Extended data

Sequence alignments of SARS-CoV-2 ORF1ab and N proteins with their counterparts in the common human coronaviruses

(A) (pages 2-23) Multiple sequence alignment by CLUSTALW software (https://www.genome.jp/tools-bin/clustalw) of the ORF1ab polyprotein sequences of SARS-CoV-2 (GenBank accession QHD43415), HCoV-OC43 (NP_937947), HCoV-HKU1 (YP_173236), HCoV-229E (NP_073549), and HCoV-NL63 (YP_003766). Consecutive 9 aa stretches that are identical between SARS-CoV-2 and at least one of the other viruses are highlighted in yellow, with numbers indicating the N-terminal position of regions with such stretches.

(B) (pages 24-25) Multiple sequence alignment by CLUSTALW software of the nucleocapsid protein N sequences of SARS-CoV-2 (QHD43423), HCoV-OC43 (NP_937954), HCoV-HKU1 (YP_173242), HCoV-229E (NP_073556), and HCoV-NL63 (YP_003771). Highlighting as in (A).

(A) Alignment of ORF1ab polyprotein sequences

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229E_ORF1ab          -------------------MACNRVTLAVASDSEISANGCSTIAQAVRRYSEAASNGFR

NL63_ORF1ab          -------------------MFYNQVTLAVASDSEISGFGFAIPSVAVRTYSEAAAQGFQ

OC43_ORF1ab          MSKINKYGLELHWAPEFPWMFEDAEEKLDNPSSSEVDMICSTTAQKLETDGICPENHVMV

HKU1_ORF1ab          MIKTSKYGLGFKWAPEFRWLLPDAAEELASPMKSDEGGLCPSTGQAMESVGFVYDNHVKI

SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab    ------------MESLVPGFNEKTHVQLSLPVLQVRDVLVRGFGDSVEEVLSEARQHLKD


229E_ORF1ab          ACRFVSLDLQDCIVGIADDTYVMGLHGNQTLFCNIMKFS--------------------

NL63_ORF1ab          ACRFVAFGLQDCVTGINDDDYVIALTGTNQLCAKILPFS--------------------

OC43_ORF1ab          DCRRLLKQECCVQSSLIREIVMNASPYDLEVLLQDALQSREAVLVTTPLGMSLEAC----

HKU1_ORF1ab          DCRCILGQEWHVQSNLIRDIFVHEDLHVVEVLTKTAVKSGTAILIKSPLHS---------

SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab    GTCGLVEVEKGVLPQLEQPYVFIKRSDARTAPHGHVMVELVAELEGIQYGRSGETLGVLV


229E_ORF1ab          --------------------------DRPFMLHGWLVFSNSNYLLEEFDVVFGKRGGG

NL63_ORF1ab          --------------------------DRPLNLRGWLIFSNSNYVLQDFDVVFG-HGAG

OC43_ORF1ab          YVRGCNPKGWTMGLFRRRSVCNTGRCTVNKHVAYQLYMIDPAGVCLGAGQFVGWVIPLAF

HKU1_ORF1ab          --LGGFPKGYVMGLFR----------SYKTKRYVVHHLSMTTSTTNFGEDFLGWIVPFGF

SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab    PHVGEIPVAYRKVLLR-----------KNGNKGAGGHSYGADLKSFDLGDELGTDPYEDF


229E_ORF1ab          NVTYTDQYLCGADGKPVMSEDLWQFVDHFGENEEIIING-HTYVCAWLTKRKPLDYKRQN

NL63_ORF1ab          SVVFVDKYMCGFDGKPVLPKNMWEFRDYFNNNTDSIVIGGVTYQLAWDVIRKDLSYEQQN

OC43_ORF1ab          MPVQSRKFIVPWVMYLRKRGEKGAYNKDHGRGGFGHVYDFKVEDAYDQVHDEPKGKFSKK

HKU1_ORF1ab          MPSYVHKWFQFCRLYIEESDLIISN-------FKFDDYDFSVEDAYAEVHAEPKGKYSQK

SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab    QENWNTKHSSGVTRELMRELNGGAYTRYVDNNFCGPDGYPLECIKDLLARAGKASCTLSE


229E_ORF1ab          NLAIEEIEYVHGDALHTLRNGSVLEMAKEVKTSSKVVLSDALDKLYKVFGSPVMTNGSNI

NL63_ORF1ab          VLAIESIHYLG-TTGHTLKSGCKLTNAKPPKYSSKVVLSGEWNAVYRAFGSPFITNGMSL

OC43_ORF1ab          AYALIRGYRGVKPLLYVDQYGCDYTGSLADGLEAYADKTLQEMKALFPTWSQELLFDVIV

HKU1_ORF1ab          AYALLRQYRGIKPVLFVDQYGCDYSGKLADCLQAYGHYSLQDMRQKQSVWLANCDFDIVV

SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab    QLDFIDTKRGVYCCREHEHEIAWYTERSEKSYELQTPFEIKLAKKFDTFNGECPNFVFPL


229E_ORF1ab          LEAFTKPVFISALVQCTCGTKSWSVGDWTGFKSSCCNVISNKLCVVPGNVKPGDAVITTQ

NL63_ORF1ab          LDIIVKPVFFNAFVKCNCGSESWSVGAWDGYLSSCCGTPAKKLCVVPGNVVPGDVIITST

OC43_ORF1ab          AWHVVRDPRYVMRLQSAATIRSVAYVANPTEDLCDGSVVIKEPVHVYADDSIILRQYNLV
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HKU1_ORF1ab            AWHVVRDSRFVMRLQTIATICGIKYVAQPTEDVVDGDVVIREPVHLLSADAIVLKLPSLM

SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab      NSIIKTIQPRVEKKKLDGFMGRIRSVYPVASPNECNQMCLSTLMKCDHCGETSWQTGDFV


229E_ORF1ab            QAGAGIKYFCGMTLKFVANIEGVSVWRVIALQSVDCFVASSTFVEEEHVNRMDTFCFNVR

NL63_ORF1ab            SAGCGVKYYAGLVVKHITNITGVSLWRVTAVHSDGMFVASSSYDALLHRNSLDPFCFDVN

OC43_ORF1ab            DIMSHFYMEADTVVNAFYGVALKDCGFVMQFGYIDCEQDSCDFKGWIPGNMIDGFACTTC

HKU1_ORF1ab            KVMTHMDDFS---IKSIYNVDLCDCGFVMQYGYVDCFNDNCDFYGWVSGNMMDGFSCPLC

SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab      KATCEFCGTEN-----LTKEGATTCGYLPQNAVVKIYCPACHNSEVGPEHSLAEYHNESG


229E_ORF1ab            NSVTDECRLAMLG------AEMTSNVRRQVASGVIDISTGWFDVYDDIFAESKPWFVRKA

NL63_ORF1ab            TLLSNQLRLAFLG------ASVTEDVKFAASTGVIDISAGMFGLYDDILTNNKPWFVRKA

OC43_ORF1ab            GHVYEVGDLIAQSSGVLPVNPVLHTKSAAGYGGFGCKDSFTLYGQTVVYFGGCVYWSPAR

HKU1_ORF1ab            CTVYDSSEVKAQSSGVIPENPVLFTNSTDTVN----HDSFNLYGYSVTPFGSCIYWSPRP

SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab      LKTILRKGGRTIAFGGCVFSYVGCHNKCAYWVPRASANIGCNHTGVVGEGSEGLNDNLLE


229E_ORF1ab            EDIFGPCWSALASALKQLKVTTGELVRFVKSICNSAVAVVGGTIQILASVPEKFLNAFDV

NL63_ORF1ab            SGLFDAIWDAFVAAIKLVPTTTGVLVRFVKSIASTVLTVSNGVIIMCADVPDAFQSVYRT

OC43_ORF1ab            NIWIPILKSSVKSYDSLVYTGVLGCKAIVKETNLICKALYLDYVQHKCGNLHQRELLGVS

HKU1_ORF1ab            GLWIPIIKSSVKSYDDLVYSGVVGCKSIVKETALITHALYLDYVQCKCGNLEQNHILGVN

SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab      ILQKEKVNINIVGDFKLNEEIAIILASFSASTSAFVETVKGLDYKAFKQIVESCGNFKVT


229E_ORF1ab            FVTAIQTVFDCAVETCTIAGKAFDKVFDYVLLDNALVKLVTTKLKGVRERGLNKVKYATV

NL63_ORF1ab            FTQAICAAFDFSLDVFKIGDVKFKRLGDYVLTENALVRLTTEVVRGVRDARIKKAMFTKV

OC43_ORF1ab            DVWHKQLLLNRGVYKPLLENIDYFNMRRAKFSLETFTVCADGFMPFLLDDLVPRAYYLAV

HKU1_ORF1ab            NSWCRQLLLNRGDYNMLLKNIDLFVKRRADFACK-FAVCGDGFVPFLLDGLIPRSYYLIQ

SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab      KGKAKKGAWNIGEQKSILSPLYAFASEAARVVRS--------IFSRTLETAQNSVRVLQK


229E_ORF1ab            VVGSTEEVKSSRVERSTAVLTIANNYSKLFDEGYTVVIGDVAYFVSDGYFRLMASPNSVL

NL63_ORF1ab            VVGPTTEVKFSVIELATVNLRLVDCAPVVCPKGKIVVIAGQAFFYSGGFYRFMVDPTTVL

OC43_ORF1ab            SGQAFCDYADKLCHAVVSKSKELLDVSLDSLGAAIHYLNSKIVDLAQHFSDFGTSFVSKI

HKU1_ORF1ab            SGIFFTSLMSQFSQEVSDMCLKMCILFMDRVSVATFYIEHYVNRLVTQFKLLGTTLVNKM

SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab      AAITILDGISQYSLRLIDAMMFTSDLATNNLVVMAYITGGVVQLTSQWLTNIFGTVYEKL


229E_ORF1ab            TTAVYKPLFAFNVNVMGTRPE----KFPTTVTCENLESAVLFVNDKITEFQLDYSIDVID

NL63_ORF1ab            NDPVFTGDLFYTIKFSGFKLDGFNHQFVTASSATDAIIAVELLLLDFKTAVFVYTCVVDG

OC43_ORF1ab            VHFFKTFTTSTALAFAWVLFHVLHGAYIVVESDIYFVKNIPRYASAVAQAFQSVAKVVLD
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HKU1_ORF1ab              VNWFNTMLDASAPATGWLLYQLLNGLFVVSQANFNFVALIPDYAKILVNKFYTFFKLLLLE
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab        KPVLDWLEEKFKEGVEFLRDGWEIVKFISTCACEIVGGQIVTCAKEIKESVQTFFKLVNK


229E_ORF1ab              NEIIVKPNISLCVPLYVRDYVDKWDDFCRQYS-----------------------NES
NL63_ORF1ab              CSVIVRRDATFATHVCFKDCYNVWEQFCIDNC-----------------------GEP
OC43_ORF1ab              SLRVTFIDGLSCFKIGRRRICLSGRKIYEVERGLLHSSQLPLDVYDLTMPSQVQKAKQKP
HKU1_ORF1ab              CVTVDVLKDMPVLKTINGLVCIVGNKFYNVSTGLIPGFVLPCNAQ-----------EQQI
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab        FLALCADS--IIIGGAKLKALNLGETFVTHSKGLYRKCVKSREETGLLMP---LKAPKEI


229E_ORF1ab              WFEDDYRAFISVLDITDAAVKAAES-----------KAFVDTIVPPCPSILKVIDGGKIW
NL63_ORF1ab              WFLTDYNAILQSNNPQCAIVQASES-----------KVLLERFLPKCPEILLSIDDGHLW
OC43_ORF1ab              IYLKGSGSDFSLADSVVEVVTTSLTPCGYS-----EPPKVADKICIVDNVYMAKAGDKYY
HKU1_ORF1ab              YFFEGVAESVIVEDDVIENVKSSLSSYEYC-----QPPKSVEKICIIDNMYMGKCGDKFF
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab        IFLEGETLPTEVLTEEVVLKTGDLQPLEQPTSEAVEAPLVGTPVCINGLMLLEIKDTEKY


229E_ORF1ab              NGVIKNVNSVRDWLKSLKLNLTQQGLLGTCAKRFKRWLGILLEAYNAFLDTVVSTVKIGG
NL63_ORF1ab              NLFVEKFNFVTDWLKTLKLTLTSNGLLGNCAKRFRRVLVKLLDVYNGFLETVCSVAYTAG
OC43_ORF1ab              PVVVDD-HVGLLDQAWRVPCAGRRVTFKEQPTVKEIISMPKIIKVFYELDNDFNTILNTA
HKU1_ORF1ab              PIVMNDKNICLLDQAWRFPCAGRKVNFNEKPVVMEIP-SLMTVKVMFDLDSTFDDILGKV
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab        CALAPN-MMVTNNTFTLKGGAPTKVTFGDDTVIEVQG--YKSVNITFELDERIDKVLNEK


