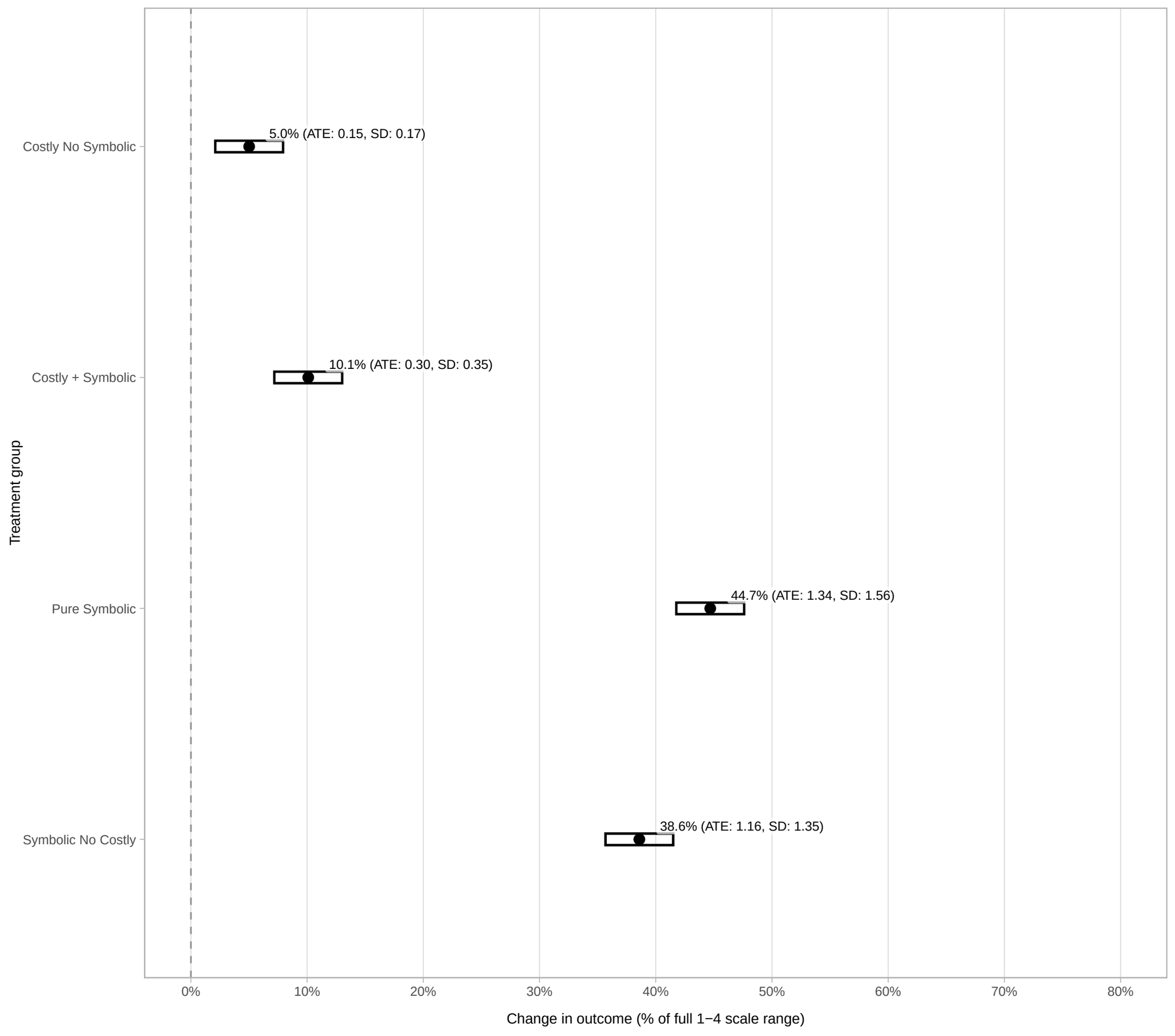
Costly No Symbolic
5.0% (ATE: 0.15, SD: 0.17)
Costly + Symbolic
10.1% (ATE: 0.30, SD: 0.35)
Pure Symbolic
44.7% (ATE: 1.34, SD: 1.56)
Symbolic No Costly
38.6% (ATE: 1.16, SD: 1.35)
Treatment group
0%
10%
20%
30%
40%
50%
60%
70%
80%
Change in outcome (% of full 1−4 scale range)