Guide to the 2020-2024 Cooperative Election Study Recontact Survey

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May 2025

The 2024 Cooperative Election Study Recontact Survey was supported by the National Science Foundation Award # 2342506.

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Acknowledgements

This project was funded by the National Science Foundation, award number 2342506. We are grateful to Brian Crisp and Lee Walker for their support and input on the project.

Stephen Ansolabehere, Brian Schaffner, Jeremy Pope, and Marissa Shih served as the Principal Investigators for the study. Special thanks to Caroline Soler, Pia Deshpande and Katie Gaus for their research assistance on this project and to Jael Strell and Thomas Hershewe for their assistance in preparing the dataset and guide for public release. Thanks to Rebecca Phillips, Caitlin Collins, Reagan Bijou, Nour Abboud Frank, Sara Sermarini, Vikrant Vartak, Angie Wang, Roger Miao, Robert Iwamiya, Yuanyuan Xie, Danny Morgan, Xinling Zhang, Corey Huang, Elizabeth Wang, Jack Higgins, Kevin Huang, Lauren Koch, Lina Zou, Srinidhi Srinivasan, Trevor Harrison, Kelly Llaguno and Ed Aragon for their work organizing, preparing, and processing the surveys.

Referencing the study

Schaffner, Brian; Ansolabehere, Stephen; Pope, Jeremy; Shih, Marissa, 2025, "2020 - 2024 Cooperative Election Study Panel Survey", https://doi.org/10.7910/DVN/XV7ABM, Harvard Dataverse

Introduction

The Cooperative Election Study, or CES, seeks to study how Americans view Congress and hold their representatives accountable during elections, how they voted and their electoral experiences, and how their behavior and experiences vary with political geography and social context. This dataset is a panel study where the same respondents were interviewed before and after the 2020 election, before and after the 2022 election, and then again before and after the 2024 election.

The 2020 CES interviewed 61,000 adults who answered a common battery of questions before and after the election. The 2022 Recontact Survey includes a subset of 11,015 of these respondents who were re-interviewed before and after the 2022 midterm election. The 2024 Recontact Survey includes a subset of 6,175 of these respondents who were re-interviewed before and after the 2024 presidential election. The pre- and post-election common content questionnaire from 2020 was repeated for these respondents in 2022 and then additional questions were added to the 2022 wave, as well as in the 2024 wave. The pre-election wave of the 2024 questionnaire was in the field from October 1 to November 4; the post-election wave was in the field from November 6 to December 10.

Data Release 1 occurred on April 4, 2025. Data for this study is archived and available at the Harvard University Dataverse.

This guide describes the methodology behind the overall study and the measures and variables developed for the Common Content for the 2020-24 Panel Study. There are five parts to the CES Common Content – sample identifiers (including state and congressional district),

profile questions (largely demographic), pre-election questions, post-election questions, and contextual data (including candidate names and parties, election results, and roll call votes). This codebook provides question wordings, values, and frequencies presented of the variables for the Common Content dataset. In the dataset, each of these questions include either a "CC20", "CC22"or "CC24" prefix or a "_20","_22" or "_24" suffix to indicate whether the variable refers to the value from the 2020, 2022, or 2024 wave of the study.

Study Design

The 2020 CES survey was conducted over the Internet by YouGov. The Common Content was asked of 61,000 adults interviewed in September-October 2020 (for pre-election data), and in November-December 2020 (for post-election data). The sampling method uses YouGov's matched random sample methodology. For more information on the sampling and weighting for the 2020 study, please see the Guide to the 2020 Cooperative Election Study.

For this recontact survey, the aim was to re-interview at least 5,000 respondents who had completed the 2020 CES and 2022 Recontact. It was fielded among 6,175 respondents who had responded to the 2020 CES common content and the 2022 recontact survey. The sampling method for these recontacted respondents also uses YouGov's matched random sample methodology.

The 2020 publicly released recontact content file included 61,000 pre-election interviews and 51,551 respondents who completed both waves of the 2020 recontact interviews. In 2022, YouGov attempted to recontact a representative subset of this sample amounting to a total of 14,787 respondents. Ultimately, 11,792 completed the recontact survey. 780 respondents were then discarded from the sample for failing quality control checks, leading to a final sample of 11,015 respondents who were then weighted to be representative of American adults. In 2024, YouGov attempted to recontact the entire 11,015 sample from 2022. Ultimately, 7,058 completed the recontact survey. 883 were then discarded for failing quality control checks, leading to a final sample of 6,175 respondents who were then weighted to be representative of American adults.

AAPOR Outcome Rate Calculator (Internet/specifically named persons)

	Final Disposition Codes	2024 Recontact Survey
Interview (Category 1)		
Complete (all versions)	1.0/1.10	7058
Partial (all versions)	1.2000	135
Eligible, non-interview (Category 2)	2.0000	
Refusal (phone, IPHH, mail, web)	2.1100	0
Household-level refusal (phone, IPHH, mail, web)	2.1110	
Known-respondent refusal (phone, IPHH, mail, web)	2.1120	
Logged on to survey, did not complete any item (web)	2.1121	
Read receipt confirmation, refusal (web)	2.1122	
Break off/ Implicit refusal (phone, mail, web, mail_U)	2.1200	
Non-contact (phone, IPHH, mail, web, mail_U)	2.2000	
Respondent unavailable during field period (web)	2.2600	
Completed questionnaire, but not returned during field period (mail, web, mail_U)	2.2700	
Other, non-refusals (phone, IPHH, mail, web, mail_U)	2.9000	
Unknown eligibility, non-interview (Category 3)	3.0000	
Unknown if housing unit/unknown about address (phone, IPHH, mail, web, mail_U)	3.1000	
Not attempted or worked/not mailed/No invitation sent (phone, IPHH, mail, web, mail)U)	3.1100	
Always busy (phone)	3.1200	
No answer (phone)	3.1300	
Answering machine-don't know if household (phone)	3.1400	

Call blocking (phone)	3.1500	
Technical phone problems (phone)	3.1600	
Unclear if HH (phone)	3.1610	
Unable to reach/unsafe area (IPHH)	3.1700	
Unable to locate address (IPHH)	3.1800	
Nothing returned (mail, web, mail_U)	3.1900	1300
Housing unit, unknown if eligible respondent (phone, IPHH, mail, mail_U)	3.2000	
No screener completed (phone, IPHH, mail, mail_U)	3.2100	
USPS: Refused by addressee (mail, mail_U)	3.2300	
USPS: Refused to accept (mail, mail_U)	3.2310	
USPS: Refused to pay postage (mail, mail_U)	3.2320	
USPS: Returned to sender due to various USPS violations by addressee (mail, mail_U)	3.2400	
USPS: Cannot be delivered (mail, mail_U)	3.2500	
USPS: Illegible address (mail, mail_U)	3.2510	
USPS: Insufficient address on mail from one P.O to another P.O. (mail, mail_U)	3.2520	
USPS: No mail receptacle (mail, mail_U)	3.2530	
USPS: Delivery suspended to commercial mailing agency (mail)	3.2540	
Unknown if person is a HH resident/ mail returned undelivered (phone, mail, web, mail_U)	3.3000	
USPS: Undeliverable as addressed (mail, mail_U)	3.3100	
USPS: Attempted -- Addressee not known at place of address (mail, mail_U)	3.3110	
USPS: Postal box closed (mail, mail_U)	3.3120	
No such address (mail, mail_U)	3.3130	
USPS: No such number (mail, mail_U)	3.3131	
USPS: No such post office in state (mail, mail_U)	3.3132	
USPS: No such street (mail, mail_U)	3.3133	
USPS: Vacant (mail, mail_U)	3.3134	
Not delivered as addressed (mail, mail_U)	3.3140	
USPS: Unable to forward, no deliverable as addressed (mail, mail_U)	3.3141	
USPS: Outside delivery limits (mail, mail_U)	3.3142	
USPS: Returned for better address (mail, mail_U)	3.3143	
USPS: Moved, left no address (mail, mail_U)	3.3200	
USPS: Returned for postage (mail, mail_U)	3.3300	
USPS: Temporarily away, holding period expired (mail, mail_U)	3.3400	
USPS: Unclaimed -- failure to call for held mail (mail, mail_U)	3.3500	
USPS: No one signed (mail, mail_U)	3.3600	
Returned with forwarding information (mail, web, mail_U)	3.4000	
Returned unopened -- address correction provided (mail, mail_U)	3.4100	
Returned opened -- address correction provided (mail, mail_U)	3.4200	

USPS: In dispute about which party has rights to deliver (mail, mail_U)	3.5000	
Other (phone, IPHH, web)	3.9000	
Returned from an unsampled email address (web)	3.9100	
Not eligible (Category 4)	4.0000	
Out of sample - other strata than originally coded (phone, IPHH, mail, web, mail_U)	4.1000	
Not eligible - duplicate listing (phone, IPHH, mail, web, mail_U)	4.8100	
Other	4.9000	
Total sample used		8493
I=Complete Interviews (1.1)		7058
P=Partial Interviews (1.2)		135
R=Refusal and break off (2.1)		0
NC=Non Contact (2.2)		0
O=Other (2.0, 2.3)		0
Calculating e: e is the estimated proportion of cases of unknown eligibility that are eligible. Enter a different value or accept the estimate in this line as a default. This estimate is based on the proportion of eligible units among all units in the sample for which a definitive determination of status was obtained (a conservative estimate). This will be used if you do not enter a different estimate. For guidance about how to compute other estimates of e, see AAPOR's 2009 *Eligibility Estimates.*		1.000
UH=Unknown Household (3.1)		1300
UO=Unknown other (3.2-3.9)		0
Response Rate 1		
I/((I+P)+(R+NC+O)+(UH+UO))		0.831
Response Rate 2		
(I+P)/((I+P)+(R+NC+O)+(UH+UO))		0.847
Response Rate 3		
I/((I+P)+(R+NC+O)+e(UH+UO))		0.831
Response Rate 4		
(I+P)/((I+P)+(R+NC+O)+e(UH+UO))		0.847

Cooperation Rate 1	
I/((I+P)+R+O)	0.981
Cooperation Rate 2	
(I+P)/((I+P)+R+O))	1.000
Cooperation Rate 3	
I/((I+P)+R)	0.981
Cooperation Rate 4	
(I+P)/((I+P)+R)	1.000
Refusal Rate 1	
R/((I+P)+(R+NC+O)+(UH+UO))	0.000
Refusal Rate 2	
R/((I+P)+(R+NC+O)+e(UH+UO))	0.000
Refusal Rate 3	
R/((I+P)+(R+NC+O))	0.000
Contact Rate 1	
((I+P)+R+O)/((I+P)+(R+NC+O)+(UH+UO))	0.847
Contact Rate 2	
((I+P)+R+O)/((I+P)+(R+NC+O)+e(UH+UO))	0.847
Contact Rate 3	
((I+P)+R+O)/((I+P)+(R+NC+O))	1.000

Sampling Frame and Matching

YouGov employed a politically representative "modeled frame" of U.S. citizens. The sampling frame is based upon the 2019 American Community Survey (ACS) public use microdata file, with modeled political variables, such as voter registration and 2020 Presidential vote, using public voter file records, the 2020 Current Population Survey (CPS) Voting and Registration supplements, the 2020 National Election Pool (NEP) exit poll, and the 2020 CES surveys.

The sample drawn for the CES were chosen from the YouGov Panel using a six-way cross-classification (age × gender × race × education × region × sample source). All respondents who completed the pre-election survey were re-invited to the post-election survey. The final set of completed pre-election interviews were then matched to the target frame, using a weighted Euclidean distance metric conditioning on registration status × age × race × gender × education.

Weighting

The sample is weighted to adjust for any remaining imbalance that exists among the matched sample. Such imbalance results from the fact that the closest match for a particular individual from the target sample is not necessarily a perfect match across all demographics as well as the possibility of panel attrition, whereby some respondents are more likely to respond to the recontact survey. The matched cases and the frame were combined and the combined cases were balanced on multiple moment conditions using the politically representative citizen frame.

Weighting took place in two stages. The CES sample was weighted to match the distributions of the frame on gender, age, race, Hispanic origin, education level, and 2020 presidential vote choice and turnout. The moment conditions included age, gender, education, race, presidential vote, plus their interactions. The resultant weights were then adjusted by iterative proportional fitting ("raking") on age, gender, education, race, "born again" status, voter registration status, 2020 Presidential vote choice, and some joint distributions of these as needed. Additionally, for the common content, the sample was raked to be representative within state, and included statewide political races (for governor and senator).

A second set of weights was constructed in 2022 after matching the survey to the TargetSmart voterfile. Respondents for whom there was a validated voter registration record were weighted using the same approach as described above, but this time to ensure that those individuals were representative of registered voters (using the sample of registered voters in the politically representative frame).

Using Weights

Note that the recontact survey includes weights for both the Pre Election and Post Election waves of the study. The weights are constructed to ensure that the sample is representative of different populations – either adult Americans or adult Americans who are registered to vote.

Variable name	Respondent group	Target population
commonweight_24	All respondents	Adults
commonpostweight_24	Answered both waves	Adults
vvweight_22	Matched to validated registration record	Registered adults
vvweight_post_22	Answered all waves & matched to registration record	Registered adults

We recommend the use of "commonweight_24" any time researchers wish to characterize the opinions and behaviors of adult Americans. However, use "commonpostweight_24" when you wish to characterize the opinions and behaviors of adult Americans but you are using any items from the post-election wave of the questionnaire.

We recommend the use of "vvweight_22" or "vvweight_post_22" any time researchers wish to characterize the opinions, behaviors, or traits of *voters or registered voters*. The "vv" stands for "voter validated" and these weights are missing for all respondents who were not validated as (active) registered voters.

If seeking to characterize the opinions, behaviors, or traits of 2022 voters, use "vvweight_22" or "vvweight_post_22" in conjunction with the vote validation variables.

Analysis of Panel Attrition

Attrition is one of the most serious challenges for panel survey collection. The 2000-2004 ANES panel successfully retained just 748 of their 1,807 original respondents (41%) across all five waves of the study; 59% of respondents completed the first three years of the panel. Attrition can cause problems for researchers because of the loss of statistical power resulting from a reduced sample size and the fact that attrition rates are higher from some groups than for others. For example, non-whites and those with higher levels of residential mobility are significantly more likely to leave online survey panels than whites. This issue causes an imbalance in a panel, leading some groups to be overrepresented while others are underrepresented.

Our approach to building a multi-year panel addressed both of these concerns through the study design and by taking advantage of the techniques that YouGov uses to generate their samples. With most panels, an initial sample is collected and then the researchers attempt to re-contact all respondents. Typically, attrition in this context is caused by the refusal of some respondents to be re-interviewed; thus, attrition constitutes a form of selection bias. Survey researchers generally attempt to address this bias using a combination of statistical approaches and the addition of new respondents to the panel to re-balance the sample. Unfortunately, refreshing the panel with new respondents is of limited benefit since these new respondents cannot be used for any analyses that require responses across all time periods.

The sample selection issues introduced by attrition rates become more severe as the size of the initial sample grows smaller. Thus, because the ANES panel began with just 2,360 recruits, attrition rates reduced the sample to just 578 respondents who completed each

wave. Fortunately, we start with a much larger base of panelists who completed the pre- and post-election surveys in 2020.

Table 1: Sample composition in 2020, 2022, and 2024 (Unweighted)

Attribute	2020 CES	2022 Panel	2024 Panel
Male	42.3%	43.6%	44.4%
Female	57.7%	56.4%	55.5%
White	70.8%	70.3%	74%
Black	11.1%	11.8%	10.2%
Hispanic	11.5%	10.6%	9.1%
College degree	36.9%	40.4%	41.4%
Democrat	48.1%	47.7%	47.1%
Republican	33.5%	35.4%	37.2%
Employed	47.1%	46.9%	45.9%
Retired	21.1%	25.6%	30.0%
Married	47.1%	56.8%	58.9%
Registered to vote (Self-reported)	88.8%	93.8%	94.8%
Voted in 2020 (Self-reported)	88.4%	90.8%	91.3%
Voted in 2020 (Validated)	70.6%	82.1%	84.3%
Voted in 2022 (Validated)	–	82.1%	87.8%
Age in 2020	48.4	53.8	55.9

It is important to be attentive to differential attrition among particular subgroups. Indeed, one of the most significant issues with panel attrition is that some groups are more prone to attrition than others. The table below includes a demographic comparison of the 2020 CES sample from which the 2022 panelists were recruited to those who were included on the 2020-2022 panel dataset and those who were included on the 2020-2024 panel dataset. On many of the measures, the differences between the base sample and the panel are rather small. Importantly, there do not appear to be any partisan differences in attrition rates. However, there are some groups for whom attrition was more likely. In particular, voters were more likely to be successfully retained in the recontact survey compared to non-voters. The same was true for college educated respondents, retired respondents, and older respondents. Nevertheless, the large size of the panel makes this modest sample attrition manageable. The weights described above adjust the sample to ensure it is nationally representative even after accounting for attrition.

Vote Validation

2022 and 2024 Vote Validation

For the 2022 and 2024 waves, individual records were matched to the TargetSmart database of registered voters in the United States. Matching was performed in August 2023 and August 2025. It should be noted that a record may not be matched either because the individual is not registered to vote or because of incomplete or inaccurate information that prevented a match. Matches are made only with records for which there is a high level of

confidence that the respondent is being assigned to the correct record. However, even by setting a high threshold of confidence, there will still be some false-positives which should be considered when using the validation records.

The validation variables are described here:

TS_voterstatus_22 - Respondent's voter registration status for each wave (if missing, no match was found for the respondent). This reflects registration status at time of match, not necessarily for date of 2022 election.

1. active

TS_g2022 - How respondent voted in 2022 general election (if missing, respondent was unmatched to voter file)

1. absentee
2. early
3. mail
4. polling place
5. provisional
6. voted by unknown method
7. did not vote

TS_p2022 - How respondent voted in 2022 primary (if missing, respondent was unmatched to voter file)

1. absentee
2. early
3. mail
4. polling place
5. provisional
6. voted by unknown method
7. did not vote

TS_p2022_party - Which party's primary respondent voted in

1. dem
2. green
3. ind
4. libertarian
5. other
6. rep

TS_state_22 - State in which respondent was matched to a vote record

Two-letter state codes used for this variable.

TS_partyreg_22 - Party registration on file for respondent (missing in states without party registration)

1. cons

2. dem
3. green
4. ind
5. libertarian
6. other
7. peace and freedom
8. rep
9. working fam

TS_voterstatus_24 - Respondent's voter registration status for each wave (if missing, no match was found for the respondent). This reflects registration status at time of match, not necessarily for date of 2024 election.

1. active

TS_g2024 - How respondent voted in 2024 general election (if missing, respondent was unmatched to voter file)

1. absentee
2. early
3. mail
4. polling place
5. provisional
6. voted by unknown method
7. did not vote

TS_p2024 - How respondent voted in 2024 state primary (if missing, respondent was unmatched to voter file)

1. absentee
2. early
3. mail
4. polling place
5. provisional
6. voted by unknown method
7. did not vote

TS_pp2024 - How respondent voted in 2024 presidential primary (if missing, respondent was unmatched to voter file)

1. absentee
2. early
3. mail
4. polling place
5. provisional
6. voted by unknown method
7. did not vote

TS_pp2024_party - Which party's presidential primary respondent voted in

1. dem
2. green
3. ind
4. libertarian
5. other
6. rep

TS_p2024_party - Which party's state primary respondent voted in

1. dem
2. green
3. ind
4. libertarian
5. other
6. rep

TS_state_24 - State in which respondent was matched to a vote record

Two-letter state codes used for this variable.

TS_partyreg_24 - Party registration on file for respondent (missing in states without party registration)

1. cons
2. dem
3. green
4. ind
5. libertarian
6. other
7. peace and freedom
8. rep
9. working fam

Among the recontacted respondents that were matched to the voter files (i.e., were registered), approximately 89 percent were determined to have voted in the 2022 General Election and 94 percent were determined to have voted in the 2024 general election. If a person has any non-missing value below 7 for TS_g2022, TS_g2024, TS_p2022, TS_p2024, TS_pp2024, they have a validated vote record for that election. IA missing value on these variables means that the respondent was not matched to the voter file.

There are three possible ways to measure turnout. We use the 2022 general election turnout variable to demonstrate these options. Two use only the "TS_g2022" vote validation variable while the third uses this variable in conjunction with self-reported registration (votereg_post) and self-reported turnout (CC22_401).

1. **Un-matched as non-voters.** The first specification defines *voters* as respondents with a validated voting record no matter their mode of participation, and defines *non-voters* as both matched non-voters and non-matched respondents. This specification retains the integrity of the full CES sample, no missing values are created. The justi-

fication for this approach is the fact that the most common reason that TargetSmart will not have a record for an individual is because that individual is not registered to vote. Indeed, rates of self-reported non-registration and non-voting are much higher among un-matched respondents than among those for whom there is a match.

2. **Only matched non-voters as non-voters.** The second specification defines *non-voters* as only matched non-voters. This specification reduces the CES sample and results in validated turnout estimates that are larger than those in the first specification. However, this specification increases the level of certainty in the identification of non-voters in the CES, because there could possibly be actual voters among non-matched respondents.

3. **Matched non-voters and self-reported non-voters as non-voters.** The third specification defines *non-voters* as (1) matched non-voters, (2) non-matched respondents who reported not being registered to vote in the "votereg_post" question, and (3) non-matched respondents who are self-reported non-voters in the "CC22_401" question. This definition excludes non-matched respondents who are self-reported voters (these individuals would be coded as missing). This definition assumes that self-reported non-voters are honest about their non-participation because there is no incentive to go against the democratic norm of participation.

Note that the data received from YouGov and TargetSmart lists the response options for "TS_partyreg" and "TS_p2022_party" by abbreviations shown below. For the sake of clarity and consistency with past codings, we included a key below which connects the full party name to the three letter values used in the data and guide. For example, the responses shown below as "dem (Democratic Party)" will appear as "dem" in the datafile.

