age 0-12 at baseline	
Experimental group	-0.004	(0.022)	-0.007	(0.033)	-0.010	(0.017)
Section 8 group	-0.021	(0.023)	-0.020	(0.033)	-0.014	(0.018)
Omitted site: New York City						
Site: Baltimore	0.030	(0.030)	0.074	(0.056)	0.050	(0.029)
Site: Boston	-0.056	(0.030)	-0.051	(0.044)	0.006	(0.025)
Site: Chicago	0.027	(0.032)	0.038	(0.047)	0.017	(0.024)
Site: Los Angeles	-0.038	(0.035)	0.006	(0.051)	0.029	(0.025)
Adult age 36-40	-0.017	(0.033)	-0.023	(0.084)	-0.001	(0.026)
Adult age 41-45	-0.059 *	(0.029)	-0.022	(0.036)	0.029	(0.023)
Adult age 46-50	-0.041	(0.028)	0.014	(0.036)	0.002	(0.023)
Adult educ: GED	-0.026	(0.027)	0.053	(0.048)	-0.016	(0.021)
Adult educ: HS Grad	0.031	(0.023)	0.012	(0.032)	-0.006	(0.017)
Adult educ: Missing	0.021	(0.035)	-0.040	(0.045)	0.004	(0.031)
Adult educ: In School	0.067 *	(0.026)	0.021	(0.058)	0.047 *	(0.022)
Adult ethnic: Hispanic	-0.054	(0.045)	0.075	(0.069)	0.009	(0.028)
Adult race: Black	-0.096	(0.062)	0.003	(0.066)	0.010	(0.034)
Adult race: other	-0.120 *	(0.047)	-0.046	(0.052)	-0.022	(0.030)
Adult never married	-0.016	(0.023)	0.012	(0.031)	-0.018	(0.017)
Adult <18 at first child	0.038	(0.022)	-0.017	(0.033)	0.028	(0.018)
Adult working	-0.035	(0.024)	0.026	(0.029)	0.015	(0.020)
HH on AFDC	-0.004	(0.025)	0.027	(0.035)	-0.011	(0.021)
HH has car	-0.002	(0.022)	-0.038	(0.035)	0.003	(0.020)

HH member with disability	0.046	(0.025)	-0.004	(0.036)	0.034	(0.021)
No teens in HH	-0.025	(0.022)	-0.039	(0.044)	0.004	(0.018)
HH size <=2	0.061 *	(0.028)	-0.023	(0.049)	0.041	(0.030)
HH size 3	0.054 *	(0.026)	0.015	(0.037)	0.036	(0.020)
HH size 4	0.063 *	(0.025)	0.005	(0.034)	-0.026	(0.017)
HH cont. recent crime victim	-0.038	(0.020)	-0.019	(0.028)	0.019	(0.015)
HH head in nbhd 5+ years	0.017	(0.021)	0.028	(0.030)	0.002	(0.017)
HH head chats w/ nbs often	-0.034	(0.021)	-0.032	(0.031)	0.017	(0.016)
HH head would tell on nbhd kid	0.013	(0.020)	0.007	(0.030)	0.003	(0.015)
HH head no family in nbhd	0.006	(0.021)	-0.046	(0.033)	-0.020	(0.016)
HH head no friends in nbhd	-0.015	(0.020)	-0.008	(0.029)	0.028	(0.015)
HH head feels nbhd unsafe at night	0.002	(0.024)	0.010	(0.029)	0.001	(0.016)
HH head very dissat w. nbhd	0.035	(0.024)	-0.019	(0.033)	-0.024	(0.018)
HH head sure can find apt	0.016	(0.018)	-0.003	(0.027)	-0.012	(0.014)
HH head moved >3x in 5 yrs	0.025	(0.025)	-0.030	(0.055)	0.039	(0.027)
Top moving reason: drugs/crime	0.001	(0.022)	0.041	(0.034)	-0.011	(0.018)
Top moving reason: schools	0.010	(0.019)	0.055	(0.030)	0.004	(0.016)
HH head applied for s8 before	0.022	(0.021)	0.026	(0.028)	0.005	(0.015)
N	2806		1595		5162	
R-squared	0.101		0.070		0.027	

Robust standard errors clustered by family.

