Sign-Congruence, External Validity, and Replication
Codebook

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This codebook describes the variables in the original raw data used in this replication package. Note that the relevant table (Table A2) is constructed directly from the raw data.

`data_power_to_people.xlsx`

`data_power_to_people.xlsx` (located in `data/raw/`) contains one dataset necessary to construct Table E2. See Table C1 for a description of the variables.

Variable	Description	Source
`Study`	Study from which estimates are taken	
`Outcome`	Outcome measure: Under-5 mortality rate per 1,000 live births, Vaccination rates (standardized) for children under 36 months, or Weight-for-age z-scores, children under 18 months	Björkman and Svensson (2009) and Raffler, Posner and Parkerson (2022)
`Control mean`	Mean of outcome among control group	Björkman and Svensson (2009)
`Control sd`	Standard deviation of outcome among control group	Björkman and Svensson (2009)
`ITT estimate`	Intent to treat effect estimate	Björkman and Svensson (2009) and Raffler, Posner and Parkerson (2022)
`ITT standard error`	Intent to treat effect standard error	Björkman and Svensson (2009) and Raffler, Posner and Parkerson (2022)
`Source`	Table and column number from which estimate is recorded	Björkman and Svensson (2009) and Raffler, Posner and Parkerson (2022)
`Rescaling`	Description of any rescaling of outcome measures for comparablity	
`Notes`	Additional relevant information about outcome level or measure	Raffler, Posner and Parkerson (2022)

Table C1: Variables in `data_power_to_people.xlsx` dataframe.

Codebook: References

Björkman, Martina and Jakob Svensson. 2009. "Power to the People: Evidence from a Randomized Field Experiment on Community-Based Monitoring in Uganda." *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 124(2):735–769.

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Raffler, Pia, Daniel N. Posner and Doug Parkerson. 2022. "Can Citizen Pressure be Induced to Improve Public Service Provision?" Working paper, available at http://danielnposner.com/wp-content/uploads/2022/04/RPP-ACT-Health-220323.pdf.