Abbreviation	Party
cons	Conservative Party
dem	Democratic Party
green	Green Party
ind	Independent
lib	Libertarian
oth	Other
rep	Republican Party
working fam	Working Families Party

2020 Vote Validation

The 2020 vote validation was conducted by matching respondent records to the Catalist database of registered voters in the United States. Matching was performed in June 2021.

The validation variables are described here:

CL_voter_status - Respondent's voter registration status (if missing, no match was found for the respondent). This reflects registration status at time of match, not necessarily for date of 2020 election.

1. active
2. dropped
3. inactive
4. multipleAppearances
5. unregistered

CL_2020gvm - How respondent voted in 2020 general election (if missing, respondent did not have a record of voting)

1. absentee
2. earlyVote
3. mail
4. polling
5. unknown

CL_2020ppvm - How respondent voted in 2020 presidential primary if presidential primary held separately from state/federal primaries (if missing, respondent did not have a record of voting or state does not hold presidential primary)

1. absentee
2. earlyVote
3. mail
4. polling
5. unknown

CL_2020ppep - Which party's presidential primary respondent voted in

1. DEM
2. IND
3. LIB
4. NPA
5. OTH
6. REP

CL_2020pvm - How respondent voted in 2020 state/federal primary (if missing, respondent did not have a record of voting in the primary)

1. absentee
2. earlyVote
3. mail
4. polling
5. unknown

CL_2020pep - Which party's state/federal primary respondent voted in

1. DEM

2. GRE
3. IND
4. LIB
5. NPA
6. OTH
7. REP

CL_state - State in which respondent was matched to a vote record

Two-letter state codes used for this variable.

CL_party - Party registration on file for respondent (UNK applied in states without party registration)

1. CNS
2. CST
3. DEM
4. DTS
5. GRE
6. IND
7. LIB
8. NPA
9. OTH
10. REF
11. REP
12. SOC
13. UNK
14. WOR

Variable Guide

The remainder of this guide provides a listing of each variable included in the recontact survey and the variable name for the 2020, 2022, and 2024 wave. (The column includes an "N/A" if the variable was not asked in that wave of the survey). There is also a final column for notes to explain any discrepancies between the variable as asked in the three waves.

Please consult the questionnaires on Dataverse and the list of frequently asked questions on our website to examine more information, like (a) the branching structure of the questions asked, (b) the order in which the questions were asked (the order in this guide is not necessarily the order in which questions were asked), (c) the grid structure of the questions (this guide disaggregates grid questions into rows).

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Common Weight 2024 commonweight_24	**commonweight_24**	**commonweight_22**	**N/A**	Use 2024 weights for all weighting in this dataset.
Zipcode inputzip **Zipcode** numerical	**inputzip_24**	**inputzip_22**	**inputzip_20**	
Birthyear birthyr **Birth year** numerical	**birthyr_24**	**birthyr_22**	**birthyr_20**	
Confirm address add_confirm **Confirm address** numerical	**add_confirm_24**	**add_confirm_22**	**add_confirm_20**	
Zip code where registered regzip **Zip code where registered** numerical	**regzip_24**	**regzip_22**	**regzip_20**	
Took post-election survey tookpost **Took post-election survey**	**tookpost_24**	**tookpost_22**	**tookpost_20**	

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
No				
Yes				
N				
Consent to participate *Do you agree to participate in the study?*				
CCEStake	**CCEStake_24**	**CCEStake_22**	**CCEStake_20**	
Consent to participate				
Yes				
No				
N				
Confirm address *Is the name and address displayed above correct?*				
add_confirm	**add_confirm_24**	**add_confirm_22**	**add_confirm_20**	
Confirm address				
Yes				
No				
N				
Gender *What is your gender?*				
gender4	**gender4_24**	**gender4_22**	**gender**	Gender was only collected for men (1) and women (2) in 2020
Gender				
Man				
Woman				
Non-binary				
Other				
N				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Education *What is the highest level of education you have completed?*				
educ	**educ_24**	**educ_22**	**educ_20**	
Education				
No HS				
High school graduate				
Some college				
2-year				
4-year				
Post-grad				
N				
Race *What racial or ethnic group best describes you?*				
race	**race_24**	**race_22**	**race_20**	
Race				
White				
Black				
Hispanic				
Asian				
Native American				
Middle Eastern				
Two or more races				
Other				
N				
Hispanic *Are you of Spanish, Latino, or Hispanic origin or descent?*				
hispanic	**hispanic_24**	**hispanic_22**	**hispanic_20**	
Hispanic				
Yes				
No				
N				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Multiracial *Please indicate the racial or ethnic groups that best describe you? (select all that apply)* multrace				
Multiracial				
Multiracial - White	**multrace_1_24**	**multrace_1_22**	**multrace_1_20**	
Multiracial - Black	**multrace_2_24**	**multrace_2_22**	**multrace_2_20**	
Multiracial - Hispanic	**multrace_3_24**	**multrace_3_22**	**multrace_3_20**	
Multiracial - Asian	**multrace_4_24**	**multrace_4_22**	**multrace_4_20**	
Multiracial - Native American	**multrace_5_24**	**multrace_5_22**	**multrace_5_20**	
Multiracial - Middle Eastern	**multrace_6_24**	**multrace_6_22**	**multrace_8_20**	
Multiracial - Other	**multrace_7_24**	**multrace_7_22**	**multrace_97_20**	
Multiracial - Don't know	**multrace_8_24**	**multrace_8_22**	**multrace_98_20**	
N				
Device type *What type of device are you currently taking this survey on?*				
comptype	**comptype_24**	**comptype_22**	**comptype_20**	
Device type				
I am taking this survey on a smart phone (e.g., iPhone or Android phone)				
I am taking this survey on a tablet (e.g., iPad)				
I am taking this survey on a desktop computer or laptop computer				
N				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Voter Registration Status *Are you registered to vote?* votereg	**votereg_24**	**votereg_22**	**votereg_20**	
Voter Registration Status				
Yes				
No				
Don't know				
N				
Registered to vote *Is $izip the zip code where you are registered to vote?* votereg_f	**votereg_f_24**	**votereg_f_22**	**votereg_f_20**	
Registered to vote				
Yes				
No				
N				
3 point party ID *Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?* pid3	**pid3_24**	**pid3_22**	**pid3_20**	
3 point party ID				
Democrat				
Republican				
Independent				
Other				
Not sure				
N				
7 point Party ID *$pid7text* pid7	**pid7_24**	**pid7_22**	**pid7_20**	
7 point Party ID				
Strong Democrat				
Not very strong Democrat				
Strong Republican				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Not very strong Republican				
Lean Democrat				
Lean Republican				
Independent				
Not sure				
Don't know				
N				
State of Residence				
What is your State of Residence?				
inputstate	**inputstate_24**	**inputstate_22**	**inputstate_20**	
State of Residence				
Alabama				
Alaska				
Arizona				
Arkansas				
California				
Colorado				
Connecticut				
Delaware				
District of Columbia				
Florida				
Georgia				
Hawaii				
Idaho				
Illinois				
Indiana				
Iowa				
Kansas				
Kentucky				
Louisiana				
Maine				
Maryland				
Massachusetts				
Michigan				
Minnesota				
Mississippi				
Missouri				
Montana				
Nebraska				
Nevada				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
New Hampshire				
New Jersey				
New Mexico				
New York				
North Carolina				
North Dakota				
Ohio				
Oklahoma				
Oregon				
Pennsylvania				
Rhode Island				
South Carolina				
South Dakota				
Tennessee				
Texas				
Utah				
Vermont				
Virginia				
Washington				
West Virginia				
Wisconsin				
Wyoming				
N				
Region				
In which census region do you live?				
region	**region_24**	**region_22**	**region_20**	
Region				
Northeast				
Midwest				
South				
West				
N				
Media use past 24 hrs				
In the past 24 hours have you... (check all that apply)				
CC22_300				
Media use past 24 hrs				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Media use past 24 hrs - Used social media	**CC24_300_1**	**CC22_300_1**	**CC20_300_1**	
Media use past 24 hrs - Watched TV news	**CC24_300_2**	**CC22_300_2**	**CC20_300_2**	
Media use past 24 hrs - Read a newspaper	**CC24_300_3**	**CC22_300_3**	**CC20_300_3**	
Media use past 24 hrs - Listened to radio news	**CC24_300_4**	**CC22_300_4**	**CC20_300_4**	
Media use past 24 hrs - None of these	**CC24_300_5**	**CC22_300_5**	**CC20_300_5**	
N				
Media use - TV news type				
Did you watch local news, national news, or both?				
CC22_300a	**CC24_300a**	**CC22_300a**	**CC20_300a**	
Media use - TV news type				
Local Newscast				
National Newscast				
Both				
N				
Media use - Newspaper type				
Did you read a print newspaper, an online newspaper, or both?				
CC22_300c	**CC24_300c**	**CC22_300c**	**CC20_300c**	
Media use - Newspaper type				
Print				
Online				
Both				
N				
Media use networks				
Which of these networks did you watch?				
CC22_300b				
Media use networks				
Media networks - ABC	**CC24_300b_1**	**CC22_300b_1**	**CC20_300b_1**	

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Media networks - CBS	CC24_300b_2	CC22_300b_2	CC20_300b_2	
Media networks - NBC	CC24_300b_3	CC22_300b_3	CC20_300b_3	
Media networks - CNN	CC24_300b_4	CC22_300b_4	CC20_300b_4	
Media networks - Fox News	CC24_300b_5	CC22_300b_5	CC20_300b_5	
Media networks - MSNBC	CC24_300b_6	CC22_300b_6	CC20_300b_6	
Media networks - PBS	CC24_300b_7	CC22_300b_7	CC20_300b_7	
Media networks - Other	CC24_300b_8	CC22_300b_8	CC20_300b_8	
N				
Recent social media use *In the past 24 hours, did you do any of the following on social media (such as Facebook, Youtube or Twitter)?* CC22_300d				
Recent social media use				
Recent social media use - Posted a story, photo, video or link about politics	CC24_300d_1	CC22_300d_1	CC20_300d_1	
Recent social media use - Posted a comment about politics	CC24_300d_2	CC22_300d_2	CC20_300d_2	
Recent social media use - Read a story or watched a video about politics	CC24_300d_3	CC22_300d_3	CC20_300d_3	
Recent social media use - Followed a political event	CC24_300d_4	CC22_300d_4	CC20_300d_4	
Recent social media use - Forwarded a story, photo, video or link about politics to friends	CC24_300d_5	CC22_300d_5	CC20_300d_5	
Recent social media use - None of the above	CC24_300d_6	CC22_300d_6	CC20_300d_6	
N				
National Economics				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Would you say that OVER THE PAST YEAR the nation's economy has ...				
CC22_302	**CC24_302**	**CC22_302**	**CC20_302**	
National Economics				
Gotten much better				
Gotten somewhat better				
Stayed about the same				
Gotten somewhat worse				
Gotten much worse				
Not sure				
N				
Household income				
OVER THE PAST YEAR, has your household's annual income...?				
CC22_303	**CC24_303**	**CC22_303**	**CC20_303**	
Household income				
Increased a lot				
Increased somewhat				
Stayed about the same				
Decreased somewhat				
Decreased a lot				
N				
Price change in past year				
OVER THE PAST YEAR, have the prices of everyday goods and services...?				
CC22_304	**CC24_304**	**CC22_304**	**N/A**	not asked in 2020 or 2024
Price change in past year				
Increased a lot				
Increased somewhat				
Stayed about the same				
Decreased somewhat				
Decreased a lot				
N				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Life Changes				
Over the past year have you...				
CC22_305				
Life Changes				
Life Changes - Married	**CC24_305_1**	**CC22_305_1**	**CC20_305_1**	
Life Changes - Lost a job	**CC24_305_2**	**CC22_305_2**	**CC20_305_2**	
Life Changes - Finished school	**CC24_305_3**	**CC22_305_3**	**CC20_305_3**	
Life Changes - Retired	**CC24_305_4**	**CC22_305_4**	**CC20_305_4**	
Life Changes - Divorced	**CC24_305_5**	**CC22_305_5**	**CC20_305_5**	
Life Changes - Had a child	**CC24_305_6**	**CC22_305_6**	**CC20_305_6**	
Life Changes - Taken a new job	**CC24_305_7**	**CC22_305_7**	**CC20_305_7**	
Life Changes - Been a victim of a crime	**CC24_305_9**	**CC22_305_9**	**CC20_305_9**	
Life Changes - Visited an emergency room	**CC24_305_10**	**CC22_305_10**	**CC20_305_10**	
Life Changes - Visited a doctor for a regular examination	**CC24_305_11**	**CC22_305_11**	**CC20_305_11**	
Life Changes - Received a raise at work	**CC24_305_12**	**CC22_305_12**	**CC20_305_12**	
Life Changes - Had a pay cut at work	**CC24_305_13**	**CC22_305_13**	**CC20_305_13**	
N				
Police make R feel safe				
Do the police make you feel...?				
CC22_307	**RC24_307**	**CC22_307**	**CC20_307**	Not asked in 2024
Police make R feel safe				
Mostly safe				
Somewhat safe				
Somewhat unsafe				
Mostly unsafe				
N				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
COVID-19 diagnosis				
Have you or someone you know been diagnosed with the novel coronavirus (COVID-19) during the past year? (select all that apply)				
CC22_309a				
COVID-19 diagnosis				
COVID-19 diagnosis - Yes, I have	**N/A**	**CC22_309a_1**	**CC20_309a_1**	Not asked in 2024
COVID-19 diagnosis - Yes, a family member	**N/A**	**CC22_309a_2**	**CC20_309a_2**	Not asked in 2024
COVID-19 diagnosis - Yes, a friend	**N/A**	**CC22_309a_3**	**CC20_309a_3**	Not asked in 2024
COVID-19 diagnosis - Yes, a co-worker	**N/A**	**CC22_309a_4**	**CC20_309a_4**	Not asked in 2024
COVID-19 diagnosis - No	**N/A**	**CC22_309a_5**	**CC20_309a_5**	Not asked in 2024
N				
Vaccination status				
Which of the following best describes you when it comes to being vaccinated against COVID-19?				
CC22_306	**RC24_306**	**CC22_306**	**N/A**	Not asked in 2020
Vaccination status				
I am fully vaccinated and have received at least one booster shot				
I am fully vaccinated but have not received a booster shot				
I am partially vaccinated (I have received the first of two shots for either Pfizer or Moderna)				
I am not vaccinated at all				
N				
COVID-19 death				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Do you know anyone who died from the novel coronavirus (COVID-19)? (select all that apply) CC22_309b				
COVID-19 death				
COVID-19 death - Family member	**RC24_309b_1**	**CC22_309b_1**	**CC20_309b_1**	Not asked in 2024
COVID-19 death - Friend	**RC24_309b_2**	**CC22_309b_2**	**CC20_309b_2**	
COVID-19 death - Co-worker	**RC24_309b_3**	**CC22_309b_3**	**CC20_309b_3**	
COVID-19 death - No one	**RC24_309b_4**	**CC22_309b_4**	**CC20_309b_4**	
N				
Work status since pandemic				
How did your work status change as a result of the coronavirus pandemic? (select all that apply) CC22_309c				
Work status since pandemic				
Work status since pandemic - My hours have been reduced	**N/A**	**CC22_309c_1**	**CC20_309c_1**	Not asked in 2024
Work status since pandemic - My hours were reduced, but they have been restored	**N/A**	**CC22_309c_2**	**CC20_309c_2**	Not asked in 2024
Work status since pandemic - I have been temporarily laid off	**N/A**	**CC22_309c_3**	**CC20_309c_3**	Not asked in 2024
Work status since pandemic - I was temporarily laid off but have now been re-hired	**N/A**	**CC22_309c_4**	**CC20_309c_4**	Not asked in 2024
Work status since pandemic - I had more than one job before the pandemic, and lost one of them.	**N/A**	**CC22_309c_5**	**CC20_309c_5**	Not asked in 2024
Work status since pandemic - I lost my job	**N/A**	**CC22_309c_6**	**CC20_309c_6**	Not asked in 2024
Work status since pandemic - I was not working when the pandemic began	**N/A**	**CC22_309c_7**	**CC20_309c_7**	Not asked in 2024

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Work status since pandemic - My hours have increased	N/A	CC22_309c_8	CC20_309c_8	Not asked in 2024
Work status since pandemic - I have taken additional jobs since the pandemic	N/A	CC22_309c_9	CC20_309c_9	Not asked in 2024
Work status since pandemic - Nothing	N/A	CC22_309c_10	CC20_309c_10	Not asked in 2024
N				
Emergency expense				
Suppose that you have an emergency expense that costs $400. Based on your current financial situation, how would you pay for this expense? If you would use more than one method to cover this expense, please select all that apply.				
CC22_309dx				
Emergency expense				
Emergency expense - Put it on my credit card and pay it off in full at the next statement	CC24_309dx_1	CC22_309dx_1	CC20_309dx_1	
Emergency expense - Put it on my credit card and pay it off over time	CC24_309dx_2	CC22_309dx_2	CC20_309dx_2	
Emergency expense - With the money currently in my checking/savings account or with cash	CC24_309dx_3	CC22_309dx_3	CC20_309dx_3	
Emergency expense - Using money from a bank loan or line of credit	CC24_309dx_4	CC22_309dx_4	CC20_309dx_4	
Emergency expense - By borrowing from a friend or family member	CC24_309dx_5	CC22_309dx_5	CC20_309dx_5	
Emergency expense - Using a payday loan, deposit advance, or overdraft	CC24_309dx_6	CC22_309dx_6	CC20_309dx_6	
Emergency expense - By selling something	CC24_309dx_7	CC22_309dx_7	CC20_309dx_7	

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Emergency expense - I wouldn't be able to pay for the expense right now	**CC24_309dx_8**	**CC22_309dx_8**	**CC20_309dx_8**	
Emergency expense - Other	**CC24_309dx_9**	**CC22_309dx_9**	**CC20_309dx_9**	
N				
General health				
Would you say that in general your health is...				
CC22_309e	**CC24_309e**	**CC22_309e**	**CC20_309e**	
General health				
Excellent				
Very good				
Good				
Fair				
Poor				
N				
Mental health				
Would you say that in general your mental health is...				
CC22_309f	**RC24_309f**	**CC22_309f**	**N/A**	Not asked in 2020
Mental health				
Excellent				
Very good				
Good				
Fair				
Poor				
N				
Know Party in Government				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
				NOTE: While the questions are the same in 2020 in 2022, answers or piped in candidates may differ. If using these questions, verify before use.
Which party has a majority of seats in the … CC22_310grid				
Know Party in Government: Know Party in Government -- U.S. House of Representatives	**CC24_310a**	**CC22_310a**	**CC20_310a**	
Republicans				
Democrats				
Neither				
Not sure				
N				
Know Party in Government: Know Party in Government -- U.S. Senate	**CC24_310b**	**CC22_310b**	**CC20_310b**	
Republicans				
Democrats				
Neither				
Not sure				
N				
Know Party in Government: Know Party in Government -- $inputstate State Senate	**CC24_310c**	**CC22_310c**	**CC20_310c**	
Republicans				
Democrats				
Neither				
Not sure				
N				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Know Party in Government: Know Party in Government -- $LowerChamberName	**CC24_310d**	**CC22_310d**	**CC20_310d**	
Republicans				
Democrats				
Neither				
Not sure				
N				
Know Party of Representative				
				NOTE: While the questions are the same in 2020 in 2022, answers or piped in candidates may differ. If using these questions, verify before use.
Please indicate whether you've heard of this person and if so which party he or she is affiliated with.				
CC22_311grid				
Know Party of Representative: Know Party of Representative -- $CurrentGovName	**CC24_311a**	**CC22_311a**	**CC20_311a**	
Never Heard of Person				
Republican				
Democrat				
Other Party / Independent				
Not sure				
N				
Know Party of Representative: Know Party of Representative -- $CurrentSen1Name	**CC24_311b**	**CC22_311b**	**CC20_311b**	
Never Heard of Person				
Republican				
Democrat				
Other Party / Independent				
Not sure				
N				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Know Party of Representative: Know Party of Representative -- $CurrentSen2Name	**CC24_311c**	**CC22_311c**	**CC20_311c**	
Never Heard of Person				
Republican				
Democrat				
Other Party / Independent				
Not sure				
N				
Know Party of Representative: Know Party of Representative -- $CurrentHouseName	**CC24_311d**	**CC22_311d**	**CC20_311d**	
Never Heard of Person				
Republican				
Democrat				
Other Party / Independent				
Not sure				
N				
Job Approval Institutions *Do you approve of the way each is doing their job?*				
				NOTE: While the questions are the same in 2020, 2022 and 2024, piped in candidates may differ. If using these questions, verify before use.
CC22_320grid				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Job Approval Institutions: Job Approval Institutions -- President Biden/Pres Trump	**CC24_320a**	**CC22_320a**	**CC20_320a**	2020 is asking about Donald Trump, 2022 is asking about President Biden, 2024 is asking about Biden
Strongly approve				
Somewhat approve				
Somewhat disapprove				
Strongly disapprove				
Not sure				
N				
Job Approval Institutions: Job Approval Institutions -- Vice President Harris	**CC24_320i**	**N/A**	**N/A**	
Strongly approve				
Somewhat approve				
Somewhat disapprove				
Strongly disapprove				
Not sure				
N				
Job Approval Institutions: Job Approval Institutions -- Congress	**CC24_320b**	**CC22_320b**	**CC20_320b**	
Strongly approve				
Somewhat approve				
Somewhat disapprove				
Strongly disapprove				
Not sure				
N				
Job Approval Institutions: Job Approval Institutions -- The U.S. Supreme Court	**CC24_320c**	**CC22_320c**	**CC20_320c**	
Strongly approve				
Somewhat approve				
Somewhat disapprove				
Strongly disapprove				
Not sure				
N				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Job Approval Institutions: Job Approval Institutions -- The Governor of $inputstate	**CC24_320d**	**CC22_320d**	**CC20_320d**	
Strongly approve				
Somewhat approve				
Somewhat disapprove				
Strongly disapprove				
Not sure				
N				
Job Approval Institutions: Job Approval Institutions -- $LegName	**CC24_320e**	**CC22_320e**	**CC20_320e**	
Strongly approve				
Somewhat approve				
Somewhat disapprove				
Strongly disapprove				
Not sure				
N				
Job Approval Institutions: Job Approval Institutions -- $CurrentHouseName	**CC24_320f**	**CC22_320f**	**CC20_320f**	
Strongly approve				
Somewhat approve				
Somewhat disapprove				
Strongly disapprove				
Not sure				
N				
Job Approval Institutions: Job Approval Institutions -- $CurrentSen1Name	**CC24_320g**	**CC22_320g**	**CC20_320g**	
Strongly approve				
Somewhat approve				
Somewhat disapprove				
Strongly disapprove				
Not sure				
N				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Job Approval Institutions: Job Approval Institutions -- $CurrentSen2Name	**CC24_320h**	**CC22_320h**	**CC20_320h**	
Strongly approve				
Somewhat approve				
Somewhat disapprove				
Strongly disapprove				
Not sure				
N				
US citizen				
Are you a United States citizen?				
cit1				
US citizen	**cit1_24**	**cit1_22**	**cit1_20**	
Yes				
No				
N				
Immigration background				
Which of these statements best describes you?				
immstat	**immstat_24**	**immstat_22**	**immstat_20**	
Immigration background				
I am an immigrant to the USA and a naturalized citizen				
I am an immigrant to the USA but not a citizen				
I was born in the USA but at least one of my parents is an immigrant				
My parents and I were born in the USA but at least one of my grandparents was an immigrant				Not asked 2020
My parents, grandparents and I were all born in the USA				
N				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
				Question was asked with different response options in 2024.
Ukraine response *What do you think the United States should do in response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine?* CC22_321				
Ukraine response				
Ukraine response - Not sure	**N/A**	**CC22_321_1**	**N/A**	
Ukraine response - Do not get involved	**N/A**	**CC22_321_2**	**N/A**	
Ukraine response - Send food, medicine and other aid to countries affected	**N/A**	**CC22_321_3**	**N/A**	
Ukraine response - Provide arms to Ukraine	**N/A**	**CC22_321_4**	**N/A**	
Ukraine response - Enforce a no fly zone	**N/A**	**CC22_321_5**	**N/A**	
Ukraine response - Use drones and air craft to bomb Russian troops	**N/A**	**CC22_321_6**	**N/A**	
Ukraine response - Send military support staff (non-combat)	**N/A**	**CC22_321_7**	**N/A**	
Ukraine response - Send significant force to fight Russia	**N/A**	**CC22_321_8**	**N/A**	
N				
Health care				
Thinking now about health care policy, would you support or oppose each of the following proposals? CC22_327grid				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Health care: Health care -- Expand Medicare to a single comprehensive public health care coverage program that would cover all Americans.	**RC24_327a**	**CC22_327a**	**CC20_327a**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
Health care: Health care -- Allow the government to negotiate with drug companies to get a lower price on prescription drugs that would apply to both Medicare and private insurance. Maximum negotiated price could not exceed 120% of the average prices in 6 other countries.	**RC24_327b**	**CC22_327b**	**CC20_327b**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
Health care: Health care -- Repeal the entire Affordable Care Act.	**RC24_327c**	**CC22_327c**	**CC20_327d**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
Health care: Health care -- Allow states to import prescription drugs from other countries.	**RC24_327d**	**CC22_327d**	**CC20_327f**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
Gun control				
On the issue of gun regulation, do you support or oppose each of the following proposals?				