229E_ORF1ab              LTFKTYAFDKPYIVIRDIVCKVENKTEAEWIELFPHNDRIKSFSTFESAYMPIADPTHFD
NL63_ORF1ab              VCIKYYAVNVPYVVISGFVSRVIRR--ERCDMTFPCVSCVTFFYEFLDTCFGVSKPNAID
OC43_ORF1ab              CGVFEVDDTVDMEEFYAVVIDAIEEKLSPCKELEGVGAKVSAFLQKLEDNPLFLFDEAGE
HKU1_ORF1ab              CSEFEVEKGVTVDDFVAVVCDAIENALNSCKEHPVVGYQVRAFLNKLNENVVYLFDEAGD
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab        CSAYTVELGTEVNEFACVVADAVIKTLQPVSELLTP---LGIDLDEWSMATYYLFDESGE


229E_ORF1ab              IEEVELLDAEFVEPGCGGILAVID------------------------------------
NL63_ORF1ab              VEHLELKETVFVEPKDGGQFFVSG------------------------------------
OC43_ORF1ab              EVLAPKLYCAFTAPEDDDFLE----ESDVE------------------------------
HKU1_ORF1ab              EAMASRMYCTFAIEDVEDVIS----SEAVEDTIDGVVEDTINDDEDVVTGDNDDEDVVTG
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab        FKLASHMYCSFYPPDEDEEEGDCEEEE---------------------------------


229E_ORF1ab              ------------------------------------------------------------
NL63_ORF1ab              ------------------------------------------------------------
OC43_ORF1ab              ------------------------------------------------------------
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HKU1_ORF1ab          DNDDEDVVTGDNDDEDVVTGDNDDEDVVTGDNDDEDVVTGDNDDEDVVTG

SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab    --------------------------------------------------




229E_ORF1ab          -----EHVFYKKDGVYYPSNGTNILPVAFTKAAGGKVSFSDDVEVKDIEPVYRVKLCFEF

NL63_ORF1ab          -----DYLWYVVDDIYYPASCNGVLPVAFTKLAGGKISFSDDVIVHDVEPTHKVKLIFEF

OC43_ORF1ab          ----EDDVEGEETDLTVTSAGQPCVASEQEESSEVLEDTLDDGPSVETSDSQVEEDVEMS

HKU1_ORF1ab          DNDDEDVVTGDNDDEDVVTGDNDDEDVVTGDNDDEDVVTGDNDDEDVVTG

SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab    FEPSTQYEYGTEDDYQGKPLEFGATSAALQPEEEQEEDWLDDDSQQTVGQQDGSEDNQTT


229E_ORF1ab          EDEKLVDVCEKAIG----------------------------------------------K

NL63_ORF1ab          EDDVVTSLCKKSFG----------------------------------------------K

OC43_ORF1ab          DFVDLESVIQDYEN------------------------------------VCFEFYTTEP

HKU1_ORF1ab          DNNDEEIVTGDNDDQIVVTGDDVDDIESIYDFDTYKALLVFNDVYNDALFVSYGSSVETE

SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab    TIQTIVEVQPQLEMELTPVVQTIEVNSFSG-----------YLKLTDNVYIKNADIVEEA


229E_ORF1ab          KIKHEGDWDSFCKTIQSALSVVSCYVNLPTYYIYDEEGGNDLSLPVMISEWPLS------

NL63_ORF1ab          SIIYTGDWEGLHEVLTSAMNVIGQHIKLPQFYIYDEEGGYDVSKPVMISQWPISNDSNGC

OC43_ORF1ab          EFVKVLGLYVPKATRNNCWLRSVLAVMQKLPCQFKDKNLQDLWVLYKQQYSQLFVDTLVN

HKU1_ORF1ab          TYFKVNGLWSPTITHTNCWLRSVLLVMQKLPFKFKDLAIENMWLSYKVGYNQSFVDYLLT

SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab    KKVKPTVVVNAANVYLKHGGGVAGALNKATNNAMQVESDDYIATNGPLKVGGSCVLSGHN


229E_ORF1ab          -VQQAQQEATLPDIAEDVVDQVEEVNSIFDIETVDVKHDVSPFEMPFEELNGLKILKQLD

NL63_ORF1ab          VVEASTDFHQLECIVDDSVREEVDIIEQPFEEVEHVLSIKQPFSFSFRDELGVRVLDQSD

OC43_ORF1ab          KIPANIVLPQGGYVADFAYWFLTLCDWQCVAYWKCIKCDLALKLKGLDAMFFYGDVVSHI

HKU1_ORF1ab          TIPKAIVLPQGGFVADFAYWFLNQFDINAYANWCCLKCGFSFDLNGLDALFFYGDIVSHV

SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab    LAKHCLHVVGPNVNKGEDIQLLKSAYENFNQHEVLLAPLLSAGIFGADPIHSLRVCVDTV


229E_ORF1ab          NNCWVNSVMLQIQLTGILDGDYAMQFFKMGRVAKMIERCYTAEQCIRGAMGDVGLCMYRL

NL63_ORF1ab          NNCWISTTLVQLQLTKLLDDSIEMQLFKVGKVDSIVQKCYELSHLISGSLGDSGKLLSEL

OC43_ORF1ab          CKCGESMVLIDVDVPFTAHFALKDKLFCAFITKRIVYKAACVVDVNDSHSMAVVDGKQID

HKU1_ORF1ab          CKCGHNMTLIAADLPCTLHFSLFDDNFCAFCTPKKIFIAACAVDVNVCHSVAVIGDEQID

SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab    RTN-VYLAVFDKNLYDKLVSSFLEMKSEKQVEQKIAEIPKEEVKPFITESKPSVEQRKQD


229E_ORF1ab          LKDLHTGFMVMDYKCSCTSGRLEESGAVLFCTPTKKAFPYGTCLNCNAPRMCTIRQLGT

NL63_ORF1ab          LKEKYTCSITFEMSCDCGKKFDDQVGCLFWIMPYTKLFQKGECCICHKMQTYKLVSMKGT
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OC43_ORF1ab          D-------HRITSITSDKFDFIIGHGMSFSMTTFEIAQLYGSCITPNVCFVKGDIIKVSK
HKU1_ORF1ab          G-------KFVTKFSGDKFDFIVGYGMSFSMSSFELPQLYGLCITPNVCFVKGDIINVAR
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab    DKKIKACVEEVTTTLEETKFLTENLLLYIDINGNLHPDSATLVSDIDITFLKKDAPYIVG
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229E_ORF1ab          IIFVQQKPEPVNPVSFVVKPVCSSIFRGAVSCGHYQTNIYSQNLCVDGFGVNKIQPWTND
NL63_ORF1ab          GVFVQD-PAPIDIDAFPVKPICSSVYLGVKGSGHYQTNLYSFNKAIDGFGVFDIK---NS
OC43_ORF1ab          LVKAEVVVNPANGHMAHGGGVAKAIAVAAGQQFVKETTDMVKSKGVCATGDCYVSTGGKL
HKU1_ORF1ab          LVKADVIVNPANGHMLHGGGVAKAIAVAAGKKFSKETAAMVKSKGVCQVGDCYVSTGGKL
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab    DVVQEGVLTAVVIPTKKAGGTTEMLAKALRKVPTDNYITTYPGQGLNGYTVEEAKTVLKK


229E_ORF1ab          ALNTICIKDADYNAKVEISVTPIKNTVDTTPKEEFVVKEKLNAFLVHDNVAFYQGDVDTV
NL63_ORF1ab          SVNTVCFVDVDFHSVEIEAG------------------EVKPFAVYKNVKFYLGDISHL
OC43_ORF1ab          CKTVLNVVGPDARTQGKQSYVLLERVYKHLNNYDCVVTTLISAGIFSVPSDVSLTYLLGT
HKU1_ORF1ab          CKTILNIVGPDARQDGRQSYVLLARAYKHLNNYDCCLSTLISAGIFSVPADVSLTYLLGV
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab    CKSAFYILPSIISNEKQEILGTVSWNLREMLAHAEETRKLMPVCVETKAIVSTIQRKYKG


229E_ORF1ab          VNGVDFDFIVNAANENLAHGGGLAKALDVYTKG---------------KLQRLSKEHIG
NL63_ORF1ab          VNCVSFDFVVNAANENLLHGGGVARAIDILTEG---------------QLQSLSKDYIS
OC43_ORF1ab          AKKQVVLVSNNQEDFDLISKCQITAVEGTK----KLAARLSFNVGRSIVYETDANKLILI
HKU1_ORF1ab          VDKQVILVSNNKEDFDIIQKCQITSVVGTK----ALAVRLTANVGRVIKFETDAYKLFLS
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab    IKIQEGVVDYGARFYFYTSKTTVASLINTLNDLNETLVTMPLGYVTHGLNLEEAARYMRS


229E_ORF1ab          LAGKVKVGTGVMVECDSLRIFNVVGPRKGKHERDLLIKAYNTINNEQGTPLTPILSCGIF
NL63_ORF1ab          SNGPLKVGAGVMLECEKFNVFNVVGPRTGKHEHSLLVEAYNSILFENGIPLMPLLSCGIF
OC43_ORF1ab          NDVAFVSTFNVLQDVLSLRHDIALDDDARTFVQSNVDVVPEGWRVVNKFYQINGVRTVKY
HKU1_ORF1ab          GDDCFVSNSSVIQEVLLLRHDIQLNNDVRDYLLSKMTSLPKDWRLINKFDVINGVKTVKY
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab    LKVPATVSVSSPDAVTAYNGYLTSSSKTPEEHFIETISLAGSYKDWSYSGQSTQLGIEFL


229E_ORF1ab          GIKLETSLEVLLDVCNTKEVKVFVYTDTEVCKVKDFVSGLVNVQKVEQPKIEPKPVSVIK
NL63_ORF1ab          GVRIENSLKALFSCDINKPLQVFVYSSNEEQAVLKFLDGLD-----------LTPVIDDV
OC43_ORF1ab          FECTGGIDICSQDKVFGYVQQGIFNKATVAQIKALFLDKVDILLTVDGVNFTNRFVPVGE
HKU1_ORF1ab          FECPNSIYICSQGKDFGYVCDGSFYKATVNQVCVLLAKKIDVLLTVDGVNFKSISLTVGE
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab    KRGDKSVYYTSNPTTFHLDGEVITFDNLKTLLSLREVRTIKVFTTVDNINLHTQVVDMSM


229E_ORF1ab          VAPKPYR-VDGKFSYFTEDLLCVADDKPIVLFTDSMLTLDDRGLALDNALSGVLSAAIKD
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NL63_ORF1ab              DVVKPFR-VEGNFSFFDCGVNALDG-DIYLLFTNSILMLDKQGQLLDTKLNGILQQAALD
OC43_ORF1ab              SFGKSLGNVFCDGVNVTKHKCDINYKGKVFFQFDNLSSEDLKAVRSSFNFDQKELLAYYN
HKU1_ORF1ab              VFGKILGNVFCDGIDVTKLKCSDFYADKILYQYENLSLADISAVQSSFGFDQQQLLAYYN
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab        TYGQQFGPTYLDGADVTKIKPHNSHEGKTFYVLPNDDTLRVEAFEYYHTTDPSFLGRYMS


229E_ORF1ab              CVDINKAIPSGNLIKFDIGSVVVYMCVVPSEKDKHLDNNVQRCTRKLNRLMCDIVCTIPA
NL63_ORF1ab              YLATVKTVPAGNLVKLFVESCTIYMCVVPSINDLSFDKNLGRCVRKLNRLKTCVIANVPA
OC43_ORF1ab              MLVNCFKWQVVVNGKYFTFKQANNNCFVNVSCLMLQSLHLTFKIVQWQEAWLEFRSGRPA
HKU1_ORF1ab              FLT-VCKWSVVVNGPFFSFEQSHNNCYVNVACLMLQHINLKFNKWQWQEAWYEFRAGRPH
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab        ALNHTKKWKYPQVNGLTSIKWADNNCYLATALLTLQQIELKFNPPALQDAYYRARAGEAA


229E_ORF1ab              DYILPLVLSSLTCNVSFVGELKAAEA------KVITIKVTEDGVNVHDVTVTTDKSFEQQ
NL63_ORF1ab              IDVLKKLLSSLTLTVKFVVESNVMDVNDCFKNDNVVLKITEDGINVKDVVVESSKSLGKQ
OC43_ORF1ab              RFVALVLAKGGFKFGDPADSRDFLRVVFSQVDLTGAICDFEIACK-CGVKQEQRTGLDAV
HKU1_ORF1ab              RLVALVLAKGHFKFDEPSDATDFIRVVLKQADLSGAICELELICD-CGIKQESRVGVDAV
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab        NFCALILAYCNKTVGELGDVRETMSYLFQHANLDSCKRVLNVVCKTCGQQQTTLKGVEAV


229E_ORF1ab              VGVIADKDKDLSGAVPSDLNTSELLTKAIDVDWVEFYGFKDAVTFATVDHSAFAYESAVV
NL63_ORF1ab              LGVVSDGVDSFEGVLP--INTDTVLSVAPEVDWVAFYGFEKAALFASLDVKPYGYPNDFV
OC43_ORF1ab              MHFGTLSREDLEIGYTVDCSCGKKLIHCVRFD-VPFLICSNTPASVKLPKGVGSANIFIG
HKU1_ORF1ab              MHFGTLAKTDLFNGYKIGCNCAGRIVHCTKLN-VPFLICSNTPLSKDLPDDVVAANMFMG
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab        MYMGTLSYEQFKKGVQIPCTCGKQATKYLVQQESPFVMMSAPPAQYELKHGTFTCASEYT