9 Figure 5 (main text) and Figure A6 (appendix)

Figures 5 and A6 presents estimates of treatment effects for various subgroups of MTO participants. Figure 5 shows the effects of the experimental treatment, and Figure A6 shows effects of the section 8 treatment. The tables in this section show the full model results for each subgroup.

9.1 Women participants

Table S21: Voter registration/match rate by MTO treatment

	Adults		Age 13-19 at baseline		Age 0-12 at baseline	
Experimental group	0.004	(0.012)	-0.045 *	(0.021)	0.001	(0.012)
Section 8 group	-0.007	(0.013)	-0.050 *	(0.022)	0.003	(0.013)
Omitted site: Baltimore						
Site: Boston	-0.027	(0.020)	-0.048	(0.034)	-0.036	(0.019)
Site: Chicago	-0.008	(0.021)	-0.014	(0.034)	-0.007	(0.020)
Site: Los Angeles	-0.091 ***	(0.018)	-0.040	(0.033)	-0.044 *	(0.019)
Site: New York City	-0.071 ***	(0.019)	-0.041	(0.032)	-0.052 **	(0.019)
N	4498		1318		4101	
R-squared	0.012		0.009		0.005	

Robust standard errors clustered by family.

Table S22: Post-treatment turnout rate by MTO treatment

	Adults		Age 13-19 at baseline		Age 0-12 at baseline	
Experimental group	-0.001	(0.005)	-0.020 **	(0.006)	-0.000	(0.003)
Section 8 group	-0.005	(0.005)	-0.014 *	(0.007)	-0.000	(0.003)
Omitted site: Baltimore						
Site: Boston	-0.026 **	(0.008)	-0.019	(0.011)	-0.012 *	(0.005)
Site: Chicago	0.003	(0.009)	-0.012	(0.011)	-0.002	(0.006)
Site: Los Angeles	-0.035 ***	(0.008)	-0.014	(0.011)	-0.013 **	(0.005)
Site: New York City	-0.031 ***	(0.008)	-0.022 *	(0.010)	-0.018 ***	(0.005)
N	4498		1318		4101	
R-squared	0.015		0.020		0.008	

Robust standard errors clustered by family.

Table S23: Voting at least once post-treatment by MTO treatment

	Adults		Age 13-19 at baseline		Age 0-12 at baseline	
Experimental group	0.003	(0.011)	-0.048 *	(0.020)	0.001	(0.010)
Section 8 group	-0.004	(0.012)	-0.049 *	(0.020)	0.009	(0.011)
Omitted site: Baltimore						
Site: Boston	-0.040 *	(0.018)	-0.037	(0.031)	-0.031	(0.016)
Site: Chicago	0.002	(0.019)	-0.013	(0.031)	-0.003	(0.017)
Site: Los Angeles	-0.075 ***	(0.017)	-0.025	(0.030)	-0.039 *	(0.016)
Site: New York City	-0.059 ***	(0.017)	-0.053	(0.028)	-0.047 **	(0.015)
N	4498		1318		4101	
R-squared	0.011		0.012		0.006	

Robust standard errors clustered by family.

Table S24: Turnout rate by MTO treatment, registered voters only

	Adults		Age 13-19 at baseline		Age 0-12 at baseline	
Experimental group	-0.023	(0.029)	-0.105 *	(0.050)	-0.007	(0.038)
Section 8 group	-0.017	(0.032)	-0.055	(0.062)	-0.007	(0.040)
Omitted site: Baltimore						
Site: Boston	-0.136 ***	(0.040)	-0.037	(0.077)	-0.053	(0.048)
Site: Chicago	0.030	(0.040)	0.032	(0.081)	0.023	(0.051)
Site: Los Angeles	-0.087	(0.044)	0.025	(0.080)	0.012	(0.055)
Site: New York City	-0.101 *	(0.041)	-0.132	(0.072)	-0.076	(0.053)
N	513		116		382	
R-squared	0.062		0.124		0.019	

Robust standard errors clustered by family.

9.2 Men participants

Table S25: Voter registration/match rate by MTO treatment

	Age 13-19 at baseline		Age 0-12 at baseline	
Experimental group	-0.045	(0.031)	0.040 *	(0.017)
Section 8 group	-0.033	(0.033)	0.016	(0.019)
Omitted site: Baltimore				
Site: Boston	-0.081	(0.052)	-0.054 *	(0.026)
Site: Chicago	-0.047	(0.050)	-0.006	(0.027)
Site: Los Angeles	-0.100 *	(0.048)	-0.029	(0.026)
Site: New York City	-0.067	(0.048)	-0.034	(0.026)
N	1440		4412	
R-squared	0.007		0.003	

Robust standard errors clustered by family.

