Panel A

Panel B

Effect of change
on the average variance

Difference in the effect of change
on the average variance

0.025

0.020

0.015

0.010

0.005

0.000

−0.001

−0.002

−0.003

27 to 15   15 to 7   7 to 5   5 to 3   3 to 1

Change in panel size

Change in panel size

Neutral case facts

Pro−plaintiff case facts