229E_ORF1ab              NGIRVLKTSDNNCWVNAVCIALQYSKPHFISQ---------------------------
NL63_ORF1ab              GGFRVLGTTDNNCWVNATCIILQYLKPTFKSK---------------------------
OC43_ORF1ab              --DKVGHYVHVKCEQSYQLYDASNVKKVTDVTGKLSDCLYLKNLKQTFKSVLTTYYLDDV
HKU1_ORF1ab              --VGVGHYTHLKCGSPYQHYDACSVKKYTGVSGCLTDCLYLKNLTQTFTSMLTNYFLDDV
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab        GNYQCGHYKHITSKETLYCIDGALLTKSSEYKGPITDVFYKE-NSYTTTIKPVTYKLDGV


229E_ORF1ab              -------------------------------GLDAAWNKFVLGDVEIFVAFVYYVARL
NL63_ORF1ab              -------------------------------GLNVLWNKFVTGDVGPFVSFIYFITMS
OC43_ORF1ab              KKIEYKPDLSQYYCDGGKYYTQRIIKAQFKTFEKVDGVYTNFKLIGHTVCDSLNAKLGFD
HKU1_ORF1ab              EMVAYNPDLSQYYCDNGKYYTKPIIKAQFKPFAKVDGVYTNFKLVGHDICAQLNDKLGFN
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab        VCTEIDPKLDNYYKKDNSYFTEQPIDLVPNQPYPNASFDNFKFVCDNIKFADDLNQLTGY


229E_ORF1ab              MKGDKGDAEDTLTKLSKYLANEAQVQLEHYSSCVECDAKFKNSVASINSAIVCASVK---
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NL63_ORF1ab          SKGQKGDAEEALSKLSEYLISDSIVTLEQYSTCDICKS----TVVEVKSAIVCASVL---
OC43_ORF1ab          SSKEFVEYKITEWPTATGDVVLATDDLYVKRYERGCITFGKPVIWLSHEKASLNSLT---
HKU1_ORF1ab          VDLPFVEYKVTVWPVATGDVVLASDDLYVKRYFKGCETFGKPVIWFCHDEASLNSLT---
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab    KKPASRELKVTFFPDLNGDVVAIDYKHYTPSFKKGAKLLHKPIVWHVNNATNKATYKPNT


229E_ORF1ab          --------------------------------------RDGVQVGYCVHGIKYYSRVR
NL63_ORF1ab          --------------------------------------KDGCDVGFCPHRHKLRSRVK
OC43_ORF1ab          -----YFNRPSLVDDNKFDVLKVDDVDDG-------GDSSESGAKETKEINIIKLSGVKK
HKU1_ORF1ab          -----YFNKPSFKSENRYSVLSVDSVSEES-----QGNVVTSVMESQISTKEVKLKGVRK
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab    WCIRCLWSTKPVETSNSFDVLKSEDAQGMDNLACEDLKPVSEEVVENPTIQKDVLECNVK


229E_ORF1ab          SVRGRAIIVSVEQLEPCAQSRLLSGVAYTAFSGPVDKGHYTVYDTAKKSMYDGDRFVKHD
NL63_ORF1ab          FVNGRVVITNVGEPIISQPSKLLNGIAYTTFSGSFDNGHYVVVYDAANNAVYDGARLFSSD
OC43_ORF1ab          PFKVEDSVIVNDDTSETKYVKSLSIVDVYDMWLTGCKYVVRTANALSRAVNVPTIRKFIK
HKU1_ORF1ab          TVKIEDAIIVNDENSSIKVVKSLSLVDVWDMYLTGCDYVVWVANELSRLVKSPTVREYIR
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab    TTEVVGDIILKPANNSLKITEEVGHTDLMAAYVDNSSLTIKKPNELSRVLGLKTLATHGL


229E_ORF1ab          LSLLSVTSVVMVGGYVAP---VNTVKPKPVINQLDEKAQKFFDFGDFLIHNFVIFFTWLL
NL63_ORF1ab          LSTLAVTAIVVVGGCVTSNVPTIVSEKISVMDKLDTGAQKFFQFGDFVMNNIVLFLTWLL
OC43_ORF1ab          FGMTLVSIPIDLLNLREIKPAVNVVKAVRNKISVCFNFIKWLFVLLFGWIKISADNKVIY
HKU1_ORF1ab          YGIKPITIPIDLLCLRDDNQTLLVPKIFKARAIEFYGFLKWLFIYVFSLLHFTNDKTIFY
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab    AAVNSVPWDTIANYAKP-----FLNKVVSTTTNIVTRCLNRVCTNYMPYFFTLLLQLCTF


229E_ORF1ab          SMFTLCKTAVTTGDVKIMAKAPQRTGVVLKRSLKYNLKASAAVLKSKWWLLAKFTKLLLL
NL63_ORF1ab          SMFSLLRTSIMKHDIKVIAKAPKRTGVILTRSFKYNIRSALFVIKQKWCVIVTLFKFLLL
OC43_ORF1ab          TTEIASKLTCKLVALAFKNAFLTFKWSMVARGACIIATIFLLWFNFIYANVIFSDFYLPK
HKU1_ORF1ab          TTEIASKFTFNLFCLALKNAFQTFRWSIFIKGFLVVATVFLFWFNFLYINVIFSDFYLPN
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab    TRSTNSRIKASMPTTIAKNTVKSVGKFCLEASFNYLKSPNFSKLINIIIWFLLLSVCLGS


229E_ORF1ab          IYTLYSVVLLCVRFGPFN--FCSETVNGYAKSNFVKDDYCDGSLGCKMCLFGYQELSQFS
NL63_ORF1ab          LYAIYALVFMIVQFSPFNSLLCGDIVSGYEKSTFNKDIYCGNSMVCKMCLFSYQEFNDLD
OC43_ORF1ab          IGFLPTFVGKIAQWIKNTFSLVTICDLYSMQDVGFKNQYCNGSIACQFCLAGFDMLDNYK
HKU1_ORF1ab          ISVFPIFVGRIVMWIKATFGLVTICDFYSKLGVGFTSHFCNGSFICELCHSGFDMLDTYA
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab    LIYSTAALGVLMSNLGMPSYCTGYREGYLNSTNVTIATYCTGSIPCSVCLSGLDSLDTYP


229E_ORF1ab          HLDVVWKHITDPLFSNMQPFIVMVLLLIFGDNYLRCFLLYFVAQMISTVGVFLG------
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NL63_ORF1ab            HTSLVWKHIRDPILISLQPFVILVILLIFGNMYLRFGLLYFVAQFISTFGSFLG------
OC43_ORF1ab            AIDVVQYEADRRAFVDYTGVLKIVIELIVSYALYTAWFYPLFALISIQILTTWLPELFML
HKU1_ORF1ab            AIDFVQYEVDRRVLFDYVSLVKLIVELVIGYSLYTVWFYPLFCLIGLQLFTTWLPDLFML
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab      SLETIQITIS--SFKWDLTAFGLVAEWFLAYILFTRFFYVLGLAAIMQLFFSYFAVHFIS


229E_ORF1ab            ------YKETNWFLHFIPFDVICDELLVTVIVIKVISFVRHVLFGCENPDCIACSKSARL
NL63_ORF1ab            ------FHQKQWFLHFVPFDVLCNEFLATFIVCKIVLFVRHIIVGCNNADCVACSKSARL
OC43_ORF1ab            STLHWSFRLLVALANMLPAHVFMRFYIIIASFIKLFSLFRHVAYGCSKSGCLFCYKRNRS
HKU1_ORF1ab            ETMHWLIRFIVFVANMLPAFVLLRFYIVVTAMYKVVGFIRHIVYGCNKAGCLFCYKRNCS
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab      N--SWLMWLIINLVQMAPISAMVRMYIFFASFYYVWKSYVHVVDGCNSSTCMMCYKRNRA


229E_ORF1ab            KRFPVNTIVNGVQRSFYVNANGGSKFCKKHRFFCVDCDSYGYGSTFITPEVSRELGNITK
NL63_ORF1ab            KRVPLQTIINGMHKSFYVNANGGTCFCNKHNFFCVNCDSFGPGNTFINGDIARELGNVVK
OC43_ORF1ab            LRVKCSTIVGGMIRYYDVMANGGTGFCSKHQWNCIDCDSYKPGNTFITVEAALDLSKELK
HKU1_ORF1ab            VRVKCSTIVGGVIRYYDITANGGTGFCVKHQWNCFNCHSFKPGNTFITVEAAIELSKELK
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab      TRVECTTIVNGVRRSFYVYANGGKGFCKLHNWNCVNCDTFCAGSTFISDEVARDLSLQFK


229E_ORF1ab            TNVQPTGPAYVMIDKVEFENGFYRLYSCETFWRYNFDITESKYSCKEVFKNCNVLDDFIV
NL63_ORF1ab            TAVQPTAPAYVIIDKVDFVNGFYRLYSGDTFWRYDFDITESKYSCKEVLKNCNVLENFIV
OC43_ORF1ab            RPIQPTDVAYHTVTDVKQVGCSMRLFYDRDGQRTYDDVNASLFVDYSNLLHSKVKSVPNM
HKU1_ORF1ab            RPVNPTDASHYVVTDIKQVGCMMRLFYDRDGQRVYDDVDASLFVDINNLLHSKVKVVPNL
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab      RPINPTDQSSYIVDSVTVKNGSIHLYFDKAGQKTYERHSLSHFVNLDNLRANNTKGSLPI


229E_ORF1ab            FNNNGTN-----VTQVKNASVYFSQLLCRPIKLVDSELLSTLS--VDFNGVLHKAYIDVL
NL63_ORF1ab            YNNSGSN-----ITQIKNACVYFSQLLCEPIKLVNSELLSTLS--VDFNGVLHKAYVDVL
OC43_ORF1ab            HVVVVEN--DADKANFLNAAVFYAQSLFRPILMVDKNLITTANTGTSVTETMFDVYVDTF
HKU1_ORF1ab            YVVVVES--DADRANFLNAVVFYAQSLYRPILLVDKKLITTACNGISVTQTMFDVYVDTF
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab      NVIVFDGKSKCEESSAKSASVYYSQLMCQPILLLDQALVSDVGDSAEVAVKMFDAYVNTF


229E_ORF1ab            RNSFGKDLNAN----------------------MSLAECKRALGLSISDHEFTSAISN
NL63_ORF1ab            CNSFFKELTAN----------------------MSMAECKATLGLTVSDDDFVSAVAN
OC43_ORF1ab            LSMFDVDKKSLNALIATAHSSIKQGTQIYKVLDTFLSCARKSCSIDSDVDTKCLADSVMS
HKU1_ORF1ab            MSHFDVDRKSFNNFVNIAHASLREGVQLEKVLDTFVGCVRKCCSIDSDVETRFITKSMIS
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab      SSTFNVPMEKLKTLVATAEAELAKNVSLDNVLSTFISAARQG-FVDSDVETKDVVECLKL


229E_ORF1ab            AHRCDVLLSDLSFNNFVSSYAKPEEKLSAYDLACCMRAGAKVVNANVLTKDQTPIVWHAK
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NL63_ORF1ab          AHRYDVLLSDLSFNNFFISYAKPEDKLSVYDIACCMRAGSKVVNHNVLIKESIPIVWGVK