Recontact Survey CC22_330grid	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Gun control: Gun control -- Prohibit state and local governments from publishing the names and addresses of all gun owners	**RC24_330a**	**CC22_330a**	**CC20_330a**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
Gun control: Gun control -- Ban assault rifles	**RC24_330b**	**CC22_330b**	**CC20_330b**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
				Not asked in 2020.
Gun control: Gun control -- Make it easier for people to obtain concealed-carry permit	**RC24_330c**	**CC22_330c**	**CC20_330c**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
				Not asked in 2020.
Gun control: Gun control -- Provide federal funding to encourage states to take guns away from people who already own them but might pose a threat to themselves or others	**RC24_330d**	**CC22_330d**	**N/A**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
				Not asked in 2020.

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Gun control: Gun control -- Improve background checks to give authorities time to check the juvenile and mental health records of any prospective gun buyer under the age of 21	**RC24_330e**	**CC22_330e**	**N/A**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
Gun control: Gun control -- Allow teachers and school officials to carry guns in public schools	**RC24_330f**	**CC22_330f**	**N/A**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
Immigration				
What do you think the U.S. government should do about immigration? Do you support or oppose each of the following?				
CC22_331grid				
Immigration: Immigration -- Grant legal status to all illegal immigrants who have held jobs and paid taxes for at least 3 years, and not been convicted of any felony crimes	**CC24_331a**	**CC22_331a**	**CC20_331a**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
Immigration: Immigration -- Increase the number of border patrols on the US-Mexican border	**CC24_331b**	**CC22_331b**	**CC20_331b**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Immigration: Immigration -- Reduce legal immigration by 50 percent over the next 10 years by eliminating the visa lottery and ending family-based migration	**RC24_331c**	**CC22_331c**	**CC20_331d**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
Increase spending on border security by $25 billion, including building a wall between the U.S. and Mexico	**RC24_331d**	**CC22_331d**	**CC20_331e**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
Abortion				
On the topic of abortion, do you support or oppose each of the following proposals?				
CC22_332grid				
Abortion: Abortion -- Always allow a woman to obtain an abortion as a matter of choice	**RC24_332a**	**CC22_332a**	**CC20_332a**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
Abortion: Abortion -- Permit abortion only in case of rape, incest or when the woman's life is in danger	**RC24_332b**	**CC22_332b**	**CC20_332b**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Abortion: Abortion -- Prohibit all abortions after the 20th week of pregnancy	**RC24_332c**	**CC22_332c**	**CC20_332c**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
Abortion: Abortion -- Allow employers to decline coverage of abortions in insurance plans	**RC24_332d**	**CC22_332d**	**CC20_332d**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
Abortion: Abortion -- Prohibit the expenditure of funds authorized or appropriated by federal law for any abortion.	**RC24_332e**	**CC22_332e**	**CC20_332e**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
Abortion: Abortion -- Make abortions illegal in all circumstances	**RC24_332f**	**CC22_332f**	**CC20_332f**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
Abortion: Abortion -- Prohibit states from requiring that abortions be performed only at hospitals (not clinics).	**RC24_332g**	**CC22_332g**	**CC20_332g**	Not asked in 2020.
Support				
Oppose				
N				
Climate				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
From what you know about global climate change or global warming, which one of the following statements comes closest to your opinion? CC22_333	**RC24_333**	**CC22_333**	**N/A**	
Climate				
Global climate change has been established as a serious problem, and immediate action is necessary				
There is enough evidence that climate change is taking place and some action should be taken				
We don't know enough about global climate change, and more research is necessary before we take any actions				
Concern about global climate change is exaggerated. No action is necessary				
Global climate change is not occurring; this is not a real issue				
N				
Environment *Do you support or oppose each of the following proposals?* CC22_333grid				
Environment: Environment -- Give the Environmental Protection Agency power to regulate carbon dioxide emissions	**RC24_333a**	**CC22_333a**	**CC20_333a**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Environment: Environment -- Require that each state use a minimum amount of renewable fuels (wind, solar, and hydroelectric) in the generation of electricity even if electricity prices increase a little	**RC24_333b**	**CC22_333b**	**CC20_333b**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
Environment: Environment -- Strengthen the Environmental Protection Agency enforcement of the Clean Air Act and Clean Water Act even if it costs U.S. jobs	**RC24_333c**	**CC22_333c**	**CC20_333c**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
Environment: Environment -- Raise the average fuel efficiency for all cars and trucks in the US from 40 miles per gallon to 54.5 miles per gallon by 2025	**RC24_333d**	**CC22_333d**	**CC20_333d**	Not asked in 2020.
Support				
Oppose				
N				
Environment: Environment -- Increase fossil fuel production in the U.S. and boost exports of U.S. liquefied natural gas	**RC24_333e**	**CC22_333e**	**N/A**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
Policing policies				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Do you support or oppose each of the following proposals? CC22_334grid				
Policing policies: Policing policies -- Eliminate mandatory minimum sentences for non-violent drug offenders	**RC24_334a**	**CC22_334a**	**CC20_334a**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
Policing policies: Policing policies -- Require police officers to wear body cameras that record all of their activities while on duty	**RC24_334b**	**CC22_334b**	**CC20_334b**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
Policing policies: Policing policies -- Increase the number of police on the street by 10 percent, even if it means fewer funds for other public services	**RC24_334c**	**CC22_334c**	**CC20_334c**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
Policing policies: Policing policies -- Decrease the number of police on the street by 10 percent, and increase funding for other public services	**RC24_334d**	**CC22_334d**	**CC20_334d**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Policing policies: Policing policies -- Ban the use of choke holds by police	**RC24_334e**	**CC22_334e**	**CC20_334e**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
Policing policies: Policing policies -- Create a national registry of police who have been investigated for or disciplined for misconduct	**RC24_334f**	**CC22_334f**	**CC20_334f**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
Policing policies: Policing policies -- End the Department of Defense program that sends surplus military weapons and equipment to police departments	**RC24_334g**	**CC22_334g**	**CC20_334g**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
Policing policies: Policing policies -- Allow individuals or their families to sue a police officer for damages if the officer is found to have "recklessly disregarded" the individual's rights	**RC24_334h**	**CC22_334h**	**CC20_334h**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
Rate ideology				
How would you rate each of the following individuals and groups?				

Recontact Survey CC22_340grid	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Rate ideology: Rate ideology -- Yourself	**RC24_340a**	**CC22_340a**	**CC20_340a**	
Very Liberal				
Liberal				
Somewhat Liberal				
Middle of the Road				
Somewhat Conservative				Note: Verify if the piped names have changed from 2020 to 2022
Conservative				
Very Conservative				
Not sure				
N				
Rate ideology: Rate ideology -- $CurrentGovName	**RC24_340b**	**CC22_340b**	**CC20_340b**	
Very Liberal				
Liberal				
Somewhat Liberal				
Middle of the Road				
Somewhat Conservative				
Conservative				
Very Conservative				
Not sure				
N				
Rate ideology: Rate ideology -- Joe Biden	**RC24_340c**	**CC22_340c**	**CC20_340c**	
Very Liberal				
Liberal				
Somewhat Liberal				
Middle of the Road				
Somewhat Conservative				
Conservative				
Very Conservative				
Not sure				
N				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Rate ideology: Rate ideology -- Donald Trump	**RC24_340d**	**CC22_340d**	**CC20_340d**	
Very Liberal				
Liberal				
Somewhat Liberal				
Middle of the Road				
Somewhat Conservative				
Conservative				
Very Conservative				
Not sure				
N				
Rate ideology: Rate ideology -- The Democratic Party	**RC24_340e**	**CC22_340e**	**CC20_340e**	
Very Liberal				
Liberal				
Somewhat Liberal				
Middle of the Road				
Somewhat Conservative				
Conservative				
Very Conservative				
Not sure				
N				
Rate ideology: Rate ideology -- The Republican Party	**RC24_340f**	**CC22_340f**	**CC20_340f**	
Very Liberal				
Liberal				
Somewhat Liberal				
Middle of the Road				
Somewhat Conservative				Note: Question not asked in 2020. Variable names have been adjusted accordingly
Conservative				
Very Conservative				
Not sure				
N				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Rate ideology: Rate ideology -- The U.S. Supreme Court	**RC24_340g**	**CC22_340g**	**CC20_340g**	
Very Liberal				
Liberal				
Somewhat Liberal				
Middle of the Road				
Somewhat Conservative				
Conservative				
Very Conservative				
Not sure				
N				
Rate ideology: Rate ideology -- $CurrentSen1Name	**RC24_340h**	**CC22_340h**	**CC20_340h**	
Very Liberal				
Liberal				
Somewhat Liberal				
Middle of the Road				
Somewhat Conservative				
Conservative				
Very Conservative				
Not sure				
N				
Rate ideology: Rate ideology -- $CurrentSen2Name	**RC24_340i**	**CC22_340i**	**CC20_340i**	
Very Liberal				
Liberal				
Somewhat Liberal				
Middle of the Road				
Somewhat Conservative				
Conservative				
Very Conservative				
Not sure				
N				
Rate ideology: Rate ideology -- $SenCand1Name	**RC24_340j**	**CC22_340j**	**CC20_340j**	
Very Liberal				
Liberal				
Somewhat Liberal				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Middle of the Road				
Somewhat Conservative				
Conservative				
Very Conservative				
Not sure				
N				
Rate ideology: Rate ideology -- $SenCand2Name	**RC24_340k**	**CC22_340k**	**CC20_340k**	
Very Liberal				
Liberal				
Somewhat Liberal				
Middle of the Road				
Somewhat Conservative				
Conservative				
Very Conservative				
Not sure				
N				
Rate ideology: Rate ideology -- $HouseCand1Name	**RC24_340l**	**CC22_340l**	**CC20_340l**	
Very Liberal				
Liberal				
Somewhat Liberal				
Middle of the Road				
Somewhat Conservative				
Conservative				
Very Conservative				
Not sure				
N				
Rate ideology: Rate ideology -- $HouseCand2Name	**RC24_340m**	**CC22_340m**	**CC20_340m**	
Very Liberal				
Liberal				
Somewhat Liberal				
Middle of the Road				
Somewhat Conservative				
Conservative				
Very Conservative				
Not sure				
N				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Rate ideology: Rate ideology -- $CurrentHouseName	**RC24_340n**	**CC22_340n**	**CC20_340n**	
Very Liberal				
Liberal				
Somewhat Liberal				
Middle of the Road				
Somewhat Conservative				
Conservative				Both years have role call votes under the same variable title (350grid), but the questions are different. The 2020 questions are asked later in the survey (CC20_350grid_20 and CC20_350grid_22)
Very Conservative				
Not sure				
N				
Roll Call Votes 2022				
Over the past two years, Congress voted on many issues. Do you support each of the following proposals?				
CC22_350grid				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Roll Call Votes: Roll Call Votes -- Authorize spending up to $1.9 trillion for COVID relief from March 2021 through September 2021, including extension of unemployment benefits through September 2021, and emergency funding to state and local governments for the fiscal year.	**RC24_350a**	**CC22_350a**	**N/A**	
Favor				
Oppose				
N				
Roll Call Votes: Roll Call Votes -- Spend $150 billion a year for 8 years on construction and repair of roads and bridges, rail, public transit, airports, water systems and broadband internet	**RC24_350b**	**CC22_350b**	**N/A**	
Favor				
Oppose				
N				
Roll Call Votes: Roll Call Votes -- Spend $2.2 trillion over the next decade to provide universal prekindergarten, subsidies for child care, expanded financial aid for college, housing support, home and community care for older Americans, and to shift the U.S. economy away from fossil fuels to renewable energy and electric cars.	**RC24_350c**	**CC22_350c**	**N/A**	
Favor				
Oppose				
N				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Roll Call Votes: Roll Call Votes -- Prohibit government restrictions on the provision of, and access to, abortion services.	**RC24_350d**	**CC22_350d**	**N/A**	
Favor				
Oppose				
N				
Roll Call Votes: Roll Call Votes -- Provide $52 billion in grants for American semiconductor manufacturing and research and a tax credit subsidizing 25% of investments in semiconductor manufacturing.	**RC24_350e**	**CC22_350e**	**N/A**	
Favor				
Oppose				
N				
Roll Call Votes: Roll Call Votes -- Prohibit large online platforms from giving preference to their own products on the platform at the expense of competing products from another business.	**RC24_350f**	**CC22_350f**	**N/A**	
Favor				
Oppose				
N				
Roll Call Votes: Roll Call Votes -- Appoint Ketanji Brown Jackson to the U.S. Supreme Court.	**N/A**	**CC22_350g**	**N/A**	
Favor				
Oppose				
N				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Roll Call Votes: Roll Call Votes -- Spend $369 billion for tax credits to encourage the production of solar panels, wind turbines, and batteries; lowers Affordable Care Act health care premiums; reduces the deficit by $300 billion by allowing Medicare to negotiate the cost of some prescription drugs and making changes to the tax code.	**RC24_350h**	**CC22_350h**	**N/A**	Both years have executive orders under the same variable title (355grid), but the questions are different. The 2020 questions are located below the 2020 questions (CC20_355grid)
Favor				
Oppose				
N				
Executive Orders Pre 2022 *For each of the following tell us whether you support or oppose these decisions.* CC22_355grid				
Executive Orders Pre: Executive Orders Pre -- The United States re-joins the Paris Climate Agreement	**RC24_355a**	**CC22_355a**	**N/A**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
Executive Orders Pre: Executive Orders Pre -- The United States re-joins the World Health Organization	**RC24_355b**	**CC22_355b**	**N/A**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Executive Orders Pre: Executive Orders Pre -- Order all federal agencies to buy clean energy, purchase electric vehicles, and make federal buildings energy efficient.	**RC24_355c**	**CC22_355c**	**N/A**	
Support Oppose N				
Executive Orders Pre: Executive Orders Pre -- Increase the minimum wage paid to federal contractors to $15 an hour	**RC24_355d**	**CC22_355d**	**N/A**	
Support Oppose N				
Executive Orders Pre: Executive Orders Pre -- Require that all employees at large companies be vaccinated.	**RC24_355e**	**CC22_355e**	**N/A**	
Support Oppose N				2020 executive order questions not asked in 2022 or 2024
Executive Orders Pre 2020 *For each of the following tell us whether you support or oppose these decisions.* CC20_355grid				
Executive Orders Pre: Executive Orders Pre -- Withdraw the United States from the Paris Climate Agreement.	**N/A**	**N/A**	**CC20_355a**	

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Support				
Oppose				
N				
Executive Orders Pre: Executive Orders Pre -- Repeal the Clean Power Plant Rules (the Clean Power Plant rules would require power plants to cut greenhouse gas emissions by 32 percent by 2030).	**N/A**	**CC20_355c_22**	**CC20_355c_20**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
Party Registration *With which party, if any, are you registered?* CC22_360				
Party Registration	**CC24_360**	**CC22_360**	**CC20_360**	
No Party, Independent, Declined to State				
Democratic Party				
Republican Party				
Other				
N				
Residency *How long have you lived at your present address?* CC22_361	**CC24_361**	**CC22_361**	**CC20_361**	
Residency				
Less than 1 month				
2 to 6 months				
7 to 11 months				
1 to 2 years				
3 to 4 years				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
5 or more years				
N				
Type of Area Living In				
How would you describe the place where you live?				
			urbancity_20	
urbancity	**urbancity_24**	**urbancity_22**		
Type of Area Living In				
City				
Suburb				
Town				
				NOTE: 2020 question has different options noted below
Rural area				
Other				
N				
				Joe Biden (Democrat)
				Donald J. Trump (Republican)
2020 President Vote Post Election				Other
Who did you vote for in the election for President in 2020?				I did not vote in this race
	presvote20post_24	**presvote20post_22**	**CC20_410**	
presvote20post				I did not vote
				Not sure
2020 President Vote Post Election				
Joe Biden				
Donald Trump				
Jo Jorgensen				
Howie Hawkins				
Other				
Did not vote for President				
N				
2024 President Vote Post Election				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Who did you vote for in the election for President in 2024?				
CC24_410	**CC24_410**	**N/A**	**N/A**	
2024 President Vote Post Election				
Kamala Harris				
Donald Trump				
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.				
Jill Stein				
Cornel West				
Chase Oliver				
Other				
Not sure				
N				
Senate vote				
For which candidate for U.S. Senator did you vote?				
CC22_365_voted	**CC24_365_voted**	**CC22_365_voted**	**CC20_365_voted**	
Senate vote				
$SenCand1Name ($SenCand1Party)				
$SenCand2Name ($SenCand2Party)				
$SenCand3Name ($SenCand3Party)				
$SenCand4Name ($SenCand4Party)				
Other				
I'm not sure				
I didn't vote in this election				
N				
Senate vote 2nd race				
For which candidate for the special election for U.S. Senate did you vote?				
CC22_365b_voted	**CC24_365b_voted**	**CC22_365b_voted**	**CC20_365b_voted**	
Senate vote 2nd race				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
$SenCand1Name2 ($SenCand1Party2)				
$SenCand2Name2 ($SenCand2Party2)				
Other				
I'm not sure				
I didn't vote in this election				
N				
Governor vote *For which candidate for Governor did you vote?*				
CC22_366_voted	**CC24_366_voted**	**CC22_366_voted**	**CC20_366_voted**	
Governor vote				
$GovCand1Name ($GovCand1Party)				
$GovCand2Name ($GovCand2Party)				
$GovCand3Name ($GovCand3Party)				
Other				
I'm not sure				
I didn't vote in this election				
N				
House vote *For which candidate for U.S. House of Representatives in your area did you vote?*				
CC22_367_voted	**CC24_367_voted**	**CC22_367_voted**	**CC20_367_voted**	
House vote				
$HouseCand1Name ($HouseCand1Party)				
$HouseCand2Name ($HouseCand2Party)				
$HouseCand3Name ($HouseCand3Party)				
$HouseCand4Name ($HouseCand4Party)				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
$HouseCand5Name ($HouseCand5Party)				
$HouseCand6Name ($HouseCand6Party)				
$HouseCand7Name ($HouseCand7Party)				
$HouseCand8Name ($HouseCand8Party)				
Other				
I'm not sure				
I didn't vote in this election				
N				
Senate preference *In the race for U.S. Senator in your state, who do you prefer?*				
CC22_365	**CC24_365**	**CC22_365**	**CC20_365**	
Senate preference				
$SenCand1Name ($SenCand1Party)				
$SenCand2Name ($SenCand2Party)				
$SenCand3Name ($SenCand3Party)				
$SenCand4Name ($SenCand4Party)				
Other				
I'm not sure				
No one				
N				
Senate second preference *Who is your second choice for U.S. Senator?*				
CC22_365a	**CC24_365a**	**CC22_365a**	**CC20_365a**	
Senate second preference				
$SenCand1Name ($SenCand1Party)				
$SenCand2Name ($SenCand2Party)				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
$SenCand3Name ($SenCand3Party)				
$SenCand4Name ($SenCand4Party)				
Other				
I'm not sure				
No one				
N				
Senate preference 2nd race *In the special election for U.S. Senator in your state, who do you prefer?*				
CC22_365b	**CC24_365b**	**CC22_365b**	**CC20_365b**	
Senate preference 2nd race				
$SenCand1Name2 ($SenCand1Party2)				
$SenCand2Name2 ($SenCand2Party2)				
Other				
I'm not sure				
No one				
N				
Senate second preference 2nd race *Who is your second choice for U.S. Senator?*				
CC22_365c	**CC24_365c**	**CC22_365c**	**CC20_365c**	
Senate second preference 2nd race				
$SenCand1Name2 ($SenCand1Party2)				
$SenCand2Name2 ($SenCand2Party2)				
Other				
I'm not sure				
No one				
N				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Governor preference *In the race for Governor in your state, who do you prefer?* CC22_366	**CC24_366**	**CC22_366**	**CC20_366**	
Governor preference				
$GovCand1Name ($GovCand1Party)				
$GovCand2Name ($GovCand2Party)				
$GovCand3Name ($GovCand3Party)				
Other				
I'm not sure				
No one				
N				
House preference *In the general election for U.S. House of Representatives in your area, who do you prefer?* CC22_367	**CC24_367**	**CC22_367**	**CC20_367**	
House preference				
$HouseCand1Name ($HouseCand1Party)				
$HouseCand2Name ($HouseCand2Party)				
$HouseCand3Name ($HouseCand3Party)				
$HouseCand4Name ($HouseCand4Party)				
$HouseCand5Name ($HouseCand5Party)				
$HouseCand6Name ($HouseCand6Party)				
$HouseCand7Name ($HouseCand7Party)				
$HouseCand8Name ($HouseCand8Party)				
Other				
I'm not sure				
No one				
N				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
House second choice *Who is your second choice for U.S. House of Representatives?* CC22_367a	**CC24_367a**	**CC22_367a**	**CC20_367a**	
House second choice				
$HouseCand1Name ($HouseCand1Party)				
$HouseCand2Name ($HouseCand2Party)				
$HouseCand3Name ($HouseCand3Party)				
$HouseCand4Name ($HouseCand4Party)				
$HouseCand5Name ($HouseCand5Party)				
$HouseCand6Name ($HouseCand6Party)				
$HouseCand7Name ($HouseCand7Party)				
$HouseCand8Name ($HouseCand8Party)				
Other				
I'm not sure				
				NOTE: The 2020 question asks about the Nov 3rd 2020 General Election, while the 2022 asks about the Nov. 8th 2022 elections and 2024 asks about the Nov. 4 2024 elections.
No one				
N				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Vote Intention 2020 *Do you intend to vote in the 2022/2020 general election on November 8th/3rd?* CC22_363	**CC24_363**	**CC22_363**	**CC20_363**	
Vote Intention				
Yes, definitely				
Probably				
I already voted (early or absentee)				
I plan to vote before November 8th				
No				
Undecided				
N				
Senate vote *For which candidate for U.S. Senator did you vote?* CC22_365_voted	**CC24_365_voted**	**CC22_365_voted**	**CC20_365_voted**	
Senate vote				
$SenCand1Name ($SenCand1Party)				
$SenCand2Name ($SenCand2Party)				
$SenCand3Name ($SenCand3Party)				
$SenCand4Name ($SenCand4Party)				
Other				
I'm not sure				
I didn't vote in this election				
N				
Senate vote 2nd race *For which candidate for the special election for U.S. Senate did you vote?* CC22_365b_voted	**CC24_365b_voted**	**CC22_365b_voted**	**CC20_365b_voted**	

