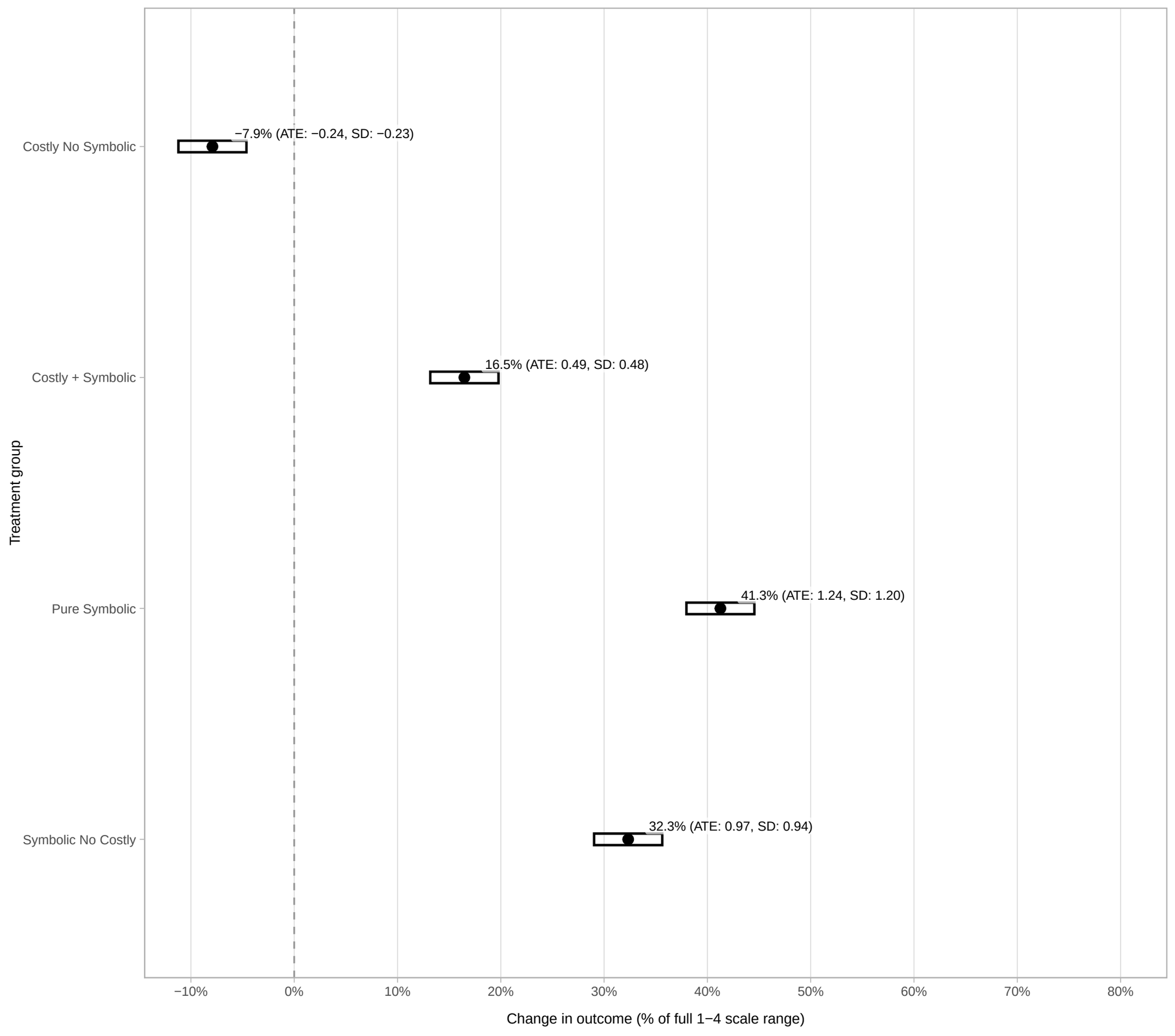
Costly No Symbolic
−7.9% (ATE: −0.24, SD: −0.23)
Costly + Symbolic
16.5% (ATE: 0.49, SD: 0.48)
Pure Symbolic
41.3% (ATE: 1.24, SD: 1.20)
Symbolic No Costly
32.3% (ATE: 0.97, SD: 0.94)
Treatment group
−10%
0%
10%
20%
30%
40%
50%
60%
70%
80%
Change in outcome (% of full 1−4 scale range)