Tubercle Height & Slope

Age [Days]	Height [mm]	Secant[°]	Difference
120 1R	5.80	23.28	
120 2R	3.93	16.25	
120 3R	5.10	24.68	
120 4R	7.05	28.60	
1201L	4.52	18.52	
120 2L	4.98	17.53	
120 3L	6.52	25.61	
120 4L	6.22	24.66	
Mean	5.52	22.39	
SD	1.06	4.41	

Age [Days]	Height [mm]	Secant[°]	
900 1R	8.69	31.50	
900 2R	6.43	24.39	
900 3R	8.31	31.22	
9001L	6.89	29.16	
900 2L	8.32	29.06	
900 3L	8.92	32.81	
Mean	7.93	29.69	
SD	1.02	2.97	

Color scale: 29.02mm, 27.57mm, 26.12mm, 24.67mm, 23.21mm, 21.76mm, 20.31mm, 18.86mm, 17.41mm, 15.96mm, 14.51mm, 13.06mm, 11.61mm, 10.16mm, 8.70mm, 7.25mm, 5.80mm, 4.35mm, 2.90mm, 1.45mm, 0.00mm

Labels: 0°, 90°, 180°, 270°, Caudal Medial, Caudal Lateral, Cranial Medial, Cranial Lateral, Peak 21.3mm, Nadir 14.9mm, 21.3mm, 14.9mm, 25mm, 20, 35, 120, 365, 540, 900

Tubercle Height 120 to 900 Days

Test for normality 120 Days

Descriptive Statistics — Box Plot 2.2

Height [mm]		Height [mm]	
Mean	5.52	Min	3.93
Standard Error	0.37571836	Q1-Min	0.935
Median	5.45	Med-Q1	0.585
Mode	#N/A	Q3-Med	0.845
Standard Devi	1.062692	Max-Q3	0.755
Sample Varian	1.12931429	Mean	5.52
Kurtosis	-1.0748773		
Skewness	-0.0295405	Min	3.93
Range	3.12	Q1	4.865
Maximum	7.05	Median	5.45
Minimum	3.93	Q3	6.295
Sum	44.12	Max	7.05
Count	8	Mean	5.52
Geometric Me	5.42310733		
Harmonic Me	5.32986107	Grand Min	0
AAD	0.8825		
MAD	0.85	Outliers	None
IQR	1.43		

Shapiro-Wilk Test
W-stat	0.97557573
p-value	0.93780872
alpha	0.05
normal	yes

d'Agostino-Pearson
DA-stat	0.52838154
p-value	0.76782705
alpha	0.05
normal	yes

Freedman-Diaconis Rule for bin width
1.43

Box Plot — Height [mm]

Test for normality 900 Days

Descriptive Statistics — Box Plot 2.2

Height [mm]		Height [mm]	
Mean	7.93	Min	6.43
Standard Error	0.41576168	Q1-Min	0.815
Median	8.32	Med-Q1	1.07
Mode	#N/A	Q3-Med	0.2825
Standard Devi	1.01840398	Max-Q3	0.3225
Sample Varian	1.03714667	Mean	7.93
Kurtosis	-1.3490173		
Skewness	-0.8306511	Min	6.43
Range	2.49	Q1	7.245
Maximum	8.92	Median	8.32
Minimum	6.43	Q3	8.5975
Sum	47.56	Max	8.92
Count	6	Mean	7.93
Geometric Me	7.86906615		
Harmonic Me	7.80873239	Grand Min	0
AAD	0.84444444		
MAD	0.49	Outliers	None
IQR	1.3525		

Shapiro-Wilk Test
W-stat	0.8562217
p-value	0.17657569
alpha	0.05
normal	yes

d'Agostino-Pearson
DA-stat	1.56652341
p-value	0.45691326
alpha	0.05
normal	yes

Box Plot — Height [mm]

Tubercle Height 120 to 900 Days

T Test: Two Independent Samples

SUMMARY		Hyp Mean D	0	
Groups	Count	Mean	Variance	Cohen d
Height [mm]	6	7.93	1.03714667	
Height [mm]	8	5.52	1.12931429	
Pooled		2.41	1.09091111	2.3089929

Effect size	Effect size
Choen's d score	Choen's r score
0.2 Small	0.1 Small
0.5 Medium	0.3 Medium
0.8 Large	0.5 Large

T TEST: Equal Variances — Alpha 0.05

	std err	t-stat	df	p-value	t-crit	lower	upper	sig	effect r
One Tail	0.5640766	4.27542408	12	0.00053885	1.78228756			yes	0.77697427
Two Tail	0.5640766	4.27542408	12	0.0010777	2.17881283	1.18264934	3.64068399	yes	0.77697427