OC43_ORF1ab          AVSAGLELTDESCNNLVPTYLKSDN-IVAADLGVLIQNSAKHVQGNVAKIAGVSCIWSVD

HKU1_ORF1ab          AVAAGLEFTDENYNNLVPTYLKSDN-IVAADLGVLIQNGAKHVQGNVAKAANISCIWFID

SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab    SHQSDIEVTGDSCNNYMLTYNKVEN-MTPRDLGACIDCSARHINAQVAKSHNIALIWNVK


229E_ORF1ab          DFNSLSAEGRKYIVKTSKAKGLTFLLTINENQAVTQIPATSIVAKQGAGDAGHSLTWLWL

NL63_ORF1ab          DFNTLSQEGKKYLVKTTKAKGLTFLLTFNDNQAITQVPATSIVAKQGAG-FKRTYNFLWY

OC43_ORF1ab          AFNQFSSDFQHKLKKACCKTGLKLKLTYNKQMANVSVLTTPFSLKGGAVFS---YFVYVC

HKU1_ORF1ab          AFNQLTADLQHKLKKACVKTGLKLKLTFNKQEASVPILTTPFSLKGGVVLS---NLLYIL

SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab    DFMSLSEQLRKQIRSAAKKNNLPFKLTCATTRQVVNVVTTKIALKGGKIVNNWLKQLIKV


229E_ORF1ab          LCGLVCLIQFYLCFFMPYFMYDIVSSFEGYD-FKYIENGQLKNFEAPLKCVRNVFENFED

NL63_ORF1ab          VCLFVVALFIGVSFID---YTTTVTSFHGYD-FKYIENGQLKVFEAPLHCVRNVFDNFNQ

OC43_ORF1ab          FVLSLVCFIGLWCLMPTYTVHKSDFQLPVYASYKVLDNGVIRDVSVEDVCFANKFEQFDQ

HKU1_ORF1ab          FFVSLICFILLWALLPTYSVYKSDIHLPAYASFKVIDNGVVRDISVNDLCFANKFFQFDQ

SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab    TLVFLFVAAIFYLITPVHVMSKHTDFSSEIIGYKAIDGGVTRDIASTDTCFANKHADFDT


229E_ORF1ab          WHYAKFGFT-PLNKQSCPIVVGVSEIVN--TVAGIPSNVYLVG-------KTLIFTLQAA

NL63_ORF1ab          WHEAKFGVV-TTNSDKCPIVVGVSERIN--VVPGVPTNVYLVG-------KTLVFTLQAA

OC43_ORF1ab          WYESTFGLSYYSNSMACPIVVAVIDQDFGSTVFNVPTKVLRYG-YHVLHFITHALSADGV

HKU1_ORF1ab          WYESTFGSVYYHNSMDCPIVVAVMDEDIGSTMFNVPTKVLRHG-FHVLHFLTYAFASDSV

SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab    WFSQRGGS--YTNDKACPLIAAVITREVGFVVPGLPGTILRTTNGDFLHFLPRVFSAVGN


229E_ORF1ab          FGNAGVCYDIFGVTTPEKCIFTSACTRLEGLGGN-NVYCYNTALMEGSLPYSSIQANAYY

NL63_ORF1ab          FGNTGVCYDFDGVTTSDKCIFNSACTRLEGLGGD-NVYCYNTDLIEGSKPYSTLQPNAYY

OC43_ORF1ab          QCYTPHSQISYSNFYASGCVLSSACTMFTMADGSPQPYCYTEGLMQNASLYSSLVPHVRY

HKU1_ORF1ab          QCYTPHIQISYNDFYASGCVLSSLCTMFKRGDGTPHPYCYSDGVMKNASLYTSLVPHTRY

SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab    ICYTPSKLIEYTDFATSACVLAAECTIFKDASGKPVPYCYDTNVLEGSVAYESLRPDTRY


229E_ORF1ab          KYDNGNFIKLPEVIAQGFGFRTVRTIATKYCRVGECVESNAGVCFGFDKWFVND---GRV

NL63_ORF1ab          KYDAKNYVRFPEILARGFGLRTIRTLATRYCRVGECRDSHKGVCFGFDKWYVND---GRV

OC43_ORF1ab          NLANAKGFIRFPEVLREGLVRIVRTRSMSYCRVGLCEEADEGICFNFNGSWVLNNDYYRS

HKU1_ORF1ab          SLANSNGFIRFPDVISEGIVRIVRTRSMTYCRVGACEYAEEGICFNFNSSWVLNNDYYRS

SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab    VLMDG-SIIQFPNTYLEGSVRVVTTFDSEYCRHGTCERSEAGVCVSTSGRWVLNNDYYRS
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229E_ORF1ab          ANGYVCGTGLWNLVFNILSMFSSSFSVAAMSGQILLNCALGAFAIFCCFLVTKFRRMFGD
NL63_ORF1ab          DDGYICGDGLIDLLVNVLSIFSSSFSVVAMSGHMLFNFLFAAFITFLCFLVTKFKRVFGD
OC43_ORF1ab          LPGTFCGRDVFDLIYQLFKGLAQPVDFLALTASSIAGAILAVIVVLVFYYLIKLKRAFGD
HKU1_ORF1ab          MPGTFCGRDLFDLFYQFFSSLIRPIDFFSLTASSIFGAILAIVVVLVFYYLIKLKRAFGD
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab    LPGVFCGVDAVNLLTNMFTPLIQPIGALDISASIVAGGIVAIVVTCLAYYFMRFRRAFGE


229E_ORF1ab          LSVGVCTVVVAVLLNNVSYIVTQN---LVTMIAYAILYFFATRSLRYAWIWCAAYLIAYI
NL63_ORF1ab          LSYGVFTVVVCATLINNISYVVTQN---LFFMLLYAILYFVFTRTVRYAWIWHIAYIVAYF
OC43_ORF1ab          YTSVVFVNVIVWCVNFMMLFVFQVYPILSCVYAICYFYATLYFPSEISVIMHLQWLVMYG
HKU1_ORF1ab          YTSVVVINVVVWCINFLMLFVFQVYPICACVYACFYFYVTLYFPSEISVIMHLQWIVMYG
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab    YSHVVAFNTLLFLMSFTVLCLTPVYSFLPGVYSVIYLYLTFYLTNDVSFLAHIQWMVMFT


229E_ORF1ab          SFAPWWLCAWYFLAMLTGLLPSLLKLKVSTNLFEGDKFVGTFESAAAGTFVIDMRSYEKL
NL63_ORF1ab          LLIPWWLLTWFSFAAFLELLPNVFKLKISTQLFEGDKFIGTFESAAAGTFVLDMRSYERL
OC43_ORF1ab          TIMPLWFCLLYIAVVVSNHAFWVFS--YCRKLGTSVRSDGTFEEMALTTFMITKDSYCKL
HKU1_ORF1ab          AIMPFWFCVTYVAMVIANHVLWLFS--YCRKIGVNVCSDSTFEETSLTTFMITKDSYCRL
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab    PLVPFWITIAYIICISTKHFYWFFSNYLKRRVVFNGVSFSTFEEAALCTFLLNKEMYLKL


229E_ORF1ab          AN--SISPEKLKSYAASYNRYKYYSGNANEADYRCACYAYLAKAMLDFS-RDHNDILYTP
NL63_ORF1ab          IN--TISPEKLKNYAASYNKYKYYSGSASEADYRCACYAHLAKAMLDYA-KDHNDMLYSP
OC43_ORF1ab          KN--SLSDVAFNRYLSLYNKYRYYSGKMDTAAYREAACSQLAKAMDTFTNNNGSDVLYQP
HKU1_ORF1ab          KN--SVSDVAYNRYLSLYNKYRYYSGKMDTAAYREAACSQLAKAMETFNHNNGNDVLYQP
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab    RSDVLLPLTQYNRYLALYNKYKYFSGAMDTTSYREAACCHLAKALNDFS-NSGSDVLYQP


229E_ORF1ab          PTVSYG-STLQAGLRKMAQPSGFVEKCVVRVCYGNTVLNGLWLGDIVYCPRHVIASN-TT
NL63_ORF1ab          PTISYN-STLQSGLKKMAQPSGCVERCVVRVCYGSTVLNGVWLGDTVTCPRHVIAPS-TT
OC43_ORF1ab          PTASVSTSFLQSGIVKMVNPTSKVEPCVVSVTYGNMTLNGLWLDDKVYCPRHVICSASDM
HKU1_ORF1ab          PTASVSTSFLQSGIVKMVSPTSKIEPCIVSVTYGSMTLNGLWLDDKVYCPRHVICSSSNM
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab    PQTSITSAVLQSGFRKMAFPSGKVEGCMVQVTCGTTTLNGLWLDDVVYCPRHVICTSEDM
                                                            3289      3299


229E_ORF1ab          SAIDYDHEYSIMRLHNFSIISGTAFLGVVGATMHGVTLKIKVSQTNMHTPRHSFRTLKSG
NL63_ORF1ab          VLIDYDHAYSTMRLHNFSVSHNGVFLGVVGVTMHGSVLRIKVSQSNVHTPKHVFKTLKPG
OC43_ORF1ab          TNPDYTNLLCRVTSSDFTVLFDRLSLTVMSYQMRGCMLVLTVTLQNSRTPKYTFGVVKPG
HKU1_ORF1ab          NEPDYSALLCRVTLGDFTIMSGRMSLTVVSYQMQGCQLVLTVSLQNPYTPKYTFGNVKPG
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab    LNPNYEDLLIRKSNHNFLVQAGNVQLRVIGHSMQNCVLKLKVDTANPKTPKYKFVRIQPG
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229E_ORF1ab          EGFNILACYDGCAQGVFGVNMRTNWTIRGSFINGACGSPGYNLKN-GEVEFVYMHQIELG

NL63_ORF1ab          DSFNILACYEGIASGVFGVNLRTNFTIKGSFINGACGSPGYNVRNDGTVEFCYLHQIELG

OC43_ORF1ab          ETFTVLAAYNGKPQGAFHVTMRSSYTIKGSFLCGSCGSVGYVIMG-DCVKFVYMHQLELS

HKU1_ORF1ab          ETFTVLAAYNGRPQGAFHVTMRSSYTIKGSFLCGSCGSVGYVLTG-DSVKFVYMHQLELS

SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab    QTFSVLACYNGSPSGVYQCAMRPNFTIKGSFLNGSCGSVGFNIDY-DCVSFCYMHHMELP


229E_ORF1ab          SGSHVGSSFDGVMYGGFEDQPNLQVESANQMLTVNVVAFLYAAILNGCTWWLKGEKLFVE

NL63_ORF1ab          SGAHVGSDFTGSVYGNFDDQPSLQVESANLMLSDNVVAFLYAALLNGCRWWLCSTRVNVD

OC43_ORF1ab          TGCHTGTDFNGDFYGPYKDAQVVQLLIQDYIQSVNFVAWLYAAILNNCNWFVQSDKCSVE

HKU1_ORF1ab          TGCHTGTDFTGNFYGPYRDAQVVQLPVKDYVQTVNVIAWLYAAILNNCAWFVQNDVCSTE

SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab    TGVHAGTDLEGNFYGPFVDRQTAQAAGTDTTITVNVLAWLYAAVINGDRWFLNRFTTTLN


229E_ORF1ab          HYNEWAQAN---GFTAMNGEDAFSILAAKTGVCVERLLHAIQVLNNGFGGKQILGYSSLN

NL63_ORF1ab          GFNEWAMAN---GYTSVSSVECYSILAAKTGVSVEQLLASIQHLHEGFGGKNILGYSSLC

OC43_ORF1ab          DFNVWALSN---GFSQVKSDLVIDALASMTGVSLETLLAAIKRLKNGFQGRQIMGSCSFE

HKU1_ORF1ab          DFNVWAMAN---GFSQVKADLVLDALASMTGVSIETLLAAIKRLYMGFQGRQILGSCTFE

SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab    DFNLVAMKYNYEPLTQDHVDILGPLSAQTGIAVLDMCASLKELLQNGMNGRTILGSALLE


229E_ORF1ab          DEFSINEVVKQMFGVNLQSG---KTTSMFKSISLFAGFFVMFWAELFVYTTTIWVNPGFL

NL63_ORF1ab          DEFTLAEVVKQMYGVNLQSG---KVIFGLKTMFLFSVFFTMFWAELFIYTNTIWINPVIL

OC43_ORF1ab          DELTPSDVYQQLAGIKLQSKRTRLFKGTVCWIMASTFLFSCIITAFVKWTMFMYVTTNMF

HKU1_ORF1ab          DELAPSDVYQQLAGVKLQSKTKRFIKETIYWILISTFLFSCIISAFVKWTIFMYINTHMI

SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab    DEFTPFDVVRQCSGVTFQSAVKRTIKGTHHWLLLTILTSLLVLVQSTQWSLFFFLYENAF


229E_ORF1ab          TPFMILLVALSLCLTFVVKHKVLFLQVFLLPSIIVAAIQN---CAWDYHVTKVLAEKFDY

NL63_ORF1ab          TPIFCLLLFLSLVLTMFLKHKFLFLQVFLLPTVIATALYN---CVLDYYIVKFLADHFNY

OC43_ORF1ab          S-ITFCALCVISLAMLLVKHKHLYLTMYITPVLFTLLYNNYLVVYKHTFRGYVYAWLSYY

HKU1_ORF1ab          G-VTLCVLCFVSFMMLLVKHKHFYLTMYIIPVLCTLFYVNYLVVYKEGFRGFTYVWLSYF

SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab    LPFAMGIIAMSAFAMMFVKHKHAFLCLFLLPSLATVAYFN-MVYMPASWVMRIMTWLDMV


229E_ORF1ab          NVSVMQMDIQGFVNIFICLFVALLHTWRFAKERCTHWCTYLFSLIAVLYTALYSYDYVSL

NL63_ORF1ab          NVSVLQMDVQGLVNVLVCLFVVFLHTWRFSKERFTHWFTYVCSLIAVAYTYFYSGDFLSL

OC43_ORF1ab          VPSVEYTYTDEVIYGMLLLVGMVFVTLRSINHDLFSFIMFVGRLISVFSLWYKGSNLEEE

HKU1_ORF1ab          VPAVNFTYVYEVFYGCILCVFAIFITMHSINHDIFSLMFLVGRIVTLISMWYFGSNLEED

SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab    DTSLSGFKLKDCVMYASAVVLLILMTARTVYDDGARRVWTLMNVLTLVYKVYYGNALDQA
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229E_ORF1ab          LVMLLCAISNEWYIG------AIIFRICRFGVAFLPVEYVSYFDGVKTVLLFYMLLGFVS
NL63_ORF1ab          LVMFLCAISSDWYIG------AIVFRLSRLIVFFSPESVFSVFGDVKLTLVVYLICGYLV
OC43_ORF1ab          ILLMLASLFGTYTWT---TVLSMAVAKVIAKWVAVNVLYFTDIPQIKIVLLCYLFIGYII
HKU1_ORF1ab          VLLFITAFLGTYTWT---TILSLAIAKIVANWLSVNIFYFTDVPYIKLILLSYLFIGYIL
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab    ISMWALIISVTSNYSGVVTTVMFLARGIVFMCVEYCPIFFITGNTLQCIMLVYCFLGYFC