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Senate vote 2nd race				
$SenCand1Name2 ($SenCand1Party2)				
$SenCand2Name2 ($SenCand2Party2)				
Other				
I'm not sure				
I didn't vote in this election				
N				
Governor vote				
For which candidate for Governor did you vote?				
CC22_366_voted	**CC24_366_voted**	**CC22_366_voted**	**CC20_366_voted**	
Governor vote				
$GovCand1Name ($GovCand1Party)				
$GovCand2Name ($GovCand2Party)				
$GovCand3Name ($GovCand3Party)				
Other				
I'm not sure				
I didn't vote in this election				
N				
House vote				
For which candidate for U.S. House of Representatives in your area did you vote?				
CC22_367_voted	**CC24_367_voted**	**CC22_367_voted**	**CC20_367_voted**	
House vote				
$HouseCand1Name ($HouseCand1Party)				
$HouseCand2Name ($HouseCand2Party)				
$HouseCand3Name ($HouseCand3Party)				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
$HouseCand4Name ($HouseCand4Party)				
$HouseCand5Name ($HouseCand5Party)				
$HouseCand6Name ($HouseCand6Party)				
$HouseCand7Name ($HouseCand7Party)				
$HouseCand8Name ($HouseCand8Party)				
Other				
I'm not sure				
I didn't vote in this election				
N				
Senate preference				
In the race for U.S. Senator in your state, who do you prefer?				
CC22_365	**CC24_365**	**CC22_365**	**CC20_365**	
Senate preference				
$SenCand1Name ($SenCand1Party)				
$SenCand2Name ($SenCand2Party)				
$SenCand3Name ($SenCand3Party)				
$SenCand4Name ($SenCand4Party)				
Other				
I'm not sure				
No one				
N				
Senate second preference				
Who is your second choice for U.S. Senator?				
CC22_365a	**CC24_365a**	**CC22_365a**	**CC20_365a**	
Senate second preference				
$SenCand1Name ($SenCand1Party)				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
$SenCand2Name ($SenCand2Party)				
$SenCand3Name ($SenCand3Party)				
$SenCand4Name ($SenCand4Party)				
Other				
I'm not sure				
No one				
N				
Senate preference 2nd race				
In the special election for U.S. Senator in your state, who do you prefer?				
CC22_365b	**CC24_365b**	**CC22_365b**	**CC20_365b**	
Senate preference 2nd race				
$SenCand1Name2				
($SenCand1Party2)				
$SenCand2Name2				
($SenCand2Party2)				
Other				
I'm not sure				
No one				
N				
Senate second preference 2nd race				
Who is your second choice for U.S. Senator?				
CC22_365c	**CC24_365c**	**CC22_365c**	**CC20_365c**	
Senate second preference 2nd race				
$SenCand1Name2				
($SenCand1Party2)				
$SenCand2Name2				
($SenCand2Party2)				
Other				
I'm not sure				
No one				
N				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Governor preference *In the race for Governor in your state, who do you prefer?* CC22_366	**CC24_366**	**CC22_366**	**CC20_366**	
Governor preference				
$GovCand1Name ($GovCand1Party)				
$GovCand2Name ($GovCand2Party)				
$GovCand3Name ($GovCand3Party)				
Other				
I'm not sure				
No one				
N				
House preference *In the general election for U.S. House of Representatives in your area, who do you prefer?* CC22_367	**CC24_367**	**CC22_367**	**CC20_367**	
House preference				
$HouseCand1Name ($HouseCand1Party)				
$HouseCand2Name ($HouseCand2Party)				
$HouseCand3Name ($HouseCand3Party)				
$HouseCand4Name ($HouseCand4Party)				
$HouseCand5Name ($HouseCand5Party)				
$HouseCand6Name ($HouseCand6Party)				
$HouseCand7Name ($HouseCand7Party)				
$HouseCand8Name ($HouseCand8Party)				
Other				
I'm not sure				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
No one				
N				
House second choice				
Who is your second choice for U.S. House of Representatives?				
CC22_367a	**CC24_367a**	**CC22_367a**	**CC20_367a**	
House second choice				
$HouseCand1Name				
($HouseCand1Party)				
$HouseCand2Name				
($HouseCand2Party)				
$HouseCand3Name				
($HouseCand3Party)				
$HouseCand4Name				
($HouseCand4Party)				
$HouseCand5Name				
($HouseCand5Party)				
$HouseCand6Name				
($HouseCand6Party)				
$HouseCand7Name				
($HouseCand7Party)				
$HouseCand8Name				
($HouseCand8Party)				
Other				
I'm not sure				
No one				
N				
Ideology				
In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?				
ideo5	**ideo5_24**	**ideo5_22**	**ideo5_20**	
Ideology				
Very liberal				
Liberal				
Moderate				
Conservative				
Very conservative				
Not sure				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
N				
Employment Status				
Which of the following best describes your current employment status?				
employ	**employ_24**	**employ_22**	**employ_20**	
Employment Status				
Full-time				
Part-time				
Temporarily laid off				
Unemployed				
Retired				
Permanently disabled				
Homemaker				
Student				
Other				
N				
Had job in past 5 years				
At any time over the past five years, have you had a job?				
hadjob				
Had job in past 5 years	**hadjob_24**	**hadjob_22**	**hadjob_20**	
Yes				
No				
N				
Stock ownership				
Do you personally (or jointly with a spouse), have any money invested in the stock market right now, either in an individual stock or in a mutual fund?				
investor	**investor_24**	**investor_22**	**investor_20**	
Stock ownership				
Yes				
No				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
N				
Born Again (Pew version) *Would you describe yourself as a "born-again" or evangelical Christian, or not?*				
pew_bornagain	**pew_bornagain_24**	**pew_bornagain_22**	**pew_bornagain_20**	
Born Again (Pew version)				
Yes				
No				
N				
Importance of religion (Pew version) *How important is religion in your life?*				
pew_religimp	**pew_religimp_24**	**pew_religimp_22**	**pew_religimp_20**	
Importance of religion (Pew version)				
Very important				
Somewhat important				
Not too important				
Not at all important				
N				
Church attendance (Pew version) *Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?*				
pew_churatd	**pew_churatd_24**	**pew_churatd_22**	**pew_churatd_20**	
Church attendance (Pew version)				
More than once a week				
Once a week				
Once or twice a month				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
A few times a year				
Seldom				
Never				
Don't know				
N				
Frequency of Prayer (Pew version)				
People practice their religion in different ways. Outside of attending religious services, how often do you pray?				
		pew_prayer_22	**pew_prayer_20**	
pew_prayer	**pew_prayer_24**			
Frequency of Prayer (Pew version)				
Several times a day				
Once a day				
A few times a week				
Once a week				
A few times a month				
Seldom				
Never				
Don't know				
N				
Religion				
What is your present religion, if any?				
religpew	**religpew_24**	**religpew_22**	**religpew_20**	
Religion				
Protestant				
Roman Catholic				
Mormon				
Eastern or Greek Orthodox				
Jewish				
Muslim				
Buddhist				
Hindu				
Atheist				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Agnostic				
Nothing in particular				
Something else				
N				
Protestant Church				
To which Protestant church or group do you belong?				
religpew_protestant	**religpew_protestant_24**	**religpew_protestant_22**	**religpew_protestant_20**	
Protestant Church				
Baptist				
Methodist				
Nondenominational or Independent Church				
Lutheran				
Presbyterian				
Pentecostal				
Episcopalian				
Church of Christ or Disciples of Christ				
Congregational or United Church of Christ				
Holiness				
Reformed				
Adventist				
Jehovah's Witness				
Something else				
N				
Baptist Church				
To which Baptist church do you belong, if any?				
religpew_baptist	**religpew_baptist_24**	**religpew_baptist_22**	**religpew_baptist_20**	
Baptist Church				
Southern Baptist Convention				
American Baptist Churches in USA				
National Baptist Convention				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Progressive Baptist Convention				
Independent Baptist				
Baptist General Conference				
Baptist Missionary Association				
Conservative Baptist Assoc. of America				
Free Will Baptist				
General Association of Regular Baptists				
Other Baptist				
N				
Methodist Church				
To which Methodist church do you belong, if any?				
religpew_methodist	**religpew_methodist_24**	**religpew_methodist_22**	**religpew_methodist_20**	
Methodist Church				
United Methodist Church				
Free Methodist Church				
African Methodist Episcopal				
African Methodist Episcopal Zion				
Christian Methodist Episcopal Church				
Other Methodist Church				
N				
Nondenominational or Independent Church				
To which kind of nondenominational or independent church do you belong, if any?				
religpew_nondenom	**religpew_nondenom_24**	**religpew_nondenom_22**	**religpew_nondenom_20**	
Nondenominational or Independent Church				
Nondenominational evangelical				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Nondenominational fundamentalist				
Nondenominational charismatic				
Interdenominational				
Community church				
Other				
N				
Lutheran Church				
To which Lutheran church do you belong?				
religpew_lutheran	**religpew_lutheran_24**	**religpew_lutheran_22**	**religpew_lutheran_20**	
Lutheran Church				
Evangelical Lutheran Church in America (ELCA)				
Lutheran Church, Missouri Synod				
Lutheran Church, Wisconsin Synod				
Other Lutheran Church				
N				
Presbyterian Church				
To which Presbyterian church do you belong?				
religpew_presby	**religpew_presby_24**	**religpew_presby_22**	**religpew_presby_20**	
Presbyterian Church				
Presbyterian Church USA				
Presbyterian Church in America				
Associate Reformed Presbyterian				
Cumberland Presbyterian Church				
Orthodox Presbyterian				
Evangelical Presbyterian Church				
Other Presbyterian Church				
N				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Pentecostal Church *To which Pentecostal church do you belong?*				
religpew_pentecost	**religpew_pentecost_24**	**religpew_pentecost_22**	**religpew_pentecost_20**	
Pentecostal Church				
Assemblies of God				
Church of God Cleveland TN				
Four Square Gospel				
Pentecostal Church of God				
Pentecostal Holiness Church				
Church of God in Christ				
Church of God of the Apostolic Faith				
Assembly of Christian Churches				
Apostolic Christian				
Other Pentecostal Church				
N				
Episcopal Church *To which Episcopalian church do you belong?*				
religpew_episcop	**religpew_episcop_24**	**religpew_episcop_22**	**religpew_episcop_20**	
Episcopal Church				
Episcopal Church in the USA				
Anglican Church (Church of England)				
Anglican Orthodox Church				
Reformed Episcopal Church				
Other Episcopalian or Anglican Church				
N				
Christian Church *To which Christian church do you belong?*				
religpew_christian	**religpew_christian_24**	**religpew_christian_22**	**religpew_christian_20**	