T TEST: Unequal Variances — Alpha 0.05

	std err	t-stat	df	p-value	t-crit	lower	upper	sig	effect r
One Tail	0.56037672	4.30365252	11.1767997	0.00060194	1.79328875			yes	0.78971785
Two Tail	0.56037672	4.30365252	11.1767997	0.00120387	2.19674482	1.18066202	3.64267131	yes	0.78971785

Average tubercle height increased from 120-days-old (5.52 ± 1.06 mm) to 900-days-old (7.93 ± 1.02 mm). This difference (2.41 mm), 95% CI [1.18, 3.64] was statistically significant (11.18) = 4.30, P = .001, with a large effect size (d = 2.31). the tubercle height at 900 days was 2.41mm greater than at 120 days… add statistics and mean SD. And ttest used

Lowest Point to Tubercle Peak — Tubercle Height [mm] vs Age [Days]

Tubercle rate of change (slope) 120 to 900 Days

Test For Normality 120 Days

Descriptive Statistics		Box Plot		Shapiro-Wilk Test	
	Secant[°]		Secant[°]		Secant[°]
Mean	22.39	Min	16.25	W-stat	0.91704328
Standard Error	1.56	Q1-Min	2.02	p-value	0.40633447
Median	23.97	Med-Q1	5.70	alpha	0.05
Mode	#N/A	Q3-Med	0.94	normal	yes
Standard Devi	4.4145488	Max-Q3	3.69		
Sample Varian	19.4882411	Mean	22.39	d'Agostino-Pearson	
Kurtosis	-1.42				
Skewness	-0.24	Min	16.25	DA-stat	1.02131505
Range	12.35	Q1	18.27	p-value	0.60010087
Maximum	28.60	Median	23.97	alpha	0.05
Minimum	16.25	Q3	24.91	normal	yes
Sum	179.13	Max	28.60		
Count	8	Mean	22.39		
Geometric Me	21.9936158				
Harmonic Me	21.5856287	Grand Min	0		
AAD	3.7184375				
MAD	3.135	Outliers			
IQR	6.64				

Box Plot (Secant[°]) — values on axis: 0.00, 5.00, 10.00, 15.00, 20.00, 25.00, 30.00, 35.00

Test for normality 900 days

Descriptive Statistics		Box Plot		Shapiro-Wilk Test	
	Secant[°]		Secant[°]		Secant[°]
Mean	29.69	Min	29.06	W-stat	0.89406398
Standard Error	1.21	Q1-Min	0.03	p-value	0.34003136
Median	30.19	Med-Q1	1.11	alpha	0.05
Mode	#N/A	Q3-Med	1.24	normal	yes
Standard Devi	2.97049491	Max-Q3	1.38		
Sample Varian	8.82384	Mean	29.69	d'Agostino-Pearson	
Kurtosis	1.84372941				
Skewness	-1.2520609	Min	29.06	DA-stat	3.31650069
Range	8.42	Q1	29.09	p-value	0.19047195
Maximum	32.81	Median	30.19	alpha	0.05
Minimum	24.39	Q3	31.43	normal	yes
Sum	178.14	Max	32.81		
Count	6	Mean	29.69		
Geometric Me	29.5579358				
Harmonic Me	29.4174147	Grand Min	0		
AAD	2.15333333				
MAD	1.22	Outliers	24.39		
IQR	2.345				

Box Plot (Secant[°]) — values on axis: 0, 5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 35

Tubercle rate of change (slope) 120 to 900 Days

T Test: Two Independent Samples

SUMMARY		Hyp Mean D	0	
Groups	Count	Mean	Variance	Cohen d
Secant[°]	6	29.69	8.82384	
Secant[°]	8	22.39	19.4882411	
Pooled		7.30	15.0447406	1.88172492

Effect size		Effect size	
Choen's *d* score		Choen's *r* score	
0.2	Small	0.1	Small
0.5	Medium	0.3	Medium
0.8	Large	0.5	Large

T TEST: Equal Variances — Alpha 0.05

	std err	t-stat	df	p-value	t-crit	lower	upper	sig	effect r
One Tail	2.09476713	3.4842775	12	0.00225533	1.78228756			yes	0.70915701
Two Tail	2.09476713	3.4842775	12	0.00451066	2.17881283	2.73464449	11.8628555	yes	0.70915701

T TEST: Unequal Variances — Alpha 0.05

	std err	t-stat	df	p-value	t-crit	lower	upper	sig	effect r
One Tail	1.97652982	3.69270927	11.9206494	0.00155483	1.78327658			yes	0.73045303
Two Tail	1.97652982	3.69270927	11.9206494	0.00310966	2.18042248	2.98907995	11.6084201	yes	0.73045303

The average slope of the tubercle increased from 120-days-old (22.39 ± 4.41°) to 900-days-old (29.69 ± 2.79°).
This difference (7.30°), 95% CI [2.99, 11.61] was statistically significant, $t(11.92) = 3.69$, $P = .003$, with a large effect size ($d = 1.88$).

Incline of Tubercle Slope
Slope [Degrees] vs Age [Days]