Table S26: Post-treatment turnout rate by MTO treatment

	Age 13-19 at baseline		Age 0-12 at baseline	
Experimental group	-0.017	(0.010)	0.008	(0.006)
Section 8 group	-0.010	(0.011)	-0.000	(0.006)
Omitted site: Baltimore				
Site: Boston	-0.032	(0.018)	-0.026 **	(0.009)
Site: Chicago	-0.010	(0.019)	-0.011	(0.010)
Site: Los Angeles	-0.044 *	(0.017)	-0.024 *	(0.009)
Site: New York City	-0.028	(0.018)	-0.022 *	(0.009)
N	1440		4412	
R-squared	0.013		0.004	

Robust standard errors clustered by family.

Table S27: Voting at least once post-treatment by MTO treatment

	Age 13-19 at baseline		Age 0-12 at baseline	
Experimental group	-0.047	(0.027)	0.028	(0.015)
Section 8 group	-0.032	(0.029)	0.013	(0.016)
Omitted site: Baltimore				
Site: Boston	-0.109 *	(0.045)	-0.078 ***	(0.023)
Site: Chicago	-0.036	(0.046)	-0.037	(0.024)
Site: Los Angeles	-0.125 **	(0.043)	-0.053 *	(0.023)
Site: New York City	-0.085	(0.044)	-0.068 **	(0.023)
N	1440		4412	
R-squared	0.015		0.005	

Robust standard errors clustered by family.

Table S28: Turnout rate by MTO treatment, registered voters only

	Age 13-19 at baseline		Age 0-12 at baseline	
Experimental group	-0.014	(0.041)	0.017	(0.023)
Section 8 group	-0.038	(0.042)	0.003	(0.025)
Omitted site: Baltimore				
Site: Boston	-0.116	(0.064)	-0.070 *	(0.034)
Site: Chicago	-0.002	(0.059)	-0.061	(0.032)
Site: Los Angeles	-0.099	(0.063)	-0.021	(0.034)
Site: New York City	-0.043	(0.061)	-0.081 *	(0.033)
N	358		1136	
R-squared	0.025		0.009	

Robust standard errors clustered by family.

9.3 Black participants

Table S29: Voter registration/match rate by MTO treatment

	Adults		Age 13-19 at baseline		Age 0-12 at baseline	
Experimental group	0.007	(0.016)	-0.069 **	(0.025)	0.020	(0.014)
Section 8 group	-0.007	(0.018)	-0.040	(0.029)	0.018	(0.015)
Omitted site: Baltimore						
Site: Boston	-0.030	(0.026)	-0.016	(0.042)	-0.047 *	(0.021)
Site: Chicago	-0.012	(0.021)	-0.019	(0.031)	-0.008	(0.017)
Site: Los Angeles	-0.055 *	(0.022)	-0.078 *	(0.033)	-0.049 *	(0.019)
Site: New York City	-0.041	(0.023)	-0.084 *	(0.033)	-0.069 ***	(0.019)
N	2904		1609		5483	
R-squared	0.004		0.013		0.005	

Robust standard errors clustered by family.

Table S30: Post-treatment turnout rate by MTO treatment

	Adults		Age 13-19 at baseline		Age 0-12 at baseline	
Experimental group	-0.003	(0.007)	-0.027 **	(0.008)	0.007	(0.004)
Section 8 group	-0.004	(0.008)	-0.013	(0.010)	0.003	(0.005)
Omitted site: Baltimore						
Site: Boston	-0.024 *	(0.010)	-0.020	(0.013)	-0.012	(0.007)
Site: Chicago	-0.000	(0.009)	-0.006	(0.011)	-0.007	(0.006)
Site: Los Angeles	-0.024 **	(0.009)	-0.025 *	(0.011)	-0.020 **	(0.006)
Site: New York City	-0.016	(0.010)	-0.023	(0.012)	-0.023 ***	(0.006)
N	2904		1609		5483	
R-squared	0.005		0.014		0.005	

Robust standard errors clustered by family.