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Christian Church				
Church of Christ				
Disciples of Christ				
Christian Churches and Churches of Christ				
Other Christian church				
N				
Congregational Church				
To which congregational church do you belong?				
	religpew_congreg_24	**religpew_congreg_22**	**religpew_congreg_20**	
religpew_congreg				
Congregational Church				
United Church of Christ				
Conservative Congregational Christian				
National Association of Congregational Christians				
Other Congregational				
N				
Holiness Church				
To which Holiness church do you belong?				
	religpew_holiness_24	**religpew_holiness_22**	**religpew_holiness_20**	
religpew_holiness				
Holiness Church				
Church of the Nazarene				
Wesleyan Church				
Free Methodist Church				
Christian and Missionary Alliance				
Church of God (Anderson, Indiana)				
Salvation Army, American Rescue workers				
Other Holiness				
N				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Reformed Church *To which Reformed church do you belong?*				
religpew_reformed	**religpew_reformed_24**	**religpew_reformed_22**	**religpew_reformed_20**	
Reformed Church				
Reformed Church in America				
Christian Reformed Church				
Other Reformed				
N				
Adventist Church *To which Adventist church do you belong?*				
religpew_advent	**religpew_advent_24**	**religpew_advent_22**	**religpew_advent_20**	
Adventist Church				
Seventh Day Adventist				
Church of God, General Conference				
Advent Christian				
Other Adventist				
N				
Catholic Church *To which Catholic church do you belong?*				
religpew_catholic	**religpew_catholic_24**	**religpew_catholic_22**	**religpew_catholic_20**	
Catholic Church				
Roman Catholic Church				
National Polish Catholic Church				
Greek-rite Catholic				
Armenian Catholic				
Old Catholic				
Other Catholic				
N				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Mormon Church *To which Mormon church do you belong?*				
religpew_mormon	**religpew_mormon_24**	**religpew_mormon_22**	**religpew_mormon_20**	
Mormon Church				
The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints				
Community of Christ				
Other Mormon				
N				
Orthodox Church *To which Orthodox church do you belong?*				
religpew_orthodox	**religpew_orthodox_24**	**religpew_orthodox_22**	**religpew_orthodox_20**	
Orthodox Church				
Greek Orthodox				
Russian Orthodox				
Orthodox Church in America				
Armenian Orthodox				
Eastern Orthodox				
Serbian Orthodox				
Other Orthodox				
N				
Jewish Group *To which Jewish group do you belong?*				
religpew_jewish	**religpew_jewish_24**	**religpew_jewish_22**	**religpew_jewish_20**	
Jewish Group				
Reform				
Conservative				
Orthodox				
Reconstructionist				
Other				
N				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Muslim Group *To which Muslim group do you belong?* religpew_muslim	**religpew_muslim_24**	**religpew_muslim_22**	**religpew_muslim_20**	
Muslim Group				
Sunni				
Shia				
Nation of Islam (Black Muslim)				
Other Muslim				
N				
Buddhist group *To which Buddhist group do you belong?* religpew_buddhist	**religpew_buddhist_24**	**religpew_buddhist_22**	**religpew_buddhist_20**	
Buddhist group				
Theravada (Vipassana) Buddhism				
Mahayana (Zen) Buddhism				
Vajrayana (Tibetan) Buddhism				
Other Buddhist				
N				
Hindu Group *With which of the following Hindu groups, if any, do you identify with most closely?* religpew_hindu	**religpew_hindu_24**	**religpew_hindu_22**	**religpew_hindu_20**	
Hindu Group				
Vaishnava Hinduism				
Shaivite Hinduism				
Shaktism Hinduism				
Other Hindu				
N				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Marital Status *What is your marital status?* marstat	**marstat_24**	**marstat_22**	**marstat_20**	
Marital Status				
Married				
Separated				
Divorced				
Widowed				
Never married				
Domestic / civil partnership				
N				
Labor union member *Are you a member of a labor union?* union	**union_24**	**union_22**	**union_20**	
Labor union member				
Yes, I am currently a member of a labor union				
I formerly was a member of a labor union				
I am not now, nor have I been, a member of a labor union				
N				
Covered by union contract *Are you covered by a union contract, also known as a collective bargaining agreement?* union_coverage	**union_coverage_24**	**union_coverage_22**	**union_coverage_20**	
Covered by union contract				
Yes				
No				
Not sure				
N				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Family labor union member *Other than yourself, is any member of your household a union member?* unionhh	**unionhh_24**	**unionhh_22**	**unionhh_20**	
Family labor union member				
Yes, a member of my household is currently a union member				
A member of my household was formerly a member of a labor union, but is not now				
No, no one in my household has ever been a member of a labor union				Not asked in 2024
Not sure				
N				
Dual citizenship *Are you also a citizen of another country besides the United States?* dualcit	**N/A**	**dualcit_22**	**dualcit_20**	
Dual citizenship				
Yes				Not asked in 2024
No				
N				
Dual citizenship country *What country do you hold citizenship with besides the United States?* dualctry	**N/A**	**dualctry_22**	**dualctry_20**	
Dual citizenship country				
Canada				
United Kingdom				
Afghanistan				
Aland Islands				
Albania				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Algeria				
American Samoa				
Andorra				
Angola				
Anguilla				
Antarctica				
Antigua and Barbuda				
Argentina				
Armenia				
Aruba				
Australia				
Austria				
Azerbaijan				
Bahamas				
Bahrain				
Bangladesh				
Barbados				
Belarus				
Belgium				
Belize				
Benin				
Bermuda				
Bhutan				
Bolivia				
Bosnia and Herzegovina				
Botswana				
Bouvet Island				
Brazil				
British Indian Ocean Territory				
Brunei Darussalam				
Bulgaria				
Burkina Faso				
Burundi				
Cambodia				
Cameroon				
Cape Verde				
Cayman Islands				
Central African Republic				
Chad				
Chile				
China				
Christmas Island				
Cocos (Keeling) Islands				
Colombia				
Comoros				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Congo				
Congo, the Democratic Republic of the				
Cook Islands				
Costa Rica				
Cote d'Ivoire				
Croatia				
Cuba				
Cyprus				
Czech Republic				
Denmark				
Djibouti				
Dominica				
Dominican Republic				
Ecuador				
Egypt				
El Salvador				
Equatorial Guinea				
Eritrea				
Estonia				
Ethiopia				
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)				
Faroe Islands				
Fiji				
Finland				
France				
French Guiana				
French Polynesia				
French Southern Territories				
Gabon				
Gambia				
Georgia				
Germany				
Ghana				
Gibraltar				
Greece				
Greenland				
Grenada				
Guadeloupe				
Guam				
Guatemala				
Guernsey				
Guinea				
Guinea-Bissau				
Guyana				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Haiti				
Heard Island and McDonald Islands				
Holy See (Vatican City State)				
Honduras				
Hong Kong				
Hungary				
Iceland				
India				
Indonesia				
Iran, Islamic Republic of				
Iraq				
Ireland				
Isle of Man				
Israel				
Italy				
Jamaica				
Japan				
Jersey				
Jordan				
Kazakhstan				
Kenya				
Kiribati				
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of				
Korea, Republic of				
Kuwait				
Kyrgyzstan				
Lao People's Democratic Republic				
Latvia				
Lebanon				
Lesotho				
Liberia				
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya				
Liechtenstein				
Lithuania				
Luxembourg				
Macao				
Macedonia, the former Yugoslav Republic of				
Madagascar				
Malawi				
Malaysia				
Maldives				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Mali				
Malta				
Marshall Islands				
Martinique				
Mauritania				
Mauritius				
Mayotte				
Mexico				
Micronesia, Federated States of				
Moldova, Republic of				
Monaco				
Mongolia				
Montserrat				
Morocco				
Mozambique				
Myanmar				
Namibia				
Nauru				
Nepal				
Netherlands				
Netherlands Antilles				
New Caledonia				
New Zealand				
Nicaragua				
Niger				
Nigeria				
Niue				
Norfolk Island				
Northern Mariana Islands				
Norway				
Oman				
Pakistan				
Palau				
Palestinian Territory, Occupied				
Panama				
Papua New Guinea				
Paraguay				
Peru				
Philippines				
Pitcairn				
Poland				
Portugal				
Puerto Rico				
Qatar				
Reunion				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Romania				
Russian Federation				
Rwanda				
Saint Helena				
Saint Kitts and Nevis				
Saint Lucia				
Saint Pierre and Miquelon				
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines				
Samoa				
San Marino				
Sao Tome and Principe				
Saudi Arabia				
Senegal				
Serbia and Montenegro				
Seychelles				
Sierra Leone				
Singapore				
Slovakia				
Slovenia				
Solomon Islands				
Somalia				
South Africa				
South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands				
Spain				
Sri Lanka				
Sudan				
Suriname				
Svalbard and Jan Mayen				
Swaziland				
Sweden				
Switzerland				
Syrian Arab Republic				
Taiwan				
Tajikistan				
Tanzania, United Republic of				
Thailand				
Timor-Leste				
Togo				
Tokelau				
Tonga				
Trinidad and Tobago				
Tunisia				
Turkey				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Turkmenistan				
Turks and Caicos Islands				
Tuvalu				
Uganda				
Ukraine				
United Arab Emirates				
United States Minor Outlying Islands				
Uruguay				
Uzbekistan				
Vanuatu				
Venezuela				
VietNam				
Virgin Islands, British				
Virgin Islands, U.S.				
Wallis and Futuna				
Western Sahara				
Yemen				
Zambia				
Zimbabwe				
Other				
N				
Home ownership				
Do you own your home or pay rent?				
ownhome				
Home ownership	**ownhome_24**	**ownhome_22**	**ownhome_20**	
Own				
Rent				
Other				
N				
Political Interest				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Some people seem to follow what's going on in government and public affairs most of the time, whether there's an election going on or not. Others aren't that interested. Would you say you follow what's going on in government and public affairs ...				
newsint	**newsint_24**	**newsint_22**	**newsint_20**	
Political Interest				
Most of the time				
Some of the time				
Only now and then				
Hardly at all				
Don't know				
N				
Family income				
Thinking back over the last year, what was your family's annual income?				
faminc_new	**faminc_new_24**	**faminc_new_22**	**faminc_new_20**	
Family income				
Less than $10,000				
$10,000 - $19,999				
$20,000 - $29,999				
$30,000 - $39,999				
$40,000 - $49,999				
$50,000 - $59,999				
$60,000 - $69,999				
$70,000 - $79,999				
$80,000 - $99,999				
$100,000 - $119,999				
$120,000 - $149,999				
$150,000 - $199,999				
$200,000 - $249,999				
$250,000 - $349,999				
$350,000 - $499,999				
$500,000 or more				
Prefer not to say				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
N				
Military Household *We'd like to know whether you or someone in your immediate family is currently serving or has ever served in the U.S. military. Immediate family is defined as your parents, siblings, spouse, and children. Please check all boxes that apply.* milstat				
Military Household				
Military Household - I am	**milstat_1_24**	**milstat_1_22**	**milstat_1_20**	
Military Household - Family	**milstat_2_24**	**milstat_2_22**	**milstat_2_20**	
Military Household - I served previously	**milstat_3_24**	**milstat_3_22**	**milstat_3_20**	
Military Household - Family served previously	**milstat_4_24**	**milstat_4_22**	**milstat_4_20**	
Military Household - None	**milstat_5_24**	**milstat_5_22**	**milstat_5_20**	
N				
Children under age 18 in household *Are you the parent or guardian of any children under the age of 18?* child18	**child18_24**	**child18_22**	**child18_20**	
Children under age 18 in household				Not asked in 2024.
Yes				
No				
N				
Children under age 18 in household *How many children do you have under the age of 18*				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
child18num	**N/A**	**child18num_22**	**child18num_20**	
Children under age 18 in household				
Numerical				
Health insurance *Do you currently have health insurance? (Please check all that apply)* healthins				
Health insurance				
Health insurance - Through job	**healthins_1_24**	**healthins_1_22**	**healthins_1_20**	
Health insurance - Govt program	**healthins_2_24**	**healthins_2_22**	**healthins_2_20**	
Health insurance - Through school	**healthins_3_24**	**healthins_3_22**	**healthins_3_20**	
Health insurance - Purchase on own	**healthins_4_24**	**healthins_4_22**	**healthins_4_20**	
Health insurance - Not sure	**healthins_5_24**	**healthins_5_22**	**healthins_5_20**	Not asked in 2024.
Health insurance - No	**healthins_6_24**	**healthins_6_22**	**healthins_6_20**	
N				
Purchase health insurance thru exchange *When you purchased health insurance did you use a health insurance exchange?*				
healthins2	**N/A**	**healthins2_22**	**healthins2_20**	
Purchase health insurance thru exchange				
Yes				Not asked in 2024
No				
N				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Phone service *Thinking about your phone service, do you have ...?*				
phone	**N/A**	**phone_22**	**phone_20**	
Phone service				
Both				
Cell only				
Landline				Not asked in 2024
No phone				
N				
Internet Access at Home *What best describes the access you have to the internet at home?*				
internethome	**N/A**	**internethome_22**	**internethome_20**	
Internet Access at Home				
Broadband				
Dial-up				Not asked in 2024
None				
N				
Internet access at work *What best describes the access you have to the internet at work (or at school)?*				
internetwork	**N/A**	**internetwork_22**	**internetwork_20**	
Internet access at work				
Broadband				
Dial-up				
None				
N				
Latin heritage				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
From which country or region do you trace your heritage or ancestry? (Check all that apply)				
CC22_hisp	**CC24_hisp**	**CC22_hisp**	**CC20_hisp**	
Latin heritage				
Latin Heritage - No Country in Particular	**CC24_hisp_1**	**CC22_hisp_1**	**CC20_hisp_1**	
Latin Heritage - United States	**CC24_hisp_2**	**CC22_hisp_2**	**CC20_hisp_2**	
Latin Heritage - Mexico	**CC24_hisp_3**	**CC22_hisp_3**	**CC20_hisp_3**	
Latin Heritage - Puerto Rico	**CC24_hisp_4**	**CC22_hisp_4**	**CC20_hisp_4**	
Latin Heritage - Cuba	**CC24_hisp_5**	**CC22_hisp_5**	**CC20_hisp_5**	
Latin Heritage - Dominican Republic	**CC24_hisp_6**	**CC22_hisp_6**	**CC20_hisp_6**	
Latin Heritage - South America	**CC24_hisp_7**	**CC22_hisp_7**	**CC20_hisp_7**	
Latin Heritage - Central America	**CC24_hisp_8**	**CC22_hisp_8**	**CC20_hisp_8**	
Latin Heritage - Caribbean	**CC24_hisp_9**	**CC22_hisp_9**	**CC20_hisp_9**	
Latin Heritage - Spain	**CC24_hisp_10**	**CC22_hisp_10**	**CC20_hisp_10**	
Latin Heritage - Other	**CC24_hisp_11**	**CC22_hisp_11**	**CC20_hisp_11**	
Latin heritage - I am not of Latino, Hispanic or Spanish heritage	**CC24_hisp_12**	**CC22_hisp_12**	**CC20_hisp_12**	
N				
Asian heritage				
From which country or region do you trace your heritage or ancestry? (Check all that apply)				
CC22_asian	**CC24_asian**	**CC22_asian**	**CC20_asian**	
Asian heritage				
Asian Heritage - No Country in Particular	**CC24_asian_1**	**CC22_asian_1**	**CC20_asian_1**	
Asian Heritage - United States	**CC24_asian_2**	**CC22_asian_2**	**CC20_asian_2**	

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Asian Heritage - China	**CC24_asian_3**	**CC22_asian_3**	**CC20_asian_3**	
Asian Heritage - Japan	**CC24_asian_4**	**CC22_asian_4**	**CC20_asian_4**	
Asian Heritage - India	**CC24_asian_5**	**CC22_asian_5**	**CC20_asian_5**	
Asian Heritage - Philippines	**CC24_asian_6**	**CC22_asian_6**	**CC20_asian_6**	
Asian Heritage - Taiwan	**CC24_asian_7**	**CC22_asian_7**	**CC20_asian_7**	
Asian Heritage - Korea	**CC24_asian_8**	**CC22_asian_8**	**CC20_asian_8**	
Asian Heritage - Vietnam	**CC24_asian_9**	**CC22_asian_9**	**CC20_asian_9**	
Asian Heritage - Pakistan	**CC24_asian_10**	**CC22_asian_10**	**CC20_asian_10**	
Asian Heritage - Hmong	**CC24_asian_11**	**CC22_asian_11**	**CC20_asian_11**	
Asian Heritage - Cambodia	**CC24_asian_12**	**CC22_asian_12**	**CC20_asian_12**	
Asian Heritage - Thailand	**CC24_asian_13**	**CC22_asian_13**	**CC20_asian_13**	
Asian Heritage - Other	**CC24_asian_14**	**CC22_asian_14**	**CC20_asian_14**	
Asian Heritage - I am not of Asian Heritage	**CC24_asian_15**	**CC22_asian_15**	**CC20_asian_15**	
N				
Native heritage				
You selected Native American as your racial group. What tribe(s) do you belong to?				
CC24_native	**CC24_native**	**N/A**	**N/A**	
presvote16post	**presvote16post_24**	**presvote16post_22**	**presvote16post_20**	
2016 President Vote Post Election				
Hillary Clinton				
Donald Trump				
Gary Johnson				
Jill Stein				
Evan McMullin				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
				note different CLASSIFICATIONS
Other				
Did not vote for President				
N				**2020 Industry classification**
				Agriculture Forestry Fishing and Hunting
Industry				Mining
$employtext				
industry	**industry_24**	**industry_22**	**industryclass**	Utilities Construction
Industry				Manufacturing
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting				Wholesale Trade
Mining				Retail Trade
				Transportation and
Utilities				Warehousing
Construction				Information
				Finance and
Manufacturing				Insurance
				Real Estate and Rental and
Professional and business services				Leasing
				Professional, Scientific, and Technical
Educational services				Services
				Management of Companies and
Health care and social assistance				Enterprises
				Administrative and Support
Leisure and hospitality				Waste Management and
				Remediation
Other services				Services
				Education
Wholesale trade				Services

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
				Health Care and Social
Retail trade				Assistance
				Arts, Entertainment,
Transportation and warehousing				and Recreation
				Hotel Accommodation and Food
Information				Services
				Other Services (except Public
Financial activities				Administration)
				Public
Federal government				Administration
State and local government				
N				
Sexual Orientation				
Which of the following best describes your sexuality?				
sexuality	**sexuality_24**	**sexuality_22**	**sexuality_20**	
Sexual Orientation				
Heterosexual / straight				
Lesbian / gay woman				
Gay man				
Bisexual				
Other				
Prefer not to say				
N				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Transgender *Do you identify as transgender?* transgender	**transgender_24**	**transgender_22**	**trans**	
Transgender Yes No Prefer not to say N				
Health care policies *Thinking now about health care policy, would you support or oppose each of the following proposals?* *Health care policies -- Lower the eligibility age for Medicare from 65 to 50.*				
CC20_327c Support Oppose	**CC20_327c_24**	**CC20_327c_22**	**CC20_327c_20**	
Health care policies -- Restore the Affordable Care Act's mandate that all individuals be required to purchase health insurance.				
CC20_327e Support Oppose	**CC20_327e_24**	**CC20_327e_22**	**CC20_327e_20**	
Immigration *What do you think the U.S. government should do about immigration? Do you support or oppose each of the following?*				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Immigration: Immigration -- Withhold federal funds from any local police department that does not report to the federal government anyone they identify as an illegal immigrant.	**CC20_331c_24**	**CC20_331c_22**	**CC20_331c_20**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
Immigration: Immigration -- Provide permanent resident status to children of immigrants who were brought to the United States by their parents (also known as Dreamers). Provide these immigrants a pathway to citizenship if they meet the citizenship requirements and commit no crimes.	**CC20_350e_24**	**CC20_350e_22**	**CC20_350e_20**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
Congress proposals *Over the past few years, Congress voted on many issues. Do you support each of the following proposals?*				
Congress proposals: Congress proposals -- Amend federal laws to prohibit discrimination on the basis of gender identity and sexual orientation.	**CC20_350a_24**	**CC20_350a_22**	**CC20_350a_20**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Congress proposals: Congress proposals -- Raise the minimum wage to $15 an hour.	**CC20_350b_24**	**CC20_350b_22**	**CC20_350b_20**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
				Not asked in 2024
Congress proposals: Congress proposals -- Require equal pay for women and men who are doing similar jobs and have similar qualifications.	**CC20_350d_24**	**CC20_350d_22**	**CC20_350d_20**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
				Not asked in 2024
Congress proposals: Congress proposals -- Confirm Brett Kavanaugh to become a Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States.	**N/A**	**CC20_350c_22**	**CC20_350c_20**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
				Not asked in 2024
Congress proposals: Congress proposals -- Confirm Amy Coney Barrett to become a Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States.	**N/A**	**CC20_356_22**	**CC20_356_20**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
				Not asked in 2024

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Congress proposals: Congress proposals -- Remove President Trump from office for abuse of power.	**N/A**	**CC20_350f_22**	**CC20_350f_20**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
Congress proposals: Remove President Trump from office for abuse of power.	**N/A**	**CC20_350f_22**	**CC20_350f_20**	Not asked in 2024
Support				
Oppose				
N				
Congress proposals: Congress proposals -- Remove President Trump from office for obstruction of Congress.	**N/A**	**CC20_350g_22**	**CC20_350g_20**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
Support *For each of the following, tell us whether you support or oppose these decisions.*				
Support: Support -- Withdraw the United States from the Trans-Pacific Partnership trade agreement, a free trade agreement that included the U.S., Japan, China, Australia, New Zealand, Canada, Chile, others.	**CC20_355b_24**	**CC20_355b_22**	**CC20_355b_20**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Support: Support -- Ban Transgender People in the Military.	**CC20_355d_24**	**CC20_355d_22**	**CC20_355d_20**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
Support: Support -- Require able-bodied adults 18 to 49 years of age who do not have dependents to have a job in order to receive food stamps.	**CC20_355e_24**	**CC20_355e_22**	**CC20_355e**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
Elections				
Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?				
RC22_301				
Elections: Elections -- Elections in the U.S. are fair	**RC24_301a**	**RC22_301a**	**N/A**	
Strongly agree				
Somewhat agree				
Neither agree nor disagree				
Somewhat disagree				
Strongly disagree				
N				
Elections: Elections -- Your state or local government will conduct a fair and accurate election in 2022/2024	**RC24_301b**	**RC22_301b**	**N/A**	
Strongly agree				
Somewhat agree				
Neither agree nor disagree				
Somewhat disagree				
Strongly disagree				
N				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Concede elction after recount *Suppose that a candidate in your state objects to the election results. If a recount is conducted and the Secretary of State in your state certifies the official election results, do you think the candidate who objected to the results should concede?* RC22_301c	**RC24_301c**	**RC22_301c**	**N/A**	
Concede elction after recount				
Yes				
No				
N				
RC22_307a *Do you have any of the following conditions: (select all that apply)* RC22_307a				
RC22_307a				
Health condition - Serious difficulty hearing	**RC24_307a_1**	**RC22_307a_1**	**N/A**	
Health condition - Blindness of serious difficulty seeing	**RC24_307a_2**	**RC22_307a_2**	**N/A**	
Health condition - Serious difficulty concentrating	**RC24_307a_3**	**RC22_307a_3**	**N/A**	
Health condition - Serious difficulty walking	**RC24_307a_4**	**RC22_307a_4**	**N/A**	
Health condition - Difficulty dressing or bathing	**RC24_307a_5**	**RC22_307a_5**	**N/A**	
Health condition - None	**RC24_307a_6**	**RC22_307a_6**	**N/A**	There are questions that indirectly ask about disability status in 2020 but not this question (employ, CC20_402a)

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
N				
Disability *Do you have a health problem or disability which prevents you from working or which limits the kind or amount of work you can do?* RC22_307b	**RC24_307b**	**RC22_307b**	**N/A**	
Disability				
Yes				
No				
N				
CurrentHouseName vote for Covid relief *Do you think Representative $local_CurrentHouseName voted for or against this bill?* RC22_311Hs	**RC24_311Hs**	**RC22_311Hs**	**N/A**	
CurrentHouseName vote for Covid relief				
For				
Against				
Not sure				
N				
CurrentHouseName vote for Covid relief - not sure *Even though you are unsure, how do you think Representative $local_CurrentHouseName likely voted?* RC22_311H_followup	**RC24_311H_followup**	**RC22_311H_followup**	**N/A**	
CurrentHouseName vote for Covid relief - not sure				
For				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Against				
Not sure				
N				
HouseCand1Name support for Covid relief				
Does support or oppose this bill?				
RC22_311H_1	**N/A**	**RC22_311H_1**	**N/A**	
HouseCand1Name support for Covid relief				
Support				
Oppose				
Not sure				
N				
HouseCand2Name support for Covid relief				
Does support or oppose this bill?				
RC22_311H_2	**N/A**	**RC22_311H_2**	**N/A**	
HouseCand2Name support for Covid relief				
Support				
Oppose				
Not sure				
N				
CurrentHouseName vote for infrastructure				
Do you think Representative $local_CurrentHouseName voted for or against this bill?				
RC22_312Hs	**RC24_312Hs**	**RC22_312Hs**	**N/A**	
CurrentHouseName vote for infrastructure				
For				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Against				
Not sure				
N				
CurrentHouseName vote for infrastructure - not sure				
Even though you are unsure, how do you think Representative $local_CurrentHouseName likely voted?				
RC22_312H_followup	**RC24_312H_followup**	**RC22_312H_followup**	**N/A**	
CurrentHouseName vote for infrastructure - not sure				
For				
Against				
Not sure				
N				
HouseCand1Name support for infrastructure				
Does support or oppose this bill?				
RC22_312H_1	**N/A**	**RC22_312H_1**	**N/A**	
HouseCand1Name support for infrastructure				
Support				
Oppose				
Not sure				
N				
HouseCand2Name support for infrastructure				
Does support or oppose this bill?				
RC22_312H_2	**N/A**	**RC22_312H_2**	**N/A**	

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
HouseCand2Name support for infrastructure				
Support				
Oppose				
Not sure				
N				
CurrentHouseName vote for abortion				
Do you think Representative $local_CurrentHouseName voted for or against this bill?				
RC22_313Hs	**RC24_313Hs**	**RC22_313Hs**	**N/A**	
CurrentHouseName vote for abortion				
For				
Against				
Not sure				
N				
CurrentHouseName vote for abortion - not sure				
Even though you are unsure, how do you think Representative $local_CurrentHouseName likely voted?				
RC22_313H_followup	**RC24_313H_followup**	**RC22_313H_followup**	**N/A**	
CurrentHouseName vote for abortion - not sure				
For				
Against				
Not sure				
N				
HouseCand1Name support for abortion				
Does support or oppose this bill?				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
RC22_313H_1	N/A	RC22_313H_1	N/A	
HouseCand1Name support for abortion				
Support				
Oppose				
Not sure				
N				
HouseCand2Name support for abortion *Does support or oppose this bill?*				
RC22_313H_2	N/A	RC22_313H_2	N/A	
HouseCand2Name support for abortion				
Support				
Oppose				
Not sure				
N				
CurrentHouseName vote for minimum wage *Do you think Representative $local_CurrentHouseName voted for or against this bill?*				
RC22_314Hs	RC24_314Hs	RC22_314Hs	N/A	
CurrentHouseName vote for minimum wage				
For				
Against				
Not sure				
N				
CurrentHouseName vote for minimum wage - not sure				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Even though you are unsure, how do you think Representative $local_CurrentHouseName likely voted?				
RC22_314H_followup	**RC24_314H_followup**	**RC22_314H_followup**	**N/A**	
CurrentHouseName vote for minimum wage - not sure				
For				
Against				
Not sure				
N				
HouseCand1Name support for minimum wage				
Does support or oppose this bill?				
RC22_314H_1	**N/A**	**RC22_314H_1**	**N/A**	
HouseCand1Name support for minimum wage				
Support				
Oppose				
Not sure				
N				
HouseCand2Name support for minimum wage				
Does support or oppose this bill?				
RC22_314H_2	**N/A**	**RC22_314H_2**	**N/A**	
HouseCand2Name support for minimum wage				
Support				
Oppose				
Not sure				
N				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
CurrentHouseName vote for DACA *Do you think Representative $local_CurrentHouseName voted for or against this bill?* RC22_315Hs	**RC24_315Hs**	**RC22_315Hs**	**N/A**	
CurrentHouseName vote for DACA				
For				
Against				
Not sure				
N				
CurrentHouseName vote for DACA - not sure *Even though you are unsure, how do you think Representative $local_CurrentHouseName likely voted?* RC22_315H_followup	**RC24_315H_followup**	**RC22_315H_followup**	**N/A**	
CurrentHouseName vote for DACA - not sure				
For				
Against				
Not sure				
N				
HouseCand1Name support for DACA *Does support or oppose this bill?* RC22_315H_1	**N/A**	**RC22_315H_1**	**N/A**	
HouseCand1Name support for DACA				
Support				
Oppose				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Not sure				
N				
HouseCand2Name support for DACA				
Does support or oppose this bill?				
RC22_315H_2	**N/A**	**RC22_315H_2**	**N/A**	
HouseCand2Name support for DACA				
Support				
Oppose				
Not sure				
N				
CurrentHouseName vote for gun control				
Do you think Representative $local_CurrentHouseName voted for or against this bill?				
RC22_316Hs	**RC24_316Hs**	**RC22_316Hs**	**N/A**	
CurrentHouseName vote for gun control				
For				
Against				
Not sure				
N				
CurrentHouseName vote for gun control - not sure				
Even though you are unsure, how do you think Representative $local_CurrentHouseName likely voted?				
RC22_316H_followup	**RC24_316H_followup**	**RC22_316H_followup**	**N/A**	