229E_ORF1ab          CMYYGLLYWINRFCKCTLGVYDFCVSPAEFKYMVANGLNAPNGPFDALFLSFKLMGIGGP
NL63_ORF1ab          CTYWGILYWFNRFFKCTMGVYDFKVSAAEFKYMVANGLHAPHGPFDALWLSFKLLGIGGD
OC43_ORF1ab          SCYWGLFSLMNSLFRMPLGVYNYKISVQELRYMNANGLRPPKNSFEALMLNFKLLGIGGV
HKU1_ORF1ab          SCYWGFFSLLNSVFRMPMGVYNYKISVQELRYMNANGLRPPRNSFEAILLNLKLLGIGGV
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab    TCYFGLFCLLNRYFRLTLGVYDYLVSTQEFRYMNSQGLLPPKNSIDAFKLNIKLLGVGGK


229E_ORF1ab          RTIKVSTVQSKLTDLKCTNVVLMGILSNMNIASNSKEWAYCVEMHNKINLCDDPETAQEL
NL63_ORF1ab          RCIKISTVQSKLTDLKCTNVVLLGCLSSMNIAANSSEWAYCVDLHNKINLCDDPEKAQSM
OC43_ORF1ab          PIIEVSQFQSKLTDVKCANVVLLNCLQHLHVASNSKLWHYCSTLHNEILATSDLSVAFEK
HKU1_ORF1ab          PVIEVSQIQSKLTDVKCANVVLLNCLQHLHVASNSKLWQYCSVLHNEILSTSDLSVAFDK
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab    PCIKVATVQSKMSDVKCTSVVLLSVLQQLRVESSSKLWAQCVQLHNDILLAKDTTEAFEK


229E_ORF1ab          LLALLAFFLSKHSDFG---------LGDLVDSYFENDSILQSVASSFVGMPSFVAYETAR
NL63_ORF1ab          LLALLAFFLSKHSDFG---------LDGLIDSYFDNSSTLQSVASSFVSMPSYIAYENAR
OC43_ORF1ab          LAQLLIVLFANP---AAVDSKCLTSIEEVCDDYAKDNTVLQALQSEFVNMASFVEYEVAK
HKU1_ORF1ab          LAQLLIVLFANP---AAVDTKCLASIDEVSDDYVQDSTVLQALQSEFVNMASFVEYEVAK
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab    MVSLLSVLLSMQ---GAVD------INKLCEEMLDNRATLQAIASEFSSLPSYAAFATAQ


229E_ORF1ab          QEYENAVANGSS-PQIIKQLKKAMNVAKAEFDRESSVQKKINRMAEQAAAAMYKEARAVN
NL63_ORF1ab          QAYEDAIANGSS-SQLIKQLKRAMNIAKSEFDHEISVQKKINRMAEQAATQMYKEARSVN
OC43_ORF1ab          KNLDEARFSGSANQQQLKQLEKACNIAKSAYERDRAVAKKLERMADLALTNMYKEARIND
HKU1_ORF1ab          KNLADAKNSGSVNQQQIKQLEKACNIAKSVYERDKAVARKLERMADLALTNMYKEARIND
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab    EAYEQAVANGDS-EVVLKKLKKSLNVAKSEFDRDAAMQRKLEKMADQAMTQMYKQARSED


229E_ORF1ab          RKSKVVSAMHSLLFGMLRRLDMSSVDTILNMARNGVVPLSVIPATSAARLVVVVPDHDSF
NL63_ORF1ab          RKSKVISAMHSLLFGMLRRLDMSSVETVLNLARDGVVPLSVIPATSASKLTIVSPDLESY
OC43_ORF1ab          KKSKVVSALQTMLFSMVRKLDNQALNSILDNAVKGCVPLNAIPSLAANTLNIIVPDKSVY
HKU1_ORF1ab          KKSKVVSALQTMLFSMVRKLDNQALNSILDNAVKGCVPLSAIPALAANTLTIVIPDKQVF
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab    KRAKVTSAMQTMLFTMLRKLDNDALNNIINNARDGCVPLNIIPLTTAAKLMVVIPDYNTY
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229E_ORF1ab            VKMMVDGFVHYAGVVWTLQEVKDNDGKNVHLKDVTKENQEILVWPLILTCERVVK-----
NL63_ORF1ab            SKIVCDGSVHYAGVVWTLNDVKDNDGRPVHVKEITKENVETLTWPLILNCERVVK-----
OC43_ORF1ab            DQVVDNVYVTYAGNVWQIQTIQDSDGTNKQLNEISDDCN----WPLVIIANRYNEVSATV
HKU1_ORF1ab            DKVVDNVYVTYAGSVWHIQTVQDADGINKQLTDISVDSN----WPLVIIANRYNEVANAV
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab      KNTCDGTTFTYASALWEIQQVVDADSKIVQLSEISMDNSPNLAWPLIVTALRAN--SAVK


229E_ORF1ab            LQNNEIMPGKMKVKATKGEGDGGITSEG--NALYNNEGGRAFMYAYVTTKPGMKYVKWEH
NL63_ORF1ab            LQNNEIMPGKLKQKPMKAEGDGGVLGDG--NALYNTEGGKTFMYAYISNKADLKFVKWEY
OC43_ORF1ab            LQNNELMPAKLKIQVVNSGPDQTCNTPT--QCYYNNSNNGKIVYAILSDVDGLKYTKILK
HKU1_ORF1ab            MQNNELMPHKLKIQVVNSGSDMNCNIPT--QCYYNNGSSGRIVYAVLSDVDGLKYTKIMK
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab      LQNNELSPVALRQMSCAAGTTQTACTDDNALAYYNTTKGGRFVLALLSDLQDLKWARFPK


229E_ORF1ab            DSGV--VTVELEPPCRFVIDTPTGPQIKYLYFVKNLNNLRRGAVLGYIGATVRLQAGKQT
NL63_ORF1ab            EGGC--NTIELDSPCRFMVETPNGPQVKYLYFVKNLNTLRRGAVLGFIGATIRLQAGKQT
OC43_ORF1ab            DDGN-FVVLELDPPCKFTVQDAKGLKIKYLYFVKGCNTLARGWVVGTISSTVRLQAGTAT
HKU1_ORF1ab            DDGN-CVVLELDPPCKFSIQDVKGLKIKYLYFIKGCNTLARGWVVGTLSSTIRLQAGVAT
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab      SDGTGTIYTELEPPCRFVTDTPKGPKVKYLYFIKGLNNLNRGMVLGSLAATVRLQAGNAT
                               4208


229E_ORF1ab            EFVSNSHLLTHCSFAVDPAAAYLDAVKQGAKPVGNCVKMLTNGSGSGQAITCTIDSNTTQ
NL63_ORF1ab            ELAVNSGLLTACAFSVDPATTYLEAVKHGAKPVSNCIKMLSNGAGNGQAITTSVDANTNQ
OC43_ORF1ab            EYASNSSILSLCAFSVDPKKTYLDFIQQGGTPIANCVKMLCDHAGTGMAITVKPDATTSQ
HKU1_ORF1ab            EYAANSSILSLCAFSVDPKKTYLDYIQQGGVPIINCVKMLCDHAGTGMAITIKPEATINQ
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab      EVPANSTVLSFCAFAVDAAKAYKDYLASGGQPITNCVKMLCTHTGTGQAITVTPEANMDQ


229E_ORF1ab            DTYGGASVCIYCRAHVAHPTMDGFCQYKGKWVQVP-IGTNDPIRFCLENTVCKVCGCWLN
NL63_ORF1ab            DSYGGASICLYCRAHVPHPSMDGYCKFKGKCVQVP-IGCLDPIRFCLENNVCNVCGCWLG
OC43_ORF1ab            DSYGGASVCIYCRARVEHPDVDGLCKLRGKFVQVP-VGIKDPVSYVLTHDVCRVCGFWRD
HKU1_ORF1ab            DSYGGASVCIYCRARVEHPDVDGICKLRGKFVQVP-LGIKDPILYVLTHDVCQVCGFWRD
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab      ESFGGASCCLYCRCHIDHPNPKGFCDLKGKYVQIPTTCANDPVGFTLKNTVCTVCGMWKG


229E_ORF1ab            HGCTCDRT---AIQSFDNSYLNRVRG-SSAARLEPCN-GTDIDYCVRAFDVYNKDASFIG
NL63_ORF1ab            HGCACDRT---TIQSVDISYLNRARG-SSAARLEPCN-GTDIDKCVRAFDIYNKNVSFLG
OC43_ORF1ab            GSCSCVST-DTTVQSKDTNFLNRVRGTSVDARLVPCASGLSTDVQLRAFDIYNASVAGIG
HKU1_ORF1ab            GSCSCVGS-SVAVQSKDLNFLNRVRGTSVNARLVPCASGLSTDVQLRAFDICNTNRAGIG
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SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab      YGCSCDQLREPMLQSADAQSFLNRVCGVSAARLTPCGTGTSTDVVYRAFDIYNDKVAGFA


229E_ORF1ab            KNLKSNCVRFKNVDKD----DAFYIVKRCIKSVMDHEQSMYNLLKGCNAVAKHDFFTWHE
NL63_ORF1ab            KCLKMNCVRFKNADLK----DGYFVIKRCTKSVMEHEQSMYNLLNFSGALAEHDFFTWKD
OC43_ORF1ab            LHLKVNCCRFQRVDENGDKLDQFFVVKRTDLTIYNREMKCYERVKDCKFVAEHDFFTFDV
HKU1_ORF1ab            LYYKVNCCRFQRIDDDGNKLDKFFVVKRTNLEVYNKEKTYYELTKSCGVVAEHDFFTFDI
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab      KFLKTNCCRFQEKDEDDNLIDSYFVVKRHTFSNYQHEETIYNLLKDCPAVAKHDFFKFRI


229E_ORF1ab            GRTIYGNVSRQDLTKYTMMDLCFALRNFDEKDCEVFKEILVLTGCCSTDYFEMKNWFDPI
NL63_ORF1ab            GRVIYGNVSRHNLTKYTMMDLVYAMRNFDEQNCDVLKEVLVLTGCCDNSYFDSKGWYDPV
OC43_ORF1ab            EGSRVPHIVRKDLTKYTMLDLCYALRHFDRNDCMLLCDILSIYAGCEQSYFT<mark>KKDWYDFV</mark>
HKU1_ORF1ab            DGSRVPHIVRRNLSKYTMLDLCYALRHFDRNDCSILCEILCEYADCKESYFS<mark>KKDWYDFV</mark>
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab      DGDMVPHISRQRLTKYTMADLVYALRHFDEGNCDTLKEILVTYNCCDDDYFN<mark>KKDWYDFV</mark>
                                                                                  4551


229E_ORF1ab            ENEDIHRVYAALGKVVANAMLKCVAFCDEMVLKGV<mark>VGVLTLDNQDLNGN</mark>FYDFGDFVLCP
NL63_ORF1ab            ENEDIHRVYASLGKIVARAMLKCVALCDAMVAKGV<mark>VGVLTLDNQDLNGN</mark>FYDFGDFVVSL
OC43_ORF1ab            <mark>ENPDI</mark>INVYKKLGPIFNRALVSATEFADKLVEVGL<mark>VGVLTLDNQDLNG</mark>KWYDFGDYVIAA
HKU1_ORF1ab            <mark>ENPDI</mark>INIYKKLGPIFNRALLNTVIFADTLVEVGL<mark>VGVLTLDNQDL</mark>YGQ<mark>WYDFGDFIQT</mark>A
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab      <mark>ENPDI</mark>LRVYANLGERVRQALLKTVQFCDAMRNAGI<mark>VGVLTLDNQDLNGNWYDFGDFIQT</mark>T
                                                          4594        4608


229E_ORF1ab            PGMGIPYCTSYYSYMMPVMGMTNCLASECFMKSDIFGQDFKTF<mark>DLLKYDFTE</mark>HKEVLFNK
NL63_ORF1ab            PNMGVPCCTSYYSYMMPIMGLTNCLASECFVKSDIFGSDFKTF<mark>DLLKYDFTE</mark>HKENLFNK
OC43_ORF1ab            PGCGVAIADSYYSYIMPMLTMCHALDCELYVN-----NAYRLFDLVQYDFTDYKLELFNK
HKU1_ORF1ab            PGFGVAVADSYYSYMMPMLTMCHVLDCELFVN-----DSYRQFDLVQYDFTDYKLELFNK
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab      PGSGVPVVDSYYSLLMPILTLTRALTAESHVDTDLT-KPYIKW<mark>DLLKYDFTE</mark>ERLKLFDR
                                                                         4661