Table S31: Voting at least once post-treatment by MTO treatment

	Adults		Age 13-19 at baseline		Age 0-12 at baseline	
Experimental group	0.001	(0.015)	-0.061 **	(0.023)	0.024 *	(0.012)
Section 8 group	0.000	(0.017)	-0.045	(0.026)	0.021	(0.013)
Omitted site: Baltimore						
Site: Boston	-0.047 *	(0.022)	-0.039	(0.036)	-0.046 *	(0.019)
Site: Chicago	-0.003	(0.020)	-0.012	(0.029)	-0.022	(0.016)
Site: Los Angeles	-0.045 *	(0.020)	-0.069 *	(0.030)	-0.057 ***	(0.016)
Site: New York City	-0.026	(0.021)	-0.076 *	(0.030)	-0.070 ***	(0.016)
N	2904		1609		5483	
R-squared	0.004		0.013		0.007	

Robust standard errors clustered by family.

Table S32: Turnout rate by MTO treatment, registered voters only

	Adults		Age 13-19 at baseline		Age 0-12 at baseline	
Experimental group	-0.023	(0.034)	-0.060	(0.039)	0.038	(0.025)
Section 8 group	-0.004	(0.037)	-0.062	(0.048)	0.010	(0.026)
Omitted site: Baltimore						
Site: Boston	-0.106 *	(0.050)	-0.113	(0.064)	-0.036	(0.038)
Site: Chicago	0.028	(0.039)	0.015	(0.051)	-0.039	(0.027)
Site: Los Angeles	-0.070	(0.046)	-0.074	(0.059)	-0.018	(0.035)
Site: New York City	-0.060	(0.047)	-0.052	(0.067)	-0.073 *	(0.035)
N	403		284		979	
R-squared	0.033		0.034		0.009	

Robust standard errors clustered by family.

9.4 Latino participants

Note that the Baltimore and Chicago sites have very few non-black Hispanic participants (i.e. each has less than 10). The tables that follow therefore include only participants in Boston, Los Angeles, and New York.

Table S33: Voter registration/match rate by MTO treatment

	Adults		Age 13-19 at baseline		Age 0-12 at baseline	
Experimental group	0.013	(0.020)	-0.024	(0.032)	0.001	(0.020)
Section 8 group	0.000	(0.019)	-0.027	(0.032)	-0.023	(0.021)
Omitted site: Boston						
Site: Los Angeles	-0.094 ***	(0.023)	0.070 *	(0.031)	0.042 *	(0.021)
Site: New York City	-0.083 ***	(0.023)	0.100 **	(0.032)	0.028	(0.020)
N	1371		931		2449	
R-squared	0.021		0.011		0.003	

Robust standard errors clustered by family.

Table S34: Post-treatment turnout rate by MTO treatment

	Adults		Age 13-19 at baseline		Age 0-12 at baseline	
Experimental group	0.003	(0.005)	-0.006	(0.008)	-0.004	(0.006)
Section 8 group	-0.002	(0.004)	-0.001	(0.008)	-0.009	(0.006)
Omitted site: Boston						
Site: Los Angeles	-0.010	(0.006)	0.010	(0.007)	0.011	(0.006)
Site: New York City	-0.011 *	(0.005)	0.015 *	(0.007)	0.006	(0.006)
N	1371		931		2449	
R-squared	0.007		0.004		0.003	

Robust standard errors clustered by family.

Table S35: Voting at least once post-treatment by MTO treatment

	Adults		Age 13-19 at baseline		Age 0-12 at baseline	
Experimental group	0.012	(0.018)	-0.046	(0.027)	-0.008	(0.017)
Section 8 group	-0.010	(0.016)	-0.017	(0.029)	-0.017	(0.018)
Omitted site: Boston						
Site: Los Angeles	-0.060 **	(0.020)	0.047	(0.025)	0.041 *	(0.017)
Site: New York City	-0.056 **	(0.020)	0.068 **	(0.026)	0.016	(0.017)
N	1371		931		2449	
R-squared	0.014		0.010		0.003	

Robust standard errors clustered by family.