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
CurrentHouseName vote for gun control - not sure				
For				
Against				
Not sure				
N				
HouseCand1Name support for gun control				
Does support or oppose this bill?				
RC22_316H_1	**N/A**	**RC22_316H_1**	**N/A**	
HouseCand1Name support for gun control				
Support				
Oppose				
Not sure				
N				
HouseCand2Name support for gun control				
Does support or oppose this bill?				
RC22_316H_2	**N/A**	**RC22_316H_2**	**N/A**	
HouseCand2Name support for gun control				
Support				
Oppose				
Not sure				
N				
Divided Government Preference				
Rank the outcomes you would like to see in this election from the best to the worst (1 is best and 4 is worst).				
RC22_319				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Divided Government Preference: Democrats win a majority in the US House and in the US Senate/Democrats control Congress and Kamala Harris wins the presidency	**RC24_319_1**	**RC22_319_1**	**N/A**	
1				
2				
3				
4				
N				
Divided Government Preference: Democrats win a majority in the US House and Republicans win a majority in the US Senate/Republicans control Congress and Kamala Harris wins the presidency	**RC24_319_2**	**RC22_319_2**	**N/A**	
1				
2				
3				
4				
N				
Divided Government Preference: Republicans win a majority in the US House and Democrats win a majority in the US Senate/Democrats control Congress and Donald Trump wins the presidency	**RC24_319_3**	**RC22_319_3**	**N/A**	
1				
2				
3				
4				
N				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Divided Government Preference: Republicans win a majority in the US House and in the US Senate/Republicans control Congress and Donald Trump wins the presidency	**RC24_319_4**	**RC22_319_4**	**N/A**	
1				
2				
3				
4				
N				
GOP – Faction Most				
Not all Republicans are necessarily the same. Which group within the Republican party do you MOST identify with? (CHOOSE UP TO 3)> RC22_322R				
GOP – Faction Most				
GOP - Faction Most - Business Establishment Republican	**RC24_322R_1**	**RC22_322R_1**	**N/A**	
GOP - Faction Most - Constitutional Conservative Republican	**RC24_322R_2**	**RC22_322R_2**	**N/A**	
GOP - Faction Most - Christian Right Republican	**RC24_322R_3**	**RC22_322R_3**	**N/A**	
GOP - Faction Most - Conservative Republican	**RC24_322R_4**	**RC22_322R_4**	**N/A**	
GOP - Faction Most - Neo-Conservative Republican	**RC24_322R_5**	**RC22_322R_5**	**N/A**	
GOP - Faction Most - Libertarian Republican	**RC24_322R_6**	**RC22_322R_6**	**N/A**	
GOP - Faction Most - Trump Republican	**RC24_322R_7**	**RC22_322R_7**	**N/A**	
GOP - Faction Most - Never Trump Republican	**RC24_322R_8**	**RC22_322R_8**	**N/A**	
GOP - Faction Most - Tea Party Republican	**RC24_322R_9**	**RC22_322R_9**	**N/A**	
GOP - Faction Most - Other	**RC24_322R_10**	**RC22_322R_10**	**N/A**	
N				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
GOP – Faction Least *Which group within the Republican party do you LEAST identify with?* RC22_323R	**RC24_323R**	**RC22_323R**	**N/A**	
GOP – Faction Least				
GOP - Faction Least - Business Establishment Republican				
GOP - Faction Least - Constitutional Conservative Republican				
GOP - Faction Least - Christian Right Republican				
GOP - Faction Least - Conservative Republican				
GOP - Faction Least - Neo-Conservative Republican				
GOP - Faction Least - Libertarian Republican				
GOP - Faction Least - Trump Republican				
GOP - Faction Least - Never Trump Republican				
GOP - Faction Least - Tea Party Republican				
GOP - Faction Least - Other				
N				
DEMOCRATS – Faction Most *Not all Democrats are necessarily the same.Which group within the Democratic party do you MOST identify with? (CHOOSE UP TO 3)* RC22_322D				
DEMOCRATS – Faction Most				
DEMOCRATS - Faction Most - Labor Democrat	**RC24_322D_1**	**RC22_322D_1**	**N/A**	
DEMOCRATS - Faction Most - Conservative Democrat	**RC24_322D_2**	**RC22_322D_2**	**N/A**	

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
DEMOCRATS - Faction Most - Liberal Democrat	**RC24_322D_3**	**RC22_322D_3**	**N/A**	
DEMOCRATS - Faction Most - Progressive Democrat	**RC24_322D_4**	**RC22_322D_4**	**N/A**	
DEMOCRATS - Faction Most - Social Democrat	**RC24_322D_5**	**RC22_322D_5**	**N/A**	
DEMOCRATS - Faction Most - Clinton Democrat	**RC24_322D_6**	**RC22_322D_6**	**N/A**	
DEMOCRATS - Faction Most - Racial Justice Democrat	**RC24_322D_7**	**RC22_322D_7**	**N/A**	
DEMOCRATS - Faction Most - New Deal Democrat	**RC24_322D_8**	**RC22_322D_8**	**N/A**	
DEMOCRATS - Faction Most - Other	**RC24_322D_9**	**RC22_322D_9**	**N/A**	
N				
DEMOCRATS – Faction Least				
Which group within the Democratic party do you LEAST identify with?				
RC22_323D	**RC24_323D**	**RC22_323D**	**N/A**	
DEMOCRATS – Faction Least				
DEMOCRATS - Faction Least - Labor Democrat				
DEMOCRATS - Faction Least - Conservative Democrat				
DEMOCRATS - Faction Least - Liberal Democrat				
DEMOCRATS - Faction Least - Progressive Democrat				
DEMOCRATS - Faction Least - Social Democrat				
DEMOCRATS - Faction Least - Clinton Democrat				
DEMOCRATS - Faction Least - Racial Justice Democrat				
DEMOCRATS - Faction Least - New Deal Democrat				
DEMOCRATS - Faction Least - Other				
N				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
CurrentHouseName representative people well *How well do you think $local_CurrentHouseName represents the people in your congressional district?* RC22_335	**RC24_335**	**RC22_335**	**N/A**	
CurrentHouseName representative people well				
Represents district very well				
Represents district somewhat well				
Does not represent district well				
Not sure				
N				
How redistricting affected state *Every 10 years the United States reapportions congressional districts to account for population changes across the states. This process took place in 2020. Do you happen to know if the number of congressional districts in your state increased, decreased, or stayed the same?* RC22_336	**RC24_336**	**RC22_336**	**N/A**	
How redistricting affected state				
Increased				
Decreased				
Stayed the same				
Not sure				
N				
Who is responsible for drawing new districts *Do you happen to know who is responsible for drawing new districts in your state?* RC22_337	**RC24_337**	**RC22_337**	**N/A**	

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Who is responsible for drawing new districts				
The State Legislature				
A redistricting commission in your state				
The Governor of Your State				
The U.S. Congress				
A national redistricting commission				
Other				
N				
Redistricting conducted fairly				
Do you think redistricting in your state was conducted in a fair way?				
RC22_338	**RC24_338**	**RC22_338**	**N/A**	
Redistricting conducted fairly				
Yes				
No				
Not sure				
N				
Supreme Court favors party				
Do you think that the Supreme Court of the United States favors the Democratic Party or Republican Party?				
RC22_343	**RC24_343**	**RC22_343**	**N/A**	
Supreme Court favors party				
Favor the Democratic Party				
Favor the Republican Party				
Favor neither party				
Not sure				
N				
CD Live In - Race				
How would you describe the Congressional District you live in?				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
RC22_344	**RC24_344**	**RC22_344**	**N/A**	
CD Live In - Race				
Most people are Hispanic or Latino				
Most people are White				
Most people are African American (black)				
Most people are Asian				
My district is a mix with no single dominant group				
N				
CD Live In - Party				
How would you describe the Congressional District you live in?				
RC22_345	**RC24_345**	**RC22_345**	**N/A**	
CD Live In - Party				
Most people are Democratic				
Most people are Republican				
My district is a mix with no single dominant party				
N				
Confirm registered zip code post				
Our records show that you currently are registered to vote in the following zip code: $w1commonzip. Is that information correct?				
regzip_confirm_post	**regzip_confirm_post_24**	**regzip_confirm_post_22**	**regzip_confirm_post_20**	
Confirm registered zip code post				
Yes				
No				
N				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Confirm zip code post *Our records show that you currently live in the following zip code: $w1commonzip. Is that information correct?*				
reszip_confirm_post	**reszip_confirm_post_24**	**reszip_confirm_post_22**	**reszip_confirm_post_20**	
Confirm zip code post				
Yes				
No				
N				
Input zip code post *Our records show that you currently live in the following zip code: $w1commonzip. Is that information correct?*				
inputzip_post	**inputzip_post_24**	**inputzip_post_22**	**inputzip_post_20**	
Confirm zip code post				
Numerical				
Voter Registration Status post *Are you registered to vote?*				
votereg_post	**votereg_post_24**	**votereg_post_22**	**votereg_post_20**	
Voter Registration Status post				
Yes				
No				
Don't know				
N				
Registered to vote post *Is $izip the zip code where you are registered to vote?*				
votereg_f_post	**votereg_f_post_24**	**votereg_f_post_22**	**votereg_f_post_20**	

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Registered to vote post				
Yes				
No				
N				
Registered zip vote post				
Is $izip the zip code where you are registered to vote?				
		regzip_post_22	**regzip_post_20**	
regzip_post	**regzip_post_24**			
Registered to vote post				
numerical				
State post				
State				
	inputstate_post_24	**inputstate_post_22**	**inputstate_post_20**	
inputstate_post				
State post				
Alabama				
Alaska				
Arizona				
Arkansas				
California				
Colorado				
Connecticut				
Delaware				
District of Columbia				
Florida				
Georgia				
Hawaii				
Idaho				
Illinois				
Indiana				
Iowa				
Kansas				
Kentucky				
Louisiana				
Maine				
Maryland				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Massachusetts				
Michigan				
Minnesota				
Mississippi				
Missouri				
Montana				
Nebraska				
Nevada				
New Hampshire				
New Jersey				
New Mexico				
New York				
North Carolina				
North Dakota				
Ohio				
Oklahoma				
Oregon				
Pennsylvania				
Rhode Island				
South Carolina				
South Dakota				
Tennessee				
Texas				
Utah				
Vermont				
Virginia				
Washington				
West Virginia				
Wisconsin				
Wyoming				
N				
Birthyr - post				
Year born -post				
birthyr_post	**birthyr_post_24**	**birthyr_post_22**	**birthyr_post_20**	
Birthyr - post				
Numerical				
				note: only two gender selections in 2020

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Gender - post *What is your gender?* gender4_post	**gender4_post_24**	**gender4_post_22**	**gender_post**	
Gender - post				
Man				
Woman				
Non-binary				
Other				
N				
Voted in 2022 Midterms/Voted in 2024 General Election *Which of the following statements best describes you?* CC22_401	**CC24_401**	**CC22_401**	**CC20_401**	
Voted in 2022 Midterms				
I did not vote in the election this November.				
I thought about voting this time – but didn't.				
I usually vote, but didn't this time.				
I attempted to vote but did not or could not.				
I definitely voted in the November 2022 General Election.				
N				
Main reason didn't vote *What was the main reason you did not vote?* CC22_402a	**CC24_402a**	**CC22_402a**	**CC20_402a**	
Main reason didn't vote				
I forgot				
I'm not interested				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Too busy				
Did not like the candidates				
I am not registered				
I did not have the correct form of identification				
Out of town				
Sick or disabled				
Transportation				
Bad weather				
The line at the polls was too long				
I was not allowed to vote at the polls, even though I tried				
I requested but did not receive an absentee ballot				
I did not know where to vote				
I did not feel that I knew enough about the choices				
I was afraid I might expose myself to the coronavirus				
Other				
Don't know				
N				
Second reason didn't vote				
Was there any other reason you did not vote?				
CC22_402b	**CC24_402b**	**CC22_402b**	**CC20_402b**	
Second reason didn't vote				
I forgot				
I'm not interested				
Too busy				
Did not like the candidates				
I am not registered				
I did not have the correct form of identification				
Out of town				
Sick or disabled				
Transportation				
Bad weather				
The line at the polls was too long				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
I was not allowed to vote at the polls, even though I tried				
I requested but did not receive an absentee ballot				
I did not know where to vote				
I did not feel that I knew enough about the choices				
I was afraid I might expose myself to the coronavirus				
Other				
Don't know				
N				
Vote in person or by mail				
Did you vote in person on Election Day, in person before Election Day, or by mail (that is, absentee or vote by mail)?				
CC22_403	**CC24_403**	**CC22_403**	**CC20_403**	
Vote in person or by mail				
In person on election day				
In person before election day (early)				
Voted by mail (or absentee)				
Don't know				
N				
Vote at precinct polling place or vote center				
Did you vote at a precinct polling place or at a vote center?				
CC22_403b	**CC24_403b**	**CC22_403b**	**CC20_403b**	
Vote at precinct polling place or vote center				
At a precinct polling place				
At a vote center				
N				
Where absentee ballot returned				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Which of the following statements most accurately describes where your ballot was returned? CC22_403c	**CC24_403c**	**CC22_403c**	**CC20_403c**	
Where absentee ballot returned				
Post office box at a U.S. Postal Service location.				
Official post office box not at a U.S. Postal Service location.				
Picked up by the postal worker who delivers mail to my home.				
Drop box used only for ballots, not located at an election office or polling place.				
Main election office.				
Neighborhood polling place.				
Voting center, not a neighborhood polling place.				
Other				
I don't know				
N				
How long it took to return mail ballot				
Once you got to where you dropped off your ballot, how long did you have to wait before you could deposit your ballot and leave? CC22_403d	**CC24_403d**	**CC22_403d**	**CC20_403d**	
How long it took to return mail ballot				
Not at all				
Less than 10 minutes				
10-30 minutes				
31 minutes – 1 hour				
More than 1 hour				
I don't know				
N				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Voting length wait time *Approximately, how long did you have to wait in line to vote?* CC22_404	**CC24_404**	**CC22_404**	**CC20_404**	
Voting length wait time				
Not at all				
Less than 10 minutes				
10 - 30 minutes				
31 minutes - 1 hour				
More than 1 hour				
Don't know				
N				
Registered to vote on Election Day *Did you register to vote at the polls or city office on Election Day this year?* CC22_405	**CC24_405**	**CC22_405**	**CC20_405**	
Registered to vote on Election Day				
Yes				
No				
N				
Problem with voter registration or ID when trying to vote *Was there a problem with your voter registration or voter identification when you tried to vote?* CC22_406a	**CC24_406a**	**CC22_406a**	**CC20_406a**	
Problem with voter registration or ID when trying to vote				
No				
Yes				NOTE:no option for other in 2020
N				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Problem with voting *What was the problem? Check all that apply.* CC22_406b				
Problem with voting				
Problem with voting - ID	**CC24_406b_1**	**CC22_406b_1**	**CC20_406b_1**	
Problem with voting - Registration	**CC24_406b_2**	**CC22_406b_2**	**CC20_406b_2**	
Problem with voting - Wrong place	**CC24_406b_3**	**CC22_406b_3**	**CC20_406b_3**	
Problem with voting - other	**CC24_406b_4**	**CC22_406b_4**	**N/A**	
N				
Allowed to vote *Were you allowed to vote?* CC22_406c	**CC24_406c**	**CC22_406c**	**CC20_406c**	
Allowed to vote				
				NOTE: While the questions are the same in 2020 in 2022, piped in candidates may differ. If using these questions, verify before use.
No, I was not allowed to vote				
I was allowed to vote using a provisional ballot				
I voted				
N				
Senate vote post *For whom did you vote for U.S. Senator?* CC22_411	**CC24_411**	**CC22_411**	**CC20_411**	

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Senate vote post				
$SenCand1Name ($SenCand1Party)				
$SenCand2Name ($SenCand2Party)				
$SenCand3Name ($SenCand3Party)				
$SenCand4Name ($SenCand4Party)				
Other				
I did not vote in this race				
I did not vote				
Not sure				
N				
Senate vote 2nd race post				
For whom did you vote for in the special election for U.S. Senate?				
CC22_411b	**CC24_411b**	**CC22_411b**	**CC20_411b**	
Senate vote 2nd race post				
$SenCand1Name2 ($SenCand1Party2)				
$SenCand2Name2 ($SenCand2Party2)				
Other				
I did not vote in this race				
I did not vote				
Not sure				
N				
House vote post				
For whom did you vote for U.S. House?				
CC22_412	**CC24_412**	**CC22_412**	**CC20_412**	
House vote post				
$HouseCand1Name ($HouseCand1Party)				
$HouseCand2Name ($HouseCand2Party)				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
$HouseCand3Name ($HouseCand3Party)				
$HouseCand4Name ($HouseCand4Party)				
$HouseCand5Name ($HouseCand5Party)				
$HouseCand6Name ($HouseCand6Party)				
$HouseCand7Name ($HouseCand7Party)				
$HouseCand8Name ($HouseCand8Party)				
Other				
I did not vote in this race				
I did not vote				
Not sure				
N				
Governor vote post				
For whom did you vote for Governor?				
CC22_413	**CC24_413**	**CC22_413**	**CC20_413**	
Governor vote post				
$GovCand1Name ($GovCand1Party)				
$GovCand2Name ($GovCand2Party)				
$GovCand3Name ($GovCand3Party)				
Other				
I did not vote in this race				
I did not vote				
Not sure				
N				
Senator prefer				
In the race for U.S. Senator in your state, which candidate did you prefer?				
CC22_411_nv	**CC24_411_nv**	**CC22_411_nv**	**CC20_411_nv**	

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Senator prefer				
$SenCand1Name ($SenCand1Party)				
$SenCand2Name ($SenCand2Party)				
$SenCand3Name ($SenCand3Party)				
$SenCand4Name ($SenCand4Party)				
Other				
Not sure				
N				
Senator prefer 2nd race				
In the other race for U.S. Senator in your state, who did you prefer?				
CC22_411b_nv	**CC24_411b_nv**	**CC22_411b_nv**	**CC20_411b_nv**	
Senator prefer 2nd race				
$SenCand1Name2 ($SenCand1Party2)				
$SenCand2Name2 ($SenCand2Party2)				
Other				
I did not vote in this race				
I did not vote				
Not sure				
N				
House prefer				
In the race for U.S. House in your district, which candidate did you prefer?				
CC22_412_nv	**CC24_412_nv**	**CC22_412_nv**	**CC20_412_nv**	
House prefer				
$HouseCand1Name ($HouseCand1Party)				
$HouseCand2Name ($HouseCand2Party)				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
$HouseCand3Name ($HouseCand3Party)				
$HouseCand4Name ($HouseCand4Party)				
$HouseCand5Name ($HouseCand5Party)				
$HouseCand6Name ($HouseCand6Party)				
$HouseCand7Name ($HouseCand7Party)				
$HouseCand8Name ($HouseCand8Party)				
Other				
Not sure				
N				
Governor prefer *In the race for Governor in your state, which candidate did you prefer?*				
CC22_413_nv	**CC24_413_nv**	**CC22_413_nv**	**CC20_413_nv**	
Governor prefer				
$GovCand1Name ($GovCand1Party)				
$GovCand2Name ($GovCand2Party)				
$GovCand3Name ($GovCand3Party)				
Other				
Not sure				
N				
State Vote - AG *In the race for Attorney General in $inputstate, which candidate did you prefer?*				
CC22_414a	**CC24_414a**	**CC22_414a**	**CC20_414a**	
State Vote - AG				
$AttCand1Name ($AttCand1Party)				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
$AttCand2Name ($AttCand2Party)				
$AttCand3Name ($AttCand3Party)				
Other				
Not sure				
N				
State Vote - SOS				
In the race for Secretary of State in $inputstate, which candidate did you prefer				
CC22_414b	**CC24_414b**	**CC22_414b**	**CC20_414b**	
State Vote - SOS				
$SecCand1Name ($SecCand1Party)				
$SecCand2Name ($SecCand2Party)				
$SecCand3Name ($SecCand3Party)				
Other				
Not sure				
N				
Vote State legislature				
For whom did you vote for in the elections for state legislature in $inputstate?				
CC22_415_grid				
Vote State legislature: Vote State legislature -- $inputstate State Senate	**CC24_415c**	**CC22_415c**	**CC20_415c**	
Democratic candidate				
Republican candidate				
Other candidate				
Did not vote in this race				
There was no race for this office				
N				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Vote State legislature: Vote State legislature -- $LowerChamberName	**CC24_415d**	**CC22_415d**	**CC20_415d**	
Democratic candidate				
Republican candidate				
Other candidate				
Did not vote in this race				
There was no race for this office				
N				
Race/ethnicity politicians				
What is the race or ethnicity of the following candidates or politicians?				
CC22_416_grid				
Race/ethnicity politicians: Race/ethnicity politicians -- $HouseCand1Name	**CC24_416a**	**CC22_416a**	**CC20_416a**	
White				
Black				
Hispanic				
Asian				
Other				
Not sure				
N				
Race/ethnicity politicians: Race/ethnicity politicians -- $HouseCand2Name	**CC24_416b**	**CC22_416b**	**CC20_416b**	
White				
Black				
Hispanic				
Asian				
Other				
Not sure				
N				
Race/ethnicity politicians: Race/ethnicity politicians -- $CurrentHouseName	**CC24_416c**	**CC22_416c**	**CC20_416c**	
White				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Black				
Hispanic				
Asian				
Other				
Not sure				
N				
Use U.S. military troops				
Would you approve of the use of U.S. military troops in order to ... ? (Please check all that apply)				
CC22_420				
Use U.S. military troops				
Use U.S. military troops - Ensure the supply of oil	**CC24_420_1**	**CC22_420_1**	**CC20_420_1**	
Use U.S. military troops - Destroy a terrorist camp	**CC24_420_2**	**CC22_420_2**	**CC20_420_2**	
Use U.S. military troops - Intervene in a region where there is genocide or a civil war	**CC24_420_3**	**CC22_420_3**	**CC20_420_3**	
Use U.S. military troops - Assist the spread of democracy	**CC24_420_4**	**CC22_420_4**	**CC20_420_4**	
Use U.S. military troops - Protect American allies under attack by foreign nations	**CC24_420_5**	**CC22_420_5**	**CC20_420_5**	
Use U.S. military troops - Help the United Nations uphold international law	**CC24_420_6**	**CC22_420_6**	**CC20_420_6**	not asked in 2020
Use U.S. military troops - None of the above	**CC24_420_7**	**CC22_420_7**	**CC20_420_7**	
N				
trustfed				
How much trust do you have in the federal government in Washington when it comes to handling the nation's problems?				
CC22_423	**CC24_423**	**CC22_423**	**N/A**	
trustfed				
A great deal				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
A fair amount				
Not very much				not asked in 2020
None at all				
N				
truststate				
How much trust do you have in the government of the state where you live when it comes to handling the nation's problems?				
CC22_424	**CC24_424**	**CC22_424**	**N/A**	
truststate				
A great deal				
A fair amount				
Not very much				
None at all				
N				
Past year				
During the past year did you ... (Check all that apply)				
CC22_430a				
Past year				
Past year - Attend local political meetings	**CC24_430a_1**	**CC22_430a_1**	**CC20_430a_1**	
Past year - Put up a political sign	**CC24_430a_2**	**CC22_430a_2**	**CC20_430a_2**	
Past year - Work for a candidate or campaign	**CC24_430a_3**	**CC22_430a_3**	**CC20_430a_3**	
Past year - Attend a political protest, march or demonstration	**CC24_430a_4**	**CC22_430a_4**	**CC20_430a_4**	
Past year - Contact a public official	**CC24_430a_5**	**CC22_430a_5**	**CC20_430a_5**	
Past year - Donate money to a candidate, campaign, or political organization	**CC24_430a_6**	**CC22_430a_6**	**CC20_430a_6**	
Past year - Donate blood	**CC24_430a_7**	**CC22_430a_7**	**CC20_430a_7**	