229E_ORF1ab            YFKYWGQDYHPDCVDCHDEMCILHCSNFNTLFATTIPNTAFGPLCRKVFIDGVPVVATAG
NL63_ORF1ab            YFKHWSFDYHPNCSDCYDDMCVIHCANFNTLFATTIPGTAFGPLCRKVFIDGVPLVTTAG
OC43_ORF1ab            YFKHWSMPYHPNTVDCQDDRCIIHCANFNILFSMVLPNTCFGPLVRQ<mark>IFVDGVPFVVS</mark>IG
HKU1_ORF1ab            YFKYWGMKYHPNTVDCDNDRCIIHCANFNILFSMVLPNTCFGPLVRQ<mark>IFVDGVPFVVS</mark>IG
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab      YFKYWDQTYHPNCVNCLDDRCILHCANFNVLFSTVFPPTSFGPLVRK<mark>IFVDGVPFVVS</mark>TG
                                                                       4725
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229E_ORF1ab        YHFKQLGLVWNKDVNTHSTRLTITELLQFVTDPTLIVASSPALVDKRTVCFSVAALSTGL
NL63_ORF1ab        YHFKQLGLVWNKDVNTHSVRLTITELLQFVTDPSLIIASSPALVDQRTICFSVAALSTGL
OC43_ORF1ab        YHYKELGIVMNMDVDTHRYRLSLKDLLLYAADPALHVASASALYDLRTCCFSVAAITSGV
HKU1_ORF1ab        YHYKELGVVMNLDVDTHRYRLSLKDLLLYAADPAMHVASASALLDLRTCCFSVAAITSGI
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab  YHFRELGVVHNQDVNLHSSRLSFKELLVYAADPAMHAASGNLLLDKRTTCFSVAALTNNV


229E_ORF1ab        TSQTVKPGHFNKEFYDFLRSQGFFDEGSELTLKHFFFTQKGDAAIKDFDYYRYNRPTMLD
NL63_ORF1ab        TNQVVKPGHFNEEFYNFLRLRGFFDEGSELTLKHFFFAQNGDAAVKDFDFYRYNKPTILD
OC43_ORF1ab        KFQTVKPGNFNQDFYDFVLSKGLLKEGSSVDLKHFFFTQDGNAAITDYNYYKYNLPTMVD
HKU1_ORF1ab        KFQTVKPGNFNQDFYEFVKSKGLFKEGSTVDLKHFFFTQDGNAAITDYNYYKYNLPTMVD
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab  AFQTVKPGNFNKDFYDFAVSKGFFKEGSSVELKHFFFAQDGNAAISDYDYYRYNLPTMCD
                    4799


229E_ORF1ab        IGQARVAYQVAARYFDCYEGGCITSREVVVTNLNKSAGWPLNKFGKAGLYYESISYEEQD
NL63_ORF1ab        ICQARVTYKIVSRYFDIYEGGCIKACEVVVTNLNKSAGWPLNKFGKASLYYESISYEEQD
OC43_ORF1ab        IKQLLFVLEVVYKYFEIYDGGCIPASQVIVNNYDKSAGYPFNKFGKARLYYEALSFEEQD
HKU1_ORF1ab        IKQLLFVLEVVYKYFEIYDGGCIPASQVIVNNYDKSAGYPFNKFGKARLYYEALSFEEQN
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab  IRQLLFVVEVVDKYFDCYDGGCINANQVIVNNLDKSAGFPFNKWGKARLYYDSMSYEDQD


229E_ORF1ab        AIFSLTKRNILPTMTQLNLKYAISGKERARTVGGVSLLATMTTRQFHQKCLKSIVATRNA
NL63_ORF1ab        ALFALTKRNVLPTMTQLNLKYAISGKERARTVGGVSLLSTMTTRQYHQKHLKSIVNTRNA
OC43_ORF1ab        EIYAYTKRNVLPTLTQMNLKYAISAKNRARTVAGVSILSTMTGRMFHQKCLKSIAATRGV
HKU1_ORF1ab        EIYAYTKRNVLPTLTQMNLKYAISAKNRARTVAGVSILSTMTGRMFHQKCLKSIAATRGV
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab  ALFAYTKRNVIPTITQMNLKYAISAKNRARTVAGVSICSTMTNRQFHQKLLKSIAATRGA
                    4931


229E_ORF1ab        TVVIGTTKFYGGWDNMLKNLMADVDDPKLMGWDYPKCDRAMPSMIRMLSAMILGSKHVTC
NL63_ORF1ab        TVVIGTTKFYGGWNNMLRTLIDGVENPMLMGWDYPKCDRALPNMIRMISAMVLGSKHVNC
OC43_ORF1ab        PVVIGTTKFYGGWDDMLRRLIKDVDNPVLMGWDYPKCDRAMPNLLRIVSSLVLARKHETC
HKU1_ORF1ab        PVVIGTTKFYGGWDDMLRHLIKDVDNPVLMGWDYPKCDRAMPNILRIVSSLVLARKHEFC
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab  TVVIGTSKFYGGWHNMLKTVYSDVENPHLMGWDYPKCDRAMPNMLRIMASLVLARKHTTC
                    5006


229E_ORF1ab        CTASDKFYRLSNELAQVLTEVVYSNGGFYFKPGGTTSGDATTAYANSVFNIFQAVSSNIN
NL63_ORF1ab        CTATDRFYRLGNELAQVLTEVVYSNGGFYFKPGGTTSGDASTAYANSIFNIFQAVSSNIN
OC43_ORF1ab        CSQSDRFYRLANECAQVLSEIVMCGGCYYVKPGGTSSGDATTAFANSVFNICQAVSANVC
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HKU1_ORF1ab        CSHGDRFYRLANECAQVLSEIVMCGGCYYVKPGGTSSGDATTAFANSVFNICQAVTANVC
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab  CSLSHRFYRLANECAQVLSEMVMCGGSLYVKPGGTSSGDATTAYANSVFNICQAVTANVN
                        5043              5066           5082


229E_ORF1ab        CVLSVNSSNCNNFNVKKLQRQLYDNCYRNSNVDESFVDDFYGYLQKHFSMMILSDDSVVC
NL63_ORF1ab        RLLSVPSDSCNNVNVRDLQRRLYDNCYRLTSVEESFIDDYYGYLRKHFSMMILSDDGVVC
OC43_ORF1ab        ALMSCNGNKIEDLSIRALQKRLYSHVYRSDKVDSTFVTEYYEFLNKHFSMMILSDDGVVC
HKU1_ORF1ab        SLMACNGHKIEDLSIRNLQKRLYSNVYRTDYVDYTFVNEYYEFLCKHFSMMILSDDGVVC
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab  ALLSTDGNKIADKYVRNLQHRLYECLYRNRDVDTDFVNEFYAYLRKHFSMMILSDDAVVC


229E_ORF1ab        YNKTYAGLGYIADISAFKATLYYQNGVFMSTAKCWTEEDLSIGPHEFCSQHTMQIVDENG
NL63_ORF1ab        YNKDYAELGYIADISAFKATLYYQNNVFMSTSKCWVEEDLTKGPHEFCSQHTMQIVDKDG
OC43_ORF1ab        YNSDYASKGYIANISAFQQVLYYQNNVFMSESKCWVEHDINNGPHEFCSQHTMLVKMDGD
HKU1_ORF1ab        YNSDYASKGYIANISVFQQVLYYQNNVFMSESKCWVENDITNGPHEFCSQHTMLVKIDGD
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab  FNSTYASQGLVASIKNFKSVLYYQNNVFMSEAKCWTETDLTKGPHEFCSQHTMLVKQGDD
                                5177              5196              5217


229E_ORF1ab        KYYLPYPDPSRIISAGVFVDDITKTDAVILLERYVSLAIDAYPLSKHPKPEYRKVFYALL
NL63_ORF1ab        TYYLPYPDPSRILSAGVFVDDVVKTDAVVLLERYVSLAIDAYPLSKHPNSEYRKVFYVLL
OC43_ORF1ab        DVYLPYPNPSRILGAGCFVDDLLKTDSVLLIERFVSLAIDAYPLVYHENEEYQKVFRVYL
HKU1_ORF1ab        YVYLPYPDPSRILGAGCFVDDLLKTDSVLLIERFVSLAIDAYPLVHHENEEYQKVFRVYL
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab  YVYLPYPDPSRILGAGCFVDDIVKTDGTLMIERFVSLAIDAYPLTKHPNQEYADVFHLYL
                                    5248


229E_ORF1ab        DWVKHLNKTLNEGVLESFSVTLLDEHESKFWDESFYASMYEKSTVLQAAGLCVVCGSQTV
NL63_ORF1ab        DWVKHLNKNLNEGVLESFSVTLLDNQEDKFWCEDFYASMYENSTILQAAGLCVVCGSQTV
OC43_ORF1ab        AYIKKLYNDLGNQILDSYSVILSTCDGQKFTDESFYKNMYLRSAVMQSVGACVVCSSQTS
HKU1_ORF1ab        EYIKKLYNDLGTQILDSYSVILSTCDGLKFTEESFYKNMYLKSAVMQSVGACVVCSSQTS
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab  QYIRKLHDELTGHMLDMYSVMLTNDNTSRYWEPEFYEAMYTPHTVLQAVGACVLCNSQTS


229E_ORF1ab        LRCGDCLRRPMLCTKCAYDHVFGTDHKFILAITPYVCNTSGCNVNDVTKLYLGGLNYYCV
NL63_ORF1ab        LRCGDCLRKPMLCTKCAYDHVFGTDHKFILAITPYVCNASGCGVSDVKKLYLGGLNYYCT
OC43_ORF1ab        LRCGSCIRKPLLCCKCCYDHVMATDHKYVLSVSPYVCNAPGCDVNDVTKLYLGGMSYYCE
HKU1_ORF1ab        LRCGSCIRKPLLCCKCCYDHVMATNHKYVLSVSPYVCNAPNCDVSDVTKLYLGGMSYYCE
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab  LRCGACIRRPFLCCKCCYDHVISTSHKLVLSVNPYVCNAPGCDVTDVTQLYLGGMSYYCK
                            5349              5372           5388
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229E_ORF1ab           DHKPHLSFPLCSAGNVFGLYKSSALGSMDIDVFNKLSTSDWSDIRDYKLANDAKESLRLF
NL63_ORF1ab           NHKPQLSFPLCSAGNIFGLYKNSATGSLDVEVFNRLATSDWTDVRDYKLANDVKDTLRLF
OC43_ORF1ab           DHKPQYSFKLVMNGLVFGLYKQSCTGSPYIDDFNRIASCKWTDVDDYILANECTERLKLF
HKU1_ORF1ab           NHKPHYSFKLVMNGMVFGLYKQSCTGSPYIDDFNKIASCKWTEVDDYVLANECIERLKLF
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab     SHKPPISFPLCANGQVFGLYKNTCVGSDNVTDFNAIATCDWTNAGDYILANTCTERLKLF
                                                                                  5450


229E_ORF1ab           AAETVKAKEESVKSSYAYATLKEIVGPKELLLLWESGKAKPPLNRNSVFTCFQITKDSKF
NL63_ORF1ab           AAETIKAKEESVKSSYAFATLKEVVGPKELLLSWESGKVKPPLNRNSVFTCFQISKDSKF
OC43_ORF1ab           AAETQKATEEAFKQSYASATIQEIVSERELILSWEIGKVKPPLNKNYVFTGYHFTKNGKT
HKU1_ORF1ab           AAETQKATEEAFKQSYASATIQEIVSDREVILCWETGKVKPPLNKNYVFTGYHFTSTGKT
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab     AAETLKATEETFKLSYGIATVREVLSDRELHLSWEVGKPRPPLNRNYVFTGYRVTKNSKV


229E_ORF1ab           QVGEFVFEKVDYGSDTVTYKSTATTKLVPGMLFILTSHNVAPLRAPTMANQEKYSTIYKL
NL63_ORF1ab           QIGEFIFEKVEYGSDTVTYKSTVTTKLVPGMIFVLTSHNVQPLRAPTIANQEKYSSIYKL
OC43_ORF1ab           VLGEYVFDKSELT-NGVYYRATTTYKLSVGDVFVLTSHSVANLSAPTLVPQENYSSIR-F
HKU1_ORF1ab           VLGEYVFDKSELT-NGVYYRATTTYKLSIGDVFVLTSHSVASLSAPTLVPQENYASIR-F
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab     QIGEYTFEKGDYG-DAVVYRGTTTYKLNVGDYFVLTSHTVMPLSAPTLVPQEHYVRITGL
                                                                                  5559


229E_ORF1ab           HPSFNVSDAYANLVPYYQLIGKQRITTIQGPPGSGKSHCSIGIGVYYPGARIVFTACSHA
NL63_ORF1ab           HPAFNVSDAYANLVPYYQLIGKQKITTIQGPPGSGKSHCSIGLGLYYPGARIVFVACAHA
OC43_ORF1ab           ASVYSVLETFQNNVVNYQHIGMKRYCTVQGPPGTGKSHLAIGLAVFYCTARVVYTAASHA
HKU1_ORF1ab           SSVYSVPLVFQNNVANYQHIGMKRYCTVQGPPGTGKSHLAIGLAVYYYTARVVYTAASHA
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab     YPTLNISDEFSSNVANYQKVGMQKYSTLQGPPGTGKSHFAIGLALYYPSARIVYTACSHA
                                                                 5605               5634


229E_ORF1ab           AVDSLCAKAVTAYSVDKCTRIIPARARVECYSGFKPNNNSAQYVFSTVNALPEVNADIVV
NL63_ORF1ab           AVDSLCAKAMTVYSIDKCTRIIPARARVECYSGFKPNNTSAQYIFSTVNALPECNADIVV
OC43_ORF1ab           AVDALCEKAYKFLNINDCTRIVPAKVRVECYDKFKINDTTRKYVFTTINALPEMVTDIVV
HKU1_ORF1ab           AVDALCEKAYKFLNINDCTRIIPAKVRVDCYDKFKINDTTCKYVFTTINALPELVTDIVV
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab     AVDALCEKALKYLPIDKCSRIIPARARVECFDKFKVNSTLEQYVFCTVNALPETTADIVV
                                            5656