Table S36: Turnout rate by MTO treatment, registered voters only

	Adults		Age 13-19 at baseline		Age 0-12 at baseline	
Experimental group	0.003	(0.057)	-0.013	(0.069)	-0.021	(0.037)
Section 8 group	-0.037	(0.059)	-0.023	(0.056)	0.003	(0.042)
Omitted site: Boston						
Site: Los Angeles	0.042	(0.061)	0.094	(0.073)	0.088 *	(0.038)
Site: New York City	0.049	(0.059)	0.080	(0.067)	0.009	(0.039)
N	118		156		441	
R-squared	0.015		0.011		0.017	

Robust standard errors clustered by family.

9.5 Other race participants

Table S37: Voter registration/match rate by MTO treatment

	Adults		Age 13-19 at baseline		Age 0-12 at baseline	
Experimental group	0.013	(0.054)	-0.161	(0.084)	0.060	(0.045)
Section 8 group	0.001	(0.056)	-0.184	(0.092)	0.062	(0.046)
Omitted site: Baltimore						
Site: Boston	0.001	(0.110)	-0.253	(0.134)	0.028	(0.095)
Site: Chicago	0.094	(0.172)	-0.439 *	(0.144)	0.021	(0.157)
Site: Los Angeles	-0.062	(0.115)	-0.254	(0.154)	-0.037	(0.098)
Site: New York City	-0.079	(0.107)	-0.190	(0.153)	0.081	(0.116)
N	184		140		351	
R-squared	0.020		0.085		0.016	

Robust standard errors clustered by family.

Table S38: Post-treatment turnout rate by MTO treatment

	Adults		Age 13-19 at baseline		Age 0-12 at baseline	
Experimental group	-0.018	(0.018)	-0.053	(0.033)	0.005	(0.008)
Section 8 group	-0.003	(0.021)	-0.084 *	(0.036)	0.016	(0.010)
Omitted site: Baltimore						
Site: Boston	-0.044	(0.063)	-0.096	(0.045)	0.005	(0.015)
Site: Chicago	-0.007	(0.080)	-0.164 *	(0.049)	0.009	(0.029)
Site: Los Angeles	-0.064	(0.063)	-0.123 *	(0.043)	-0.012	(0.015)
Site: New York City	-0.050	(0.062)	-0.093	(0.046)	0.013	(0.021)
N	184		140		351	
R-squared	0.040		0.105		0.016	

Robust standard errors clustered by family.

Table S39: Voting at least once post-treatment by MTO treatment

	Adults		Age 13-19 at baseline		Age 0-12 at baseline	
Experimental group	-0.033	(0.048)	-0.106	(0.065)	0.021	(0.034)
Section 8 group	0.002	(0.056)	-0.161 *	(0.069)	0.072	(0.038)
Omitted site: Baltimore						
Site: Boston	-0.021	(0.107)	-0.284	(0.128)	-0.038	(0.086)
Site: Chicago	0.090	(0.175)	-0.430 *	(0.132)	0.009	(0.153)
Site: Los Angeles	-0.107	(0.104)	-0.315	(0.131)	-0.084	(0.088)
Site: New York City	-0.072	(0.105)	-0.275	(0.135)	-0.018	(0.100)
N	184		140		351	
R-squared	0.037		0.118		0.016	

Robust standard errors clustered by family.

Table S40: Turnout rate by MTO treatment, registered voters only

	Adults		Age 13-19 at baseline		Age 0-12 at baseline	
Experimental group	-0.302	(0.163)	-0.186	(0.279)	0.170	(0.112)
Section 8 group	-0.310	(0.164)	0.066	(0.106)	0.133	(0.106)
Omitted site: Baltimore						
Site: Boston	-0.433	(0.105)	-0.110	(0.159)	0.069	(0.097)
Site: Chicago	-0.208	(0.334)			0.571 *	(0.115)
Site: Los Angeles	-0.608	(0.147)	-0.437	(0.176)	0.031	(0.190)
Site: New York City	0.100 ***	(0.000)	0.137	(0.310)	-0.009	(0.164)
N	17		20		52	
R-squared	0.486		0.240		0.101	

Robust standard errors clustered by family.

9.6 Baltimore participants

Table S41: Voter registration/match rate by MTO treatment

	Adults		Age 13-19 at baseline		Age 0-12 at baseline	
Experimental group	0.020	(0.038)	-0.137 *	(0.057)	0.033	(0.032)
Section 8 group	-0.001	(0.041)	-0.032	(0.070)	0.035	(0.033)
N	636		324		1147	
R-squared	0.001		0.022		0.001	

Robust standard errors clustered by family.

