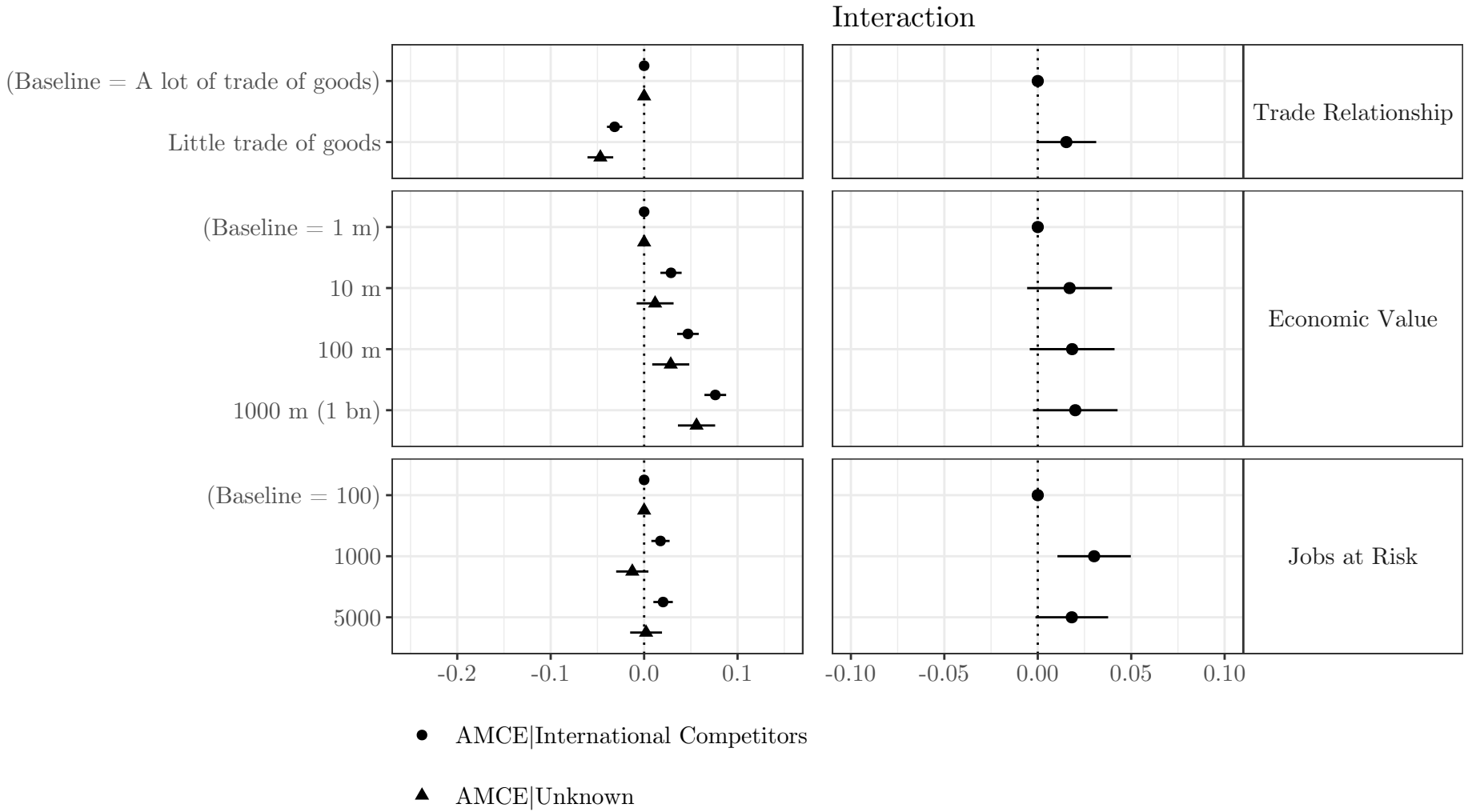Panel a) Moderation of economic attributes by any international competition