229E_ORF1ab           VDEVSMCTNYDLSVINQRISYKHIVYVGDPQQLPAPRVLISKGVMEPIDYNVVTQRMCAI
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NL63_ORF1ab        VDEVSMCTNYDLSVINQRLSYKHIVYVGDPQQLPAPRVMITKGVMEPVDYNVVTQRMCAI
OC43_ORF1ab        VDEVSMLTNYELSVINARIRAKHYVYIGDPAQLPAPRVLLSKGTLEPKYFNTVTKLMCCL
HKU1_ORF1ab        VDEVSMLTNYELSVINARIKAKHYVYIGDPAQLPAPRVLLSKGSLEPRHFNSITKIMCCL
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab  FDEISMATNYDLSVVNARLRAKHYVYIGDPAQLPAPRTLLTKGTLEPEYFNSVCRLMKTI
                           5716


229E_ORF1ab        GPDVFLHKCYRCPAEIVNTVSELVYENKFVPVKEASKQCFKIFERGSVQVDNGSSINRRQ
NL63_ORF1ab        GPDVFLHKCYRCPAEIVNTVSELVYENKFVPVKPASKQCFKVFFKGNVQVDNGSSINRKQ
OC43_ORF1ab        GPDIFLGTCYRCPKEIVDTVSALVYENKLKAKNESSSLCFKVYYKGVTTHESSSAVNMQQ
HKU1_ORF1ab        GPDIFLGNCYRCPKEIVETVSALVYDNKLKAKNDNSSLCFKVYFKGQTTHESSSAVNIQQ
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab  GPDMFLGTCRRCPAEIVDTVSALVYDNKLKAHKDKSAQCFKMFYKGVITHDVSSAINRPQ
                           5771


229E_ORF1ab        LDVVKRFIHKNSTWSKAVFISPYNSQNYVAARLLGLQTQTVDSAQGSEYDYVIFAQTSDT
NL63_ORF1ab        LEIVKLFLVKNPSWSKAVFISPYNSQNYVASRFLGLQIQTVDSSQGSEYDYVIYAQTSDT
OC43_ORF1ab        IYLINKFLKANPLWHKAVFISPYNSQNFAAKRVLGLQTQTVDSAQGSEYDYVIYSQTAET
HKU1_ORF1ab        IYLISKFLKANPVWNSAVFISPYNSQNYVAKRVLGVQTQTVDSAQGSEYDYVIYSQTAET
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab  IGVVREFLTRNPAWRKAVFISPYNSQNAVASKILGLPTQTVDSSQGSEYDYVIFTQTTET
                           5832                        5855


229E_ORF1ab        AHACNANRFNVAITRAKKGIFCIMSDRTLFDALKFFEITMTDLQSESS------CGLFKD
NL63_ORF1ab        AHACNVNRFNVAITRAKKGIFCVMCDKTLFDSLKFFEIKHADLHSSQV------CGLFKN
OC43_ORF1ab        AHSVNVNRFNVAITRAKKGILCVMSNMQLFEALQFTTLTLDKVPQAVETKVQCSTNLFKD
HKU1_ORF1ab        AHSVNVNRFNVAITRAKKGIFCVMSNMQLFESLNFITLPLDKIQNQTLPRLHCTTNLFKD
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab  AHSCNVNRFNVAITRAKVGILCIMSDRDLYDKLQFTSLEIPRRNVATLQAENVTG-LFKD
                           5880


229E_ORF1ab        CARNPIDLPPSHATTYLSLSDRFKTSGDLAVQIGNNN-VCTYEHVISYMGFRFDVSMPGS
NL63_ORF1ab        CTRTPLNLPPTHAHTFLSLSDQFKTTGDLAVQIGSNN-VCTYEHVISFMGFRFDISIPGS
OC43_ORF1ab        CSKSYSGYHPAHAPSFLAVDDKYKATGDLAVCLGIGDSAVTYSRLISLMGFKLDVTLDGY
HKU1_ORF1ab        CSKSCLGYHPAHAPSFLAVDDKYKVNENLAVNLNICEPVLTYSRLISLMGFKLDLTLDGY
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab  CSKVITGLHPTQAPTHLSVDTKFKTEG-LCVDIPGIPKDMTYRRLISMMGFKMNYQVNGY


229E_ORF1ab        HSLFCTRDFAMRHVRGWLGMDVEGAHVTGDNVGTNVPLQVGFSNGVDFVAQPEGCVLTNT
NL63_ORF1ab        HSLFCTRDFAIRNVRGWLGMDVESAHVCGDNIGTNVPLQVGFSNGVNFVVQTEGCVSTNF
OC43_ORF1ab        CKLFITKEEAVKRVRAWVGFDAEGAHATRDSIGTNFPLQLGFSTGIDFVVEATGLFADRD
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HKU1_ORF1ab          SKLFITKDEAIKRVRGWVGFDVEGAHATRENIGTNFPLQIGFSTGVDFVVEATGLFAERD
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab     PNMFITREEAIRHVRAWIGFDVEGCHATREAVGTNLPLQLGFSTGVNLVAVPTGYVDTPN
                                                          6031


229E_ORF1ab          GSVVKPVRARAPPGEQFTHIVPLLRKGQPWSVLRKRIVQMIADFLAGSSDVLVFVLWAGG
NL63_ORF1ab          GDVIKPVCAKSPPGEQFRHLIPLLRKGQPWLIVRRRIVQMISDYLSNLSDILVFVLWAGS
OC43_ORF1ab          GYSFKKAVAKAPPGEQFKHLIPLMTRGHRWDVVRPRIVQMFADHLIDLSDCVVLVTWAAN
HKU1_ORF1ab          CYTFKKTVAKAPPGEKFKHLIPLMSKGQKWDIVRIRIVQMLSDYLLDLSDSVVFITWSAS
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab     NTDFSRVSAKPPPGDQFKHLIPLMYKGLPWNVVRIKIVQMLSDTLKNLSDRVVFVLWAHG


229E_ORF1ab          LELTTMRYFVKIG-AVKHCQCGTVATCYNSVSNDYCCFKHALGCDYVYNPYVIDIQQWGY
NL63_ORF1ab          LELTTMRYFVKIG-PIKYCYCGNSATCYNSVSNEYCCFKHALGCDYVYNPYAFDIQQWGY
OC43_ORF1ab          FELTCLRYFAKVGREISCNVCTKRATVYNSRTGYYGCWRHSVTCDYLYNPLIVDIQQWGY
HKU1_ORF1ab          FELTCLRYFAKLGRELNCNVCSNRATCYNSRTGYYGCWRHSYTCDYVYNPLIVDIQQWGY
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab     FELTSMKYFVKIGPERTCCLCDRRATCFSTASDTYACWHHSIGFDYVYNPFMIDVQQWGF


229E_ORF1ab          VGSLSTNHHAICNVHRNEHVASGDAIMTRCLAVYDCFVKNVDWSITYPMIANENAINKGG
NL63_ORF1ab          VGSLSQNHHTFCNIHRNEHDASGDAVMTRCLAVHDCFVKNVDWTVTYPFIANEKFINGCG
OC43_ORF1ab          IGSLSSNHDLYCSVHKGAHVASSDAIMTRCLAVYDCFCNNINWNVEYPIISNELSINTSC
HKU1_ORF1ab          TGSLTSNHDIICNVHKGAHVASADAIMTRCLAIYDCFCKSVNWNLEYPIISNEVSINTSC
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab     TGNLQSNHDLYCQVHGNAHVASCDAIMTRCLAVHECFVKRVDWTIEYPIIGDELKINAAC
                                              6198


229E_ORF1ab          RTVQSHIMRAAIKLYNPKAIHDIGNPKGIRCA-VTDAKWYCYDKNP-----INSNVKTLE
NL63_ORF1ab          RNVQGHVVRAALKLYKPSVIHDIGNPKGVRCA-VTDAKWYCYDKQP-----VNSNVKLLD
OC43_ORF1ab          RVLQRVILKAAMLCNRYTLCYDIGNPKAIACV--KDFDFKFYDAQP---IVKSVKTLLYS
HKU1_ORF1ab          RLLQRVMLKAAMLCNRYNLCYDIGNPKGLACV--KDYEFKFYDAFP---VAKSVKQLFYV
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab     RKVQHMVVKAALLADKFPVLHDIGNPKAIKCVPQADVEWKFYDAQPCSDKAYKIEELFYS


229E_ORF1ab          YDYMTHGQMDGLCLFWNCNVDMYPEFSIVCRFDTRTRSTLNLEGVNGGSLYVNNHAFHTP
NL63_ORF1ab          YDYATHGQLDGLCLFWNCNVDMYPEFSIVCRFDTRTRSVFNLEGVNGGSLYVNKHAFHTP
OC43_ORF1ab          FEAHKDSFKDGLCMFWNCNVDKYPPNAVVCRFDTRVLNNLNLPGCNGGSLYVNKHAFHTK
HKU1_ORF1ab          YDVHKDNFKDGLCMFWNCNVDKYPSNSIVCRFDTRVLNKLNLPGCNGGSLYVNKHAFHTN
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab     YATHSDKFTDGVCLFWNCNVDRYPANSIVCRFDTRVLSNLNLPGCDGGSLYVNKHAFHTP
                               6307        6320              6341
```

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229E_ORF1ab          AYDKRAMAKLKPAPFFYYDDGSCEVVHDQVN----YVPLRATNCITKCNIGGAVCSKHAN
NL63_ORF1ab          AYDKRAFVKLKPMPFFYFDDSDCDVVQEQVN----YVPLRASSCVTRCNIGGAVCSKHAN
OC43_ORF1ab          PFARAAFEHLKPMPFFYYSDTPCVYMDGMDAKQVDYVPLKSATCITRCNLGGAVCLKHAE
HKU1_ORF1ab          PFTRTVFENLKPMPFFYYSDTPCVYVDGLESKQVDYVPLRSATCITRCNLGGAVCSKHAE
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab    AFDKSAFVNLKQLPFFYYSDSPCESHGKQVVSDIDYVPLKSATCITRCNLGGAVCRHHAN
                                                              6389


229E_ORF1ab          LYRAYVESYNIFTQAGFNIWVPTTFDCYNLWQTFTEVNLQGLENIAFNVVNKGSFVGADG
NL63_ORF1ab          LYQKYVEAYNTFTQAGFNIWVPHSFDVYNLWQIFIETNLQSLENIAFNVVKKGCFTGVDG
OC43_ORF1ab          EYREYLESYNTATTAGFTFWVYKTFDFYNLWNTFTK--LQSLENVVYNLVKTGHYTGQAG
HKU1_ORF1ab          EYCNYLESYNIVTTAGFTFWVYKNFDFYNLWNTFTT--LQSLENVIYNLVNVGHYDGRTG
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab    EYRLYLDAYNMMISAGFSLWVYKQFDTYNLWNTFTR--LQSLENVAFNVVNKGHFDGQQG


229E_ORF1ab          ELPVAISGDKVFVRDGNTDNLVFVNKTSLPTNIAFELFAKRKVGLTPPLSILKNLGVVAT
NL63_ORF1ab          ELPVAVVNDKVFVRYGDVDNLVFTNKTTLPTNVAFELFAKRKMGLTPPLSILKNLGVVAT
OC43_ORF1ab          EMPCAIINDKVVAKIDKEDVVIFINNTTYPTNVAVELFAKRSVRHHPELKLFRNLNIDVC
HKU1_ORF1ab          ELPCAIMNDKVVVKINNVDTVIFKNNTSFPTNIAVELFTKRSIRHHPELKILRNLNIDIC
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab    EVPVSIINNTVYTKVDGVDVELFENKTTLPVNVAFELWAKRNIKPVPEVKILNNLGVDIA


229E_ORF1ab          YKFVLWDYEAERPLTSFTKSVCGYTDFA--------EDVCTCYDNSIQGSYERFTLSTNA
NL63_ORF1ab          YKFVLWDYEAERPFTSYTKSVCKYTDFN--------EDVCVCFDNSIQGSYERFTLTTNA
OC43_ORF1ab          WKHVIWDYARESIFCSNTYGVCMYTDLK------FIDKLNVLFDGRDNGALEAFKRSNNG
HKU1_ORF1ab          WKHVLWDYVKDSLFCSSTYGVCKYTDLK------FIENLNILFDGRDTGALEAFRKARNG
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab    ANTVIWDYKRDAPAHISTIGVCSMTDIAKKPTETICAPLTVFFDGRVDGQVDLFRNARNG


229E_ORF1ab          VLFSATAVKTGGKSLPAIKLNFGMLNGNAIATVKSEDGNIKNINWFVYVR----------
NL63_ORF1ab          VLFSTVVIKN----LTPIKLNFGMLNGMPVSSIKGDKGVEKLVNWYIYVR---------
OC43_ORF1ab          VYISTTKVKSLSMIRGPPRAELNGVVVDKVGDTDCVFYFAVRKEGQDVIFSQFDSLGVSS
HKU1_ORF1ab          VFISTEKLSRLSMIKGPQRADLNGVIVDKVGELKVEFWFAMRKDGDDVIFSRTDSLCSSH
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab    VLITEGSVKGLQPSVGPKQASLNGVTLIGEAVKTQFNYYKK------------------


229E_ORF1ab          ----------------KDGKPVDHYDGFYTQGRNLQDFLPRSTMEEDFLNMDIGVFIQKY
NL63_ORF1ab          ----------------KNGQFQDHYDGFYTQGRNLSDFTPRSDMEYDFLNMDMGVFINKY
OC43_ORF1ab          NQSPQGNLGSNGKPGNVGGNDALSISTIFTQSRVISSFTCRTDMEKDFIALDQDVFIQKY
HKU1_ORF1ab          YWSPQGNLGGN-CAGNVIGNDALTRFTIFTQSRVLSSFEPRSDLERDFIDMDDNLFIAKY
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab    ----------------VDGVVQQLPETYFTQSRNLQEFKPRSQMEIDFLELAMDEFIERY
```