Table S42: Post-treatment turnout rate by MTO treatment

	Adults		Age 13-19 at baseline		Age 0-12 at baseline	
Experimental group	-0.018	(0.017)	-0.043 *	(0.020)	0.008	(0.010)
Section 8 group	-0.014	(0.020)	-0.009	(0.029)	0.016	(0.012)
N	636		324		1147	
R-squared	0.002		0.015		0.002	

Robust standard errors clustered by family.

Table S43: Voting at least once post-treatment by MTO treatment

	Adults		Age 13-19 at baseline		Age 0-12 at baseline	
Experimental group	-0.013	(0.035)	-0.128 *	(0.056)	0.040	(0.028)
Section 8 group	-0.015	(0.038)	-0.078	(0.064)	0.044	(0.031)
N	636		324		1147	
R-squared	0.000		0.019		0.003	

Robust standard errors clustered by family.

Table S44: Turnout rate by MTO treatment, registered voters only

	Adults		Age 13-19 at baseline		Age 0-12 at baseline	
Experimental group	-0.109	(0.064)	-0.115	(0.090)	0.056	(0.051)
Section 8 group	0.042	(0.077)	-0.164	(0.099)	0.041	(0.051)
N	97		66		233	
R-squared	0.056		0.053		0.006	

Robust standard errors clustered by family.

9.7 Boston participants

Table S45: Voter registration/match rate by MTO treatment

	Adults		Age 13-19 at baseline		Age 0-12 at baseline	
Experimental group	0.001	(0.028)	-0.057	(0.044)	0.022	(0.023)
Section 8 group	-0.011	(0.030)	-0.097 *	(0.043)	-0.002	(0.024)
N	959		487		1667	
R-squared	0.000		0.011		0.001	

Robust standard errors clustered by family.

Table S46: Post-treatment turnout rate by MTO treatment

	Adults		Age 13-19 at baseline		Age 0-12 at baseline	
Experimental group	0.006	(0.010)	-0.022	(0.012)	-0.004	(0.007)
Section 8 group	-0.005	(0.008)	-0.026 *	(0.013)	-0.003	(0.007)
N	959		487		1667	
R-squared	0.002		0.012		0.000	

Robust standard errors clustered by family.

Table S47: Voting at least once post-treatment by MTO treatment

	Adults		Age 13-19 at baseline		Age 0-12 at baseline	
Experimental group	0.017	(0.024)	-0.052	(0.037)	0.004	(0.019)
Section 8 group	0.002	(0.025)	-0.081 *	(0.036)	0.013	(0.021)
N	959		487		1667	
R-squared	0.001		0.011		0.000	

Robust standard errors clustered by family.

Table S48: Turnout rate by MTO treatment, registered voters only

	Adults		Age 13-19 at baseline		Age 0-12 at baseline	
Experimental group	0.043	(0.055)	-0.031	(0.074)	-0.060	(0.046)
Section 8 group	0.020	(0.058)	-0.019	(0.084)	-0.042	(0.045)
N	127		74		278	
R-squared	0.005		0.003		0.008	

Robust standard errors clustered by family.

9.8 Chicago participants

Table S49: Voter registration/match rate by MTO treatment

	Adults		Age 13-19 at baseline		Age 0-12 at baseline	
Experimental group	-0.010	(0.031)	-0.053	(0.045)	0.004	(0.026)
Section 8 group	-0.009	(0.037)	-0.053	(0.053)	0.017	(0.029)
N	894		561		1865	
R-squared	0.000		0.004		0.000	

Robust standard errors clustered by family.

Table S50: Post-treatment turnout rate by MTO treatment

	Adults		Age 13-19 at baseline		Age 0-12 at baseline	
Experimental group	-0.006	(0.015)	-0.025	(0.016)	0.012	(0.008)
Section 8 group	-0.010	(0.016)	-0.021	(0.019)	0.006	(0.009)
N	894		561		1865	
R-squared	0.001		0.007		0.001	

Robust standard errors clustered by family.

