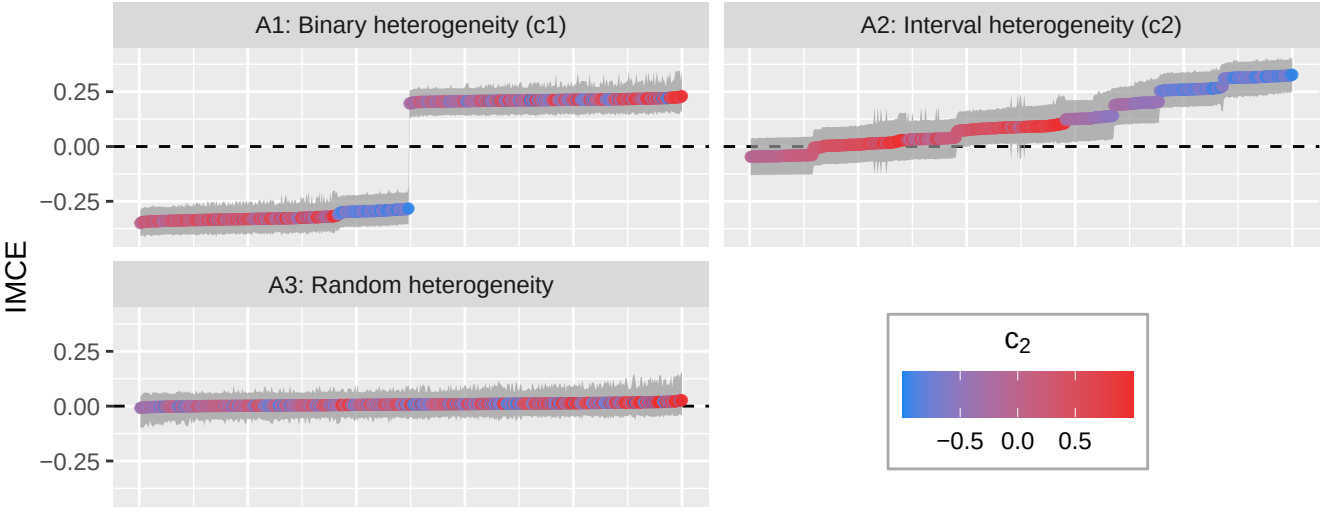
A1: Binary heterogeneity (c1)
A2: Interval heterogeneity (c2)
A3: Random heterogeneity
IMCE
0.25
0.00
−0.25
c2
−0.5
0.0
0.5