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229E_ORF1ab          GLEDFNFEHVVYGDVSKTTLGGLHLLISQVRLSKMGILKAEEFVAASDITLKCCTVTYLN
NL63_ORF1ab          GLEDFNFEHVVYGDVSKTTLGGLHLLISQFRLSKMGVLKADDFVTASDTTLRCCTVTYLN
OC43_ORF1ab          GLEDYAFEHIVYGNFNQKIIGGLHLLIGLYRRQQTSNLVVQEFVSY-DSSIHSYFITDEK
HKU1_ORF1ab          GLEDYAFDHIVYGSFNHKVIGGLHLLIGLFRRKKKSNLLIQEFLQY-DSSIHSYFITDQE
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab    KLEGYAFEHIVYGDFSHSQLGGLHLLIGLAKRFKESPFELEDFIPM-DSTVKNYFITDAQ
                         6682            6698


229E_ORF1ab          DPSSKTVCTYMDLLLDDFVSVLKSLDLTVVSKVHEVIIDNKPWRWMLWCKDNAVATFYPQ
NL63_ORF1ab          ELSSKVVCTYMDLLLDDFVTILKSLDLGVISKVHEVIIDNKPYRWMLWCKDNHLSTFYPQ
OC43_ORF1ab          SGGSKSVCTVIDILLDDFVALVKSLNLNCVSKVVNVNVDFKDFQFMLWCNDEKVMTFYPR
HKU1_ORF1ab          CGSSKSVCTVIDLLLDDFVSIVKSLNLSCVSKVVNINVDFKDFQFMLWCNDNKIMTFYPK
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab    TGSSKCVCSVIDLLLDDFVEIIKSQDLSVVSKVVKVTIDYTEISFMLWCKDGHVETFYPK
                             6746


229E_ORF1ab          LQS-AEWKCGYSMPGIYKTQRMCLEPCNLYNYGAGLKLPSGIMFNVVKYTQLCQYFNSTT
NL63_ORF1ab          LQS-AEWKCGYAMPQIYKLQRMCLEPCNLYNYGAGIKLPSGIMLNVVKYTQLCQYLNSTT
OC43_ORF1ab          LQAASDWKPGYSMPVLYKYLNSPMERVSLWNYGKPVTLPTGCMMNVAKYTQLCQYLNTTT
HKU1_ORF1ab          MQATNDWKPGYSMPVLYKYLNVPLERVSLWNYGKPINLPTGCMMNVAKYTQLCQYLNTTT
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab    LQSSQAWQPGVAMPNLYKMQRMLLEKCDLQNYGDSATLPKGIMMNVAKYTQLCQYLNTLT
                                                               6839


229E_ORF1ab          LCVPHNMRVLHLGAGSDYGVAPGTAVLKRWLPHDAIVVDNDVVDYVSDADFSVTGDCATV
NL63_ORF1ab          MCVPHNMRVLHYGAGSDKGVAPGTTVLKRWLPPDAIIIDNDINDYVSDADFSITGDCATV
OC43_ORF1ab          LAVPVNMRVLHLGAGSEKGVAPGSAVLRQWLPAGTILVDNDLYPFVSDSVATYFGDCITL
HKU1_ORF1ab          LAVPVNMRVLHLGAGSDKEVAPGSAVLRQWLPSGSILVDNDLNPFVSDSLVTYFGDCMTL
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab    LAVPYNMRVIHFGAGSDKGVAPGTAVLRQWLPTGTLLVDSDLNDFVSDADSTLIGDCATV
                             6869


229E_ORF1ab          YLEDKFDLLISDMYDGRTKAIDGENVSKEGFFTYINGFICEKLAIGGSIAIKVTEYSWNK
NL63_ORF1ab          YLEDKFDLLISDMYDGRIKFCDGENVSKDGFFTYLNGVIREKLAIGGSVAIKITEYSWNK
OC43_ORF1ab          PFDCQWDLIISDMYDPITKNIGEYNVSKDGFFTYICHMIRDKLALGGSVAIKITEFSWNA
HKU1_ORF1ab          PFDCHWDLIISDMYDPLTKNIGDYNVSKDGFFTYICHLIRDKLSLGGSVAIKITEFSWNA
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab    HTANKWDLIISDMYDPKTKNVTKENDSKEGFFTYICGFIQQKLALGGSVAIKITEHSWNA
                         6922           6943          6958        6973
```

22

```
229E_ORF1ab          KLYELVQRFSFWTMFCTSVNTSSSEAFVVGINYLGDFAQGPFIDGNIIHANYVFWRNSTV
NL63_ORF1ab          YLYELIQRFAFWTLFCTSVNTSSSEAFLIGINYLGDFIQGPFIAGNTVHANYIFWRNSTI
OC43_ORF1ab          ELYKLMGYFAFWTVFCTNANASSSEGFLIGINYLCKPKV--EIDGNVMHANYLFWRNSTV
HKU1_ORF1ab          DLYKLMSCFAFWTVFCTNVNASSSEGFLIGINYLGKSSF--EIDGNVMHANYLFWRNSTT
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab    DLYKLMGHFAWWTAFVTNVNASSSEAFLIGCNYLGKPRE--QIDGYVMHANYIFWRNTNP
                                        6993                            7024


229E_ORF1ab          MSLSYNSVLDLSKFNCKHKATVVVQLKDSDINEMVLSLVRSGKLLVRGNGKCLSFSNHLV
NL63_ORF1ab          MSLSYNSVLDLSKFECKHKATVVVTLKDSDVNDMVLSLIKSGRLLLRNNGRFGGFSNHLV
OC43_ORF1ab          WNGGAYSLFDMAKFPLKLAGTAVINLRADQINDMVYSLLEKGKLLIRDTNKEVFVGDSLV
HKU1_ORF1ab          WNGGAYSLFDMTKFSLKLAGTAVVNLRPDQLNDLVYSLIERGKLLVRDTRKEIFVGDSLV
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab    IQLSSYSLFDMSKFPLKLRGTAVMSLKEGQINDMILSLLSKGRLIIRENNRVVISSDVLV


229E_ORF1ab          STK
NL63_ORF1ab          STK
OC43_ORF1ab          NVI
HKU1_ORF1ab          NTC
SARS-CoV-2_ORF1ab    NN-
```

(B) Alignment of nucleocapsid protein N sequences

```
229E_N        --------------------MATVKWADASEPQRGRQGR--------------------
NL63_N        --------------------MASVNWADDR---AARKKF--------------------
OC43_N        MSFTPGKQSSSRASSGNRSGNG-ILKWADQSDQFRNVQTRGRRAQPKQTATSQQPSGGNV
HKU1_N        MSYTPGHYAGSRSSSGNRSGILKKTSWADQSERNYQTFNRGRKTQPKFTVSTQPQ--GNT
SARS-CoV-2_N  --MSDNGPQNQRNAPRITFGGPSDSTGSNQNGERSGARSKQRRPQ-----------GLP


229E_N        -IPYSLYSPLLVDSE-QPWKVIPRNLVPINKKDK-NKLIGYWNVQKR--FRTRKGKRVDL
NL63_N        -PPPSFYMPLLVSSDKAPYRVIPRNLVPIGKGNK-DEQIGYWNVQER--WRMRRGQRVDL
OC43_N        VPYYSWFSGITQFQKGKEFEFVEGQGVPIAPGVPATEAKGYWYRHNRRSFKTADGNQRQL
HKU1_N        IPHYSWFSGITQFQKGRDFKFSDGQGVPIAFGVPPSEAKGYWYRHSRRSFKTADGQQKQL
SARS-CoV-2_N  NNTASWFTALTQHGK-EDLKFPRGQGVPINTNSSPDDQIGYYRRATRR-IRGGDGKMKDL


229E_N        SPKLHFYYLGTGPHKDAKFRERVEGVVWVAVDGAKTEPTGYGVRRKNSEPEIPHFNQKLP
NL63_N        PPKVHFYYLGTGPHKDLKFRQRSDGVVWVAKEGAKTVNTSLGNRKRNQKPLEPKFSIALP
OC43_N        LPRWYFYYLGTGPHAKDQYGTDIDGVYWVASNQADVN-TPADIVDRDPSSDEAIPTRFPP
HKU1_N        LPRWYFYYLGTGPYANASYGESLEGVFWVANHQADTS-TPSDVSSRDPTTQEAIPTRFPP
SARS-CoV-2_N  SPRWYFYYLGTGPEAGLPYGANKDGIIWVATEGALNT-PKDHIGTRNPANNAAIVLQLPQ
               106


229E_N        NGVTVVEEPD-----SRAPSRSQSRSQSRGRGESKPQSRNPSSDRNHNSQDDIMKAVAAA
NL63_N        PELSVVEFEDRSNNSSRASSRSSTRNNSRDSSRSTSRQQSRTRSDSNQSSSDLVAAVTLA
OC43_N        GTVLPQGYYIEGSGRSAPNSRSTSRTSSRASSAGSRSRANSGNRTPTSGVTPDMADQIAS
HKU1_N        GTILPQGYYVEGSGRSASNSRPGSRSQSRGPNNRSLSRSNSNFRHSDSIVKPDMADEIAN
SARS-CoV-2_N  GTTLPKGFYAEG---SRGGSQASSRSSSRSRNSSRNSTPGSSRGTSPARMAGNGGDAALA


229E_N        LKSLGFDKPQEKDKKSAKTGTPKPSRNQSPASSQTSAKSLARSQSSETKEQKHEMQKPRW
NL63_N        LKNLGFDNQSKSPSSSGTSTPKKPNK---------------PLSQPRADKPSQLKKPRW
OC43_N        LVLAKLGKDATKPQQVTKHT------------------------AKEVRQKILNKPRQ
HKU1_N        LVLAKLGKDS-KPQQVTKQN------------------------AKEIRHKILTKPRQ
SARS-CoV-2_N  LLLLDRLNQLESKMSGKGQQQQ-------------------GQTVTKKSAAEASKKPRQ


229E_N        KRQPNDDVTSNVTQCFGPRDLDH---NFGSAGVVANGVKAKGYPQFAELVPSTAAMLFDS
NL63_N        KRVPTR--EENVIQCFGPRDFNH---NMGDSDLVQNGVDAKGFPQLAELIPNQAALFFDS
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```
OC43_N          KRSPNK--QCTVQQCFGKRGPNQ---NFGGGEMLKLGTSDPQFPILAELAPTAGAFFFGS
HKU1_N          KRTPNK--HCNVQQCFGKRGPSQ---NFGNAEMLKLGTNDPQFPILAELAPTPGAFFFGS
SARS-CoV-2_N    KRTATK--AYNVTQAFGRRGPEQTQGNFGDQELIRQGTDYKHWPQIAQFAPSASAFFGMS


229E_N          HIVSKESGN---------------TVVLTFTTRVTVPKDHPHLGKFLEELNAFTR--EMQ
NL63_N          EVSTDEVGD---------------NVQITYTYKMLVAKDNKNLPKFIEQISAFTKPSSIK
OC43_N          RLELAKVQNLSGNPDEPQKDVYELRYNGAIRFDSTLSGFETIMKVLNENLNAYQ---QQD
HKU1_N          KLDLVKRD---SEADSPVKDVFELHYSGSIRFDSTLPGFETIMKVLEENLNAYVNSNQNT
SARS-CoV-2_N    RIGMEVTPSG-----------TWLTYTGAIKLDDKDPNFKDQVILLNKHIDAYKTFPPTE


229E_N          QHPLLNPSALEFNPSQTSPAT----------------AEPVRDEVSIETDIIDEVN---
NL63_N          EMQSQSSHVAQNTVLNASIPE----------------SKPLADDDSAIIEIVNEVLH--
OC43_N          GMMNMSPKPQRQRGHKNGQGENDNISVAVPKSRVQQNKSRELTAEDISLLKKMDEPYTED
HKU1_N          DSDSLSSKPQRKRGVKQLPEQFDSLNLSAG----TQHISNDFTPEDHSLLATLDDPYVED
SARS-CoV-2_N    PKKDKKKKADETQALPQRQKKQQTVTLLP---------AADLDDFSKQLQQSMSSADSTQ


229E_N          ----
NL63_N          ----
OC43_N          TSEI
HKU1_N          SVA-
SARS-CoV-2_N    A---
```