Table S51: Voting at least once post-treatment by MTO treatment

	Adults		Age 13-19 at baseline		Age 0-12 at baseline	
Experimental group	-0.017	(0.029)	-0.050	(0.042)	0.007	(0.022)
Section 8 group	-0.002	(0.035)	-0.044	(0.051)	0.015	(0.025)
N	894		561		1865	
R-squared	0.001		0.003		0.000	

Robust standard errors clustered by family.

Table S52: Turnout rate by MTO treatment, registered voters only

	Adults		Age 13-19 at baseline		Age 0-12 at baseline	
Experimental group	-0.062	(0.062)	-0.051	(0.058)	0.062	(0.039)
Section 8 group	-0.158 *	(0.064)	-0.027	(0.076)	0.027	(0.043)
N	135		107		369	
R-squared	0.051		0.007		0.007	

Robust standard errors clustered by family.

9.9 Los Angeles participants

Table S53: Voter registration/match rate by MTO treatment

	Adults		Age 13-19 at baseline		Age 0-12 at baseline	
Experimental group	0.043 *	(0.022)	-0.038	(0.035)	0.004	(0.023)
Section 8 group	-0.003	(0.020)	-0.010	(0.037)	-0.011	(0.023)
N	1034		699		1981	
R-squared	0.006		0.002		0.000	

Robust standard errors clustered by family.

Table S54: Post-treatment turnout rate by MTO treatment

	Adults		Age 13-19 at baseline		Age 0-12 at baseline	
Experimental group	0.010	(0.008)	-0.019 *	(0.010)	-0.003	(0.007)
Section 8 group	-0.005	(0.007)	-0.005	(0.011)	-0.012	(0.007)
N	1034		699		1981	
R-squared	0.004		0.007		0.002	

Robust standard errors clustered by family.

Table S55: Voting at least once post-treatment by MTO treatment

	Adults		Age 13-19 at baseline		Age 0-12 at baseline	
Experimental group	0.030	(0.020)	-0.060 *	(0.030)	0.003	(0.019)
Section 8 group	-0.009	(0.018)	-0.014	(0.034)	-0.011	(0.019)
N	1034		699		1981	
R-squared	0.005		0.007		0.000	

Robust standard errors clustered by family.

Table S56: Turnout rate by MTO treatment, registered voters only

	Adults		Age 13-19 at baseline		Age 0-12 at baseline	
Experimental group	-0.052	(0.064)	0.023	(0.084)	0.037	(0.043)
Section 8 group	-0.079	(0.071)	-0.006	(0.062)	0.032	(0.048)
N	89		110		344	
R-squared	0.013		0.002		0.002	

Robust standard errors clustered by family.

9.10 New York City participants

Table S57: Voter registration/match rate by MTO treatment

	Adults		Age 13-19 at baseline		Age 0-12 at baseline	
Experimental group	-0.013	(0.023)	-0.004	(0.039)	0.032	(0.023)
Section 8 group	-0.007	(0.024)	-0.014	(0.039)	0.007	(0.023)
N	1081		687		1853	
R-squared	0.000		0.000		0.001	

Robust standard errors clustered by family.

Table S58: Post-treatment turnout rate by MTO treatment

	Adults		Age 13-19 at baseline		Age 0-12 at baseline	
Experimental group	-0.005	(0.008)	0.000	(0.012)	0.005	(0.007)
Section 8 group	0.005	(0.009)	-0.001	(0.012)	-0.004	(0.007)
N	1081		687		1853	
R-squared	0.002		0.000		0.001	

Robust standard errors clustered by family.

Table S59: Voting at least once post-treatment by MTO treatment

	Adults		Age 13-19 at baseline		Age 0-12 at baseline	
Experimental group	-0.013	(0.021)	-0.002	(0.034)	0.021	(0.018)
Section 8 group	-0.005	(0.023)	-0.008	(0.033)	0.001	(0.019)
N	1081		687		1853	
R-squared	0.000		0.000		0.001	

Robust standard errors clustered by family.

Table S60: Turnout rate by MTO treatment, registered voters only

	Adults		Age 13-19 at baseline		Age 0-12 at baseline	
Experimental group	0.071	(0.072)	-0.019	(0.074)	-0.044	(0.045)
Section 8 group	0.083	(0.065)	-0.020	(0.077)	-0.060	(0.052)
N	103		117		294	
R-squared	0.017		0.001		0.007	

Robust standard errors clustered by family.