Variable	Description	Obs	Unique	Mean	Dataset variable	Source
2017 omnibus						
gender	respondent's gender	1602	2	0.5480649	qS1	2017 omnibus
age	respondent's age	1602	71	45.97815		2017 omnibus
agesq	age square	1602	71	2387.664		2017 omnibus
education	respondent's education	1602	9	5.732834	qS3	2017 omnibus
supp_dem	demonstrator approval	1231	4	2.450041	q42C	2017 omnibus
dem_supp	demonstrator approval	1602	5	2.96005	q42C	2017 omnibus
nonans	demonstrator approval	1602	2	0.2315855	q42C	2017 omnibus
dem_supp_dum	demonstrator approval	1231	2	0.4979691	q42C	2017 omnibus
vote_cast	2016 Duma vote	1602	3	1.17166	qD1B	2017 omnibus
leader_attitudes	evaluations of Navalny	1602	4	1.861423	q41B	2017 omnibus
qTO	respondent locality	1602	136	63.79276		2017 omnibus
civil_soc	regional civil society indicator	1572	4	3.571883		Petrov-Titkov Democracy Indicators[1]
auth_t	protest type: authorized or unauthorized	1602	3	1.05181		OVD Info protest data
type	protest type: combines information about protest type and arrests	1602	5	4.009988		OVD Info protest data
logothers	log vote share of all parties, without	1602	126	3.875109		Central Electoral Commission[2]

[1] Available online at: https://carnegieendowment.org/files/CP_Petrov_Rus_2013.pdf

[2] Where information from more electoral districts within a locality is available we provide information on electoral results in the central electoral district, as protests were more likely to take place in those central areas. Where no central electoral district is available, we aggregate across multiple electoral districts. For example, for the city of Moscow, we take the average of all eleven

	United Russia, in 2016 Duma election					
Event Data						
unauthorized	Unauthorized events	207	2	.7391304		OVD Info protest data[3] Accessed: 01/2020
offices_all	Navalny offices opened up to 30/06/2017	207	2	.2560386		Navalny campaign[4]
Offices_mj	Navalny offices opened up to 31/05/2017	207	2	.2125604		Navalny campaign
Vote share	vote share of all parties, bar United Russia, in the 2016 Duma election	207	201	54.15527		Central Electoral Commission
ethnic_republic	Russia ethnic republics	207	2	.1884058		Russian ethnic republics
logpop	Log local population in 2010	207	207	11.89037		2010 Population Census. Federal State Statistics Service.
civil_soc	regional civil society indicator	207	4	3.458937		Petrov-Titkov Democracy Indicators
2020 March survey						
qVAR	Experimental group indicator	1624	4	2.5		
att_org	Evaluations of protest organizers	1624	5	2.35	qQ2A	Omnibus

electoral districts within the central electoral district of the city (город Москва, Центральный). Electoral data obtained from: http://cikrf.ru. Accessed on 15/01/2022.

[3] https://ovdinfo.org, Accessed: 01/2020

[4] https://shtab.navalny.com, Accessed: 01/2020

duty	Duty to obey the authorities' decisions	1624	10	4.48	qQ1	Omnibus
qS3	Education levels	1624	6	4.02		Omnibus
qS2	Age in years	1624	73	45.83		Omnibus
Gender	Respondent's gender	1624	2	.44	qS1	Omnibus