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Past year - None of these N	CC24_430a_8	CC22_430a_8	CC20_430a_8	
Donate money *Please indicate to which of the following groups or people you donated money. Select all that apply.* CC22_430b				
Donate money				
Donate money - Candidate for President	CC24_430b_1	CC22_430b_1	CC20_430b_1	
Donate money - Candidate for U.S. Senate in my state	CC24_430b_2	CC22_430b_2	CC20_430b_2	
Donate money - Candidate for U.S. Senate in another state	CC24_430b_3	CC22_430b_3	CC20_430b_3	
Donate money - Candidate for U.S. House in my state	CC24_430b_4	CC22_430b_4	CC20_430b_4	
Donate money - Candidate for U.S. House in another state	CC24_430b_5	CC22_430b_5	CC20_430b_5	
Donate money - Candidate for state office	CC24_430b_6	CC22_430b_6	CC20_430b_6	
Donate money - Political party committee	CC24_430b_7	CC22_430b_7	CC20_430b_7	
Donate money - Political action committee at work	CC24_430b_8	CC22_430b_8	CC20_430b_8	
Donate money - Political group	CC24_430b_9	CC22_430b_9	CC20_430b_9	
Donate money - Other N	CC24_430b_10	CC22_430b_10	CC20_430b_10	
Contacted by candidate or political campaign *Did a candidate or political campaign organization contact you during the 2022 election?* CC22_431a	CC24_431a	CC22_431a	CC20_431a	
Contacted by candidate or political campaign				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Yes				
No				
N				
Candidate contact method				
How did these candidates or campaigns contact you? Check all that apply.				
CC22_431b				
Candidate contact method				
Candidate contact method - In person	**CC24_431b_1**	**CC22_431b_1**	**CC20_431b_1**	
Candidate contact method - Phone call	**CC24_431b_2**	**CC22_431b_2**	**CC20_431b_2**	
Candidate contact method - Email or text message	**CC24_431b_3**	**CC22_431b_3**	**CC20_431b_3**	
Candidate contact method - Letter or post card	**CC24_431b_4**	**CC22_431b_4**	**CC20_431b_4**	
N				
Ever run for office				
Have you ever run for elective office at any level of government (local, state or federal)?				
CC22_432a	**CC24_432a**	**CC22_432a**	**CC20_432a**	
Ever run for office				
Yes				
No				
N				
Run for office				
Which of the following offices have you run for? Select all that apply.				
CC22_432b				
Run for office				
Run for office - School Board	**CC24_432b_1**	**CC22_432b_1**	**CC20_432b_1**	

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Run for office - Other local board or commission	CC24_432b_2	CC22_432b_2	CC20_432b_2	
Run for office - City Council	CC24_432b_3	CC22_432b_3	CC20_432b_3	
Run for office - Mayor	CC24_432b_4	CC22_432b_4	CC20_432b_4	
Run for office - City or District Attorney	CC24_432b_5	CC22_432b_5	CC20_432b_5	
Run for office - Countywide office	CC24_432b_6	CC22_432b_6	CC20_432b_6	
Run for office - State legislature	CC24_432b_7	CC22_432b_7	CC20_432b_7	
Run for office - Statewide office	CC24_432b_8	CC22_432b_8	CC20_432b_8	
Run for office - Federal legislature	CC24_432b_9	CC22_432b_9	CC20_432b_9	
Run for office - Judge	CC24_432b_10	CC22_432b_10	CC20_432b_10	
Run for office - Other	CC24_432b_11	CC22_432b_11	CC20_432b_11	
N				
3 pt party ID				
Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ... ?				
CC22_433a	CC24_433a	CC22_433a	CC20_433a	
3 pt party ID				
Democrat				
Republican				
Independent				
Other				
N				
Party ID Dem strength				
Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or not so strong Democrat?				
CC22_433_dem	CC24_433_dem	CC22_433_dem	CC20_433_dem	
Party ID Dem strength				
Strong Democrat				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Not so strong Democrat				
N				
Party ID Rep strength				
Would you call yourself a strong Republican or not so strong Republican?				
CC22_433_rep	**CC24_433_rep**	**CC22_433_rep**	**CC20_433_rep**	
Party ID Rep strength				
Strong Republican				
Not so strong Republican				
N				
Party ID lean				
Do you think of yourself as closer to the Democratic or the Republican party?				
CC22_433b	**CC24_433b**	**CC22_433b**	**CC20_433b**	
Party ID lean				
The Democratic Party				
The Republican Party				
Neither				
Not sure				
N				
7 point Party ID				
Party Id 7 point scale				
CC22_pid7	**CC24_pid7**	**CC22_pid7**	**N/A**	
7 point Party ID				
Strong Democrat				
Not very strong Democrat				
Strong Republican				
Not very strong Republican				
Lean Democrat				
Lean Republican				
Independent				
Not sure				
N				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Racial/Sexual agreement *Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?* CC22_440_grid				
Racial/Sexual agreement: Racial/Sexual agreement -- White people in the U.S. have certain advantages because of the color of their skin.	**CC24_440a**	**CC22_440a**	**CC20_440a**	
Strongly agree				
Somewhat agree				
Neither agree nor disagree				
Somewhat disagree				
Strongly disagree				
N				
Racial/Sexual agreement: Racial/Sexual agreement -- Racial problems in the U.S. are rare, isolated situations.	**CC24_440b**	**CC22_440b**	**CC20_440b**	
Strongly agree				
Somewhat agree				
Neither agree nor disagree				
Somewhat disagree				
Strongly disagree				
N				
Racial/Sexual agreement: Racial/Sexual agreement -- Women seek to gain power by getting control over men.	**CC24_440c**	**CC22_440c**	**CC20_440c**	
Strongly agree				
Somewhat agree				
Neither agree nor disagree				
Somewhat disagree				
Strongly disagree				
N				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Racial/Sexual agreement: Racial/Sexual agreement -- Women are too easily offended.	**CC24_440d**	**CC22_440d**	**CC20_440d**	
Strongly agree				
Somewhat agree				
Neither agree nor disagree				
Somewhat disagree				
Strongly disagree				
N				
Racial Resentment				
How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?				
CC22_441_grid				
Racial Resentment: Racial Resentment -- Irish, Italians, Jewish and many other minorities overcame prejudice and worked their way up. Blacks should do the same without any special favors.	**CC24_441a**	**CC22_441a**	**CC20_441a**	
Strongly agree				
Somewhat agree				
Neither agree nor disagree				
Somewhat disagree				
Strongly disagree				
N				
Racial Resentment: Racial Resentment -- Generations of slavery and discrimination have created conditions that make it difficult for blacks to work their way out of the lower class.	**CC24_441b**	**CC22_441b**	**CC20_441b**	
Strongly agree				
Somewhat agree				
Neither agree nor disagree				
Somewhat disagree				
Strongly disagree				
N				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Racial Resentment: Racial Resentment -- I resent when Whites deny the existence of racial discrimination.	**CC24_441e**	**CC22_441e**	**CC20_441e**	
Strongly agree				
Somewhat agree				
Neither agree nor disagree				
Somewhat disagree				
Strongly disagree				
N				
Racial Resentment: Racial Resentment -- Whites get away with offenses that African Americans would never get away with.	**CC24_441f**	**CC22_441f**	**CC20_441f**	
Strongly agree				
Somewhat agree				
Neither agree nor disagree				
Somewhat disagree				
Strongly disagree				
N				
Racial Resentment: Racial Resentment -- Whites do not go to great lengths to understand the problems African Americans face.	**CC24_441g**	**CC22_441g**	**CC20_441g**	
Strongly agree				
Somewhat agree				
Neither agree nor disagree				
Somewhat disagree				
Strongly disagree				
N				
State legislature spending				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
State legislatures must make choices when making spending decisions on important state programs. How would you like your legislature to spend money on each of the five areas below?				
CC22_443	**CC24_443_1**	**CC22_443_1**	**CC20_443_1**	
State legislature spending: State legislature spending -- Welfare				
Greatly increase				
Slightly increase				
Maintain				
Slightly decrease				
Greatly decrease				
N				
State legislature spending: State legislature spending -- Health Care	**CC24_443_2**	**CC22_443_2**	**CC20_443_2**	
Greatly increase				
Slightly increase				
Maintain				
Slightly decrease				
Greatly decrease				
N				
State legislature spending: State legislature spending -- Education	**CC24_443_3**	**CC22_443_3**	**CC20_443_3**	
Greatly increase				
Slightly increase				
Maintain				
Slightly decrease				
Greatly decrease				
N				
State legislature spending: State legislature spending -- Law Enforcement	**CC24_443_4**	**CC22_443_4**	**CC20_443_4**	

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Greatly increase				
Slightly increase				
Maintain				
Slightly decrease				
Greatly decrease				
N				
State legislature spending: State legislature spending -- Transportation/Infrastructure	**CC24_443_5**	**CC22_443_5**	**CC20_443_5**	
Greatly increase				
Slightly increase				
Maintain				
Slightly decrease				
Greatly decrease				
N				
Personal gun ownership				
Do you or does anyone in your household own a gun?				
gunown	**gunown_24**	**gunown_22**	**gunown_20**	
Personal gun ownership				
Personally own a gun				
Don't personally own a gun, but someone in the household owns a gun				
No one in the household owns a gun				
Not sure				
N				
Number of children				
Number of children				
numchildren	**numchildren_24**	**numchildren_22**	**numchildren_20**	
Number of children				
Numeric				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Student debtor *Are you currently responsible for paying off a student loan? (Please indicate yes even if your student loan is currently in deferment.)* edloan	**edloan_24**	**edloan_22**	**edloan_20**	
Student debtor				
Yes				
No				
Other				
Don't know				
None of these				
N				
Student Full or Part-time *Are you enrolled in school as a full-time or part-time student?* student	**student_24**	**student_22**	**student_20**	
Student Full or Part-time				
Full-time				
Part-time				
I am not enrolled in school				
N				
Agree or Disagree grid *Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?* RC22_401				
Agree or Disagree grid: Agree or Disagree grid -- Elections in the U.S. are fair	**RC24_401a**	**RC22_401a**	**N/A**	
Strongly agree				
Somewhat agree				
Neither agree nor disagree				
Somewhat disagree				
Strongly disagree				
N				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Agree or Disagree grid: Agree or Disagree grid -- Your state or local government conducted a fair and accurate election in 2022	**RC24_401b**	**RC22_401b**	**N/A**	
Strongly agree				
Somewhat agree				
Neither agree nor disagree				
Somewhat disagree				
Strongly disagree				
N				
Concession				
Suppose that a candidate in your state objects to the election results. If a recount is conducted and the Secretary of State in your state certifies the official election results, do you think the candidate who objected to the results should concede?				
RC22_401c	**RC24_301c**	**RC22_401c**	**N/A**	
Concession				
Yes				
No				
N				
Congress - 3 priorities				
Here are a list of various issues before Congress. Of these issues what do you think should be the top 3 priorities? Please choose up to 3.				
RC22_402				
Congress - 3 priorities				
Congress - 3 Priorities - Minimum wage	**RC24_402_1**	**RC22_402_1**	**N/A**	
Congress - 3 Priorities -Immigration	**RC24_402_2**	**RC22_402_2**	**N/A**	

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Congress - 3 Priorities - Health Care Reform	**RC24_402_3**	**RC22_402_3**	**N/A**	
Congress - 3 Priorities - The Environment	**RC24_402_4**	**RC22_402_4**	**N/A**	
Congress - 3 Priorities - Job creation	**RC24_402_5**	**RC22_402_5**	**N/A**	
Congress - 3 Priorities - Trade and Tariffs	**RC24_402_6**	**RC22_402_6**	**N/A**	
Congress - 3 Priorities - Taxes	**RC24_402_7**	**RC22_402_7**	**N/A**	
Congress - 3 Priorities - Discrimination	**RC24_402_8**	**RC22_402_8**	**N/A**	
Congress - 3 Priorities - Crime	**RC24_402_9**	**RC22_402_9**	**N/A**	
Congress - 3 Priorities - Opioids and Other Drugs	**RC24_402_10**	**RC22_402_10**	**N/A**	
Congress - 3 Priorities - Guns	**RC24_402_11**	**RC22_402_11**	**N/A**	
Congress - 3 Priorities - Education	**RC24_402_12**	**RC22_402_12**	**N/A**	
Congress - 3 Priorities - Infrastructure	**RC24_402_13**	**RC22_402_13**	**N/A**	
Congress - 3 Priorities - Corruption	**RC24_402_14**	**RC22_402_14**	**N/A**	
Congress - 3 Priorities - Internet Security	**RC24_402_15**	**RC22_402_15**	**N/A**	
Congress - 3 Priorities - Impeachment	**RC24_402_16**	**RC22_402_16**	**N/A**	
Congress - 3 Priorities - Climate Change	**RC24_402_17**	**RC22_402_17**	**N/A**	
Congress - 3 Priorities - Budget Deficit	**RC24_402_18**	**RC22_402_18**	**N/A**	
Congress - 3 Priorities - Welfare Spending	**RC24_402_19**	**RC22_402_19**	**N/A**	
Congress - 3 Priorities - Abortion N	**RC24_402_20**	**RC22_402_20**	**N/A**	
Goverment Trust *How much trust do you have in the federal government in Washington when it comes to handling the nation's problems?* RC22_423	**CC24_423**	**RC22_423**	**N/A**	
Goverment Trust				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
A great deal				
A fair amount				
Not very much				
None at all				
N				
State Trust				
How much trust do you have in the government of the state where you live when it comes to handling the nation's problems?				
RC22_424	**CC24_424**	**RC22_424**	**N/A**	
State Trust				
A great deal				
A fair amount				
Not very much				
None at all				
N				
Issue posiitons - Democratic party				
Which do you think the Democratic Party in Congress is FOR and which is the Democratic Party AGAINST?				
RC22_431				
Issue posiitons - Democratic party: Issue Positions - Democratic Party - Withhold federal funds from any local police department that does not report to the federal government anyone they identify as an illegal immigrant.	**RC24_431a**	**RC22_431a**	**N/A**	
For				
Against				
Not Sure				
N				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Issue posiitons - Democratic party: Issue Positions - Democratic Party - Provide legal status to children of immigrants who are already in the United States and were brought to the United States by their parents.	**RC24_431b**	**RC22_431b**	**N/A**	
For				
Against				
Not Sure				
N				
Issue posiitons - Democratic party: Issue Positions - Democratic Party - Ban assault rifles	**RC24_431c**	**RC22_431c**	**N/A**	
For				
Against				
Not Sure				
N				
Issue posiitons - Democratic party: Issue Positions - Democratic Party - Make it easier to obtain a concealed weapon permit	**RC24_431d**	**RC22_431d**	**N/A**	
For				
Against				
Not Sure				
N				
Issue posiitons - Democratic party: Issue Positions - Democratic Party - Ban abortions after the 20th week of pregnancy	**RC24_431e**	**RC22_431e**	**N/A**	
For				
Against				
Not Sure				
N				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Issue posiitons - Democratic party: Issue Positions - Democratic Party - Increase Defense Spending	**RC24_431f**	**RC22_431f**	**N/A**	
For				
Against				
Not Sure				
N				
Issue posiitons - Democratic party: Issue Positions - Democratic Party - Increase spending on welfare programs such as Medicaid, Food Stamps, and Unemployment Compensation	**RC24_431g**	**RC22_431g**	**N/A**	
For				
Against				
Not Sure				
N				
Issue posiitons - Democratic party: Issue Positions - Democratic Party - Decrease Defense Spending	**RC24_431h**	**RC22_431h**	**N/A**	
For				
Against				
Not Sure				
N				
Issue posiitons - Democratic party: Issue Positions - Democratic Party - Decrease spending on welfare programs such as Medicaid, Food Stamps, and Unemployment Compensation	**RC24_431i**	**RC22_431i**	**N/A**	
For				
Against				
Not Sure				
N				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Issue posiitons - Democratic party: Issue Positions - Democratic Party - Increase taxes on people who make more than $250,000 a year.	**RC24_431j**	**RC22_431j**	**N/A**	
For				
Against				
Not Sure				
N				
Issue posiitons - Democratic party: Issue Positions - Democratic Party - Reduce corporate financial accounting and reporting requirements and limit the power of the federal government to intervene in financial markets.	**RC24_431k**	**RC22_431k**	**N/A**	
For				
Against				
Not Sure				
N				
Issue posiitons - Democratic party: Issue Positions - Democratic Party - Require the EPA to limit emissions of carbon and other gases that are thought to contribute to global warming.	**RC24_431l**	**RC22_431l**	**N/A**	
For				
Against				
Not Sure				
N				
Issue posiitons - Democratic party: Issue Positions - Democratic Party - Raise the federal minimum wage to $15	**RC24_431m**	**RC22_431m**	**N/A**	
For				
Against				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Not Sure				
N				
Issue posiitons - Democratic party: Issue Positions - Democratic Party - Maintain Funding for Planned Parenthood	**RC24_431n**	**RC22_431n**	**N/A**	
For				
Against				
Not Sure				
N				
Issue posiitons - Republican party				
Which do you think the Republican Party in Congress is FOR and which is the Republican Party AGAINST?				
RC22_432				
Issue posiitons - Republican party: Issue Positions - Republican Party - Withhold federal funds from any local police department that does not report to the federal government anyone they identify as an illegal immigrant.	**RC24_432a**	**RC22_432a**	**N/A**	
For				
Against				
Not Sure				
N				
Issue posiitons - Republican party: Issue Positions - Republican Party - Provide legal status to children of immigrants who are already in the United States and were brought to the United States by their parents.	**RC24_432b**	**RC22_432b**	**N/A**	
For				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Against				
Not Sure				
N				
Issue posiitons - Republican party: Issue Positions - Republican Party - Ban assault rifles	**RC24_432c**	**RC22_432c**	**N/A**	
For				
Against				
Not Sure				
N				
Issue posiitons - Republican party: Issue Positions - Republican Party - Make it easier to obtain a concealed weapon permit	**RC24_432d**	**RC22_432d**	**N/A**	
For				
Against				
Not Sure				
N				
Issue posiitons - Republican party: Issue Positions - Republican Party - Ban abortions after the 20th week of pregnancy	**RC24_432e**	**RC22_432e**	**N/A**	
For				
Against				
Not Sure				
N				
Issue posiitons - Republican party: Issue Positions - Republican Party - Increase Defense Spending	**RC24_432f**	**RC22_432f**	**N/A**	
For				
Against				
Not Sure				
N				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Issue posiitons - Republican party: Issue Positions - Republican Party - Increase spending on welfare programs such as Medicaid, Food Stamps, and Unemployment Compensation	**RC24_432g**	**RC22_432g**	**N/A**	
For				
Against				
Not Sure				
N				
Issue posiitons - Republican party: Issue Positions - Republican Party - Decrease Defense Spending	**RC24_432h**	**RC22_432h**	**N/A**	
For				
Against				
Not Sure				
N				
Issue posiitons - Republican party: Issue Positions - Republican Party - Decrease spending on welfare programs such as Medicaid, Food Stamps, and Unemployment Compensation	**RC24_432i**	**RC22_432i**	**N/A**	
For				
Against				
Not Sure				
N				
Issue posiitons - Republican party: Issue Positions - Republican Party - Increase taxes on people who make more than $250,000 a year.	**RC24_432j**	**RC22_432j**	**N/A**	
For				
Against				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Not Sure				
N				
Issue posiitons - Republican party: Issue Positions - Republican Party - Reduce corporate financial accounting and reporting requirements and limit the power of the federal government to intervene in financial markets.	**RC24_432k**	**RC22_432k**	**N/A**	
For				
Against				
Not Sure				
N				
Issue posiitons - Republican party: Issue Positions - Republican Party - Require the EPA to limit emissions of carbon and other gases that are thought to contribute to global warming.	**RC24_432l**	**RC22_432l**	**N/A**	
For				
Against				
Not Sure				
N				
Issue posiitons - Republican party: Issue Positions - Republican Party - Raise the federal minimum wage to $15	**RC24_432m**	**RC22_432m**	**N/A**	
For				
Against				
Not Sure				
N				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Issue posiitons - Republican party: Issue Positions - Republican Party - Maintain Funding for Planned Parenthood	**RC24_432n**	**RC22_432n**	**N/A**	
For				
Against				
Not Sure				
N				
Issue positions - personal vote				
If your state put the following questions for a vote on the ballot, would you vote FOR or AGAINST? RC22_442				
Issue positions - personal vote: Issue positions - personal vote -- Prohibit public schools from teaching students that the United States is fundamentally racist or sexist or that an individual, by virtue of their race or sex, bears responsibility for actions committed in the past by other members of the same race or sex.	**RC24_442A**	**RC22_442A**	**N/A**	
For				
Against				
Not Sure				
N				
Issue positions - personal vote: Issue positions - personal vote -- Create a new constitutional right called “medical freedom” which prohibits governments from having vaccination requirements.	**RC24_442B**	**RC22_442B**	**N/A**	
For				
Against				
Not Sure				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
N				
Issue positions - personal vote: Issue positions - personal vote -- Legalize the purchase, possession, consumption, use, delivery, manufacturing, and sale of marijuana for personal use for adults over the age of 21.	**RC24_442C**	**RC22_442C**	**N/A**	
For				
Against				
Not Sure				
N				
Issue positions - personal vote: Issue positions - personal vote -- Change the election format for state offices so that all candidates participate in a single primary election regardless of party affiliation and the top five finishers advance to the general election where the winner is determined by rank-choice voting.	**RC24_442D**	**RC22_442D**	**N/A**	
For				
Against				
Not Sure				
N				
Issue positions - personal vote: Issue positions - personal vote -- The state shall not deny or interfere with an individual's reproductive freedom, including the right to choose to have an abortion and their right to choose or refuse contraceptives.	**RC24_442E**	**RC22_442E**	**N/A**	
For				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Against				
Not Sure				
N				
Issue positions - personal vote: Issue positions - personal vote -- Prohibit intentionally causing the death of a living human being at any time prior to, during, or after birth while the child is under the age of 18 years by using or prescribing any instrument, medicine, drug, or any other substance, device, or means.	**RC24_442F**	**RC22_442F**	**N/A**	
For				
Against				
Not Sure				
N				
Members of Congress - represent district				
How well do you think your member of Congress represents the district in making legislative decisions, including introducing legislation and voting on legislation?				
RC22_425	**RC24_425**	**RC22_425**	**N/A**	
Members of Congress - represent district				
Excellent				
Good				
Average				
Fair				
Poor				
Don't know				
N				
Members of Congress - District Interests				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
How would you grade what your member of Congress has done to promote the economic interests of your district, such as bringing federal projects to the area or recruiting businesses to come to your area?				
RC22_426	**RC24_426**	**RC22_426**	**N/A**	
Members of Congress - District Interests				
One of the best in Congress				
Above average				
Average				
Below average				
One of the worst in Congress				
Don't know				
N				
MC Contact				
Has your member of Congress contacted you within the past two years?				
RC22_427	**RC24_427**	**RC22_427**	**N/A**	
MC Contact				
MC Contact - No contact	**RC24_427_1**	**RC22_427_1**		
MC Contact - Visited office	**RC24_427_2**	**RC22_427_2**		
MC Contact - Called office	**RC24_427_3**	**RC22_427_3**		
MC Contact - Sent email or letter	**RC24_427_4**	**RC22_427_4**		
MC Contact - Received email or letter	**RC24_427_5**	**RC22_427_5**		
MC Contact - Received call	**RC24_427_6**	**RC22_427_6**		
MC Contact - Met at event	**RC24_427_7**	**RC22_427_7**		
MC Contact - Other	**RC24_427_8**	**RC22_427_8**		
N				
MC Contact - What				
What did you contact your member of Congress about? (Check all that apply)				
RC22_428a			**N/A**	

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
MC Contact - What				
MC Contact - What - Arrange tour	**RC24_428a_1**	**RC22_428a_1**		
MC Contact - What - Express options	**RC24_428a_2**	**RC22_428a_2**		
MC Contact - What - Get help local	**RC24_428a_3**	**RC22_428a_3**		
MC Contact - What - Get help federal	**RC24_428a_4**	**RC22_428a_4**		
MC Contact - What - other	**RC24_428a_5**	**RC22_428a_5**		
N				
MC Contact - Satisfied *Were you satisfied with the response from your member of Congress about the issue?* RC22_429	**RC24_429**	**RC22_429**	**N/A**	
MC Contact - Satisfied				
Yes				
Partly				
No				
Other				
N				
Member of Congress – District Service *If you were to contact your member of Congress today about a problem, such as finding a lost Social Security payment or helping with a bureaucratic agency, do you think his or her office would be helpful?* RC22_430	**RC24_430**	**RC22_430**	**N/A**	
Member of Congress – District Service				
Definitely				
Probably				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Maybe				
Probably not				
Definitely not				
Don't know				
N				
Ukraine				
As you may know Russia invaded Ukraine in February 2022. What should the U.S. do about the situation in Ukraine?				
CC24_308a				
Ukraine		**N/A**	**N/A**	
Ukraine - Do not get involved	**CC24_308a_1**			
Ukraine - Send food, medicine, and other humanitarian aid to Ukraine	**CC24_308a_2**			
Ukraine - Impose economic sanctions on Russia	**CC24_308a_3**			
Ukraine - Provide arms to Ukraine	**CC24_308a_4**			
Ukraine - Send military support staff to Ukraine (non-combat)	**CC24_308a_5**			
Ukraine - Send significant force to fight Russia	**CC24_308a_6**			
Ukraine - Negotiate a peace accord between Russia and Ukraine	**CC24_308a_7**			
Ukraine - Send aid to the affected communities after the conflict to help rebuild destroyed schools, hospitals, and roads	**CC24_308a_8**			
Israel/Gaza				
As you may know there is a war between Israel and Hamas taking place in Gaza. What do you think the United States should do?				
CC24_308b				
Israel/Gaza				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Israel/Gaza - Do not get involved	**CC24_308b_1**			
Israel/Gaza - Send food, medicine and other aid to the communities affected	**CC24_308b_2**			
Israel/Gaza - Provide arms to Israel	**CC24_308b_3**			
Israel/Gaza - Provide arms to Hamas	**CC24_308b_4**			
Israel/Gaza - Send the US Navy and troops to the region to keep the hostility from escalating	**CC24_308b_5**			
Israel/Gaza - Send military support staff (non-combat) to Israel	**CC24_308b_6**			
Israel/Gaza - Send military support staff (non-combat) to Gaza	**CC24_308b_7**			
Israel/Gaza - Negotiate a peace settlement	**CC24_308b_8**			
Israel/Gaza - Send aid to the affected communities after the conflict	**CC24_308b_9**			
N				
Gun control: Gun control -- Require criminal background checks on all gun sales	**CC24_321c**	**N/A**	**N/A**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
Gun control: Gun control -- Increase spending on mental health and school safety Allow police to confiscate guns from people deemed to be dangerous by a judge Prohibit people convicted of domestic violence from owning guns; enhance background checks on minors Increase penalties for illegal gun purchases.	**CC24_321f**			
Support				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Oppose				
N				
Immigration: Immigration -- Build a wall between the U.S. and Mexico	**CC24_323c**	**N/A**	**N/A**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
Abortion: Abortion -- Expand access to abortion, including making it more affordable, broadening the types of providers who can offer care, and protecting access to abortion clinics	**CC24_324d**	**N/A**	**N/A**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
Environment: Environment -- Require that at least 20 percent of electricity be generated with renewable sources such as wind, solar, or hydroelectric power	**CC24_326b**	**N/A**	**N/A**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
Environment: Environment -- Halt new oil and gas leases on federal lands	**CC24_326e**			
Support				
Oppose				
N				
Environment: Environment -- Prevent the government from banning gas stoves	**CC24_326f**			
Support				
Oppose				
N				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Tax policies *Do you support or oppose each of the following proposals?* CC24_328grid				
Tax policies: Tax policies -- Relax local zoning laws in your state to allow for construction of more apartments and condos.	**CC24_328a**	**N/A**	**N/A**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
Tax policies: Tax policies -- Expand federal tax incentives to encourage developers to build homes for people who make less than half of the average income in your area	**CC24_328b**	**N/A**	**N/A**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
Tax policies: Tax policies -- Require able-bodied adults under 64 years of age who do not have dependents to have a job in order to receive Medicaid.	**CC24_328c**	**N/A**	**N/A**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
Tax policies: Tax policies -- Repeal the Affordable Care Act	**CC24_328d**	**N/A**	**N/A**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Tax policies: Tax policies -- Expand Medicaid to cover individuals making less than $25,000 and families making less than $40,000 a year.	**CC24_328e**	**N/A**	**N/A**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
Tax policies: Tax policies -- Forgive up to $20,000 of student loan debt for each person	**CC24_323f**	**N/A**	**N/A**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
Rate ideology: Rate ideology -- Kamala Harris	**CC24_330d**	**N/A**	**N/A**	
Very Liberal				
Liberal				
Somewhat Liberal				
Middle of the Road				
Somewhat Conservative				
Conservative				
Very Conservative				
Not sure				
N				
Congress Bills				
Do you support or oppose each of the following bills before Congress?				
CC24_340grid				
Congress Bills: Congress Bills -- Prohibit government restrictions on the provision of, and access to, contraceptives	**CC24_340a**	**N/A**	**N/A**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Congress Bills: Congress Bills -- Require that all federal agencies recognize same-sex marriages and interracial marriages	**CC24_340c**	**N/A**	**N/A**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
Congress Bills: Congress Bills -- Ban TikTok unless China sells it to a US company	**CC24_340d**	**N/A**	**N/A**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
Congress Bills: Congress Bills -- Renew the federal surveillance programs that were adopted after 9/11 which allow the government to search private electronic data without a search warrant	**CC24_340e**	**N/A**	**N/A**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
Congress Bills: Congress Bills -- Deny access to asylum for immigrants who cross the US-Mexico border illegally	**CC24_340f**	**N/A**	**N/A**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
Tax rates				
Do you support or oppose each of the following proposals?				
CC24_341grid				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Tax rates: Tax rates -- Extend the tax cuts enacted in 2017, which reduced individual and corporate income tax rates and limited deductions on mortgage interest and state and local taxes	**CC24_341a**	**N/A**	**N/A**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
Tax rates: Tax rates -- Raise the corporate income tax rate from 21 percent to 28 percent	**CC24_341b**	**N/A**	**N/A**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
Tax rates: Tax rates -- Allow tax rates on those earning $400,000 or more a year to rise to 35 percent	**CC24_341c**	**N/A**	**N/A**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
Pres vote				
For which candidate for President of the United States did you vote?				
CC24_364a	**CC24_364a**	**N/A**	**CC20_364a**	
Pres vote				
Kamala Harris (Democrat)				
Donald Trump (Republican)				
Someone else				
I'm not sure				
I didn't vote in this election				
N				
Pres preference				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Which candidate for President of the United States do you prefer? CC24_364b				
Pres preference	**CC24_364b**	**N/A**	**CC20_364b**	
Kamala Harris (Democrat)				
Donald Trump (Republican)				
Other				
I won't vote in this election				
I'm not sure				
N				
Parent of children younger or older than 18 *Are you a parent or guardian? Please select all that apply.* parent				
Parent of children younger or older than 18				
Yes, of at least one child younger than 18 years old	**parent_1**	**N/A**	**N/A**	
Yes, of at least one child 18 years old or older	**parent_2**	**N/A**	**N/A**	
No, I am neither a parent or guardian	**parent_97**	**N/A**	**N/A**	
N				
Middle Eastern or North African *Are you of Middle Eastern or North African origin or descent?* mena				
Middle Eastern or North African	**mena**	**N/A**	**N/A**	
Yes				
No				
N				
Middle Eastern or North African Country of Origin *From which country or region do you trace your heritage or ancestry? (Check all that apply)*				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
mena_origin				
Middle Eastern or North African Country of Origin				
Middle Eastern or Northern African heritage - Afghan	**mena_origin_1**	**N/A**	**N/A**	
Middle Eastern or Northern African heritage - Egyptian	**mena_origin_2**	**N/A**	**N/A**	
Middle Eastern or Northern African heritage - Iranian	**mena_origin_3**	**N/A**	**N/A**	
Middle Eastern or Northern African heritage - Iraqi	**mena_origin_4**	**N/A**	**N/A**	
Middle Eastern or Northern African heritage - Israeli	**mena_origin_5**	**N/A**	**N/A**	
Middle Eastern or Northern African heritage - Lebanese	**mena_origin_6**	**N/A**	**N/A**	
Middle Eastern or Northern African heritage - Moroccan	**mena_origin_7**	**N/A**	**N/A**	
Middle Eastern or Northern African heritage - Palestinian	**mena_origin_8**	**N/A**	**N/A**	
Middle Eastern or Northern African heritage - Somali	**mena_origin_9**	**N/A**	**N/A**	
Middle Eastern or Northern African heritage - Syrian	**mena_origin_10**	**N/A**	**N/A**	
Middle Eastern or Northern African heritage - Turkish	**mena_origin_11**	**N/A**	**N/A**	
Middle Eastern or Northern African heritage - Other	**mena_origin_12**	**N/A**	**N/A**	
N				
Number of jobs *How many jobs do you have?* jobnum				
Number of jobs	**jobnum**	**N/A**	**N/A**	
1				
2				
3 or more				
N				
RC24_309_grid				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
How responsible do you think the following are for the actions taken by the Biden administration during the past four years? RC24_309_grid				
RC24_309_grid: RC24_309_grid -- Kamala Harris	**RC24_309_a**	**N/A**	**N/A**	
Entirely responsible				
Mostly responsible				
Somewhat responsible				
Not very responsible				
Not at all responsible				
Not sure				
N				
RC24_309_grid: RC24_309_grid -- Joe Biden	**RC24_309_b**	**N/A**	**N/A**	
Entirely responsible				
Mostly responsible				
Somewhat responsible				
Not very responsible				
Not at all responsible				
Not sure				
N				
RC24_310				
Do you think Kamala Harris has a better or worse chance than Joe Biden to defeat Donald Trump in the election for President? RC24_310				
RC24_310	**RC24_310**	**N/A**	**N/A**	
Harris has a much better chance than Biden				
Harris has a somewhat better chance than Biden				
Harris has neither a better nor worse chance than Biden				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Harris has a somewhat worse chance than Biden				
Harris has a much worse chance than Biden				
N				
RC24_350_grid				
There have been a number of political protests recently. Are you concerned about any of these protests and how they will affect our country?				
RC24_350_grid				
RC24_350_grid: RC24_350_grid -- Protests supporting Palestine	**RC24_350_A**	**N/A**	**N/A**	
Very concerned				
Somewhat concerned				
Not at all concerned				
N				
RC24_350_grid: RC24_350_grid -- Protests supporting Israel	**RC24_350_B**	**N/A**	**N/A**	
Very concerned				
Somewhat concerned				
Not at all concerned				
N				
RC24_350_grid: RC24_350_grid -- Protests against election fraud	**RC24_350_C**	**N/A**	**N/A**	
Very concerned				
Somewhat concerned				
Not at all concerned				
N				
RC24_350_grid: RC24_350_grid -- Protests about racial injustice	**RC24_350_D**	**N/A**	**N/A**	
Very concerned				
Somewhat concerned				
Not at all concerned				
N				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
State policies *Some states are considering the following policies. If this came up in your state, would you support or oppose the proposal?* CC24_444				
State policies: State policies -- Preventing gender transition surgery for minors experiencing gender dysphoria.	**CC24_444a**	**N/A**	**N/A**	
Support Oppose N				
State policies: State policies -- Requiring parental consent before teachers could address their child using a name or pronoun other than the name or gender under which they are enrolled in school.	**CC24_444b**	**N/A**	**N/A**	
Support Oppose N				
State policies: State policies -- Prohibiting receiving abortion-inducing drugs through the mail.	**CC24_444c**	**N/A**	**N/A**	
Support Oppose N				
State policies: State policies -- Prohibiting women from traveling to another state to receive an abortion when such services are not legal in their state.	**CC24_444d**	**N/A**	**N/A**	

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Support				
Oppose				
N				
State policies: State policies -- Instituting age verification laws that require users to verify their age to access adult content on the web, particularly pornography.	**CC24_444e**	**N/A**	**N/A**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
State policies: State policies -- School voucher subsidies for families to send their children to private or charter schools other than their local public school.	**CC24_444f**	**N/A**	**N/A**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
Supreme Court decisions				
Do you agree or disagree with each of the following decisions of the Supreme Court of the United States?				
CC24_445				
Supreme Court decisions: Supreme Court decisions -- The use of race in university admissions violates Equal Protection under the Constitution and is illegal.	**CC24_445a**	**N/A**	**N/A**	
Agree				
Disagree				
N				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Supreme Court decisions: Supreme Court decisions -- The United States Constitution does not protect a woman's right to have an abortion. Roe v. Wade is overruled, and individual states can make their own laws governing abortion, including outlawing abortion.	**CC24_445b**	**N/A**	**N/A**	
Agree				
Disagree				
N				
Biden Outcome				
If Joe Biden had been the Democratic candidate for president instead of Kamala Harris, which of the following would have been most likely?				
RC24_400				
Biden Outcome	**RC24_400**	**N/A**	**N/A**	
Biden would have won the presidential election				
Biden would have lost the presidential election				
Not sure				
N				
Gig work				
In the last year, have you earned money by taking on jobs through a website or mobile app (for example, by driving someone from one place to another, cleaning someone's home, or doing online tasks)?				
gigwork				
Gig work	**gigwork**	**N/A**	**N/A**	
Yes				
Not sure				
N				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Abortion month *Different states are debating when, if at all, abortion should be legal during a woman's pregnancy. A normal pregnancy could go up to as many as 40 weeks. Until what point in a pregnancy do you think a woman should be legally allowed to obtain an abortion?* CC24_325				
Abortion month	**CC24_325**	**N/A**	**N/A**	
0 - 40 weeks				
Trade policy				
On the issue of trade, do you support or oppose the following proposed tariffs?				
CC20_338grid			**CC20_338grid**	
Trade policy: Trade policy -- Tariffs o	**N/A**	**N/A**	**CC20_338a**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
Trade policy: Trade policy -- 25% tari	**N/A**	**N/A**	**CC20_338b**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
Trade policy: Trade policy -- 25% tari	**N/A**	**N/A**	**CC20_338c**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
Trade policy: Trade policy -- Increase	**N/A**	**N/A**	**CC20_338d**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Executive Orders Two				
For each of the following tell us whether you support or oppose these decisions.				
CC20_442_grid	**N/A**	**N/A**	**CC20_442_grid**	
Executive Orders Two: Executive Orders Two -- Assassination of Iranian General Qasem Soleimani	**N/A**	**N/A**	**CC20_442a**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
Executive Orders Two: Executive Orders Two -- Withdraw the United States from the Iran Nuclear Accord and reimpose sanctions on Iran	**N/A**	**N/A**	**CC20_442b**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
Executive Orders Two: Executive Orders Two -- Declare a national emergency to permit construction of border wall with Mexico	**N/A**	**N/A**	**CC20_442c**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
Executive Orders Two: Executive Orders Two -- Suspend a program that allows migrants to remain in the US while their asylum cases were being decided.	**N/A**	**N/A**	**CC20_442d**	
Support				
Oppose				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
N				
Executive Orders Two: Executive Orders Two -- Withdraw troops from Kurdish-controlled region of northern Syria on the border with Turkey	**N/A**	**N/A**	**CC20_442e**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
RGB replacement selection				
Regardless of what is actually decided, should the selection of a replacement for Supreme Court Justice Ruth Bader Ginsberg happen...?				
CC20_356a	**N/A**	**N/A**	**CC20_356a**	
RGB replacement selection				
Before a new Senate and President is in place in January, 2020				
After a new Senate and President is in place in January, 2020				
Not sure				
N				
Stimulus bills				
During the past year, Congress considered two pieces of legislation to address the economic crisis. Do you support or oppose each of these proposals?				
CC20_351				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
Stimulus bills: Stimulus bills -- In March, the CARES Act proposed to spend $2 trillion in emergency and health care assistance for individuals, families, and businesses, including up to $1,200 per individual and $500 per child.	**N/A**	**N/A**	**CC20_351a**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
Stimulus bills: Stimulus bills -- In May, the HEROES ACT proposed to spend an additional $3 trillion, including $1 trillion for state and local governments and hospitals, spend $200 billion in hazard pay for essential workers, and give households an additional $1,200 to $6,000.	**N/A**	**N/A**	**CC20_351b**	
Support				
Oppose				
N				
Total candidate and committee contribution				
Approximately how much did you contribute to all candidates and committees over the last year? CC20_430c	**CC24_430c**	**CC22_430c**	**CC20_430c**	
Tax increases vs. Spending cuts				

Recontact Survey	2024	2022	2020	Notes
If your state were to have a budget deficit this year it would have to raise taxes on income and sales or cut spending, such as on education, health care, welfare, and road construction. What would you prefer more, raising taxes or cutting spending? Choose a point along the scale from 100% tax increases (and no spending cuts) to 100% spending cuts (and no tax increases). The point in the middle means that the budget should be balanced with equal amounts of spending cuts and tax increases. If you are not sure, or don't know, please check the 'not sure' box				
CC20_421r	**CC24_421_1**	**CC22_421r**	**CC20_421r**	
Raise sales tax vs. Raise income tax				
If the state had to raise taxes, what share of the tax increase should come from increased income taxes and what share from increased sales taxes? Choose a point along the scale from 100% from sales (and none from income) to 100% from income (and none from sales). The point in the middle means that any increase in taxes should come equally from sales and income taxes. If you are not sure, or don't know, please check the 'not sure' box.				
CC20_422r	**CC24_421_2**	**CC22_422r**	**CC20_422r**	